

**Table 12.3**  
**Medicare Risk/Medicare+Choice/Medicare**  
**Advantage Contracts: Calendar Years 1987-2007**

Year	Risk Contracts
1987	161
1988	154
1989	131
1990	96
1991	93
1992	95
1993	109
1994	154
1995	183
1996	241
1997	307
1998	346
1999	309
2000	266
2001	179
2002	155
2003	151
2004	154
2005	302
2006	367
2007	408

NOTE: Data are as of December of each year. For all years, only active Risk contracts including Risk, Preferred Provider Organizations (PPO), Provider Sponsored Organizations (PSO) are included in the count. For 2004 and 2005 PPO Demonstrations were included in the count. All other organization types, including Private Fee-for-Service plans (PFFS), Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), Medicare Savings Accounts (MSA), COST contracts, HealthCare PrePayment plans (HCPP), and Regional PPO (RPPO) plans are excluded.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Data from the Medicare Managed Care Contract (MMCC) reports, 1987-2007; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.