

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	9,058	25,165	13,258	6,093	4,700	11,844	5,708	2,052	24,304	4,358	13,321	7,551	4,041	29,270
	77	21	49	47	53	14	32	37	28	47	14	32	31	43	57
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	16.31	4.09	20.95	16.75	14.27	4.57	19.35	19.02	18.27	16.32	3.57	22.38	15.03	12.23	16.30
	0.40	0.39	0.72	0.64	0.73	0.64	1.01	0.86	1.33	0.51	0.58	1.11	0.85	1.00	0.64
Very good	28.13	9.07	33.14	30.99	29.58	9.73	33.49	30.38	28.07	27.70	8.35	32.82	31.45	30.35	28.49
	0.50	0.67	0.83	0.71	1.14	0.86	1.13	0.97	1.75	0.65	1.04	1.22	0.89	1.38	0.71
Good	28.06	23.70	27.29	31.02	31.32	21.65	28.13	30.49	33.41	27.88	25.91	26.54	31.43	30.26	28.22
	0.52	1.26	0.74	0.66	1.01	1.46	1.10	0.97	1.84	0.72	2.15	0.96	0.83	1.31	0.68
Fair	18.92	38.08	13.66	15.91	18.77	39.61	13.96	15.53	14.37	19.33	36.43	13.38	16.20	21.01	18.58
	0.43	1.23	0.73	0.57	0.83	1.68	0.98	0.82	1.24	0.59	2.08	0.80	0.76	1.12	0.55
Poor	8.57	25.06	4.96	5.33	6.05	24.44	5.07	4.59	5.87	8.77	25.73	4.87	5.89	6.14	8.41
	0.25	1.04	0.33	0.33	0.54	1.50	0.49	0.39	0.81	0.39	1.66	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.35
Functional Limitation															
None	50.52	19.99	67.03	51.47	25.37	21.85	71.41	60.31	34.80	56.16	17.98	63.13	44.79	20.58	45.83
	0.56	0.89	0.94	0.87	0.89	1.62	1.23	1.14	1.60	0.72	1.47	1.13	1.11	0.93	0.70
IADL only ²	13.37	21.77	10.06	13.11	15.15	20.57	7.73	9.32	14.54	11.15	23.06	12.13	15.97	15.46	15.20
	0.31	1.37	0.42	0.51	0.75	1.59	0.60	0.73	1.34	0.46	2.00	0.68	0.73	0.94	0.46
One to two ADLs ³	22.58	33.74	16.21	23.34	30.70	34.22	15.14	20.58	29.09	21.27	33.23	17.16	25.43	31.52	23.66
	0.50	1.33	0.75	0.71	0.95	1.88	0.97	0.84	1.49	0.66	2.41	0.97	0.96	1.25	0.68
Three to six ADLs	13.54	24.50	6.71	12.09	28.78	23.36	5.72	9.80	21.58	11.42	25.72	7.58	13.82	32.44	15.30
	0.31	1.30	0.36	0.52	1.02	1.73	0.57	0.68	1.81	0.45	1.83	0.52	0.65	1.30	0.44
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	55.81	36.83	65.76	55.99	42.47	37.76	69.04	60.76	49.86	59.43	35.84	62.85	52.38	38.73	52.81
	0.51	1.19	0.84	0.69	1.17	1.78	1.34	1.05	1.74	0.76	1.81	1.09	0.86	1.35	0.67
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.53	5.83	13.95	13.06	6.67	6.77	14.34	14.63	7.98	12.41	4.83	13.59	11.88	6.00	10.80
	0.30	0.52	0.59	0.50	0.52	0.86	0.90	0.86	0.91	0.49	0.73	0.92	0.63	0.67	0.49
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.66	57.33	20.29	30.95	50.86	55.47	16.61	24.61	42.16	28.16	59.34	23.56	35.74	55.27	36.39
	0.47	1.23	0.71	0.71	1.09	1.99	1.04	0.84	1.64	0.63	1.82	1.01	1.00	1.30	0.62

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	9,058	25,165	13,258	6,093	4,700	11,844	5,708	2,052	24,304	4,358	13,321	7,551	4,041	29,270
	<i>77</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>57</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	50.98	29.95	65.09	49.26	27.54	32.37	68.78	56.52	34.12	55.97	27.35	61.79	43.74	24.21	46.84
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.79</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.73	6.77	10.09	11.75	8.25	6.71	9.85	12.42	11.10	9.95	6.84	10.31	11.24	6.80	9.55
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.42</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.28	63.27	24.82	38.99	64.21	60.92	21.37	31.06	54.78	34.08	65.80	27.90	45.03	68.99	43.62
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.72</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	9,058	25,165	13,258	6,093	4,700	11,844	5,708	2,052	24,304	4,358	13,321	7,551	4,041	29,270
	77	21	49	47	53	14	32	37	28	47	14	32	31	43	57
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	7.76	7.92	9.91	5.16	4.31	10.43	11.86	6.38	6.48	9.84	5.22	8.17	4.24	3.20*	6.03
	0.30	0.75	0.54	0.36	0.41	1.05	0.87	0.53	0.92	0.48	0.98	0.70	0.42	0.52	0.40
One	16.18	15.77	19.38	12.91	10.65	16.47	21.03	16.27	13.64	18.41	15.01	17.92	10.36	9.13	14.32
	0.44	1.07	0.77	0.52	0.69	1.46	1.13	0.84	1.40	0.65	1.60	0.91	0.63	0.68	0.49
Two or more	76.06	76.31	70.71	81.93	85.04	73.10	67.11	77.35	79.88	71.75	79.77	73.91	85.40	87.67	79.64
	0.48	1.30	0.78	0.59	0.75	1.67	1.20	0.92	1.59	0.73	1.76	1.04	0.74	0.84	0.60
Disease/Condition															
Heart Disease	38.46	34.89	33.58	45.46	48.74	34.51	38.41	51.53	55.78	42.20	35.31	29.28	40.86	45.18	35.36
	0.45	1.43	0.69	0.73	1.09	1.98	1.15	1.20	1.88	0.75	2.31	0.99	0.98	1.41	0.70
Hypertension	65.68	56.93	63.30	73.10	72.38	61.03	64.31	72.15	67.09	65.76	52.50	62.40	73.82	75.07	65.62
	0.51	1.44	0.81	0.76	1.04	1.65	1.28	0.99	1.79	0.77	2.19	1.03	1.05	1.18	0.73
Diabetes	29.16	33.74	29.25	29.22	21.87	34.70	31.91	31.76	26.58	31.96	32.69	26.90	27.30	19.48	26.84
	0.52	1.48	0.79	0.72	0.93	1.89	1.17	1.01	1.63	0.81	2.20	1.04	0.97	1.07	0.67
Arthritis	56.78	54.98	54.44	60.92	60.06	48.26	47.02	52.25	54.70	49.14	62.21	61.07	67.49	62.78	63.13
	0.51	1.48	0.77	0.78	0.93	1.99	1.17	1.16	1.88	0.86	2.01	1.12	0.93	1.26	0.70
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.41	16.62	16.65	24.71	32.22	10.18	5.07	7.60	12.73	7.30	23.57	26.94	37.64	42.13	31.29
	0.39	0.97	0.51	0.66	1.10	1.18	0.56	0.64	1.18	0.41	1.70	0.90	1.07	1.48	0.60
Pulmonary disease	19.66	28.97	18.15	18.42	14.76	25.44	16.34	18.37	14.81	18.45	32.77	19.75	18.46	14.74	20.67
	0.42	1.24	0.66	0.57	0.81	1.56	0.94	0.83	1.20	0.62	1.84	1.01	0.78	0.95	0.54
Stroke	9.92	12.47	6.82	11.87	14.71	13.18	6.85	12.65	14.63	10.09	11.70	6.80	11.29	14.75	9.78
	0.28	0.95	0.39	0.53	0.69	1.56	0.58	0.77	1.23	0.49	1.17	0.54	0.61	0.87	0.36
Alzheimer's disease	4.03	1.29*	1.59	5.51	15.01	1.59*	1.76*	4.48	11.08	3.15	0.97*	1.44	6.28	17.01	4.77
	0.14	0.26	0.16	0.35	0.70	0.43	0.27	0.49	1.09	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.47	0.96	0.22
Parkinson's disease	1.57	0.81*	1.14	2.35	2.74	1.05*	1.55*	3.14	4.17*	2.05	0.54*	0.78*	1.75*	2.01*	1.16
	0.09	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.31	0.38	0.31	0.41	0.74	0.18	0.24	0.17	0.29	0.33	0.11
Skin cancer	18.80	6.69	18.12	24.82	26.61	7.30	19.74	31.06	32.98	21.10	6.03	16.68	20.09	23.39	16.89
	0.41	0.85	0.72	0.70	1.07	1.19	1.02	1.02	1.72	0.62	1.02	0.85	0.91	1.17	0.48
Other type of cancer	17.74	13.52	16.36	21.52	21.44	10.49	15.16	21.85	25.65	16.71	16.79	17.43	21.27	19.31	18.59
	0.42	1.11	0.66	0.69	0.86	1.30	0.86	1.04	1.44	0.54	1.66	0.85	0.90	1.07	0.52
Mental Disorder	31.41	69.30	23.89	22.71	25.01	63.88	17.91	16.80	18.50	26.59	75.15	29.20	27.18	28.33	35.41
	0.46	1.28	0.67	0.58	0.91	1.64	0.73	0.84	1.48	0.56	1.83	1.05	0.92	1.04	0.71

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	9,058	25,165	13,258	6,093	4,700	11,844	5,708	2,052	24,304	4,358	13,321	7,551	4,041	29,270
	<i>77</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>57</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Urinary Incontinence	17.63	15.48	12.87	21.43	32.38	8.62	7.60	13.04	22.19	10.30	22.70	17.55	27.78	37.51	23.69
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	40.94	34.74	40.50	42.69	49.22	29.83	28.44	25.37	27.47	27.91	40.01	51.24	56.06	61.61	52.01
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Former smoker	44.70	30.35	46.58	49.96	47.01	34.61	57.32	65.84	66.95	55.73	25.77	37.01	37.71	35.64	35.33
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Current smoker	14.36	34.91	12.92	7.35	3.77	35.56	14.23	8.79	5.58*	16.36	34.22	11.75	6.24	2.75*	12.67
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Flu Shot															
	71.51	57.24	71.02	77.90	80.86	58.05	69.91	79.38	82.35	70.90	56.37	72.01	76.78	80.09	72.02
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Pneumonia Shot															
	68.30	51.89	66.41	78.48	79.88	50.21	63.49	78.47	80.17	65.83	53.65	68.97	78.48	79.71	70.37
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.70</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	5,401	19,252	10,334	5,020	40,006	1,613	2,160	980	392	5,145	1,281	2,243	1,150	416	5,090
	77	143	195	101	65	363	45	35	23	16	63	136	166	68	33	310
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.31	4.48	23.43	17.75	15.01	18.36	4.14*	13.40	10.12*	13.68	9.89	4.02*	14.49	14.55	9.17*	11.44
	0.40	0.55	0.88	0.77	0.85	0.52	1.08	2.03	1.39	3.58	0.87	1.22	1.99	1.78	2.35	1.07
Very good	28.13	10.73	35.40	33.43	30.93	31.01	9.60	25.67	21.91	22.09	19.63	5.09*	21.06	18.56	20.53*	16.43
	0.50	1.02	0.89	0.83	1.28	0.58	1.39	2.12	2.33	3.35	1.06	1.49	2.46	2.15	3.07	1.30
Good	28.06	23.33	25.47	30.04	31.08	27.06	26.14	32.58	38.84	28.77	31.45	20.43	33.37	30.91	36.03	29.77
	0.52	1.66	0.88	0.77	1.10	0.60	2.59	2.20	2.68	4.43	1.34	3.14	2.82	1.97	3.74	1.53
Fair	18.92	36.16	11.42	13.91	17.47	16.15	43.89	23.38	24.01	26.99	30.22	43.74	23.33	29.12	23.09*	29.76
	0.43	1.68	0.64	0.62	0.90	0.41	2.71	2.46	2.46	2.93	1.50	4.02	2.84	2.25	3.46	1.83
Poor	8.57	25.30	4.28	4.87	5.51	7.42	16.24	4.97*	5.12*	8.47	8.81	26.73	7.75*	6.86*	11.18*	12.60
	0.25	1.35	0.37	0.36	0.56	0.29	2.04	1.09	1.20	2.52	0.86	3.41	1.58	1.40	2.83	1.11
Functional Limitation																
None	50.52	19.25	69.96	52.98	26.62	53.32	23.64	60.03	45.83	22.78	43.09	20.69	55.86	44.05	18.24*	41.29
	0.56	1.20	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.60	2.20	2.66	2.77	3.60	1.53	3.53	3.45	2.66	3.33	1.66
IADL only ³	13.37	21.91	9.60	13.01	15.37	12.86	22.38	11.52	13.32	12.61	15.35	19.24	12.20	13.70	14.18*	14.47
	0.31	1.73	0.46	0.61	0.82	0.34	2.88	1.50	1.80	3.11	1.13	2.90	1.81	1.80	2.84	1.03
One to two ADLs ⁴	22.58	33.90	15.03	23.03	31.39	21.68	33.89	16.79	26.08	29.71	24.90	31.57	21.49	24.88	26.34*	25.19
	0.50	1.89	0.79	0.79	1.08	0.55	3.62	2.04	2.35	3.94	1.67	3.73	2.91	1.96	4.23	1.45
Three to six ADLs	13.54	24.95	5.42	10.98	26.62	12.14	20.09	11.66	14.76	34.90	16.66	28.50	10.45*	17.36	41.24	19.05
	0.31	1.72	0.34	0.55	1.12	0.34	2.56	1.73	1.82	3.48	1.16	3.54	1.47	1.99	4.06	1.28
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	55.81	34.88	66.74	56.54	43.73	56.93	39.04	62.77	50.44	38.76	51.14	37.19	61.85	54.33	35.87	51.83
	0.51	1.44	0.98	0.75	1.25	0.57	2.86	2.63	3.16	3.78	1.40	3.93	3.29	2.60	3.92	1.85
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.53	5.81	14.93	13.75	6.87	12.39	8.72*	11.10	11.61*	6.25	10.08	3.76*	11.86	10.10*	4.94*	8.86
	0.30	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.59	0.33	1.45	1.35	1.94	1.97	0.76	1.46	2.75	1.39	1.84	1.21
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.66	59.30	18.32	29.72	49.40	30.68	52.24	26.13	37.96	54.99	38.78	59.05	26.29	35.57	59.19	39.31
	0.47	1.57	0.74	0.77	1.14	0.51	2.90	2.53	2.75	3.97	1.46	3.92	2.92	2.61	3.74	1.63

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	5,401	19,252	10,334	5,020	40,006	1,613	2,160	980	392	5,145	1,281	2,243	1,150	416	5,090
	<i>77</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>363</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>310</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	50.98	28.91	67.63	50.62	28.31	53.10	30.38	54.26	38.60	21.99	41.31	32.56	58.25	46.72	24.66*	46.48
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>3.71</i>	<i>2.04</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.73	6.73	9.89	11.72	8.63	9.78	9.34*	12.31	16.07	8.50	11.80	3.12*	8.62*	8.99*	5.97*	7.11
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.28	64.36	22.48	37.66	63.07	37.12	60.27	33.43	45.33	69.51	46.89	64.33	33.14	44.29	69.37	46.41
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>2.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	5,401	19,252	10,334	5,020	40,006	1,613	2,160	980	392	5,145	1,281	2,243	1,150	416	5,090
	77	143	195	101	65	363	45	35	23	16	63	136	166	68	33	310
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	7.76	7.26	10.24	5.20	4.41	7.80	10.40	4.54*	3.62*	3.31*	6.11	9.97*	11.23*	6.54*	5.61*	9.40
	0.30	0.89	0.65	0.40	0.46	0.38	1.43	1.13	0.92	1.61	0.73	2.67	2.66	1.88	2.09	1.51
One	16.18	15.85	20.13	12.68	10.56	16.43	11.68	20.58	12.46*	15.06*	15.82	16.93	15.10	14.35	4.98*	14.56
	0.44	1.26	0.86	0.59	0.73	0.50	1.69	2.37	1.72	3.31	1.24	2.99	2.27	1.82	1.45	1.23
Two or more	76.06	76.89	69.63	82.12	85.03	75.77	77.92	74.88	83.92	81.64	78.07	73.10	73.67	79.12	89.41	76.04
	0.48	1.54	0.95	0.65	0.82	0.58	2.02	2.61	1.93	3.58	1.51	3.77	2.52	2.05	2.42	1.61
Disease/Condition																
Heart Disease	38.46	34.33	34.29	47.48	50.96	39.79	36.78	32.50	38.56	36.34	35.31	33.81	27.92	34.49	42.78	32.10
	0.45	1.72	0.79	0.78	1.24	0.50	3.21	2.23	2.57	3.66	1.51	4.06	2.96	2.59	3.90	1.65
Hypertension	65.68	55.26	60.71	71.63	70.77	64.06	69.48	79.85	86.16	84.83	78.18	48.74	66.76	73.52	75.62	64.49
	0.51	1.75	0.97	0.85	1.07	0.58	2.81	2.44	1.75	3.45	1.47	4.36	2.70	1.93	3.95	1.67
Diabetes	29.16	30.54	26.14	26.41	20.86	26.14	38.46	40.08	39.04	32.70	38.81	42.74	38.07	36.01	18.06*	37.14
	0.52	1.87	0.87	0.75	1.03	0.55	2.84	2.88	2.99	4.02	1.72	3.79	2.26	2.11	3.43	1.52
Arthritis	56.78	56.82	54.98	60.92	59.19	57.29	52.99	51.80	63.32	60.71	55.04	49.01	54.27	57.80	68.14	54.87
	0.51	1.81	0.89	0.88	0.99	0.57	2.85	2.49	2.73	4.26	1.50	4.56	3.64	2.62	3.85	2.41
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.41	18.16	16.76	24.97	32.76	21.08	11.50	10.19	14.64	24.69*	12.56	15.72*	21.75	30.33	32.15	23.01
	0.39	1.37	0.65	0.78	1.22	0.48	1.34	1.16	2.07	3.80	1.01	2.63	2.41	2.44	4.28	1.40
Pulmonary disease	19.66	29.74	18.57	18.51	14.63	19.57	25.43	16.45	15.75	12.51*	18.84	28.09	15.07	17.78	17.08*	19.13
	0.42	1.65	0.78	0.65	0.92	0.51	2.34	2.05	1.99	2.52	1.15	3.44	1.94	1.99	2.88	1.28
Stroke	9.92	11.91	6.60	12.00	14.33	9.68	15.65	9.18	12.56	16.09*	12.38	12.73*	6.46*	8.38*	18.03*	9.42
	0.28	1.28	0.45	0.61	0.77	0.32	2.22	1.16	1.51	3.01	0.96	2.71	1.54	1.31	3.33	1.00
Alzheimer's disease	4.03	1.15*	1.48	4.86	14.38	3.93	0.93*	2.03*	6.52*	18.38*	3.78	2.57*	2.22*	10.84*	17.40*	5.50
	0.14	0.33	0.18	0.36	0.77	0.16	0.34	0.61	1.12	2.57	0.41	1.04	0.73	1.79	3.14	0.70
Parkinson's disease	1.57	0.84*	1.23	2.49	2.61	1.68	0.95*	0.99*	1.69*	2.62*	1.23*	0.65*	1.12*	2.13*	3.30*	1.41*
	0.09	0.32	0.18	0.25	0.33	0.11	0.55	1.05	0.90	1.22	0.50	0.51	0.35	0.85	1.28	0.27
Skin cancer	18.80	9.58	22.02	29.67	30.54	23.38	0.88*	1.52*	0.22*	0.72*	1.01*	3.65*	7.85*	8.77*	11.77*	7.32
	0.41	1.28	0.88	0.81	1.23	0.54	0.54	0.65	0.17	0.72	0.34	1.24	1.79	1.80	3.20	0.95
Other type of cancer	17.74	14.08	17.59	23.12	21.79	19.07	11.99	15.22	14.27	22.61*	14.59	15.91*	11.85	14.87	17.43*	14.01
	0.42	1.28	0.74	0.80	1.00	0.48	2.35	1.86	1.79	3.43	1.27	3.64	2.31	1.76	3.35	1.59
Mental Disorder	31.41	72.66	24.50	22.37	26.00	30.64	53.96	18.64	16.94	15.66*	29.19	70.03	26.88	29.93	24.74*	38.26
	0.46	1.62	0.78	0.68	0.97	0.54	2.57	2.16	2.16	3.16	1.48	4.59	2.32	1.99	3.23	1.65

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	5,401	19,252	10,334	5,020	40,006	1,613	2,160	980	392	5,145	1,281	2,243	1,150	416	5,090
	<i>77</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>363</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>310</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	17.63	14.36	12.42	21.75	32.09	17.54	17.46	12.52	17.84	31.04	16.46	14.56*	15.44	21.04	43.56	18.80
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>4.77</i>	<i>1.32</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.94	30.53	38.76	41.03	48.15	39.27	38.91	43.73	44.21	48.51	42.61	45.66	48.00	53.02	56.50	49.19
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>5.22</i>	<i>2.01</i>
Former smoker	44.70	29.41	48.15	51.89	48.13	46.58	27.98	40.92	49.07	44.59	38.61	39.18	43.49	38.30	39.85	40.96
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>5.24</i>	<i>1.98</i>
Current smoker	14.36	40.06	13.09	7.08	3.71	14.15	33.12	15.35	6.72*	6.90*	18.78	15.16	8.52*	8.68*	3.64*	9.85
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.13</i>
Flu Shot	71.51	59.58	74.01	79.87	82.38	74.64	52.18	57.20	68.20	72.78	58.87	57.12	59.88	68.31	70.33	61.92
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.30	53.63	68.56	80.88	82.18	71.25	48.54	54.83	65.19	66.35	55.59	49.08	61.11	72.10	68.34	61.07
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.79</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2013

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	2,304	6,086	4,088	2,294	14,771	3,141	15,183	6,493	1,509	26,326	3,279	3,608	2,204	1,379	10,470
	108	127	185	95	70	278	134	208	93	62	256	107	127	82	61	196
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.85	3.97*	20.14	17.48	17.52	16.47	3.40*	22.40	18.32	14.30	18.67	4.83	17.78	14.15	16.62	12.81
	0.41	0.95	1.53	1.12	1.47	0.77	0.72	0.90	0.89	1.51	0.60	0.63	1.85	1.47	1.70	0.77
Very Good	28.86	10.16	32.42	32.47	35.81	29.48	6.40*	35.37	33.08	32.13	31.18	10.13	27.25	27.26	29.36	22.16
	0.52	1.60	1.65	1.38	1.89	0.92	1.44	1.14	1.03	2.15	0.73	0.92	2.27	1.88	2.24	0.98
Good	28.09	23.75	26.55	33.16	30.34	28.53	21.45	26.73	29.73	32.58	27.18	25.17	31.39	32.08	32.86	29.78
	0.53	2.60	1.67	1.37	1.62	0.96	2.28	0.99	0.97	1.90	0.68	1.77	2.19	1.87	2.29	1.13
Fair	18.02	37.84	14.54	11.86	12.57	17.14	41.98	11.88	14.88	14.89	16.37	35.29	16.94	20.23	17.02	23.39
	0.46	3.16	1.12	0.93	1.27	0.81	2.32	0.87	0.82	1.46	0.61	2.03	1.49	1.36	1.74	0.89
Poor	8.18	24.27	6.35	5.02	3.75*	8.38	26.77	3.62	3.99	6.10*	6.60	24.59	6.65	6.29	4.14*	11.87
	0.26	2.81	0.77	0.59	0.83	0.62	2.15	0.36	0.39	1.02	0.38	1.69	1.03	0.84	0.64	0.67
Functional Limitation																
None	52.39	28.57	64.48	51.97	30.57	50.17	16.09	71.01	58.19	34.88	59.24	19.52	59.58	41.22	22.81	38.33
	0.59	2.17	1.44	1.31	1.77	0.88	1.92	1.20	1.23	2.16	0.83	1.32	2.12	2.28	1.82	1.12
IADL only ²	13.59	15.33	10.04	14.85	16.97	13.27	21.41	9.74	12.33	18.85	12.29	27.09	11.73	13.38	14.90	17.30
	0.32	1.85	0.83	1.01	1.44	0.53	2.60	0.64	0.72	1.77	0.50	1.80	1.27	1.06	1.68	0.84
One to two ADLs ³	22.79	35.90	18.59	25.31	36.38	25.90	35.32	14.53	20.86	27.58	19.32	31.27	19.58	29.16	33.96	27.15
	0.52	3.09	1.20	1.15	1.63	0.81	2.86	0.87	0.96	1.65	0.73	1.95	1.91	1.92	2.35	0.97
Three to six ADLs	11.22	20.20	6.89	7.87	16.09	10.66	27.17	4.72	8.61	18.70	9.15	22.12	9.10	16.24	28.34	17.22
	0.32	2.50	0.77	0.83	1.42	0.63	2.73	0.44	0.62	1.67	0.47	1.52	0.99	1.35	2.08	0.65
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.00	39.98	63.57	58.33	49.24	56.21	28.23	68.51	59.38	50.36	60.42	41.78	60.72	49.25	39.06	49.53
	0.52	2.97	1.91	1.31	1.97	1.13	2.38	1.11	0.95	2.34	0.73	1.87	1.95	2.29	2.30	1.12
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	8.01	14.06	14.20	8.07	12.22	5.78*	14.13	14.11	8.55	12.81	4.95	14.01	10.53	6.56*	9.47
	0.31	1.46	1.37	0.88	0.98	0.65	1.07	0.78	0.78	1.16	0.44	0.60	1.34	1.17	1.23	0.56
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.03	52.00	22.37	27.48	42.69	31.56	65.99	17.35	26.51	41.09	26.77	53.27	25.27	40.22	54.37	41.01
	0.48	2.83	1.33	1.23	2.03	1.03	2.36	0.87	0.94	2.18	0.65	1.89	1.90	2.18	2.39	1.10

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2013

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	2,304	6,086	4,088	2,294	14,771	3,141	15,183	6,493	1,509	26,326	3,279	3,608	2,204	1,379	10,470
	<i>108</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>196</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	52.41	30.25	60.35	50.77	32.03	48.61	23.12	70.06	54.84	36.43	58.78	35.69	56.01	38.02	24.26	41.70
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.10	9.63	11.23	12.58	9.37	11.07	6.66*	9.35	12.17	11.89	9.87	5.54	12.05	11.35	7.76*	9.30
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.49	60.11	28.42	36.65	58.61	40.33	70.22	20.59	32.99	51.69	31.35	58.77	31.94	50.63	67.97	48.99
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.20</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	67.20	33.53	74.43	71.64	59.47	65.00	26.41	81.49	75.20	62.35	72.27	39.27	73.64	62.31	50.47	57.50
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Yes	32.80	66.47	25.57	28.36	40.53	35.00	73.59	18.51	24.80	37.65	27.73	60.73	26.36	37.69	49.53	42.50
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.08</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2013

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,006	335	288	473	911
	75	30	33	31	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.16*	4.12*	1.59*	0.75*	2.34*
	0.50	1.82	0.97	0.54	0.88
Very Good	9.26	16.00*	4.72*	6.30*	9.73*
	0.87	2.92	2.57	1.79	1.51
Good	27.28	29.91	20.91*	25.30	29.36
	1.82	4.91	4.90	3.49	2.36
Fair	42.50	30.74*	47.47*	45.43	43.80
	1.99	4.68	5.80	4.20	2.58
Poor	18.79	19.24*	25.30*	22.21*	14.77
	1.24	4.05	5.10	2.90	1.50
Functional Limitation					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

IADL only ³	7.30	16.95*	5.66*	7.08*	4.65*
	1.08	4.15	3.31	1.69	1.07
One to two ADLs ⁴	16.71	27.74*	12.12*	12.66*	16.42
	1.33	4.10	3.25	2.44	1.95
Three to six ADLs	75.99	55.31	82.21	80.26	78.94
	1.77	4.77	4.44	3.32	2.21
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	24.20	47.65	28.15*	18.65*	16.96
	1.46	4.69	4.88	2.89	2.00
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	75.80	52.35	71.85	81.35	83.04
	1.46	4.69	4.88	2.89	2.00

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2013

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,006	335	288	473	911
	75	30	33	31	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	13.12	36.25	13.81*	9.95*	6.12*
	1.39	4.66	4.09	2.10	1.15
Yes, no ADL/IADL present

Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.88	63.75	86.19	90.05	93.88
	1.39	4.66	4.09	2.10	1.15

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2013

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	2,304	6,086	4,088	2,294	14,771	3,141	15,183	6,493	1,509	26,326	3,279	3,608	2,204	1,379	10,470
	108	127	185	95	70	278	134	208	93	62	256	107	127	82	61	196
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	7.90	7.18*	9.22	5.78	4.49*	7.22	5.15*	10.80	5.41	4.46*	8.43	11.81	7.76*	3.26*	3.57*	7.53
	0.31	1.62	1.31	0.63	0.69	0.63	1.50	0.75	0.48	0.85	0.50	1.18	1.43	0.64	1.02	0.72
One	16.17	14.93	18.20	13.45	11.19	15.29	13.21	20.77	13.60	10.56	17.51	15.93	16.32	10.59	9.28*	14.06
	0.45	1.95	1.25	0.89	1.03	0.67	2.17	1.01	0.82	1.51	0.69	1.22	1.63	1.27	1.28	0.74
Two or more	75.93	77.89	72.58	80.77	84.32	77.50	81.64	68.44	80.98	84.97	74.06	72.26	75.92	86.16	87.15	78.41
	0.49	2.49	1.69	1.09	1.12	0.88	2.53	0.92	0.88	1.67	0.71	1.60	1.98	1.33	1.56	0.96
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	38.91	34.69	33.73	43.71	48.16	38.87	39.58	34.14	47.47	55.00	39.27	33.59	31.77	46.20	51.89	38.04
	0.47	2.93	1.47	1.14	2.03	0.93	2.71	1.00	1.15	2.12	0.70	2.02	1.96	2.18	2.33	0.96
Hypertension	65.91	55.36	64.37	73.13	72.89	66.71	65.69	61.34	71.84	71.68	65.04	52.15	69.73	78.71	76.03	66.97
	0.53	2.95	1.83	1.29	1.65	1.06	2.71	1.02	1.22	1.82	0.73	2.16	2.10	1.64	2.13	1.23
Diabetes	29.26	32.06	30.47	25.48	20.29	27.76	38.94	27.37	29.09	22.75	28.91	31.15	34.60	35.71	23.35	32.27
	0.53	2.75	1.42	1.33	1.43	0.87	2.54	0.95	1.07	1.61	0.73	1.98	2.09	1.72	2.04	1.06
Arthritis	58.42	57.60	58.06	62.77	69.92	61.13	61.34	52.56	60.47	61.72	56.08	52.15	59.61	68.55	69.84	60.49
	0.51	3.23	1.64	1.22	1.34	0.94	2.42	0.93	1.19	1.96	0.63	2.25	2.00	1.63	2.20	1.19
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.60	19.94	21.08	28.84	36.03	25.37	17.89	14.39	20.62	25.28	16.97	14.10	19.33	30.96	40.95	22.99
	0.40	2.36	1.25	1.19	1.57	0.74	1.34	0.68	0.93	1.80	0.51	1.57	1.66	1.78	2.39	0.94
Pulmonary disease	19.90	32.71	22.77	20.12	15.08	22.39	27.06	16.25	16.34	15.08	17.50	30.42	18.04	21.83	15.95	22.44
	0.43	2.66	1.39	1.13	1.45	0.75	2.05	0.81	0.73	1.39	0.57	1.68	1.59	1.59	1.56	0.92
Stroke	9.84	11.46	7.47	11.01	13.25	9.97	14.83	5.69	11.60	14.08	8.71	11.53	9.56	14.26	19.66	12.50
	0.29	1.87	1.02	0.92	1.06	0.60	2.00	0.47	0.71	1.50	0.37	1.22	1.35	1.21	1.68	0.68
Alzheimer's disease	2.35	0.86*	0.60*	2.07*	3.96*	1.57	1.14*	1.21*	3.93	7.09*	2.21	0.94*	2.08*	6.66	10.58	3.80
	0.13	0.44	0.19	0.37	0.73	0.19	0.46	0.22	0.43	0.96	0.18	0.32	0.54	0.84	1.47	0.36
Parkinson's disease	1.33	0.28*	0.44*	1.23*	0.80*	0.69*	1.37*	1.46*	2.42	3.20*	1.79	0.47*	0.62*	1.39*	3.40*	1.10*
	0.10	0.25	0.17	0.34	0.33	0.13	0.48	0.27	0.33	0.76	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.48	0.75	0.16
Skin cancer	19.51	6.76*	15.30	23.77	31.07	18.75	10.19	20.66	29.59	37.01	22.55	3.97*	13.52	17.78	24.80	12.90
	0.42	1.84	1.25	1.17	1.64	0.63	1.52	1.03	0.97	1.90	0.67	0.76	1.56	1.31	2.35	0.78
Other type of cancer	18.32	13.39	15.13	22.71	24.08	18.35	16.05	17.57	23.31	27.03	19.35	12.55	14.17	18.10	23.25	15.69
	0.43	2.10	1.34	1.21	1.51	0.80	1.73	0.87	0.95	1.75	0.64	1.82	1.51	1.55	1.72	0.82

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2013

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	2,304	6,086	4,088	2,294	14,771	3,141	15,183	6,493	1,509	26,326	3,279	3,608	2,204	1,379	10,470
	<i>108</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>196</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	30.40	74.03	31.56	24.76	22.77	34.94	59.35	19.23	18.07	18.52	23.69	73.63	26.92	25.33	24.23	40.86
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Urinary Incontinence	16.58	15.45	13.59	22.71	26.97	18.45	14.84	11.62	17.51	25.84	14.26	14.97	15.21	24.01	36.59	19.78
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.07	32.89	38.15	46.10	51.87	41.66	33.14	41.52	39.28	40.08	39.88	38.34	40.82	47.12	55.06	43.24
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Former smoker	44.85	27.35	44.43	44.28	44.47	41.73	36.90	49.01	55.59	57.68	49.68	26.87	40.68	44.71	39.76	37.08
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Current smoker	14.08	39.76	17.43	9.61	3.67*	16.61	29.95	9.47	5.13	2.24*	10.43	34.79	18.49	8.18	5.18*	19.68
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Flu Shot	70.90	52.81	67.84	74.55	80.82	69.37	61.10	73.25	81.27	83.38	74.37	53.59	65.65	72.70	72.55	64.29
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.26</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.30	53.54	66.71	78.68	80.04	70.03	55.76	66.62	80.01	83.95	69.62	46.99	65.00	73.56	75.08	62.50
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2013

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,006	335	288	473	911
	75	30	33	31	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	4.16*	0.99*	4.57*	5.13*	4.71*
	0.69	0.82	2.16	1.31	1.11
One	16.26	43.92	10.13*	9.53*	11.51*
	1.43	4.85	3.21	2.28	1.56
Two or more	79.58	55.09	85.30	85.35	83.78
	1.44	4.83	3.60	2.55	1.82
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	27.13	5.08*	23.40*	29.49	35.18
	1.55	1.61	4.59	3.24	2.65
Hypertension	59.87	31.51*	63.70	64.04	66.72
	1.72	4.92	5.50	2.75	2.42
Diabetes	26.62	21.28*	35.80*	33.40	22.14
	1.61	4.08	5.21	3.53	2.21
Arthritis	14.73	5.07*	13.48*	15.91*	18.06
	1.09	2.24	3.50	2.25	1.83
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.65	6.44*	8.82*	16.14*	20.93
	1.15	1.99	2.91	2.29	2.04
Pulmonary disease	13.46	7.03*	21.75*	16.49*	11.63
	1.46	2.79	5.05	2.93	1.54
Stroke	12.05	6.45*	19.08*	12.12*	11.90
	1.00	2.35	4.27	1.71	1.71
Alzheimer's disease	47.32	9.11*	36.50*	51.50	62.61
	1.73	3.33	5.51	3.74	2.70
Parkinson's disease	7.55	2.38*	5.94*	15.46*	5.85*
	0.92	1.79	2.34	2.69	1.30
Skin cancer	0.29*	.	0.46*	0.45*	0.27*
	0.17	.	0.50	0.44	0.27
Other type of cancer	2.76*	0.19*	6.15*	2.35*	2.84*
	0.65	0.19	2.86	1.19	0.82

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2013

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,006	335	288	473	911
	75	30	33	31	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	57.61	87.81	69.55	57.55	42.68
	1.77	3.10	5.75	3.75	2.48
Urinary Incontinence	44.49	26.52*	34.76*	52.21	50.12
	1.92	4.20	4.76	3.96	2.45
Smokers					
Never smoked	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Former smoker	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Current smoker	100.00	100.00*	100.00*	100.00*	100.00*
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Flu Shot	88.66	89.18	88.81	85.26	90.19
	1.35	3.58	4.60	2.61	1.72
Pneumonia Shot	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,181	6,295	8,226	11,821	1,105	7,940
	108	322	183	215	310	90	246
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	16.85	16.98	7.16	19.88	20.95	23.12	14.10
	0.41	0.73	0.70	1.23	0.98	2.96	0.92
Very good	28.86	29.33	15.54	33.71	32.61	38.28	26.44
	0.52	0.92	0.99	1.17	1.09	2.77	1.21
Good	28.09	28.81	25.49	29.25	28.81	24.57	26.92
	0.53	0.82	1.08	1.24	1.02	3.14	1.14
Fair	18.02	17.61	31.81	12.36	13.23	11.14*	21.94
	0.46	0.83	1.35	0.96	0.94	2.14	1.41
Poor	8.18	7.27	20.00	4.80	4.41	2.88*	10.60
	0.26	0.50	1.02	0.46	0.53	1.04	0.77
Functional Limitation							
None	52.39	53.51	25.79	59.92	61.83	65.16	47.57
	0.59	0.95	1.18	1.34	1.01	2.88	1.49
IADL only ³	13.59	12.35	20.69	12.70	11.82	11.39*	14.35
	0.32	0.52	1.16	0.70	0.73	2.12	0.83
One to two ADLs ⁴	22.79	22.95	29.83	20.79	18.81	17.82	25.59
	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.14	0.83	2.52	1.40
Three to six ADLs	11.22	11.19	23.69	6.59	7.53	5.64*	12.49
	0.32	0.58	0.99	0.53	0.62	1.76	0.87
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	57.00	57.05	40.32	61.11	62.96	62.81	56.17
	0.52	0.78	1.31	1.31	1.13	3.08	1.55
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	12.35	6.66	14.58	13.52	18.41*	9.45
	0.31	0.66	0.80	0.88	0.74	2.87	0.72
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.03	30.60	53.02	24.31	23.53	18.78	34.37
	0.48	0.82	1.34	1.11	0.87	2.03	1.43

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,181	6,295	8,226	11,821	1,105	7,940
	<i>108</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>246</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	52.41	52.24	33.67	57.17	61.07	65.14	47.99
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>1.36</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.10	10.61	7.40	12.05	9.87	8.35*	9.75
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.49	37.15	58.93	30.77	29.06	26.51	42.26
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.44</i>
Social Activity Limitation							
No	67.20	67.82	42.40	75.87	75.28	76.34	63.17
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Yes	32.80	32.18	57.60	24.13	24.72	23.66	36.83
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

³ IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

⁴ ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,181	6,295	8,226	11,821	1,105	7,940
	108	322	183	215	310	90	246
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	7.90	6.28	7.53	6.81	9.47	8.90*	10.14
	0.31	0.50	0.79	0.66	0.86	1.97	1.13
One	16.17	15.75	13.51	16.53	17.74	16.96*	16.36
	0.45	0.70	0.95	0.99	0.96	2.59	1.23
Two or more	75.93	77.97	78.96	76.66	72.79	74.14	73.50
	0.49	0.79	1.09	1.12	1.19	3.24	1.56
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	38.91	38.83	39.83	43.86	37.03	37.54	36.18
	0.47	0.84	1.27	1.10	0.96	3.40	1.57
Hypertension	65.91	68.94	65.73	64.66	64.00	64.08	64.26
	0.53	0.81	1.29	1.12	1.24	3.83	1.41
Diabetes	29.26	32.37	34.17	24.76	26.61	27.75	27.87
	0.53	0.92	1.10	1.17	1.13	3.33	1.38
Arthritis	58.42	59.91	59.89	61.00	56.05	58.74	55.02
	0.51	0.96	1.65	1.15	1.07	3.38	1.63
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.60	22.28	22.43	21.83	18.69	23.37	16.88
	0.40	0.71	1.31	0.92	0.84	2.39	1.03
Pulmonary disease	19.90	19.52	31.76	17.13	17.29	16.37*	18.55
	0.43	0.70	1.30	1.03	0.98	2.34	1.19
Stroke	9.84	10.02	14.46	8.91	7.74	8.21*	10.11
	0.29	0.53	1.01	0.63	0.51	1.95	0.90
Alzheimer's disease	2.35	2.71	3.69	2.34	1.36	2.22*	2.05
	0.13	0.26	0.38	0.38	0.21	0.94	0.29
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.43	1.08*	1.45*	1.21*	1.40*	1.39*
	0.10	0.18	0.21	0.30	0.26	0.64	0.24
Skin cancer	19.51	17.95	7.51	26.64	23.40	29.49	17.60
	0.42	0.72	0.65	1.26	1.12	3.15	0.98
Other type of cancer	18.32	18.09	14.14	20.95	18.61	20.84	18.58
	0.43	0.77	0.95	0.90	0.94	2.93	1.29

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,181	6,295	8,226	11,821	1,105	7,940
	<i>108</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>246</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mental Disorder	30.40	30.33	56.39	23.14	21.45	24.82	31.54
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Urinary Incontinence	16.58	16.07	21.51	17.29	14.54	14.78*	16.27
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	41.07	41.87	40.83	42.67	42.74	51.37	34.10
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>1.35</i>
Former smoker	44.85	44.40	34.26	49.62	47.95	45.13	44.54
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Current smoker	14.08	13.73	24.91	7.71	9.31	3.50*	21.37
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.34</i>
Flu Shot	70.90	72.17	62.08	77.43	74.54	85.20	61.03
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.55</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.30	71.52	59.19	75.25	68.49	75.33	60.34
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.52</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2013

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,282	10,695	23,646	10,089	17,656	27,922
	108	188	173	67	200	223	82
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	48.24	54.97	52.22	49.44	54.75	52.75	47.23
	0.12	0.52	0.96	0.14	0.94	0.57	0.16
75 - 84 years	24.79	26.01	27.10	23.54	18.44	25.89	25.86
	0.10	0.37	0.61	0.14	0.66	0.39	0.11
85 years and older	10.05	7.47	8.49	7.96	5.39	7.91	11.82
	0.11	0.22	0.37	0.13	0.39	0.29	0.17
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.80	0.87	0.88	4.42	5.92	1.56	3.27
	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.04	0.26	0.12	0.02
45 - 64 years	13.12	10.68	11.31	14.64	15.50	11.88	11.82
	0.07	0.54	0.75	0.10	0.77	0.44	0.09
Marital Status							
Married	53.61	71.01	72.55	65.55	48.05	48.86	43.50
	0.50	0.79	0.97	0.68	1.32	0.87	0.70
Widowed	20.83	9.63	9.85	9.68	21.86	27.01	30.28
	0.37	0.53	0.53	0.44	0.98	0.69	0.56
Divorced/Separated	16.97	14.20	12.23	15.03	21.14	18.38	18.61
	0.38	0.74	0.82	0.50	0.95	0.71	0.59
Never married	8.59	5.16	5.37	9.75	8.95	5.75	7.61
	0.30	0.45	0.51	0.41	0.57	0.46	0.39
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	28.64	19.54	19.16	20.98	31.10	33.51	35.13
	0.53	0.91	0.90	0.69	1.24	0.91	0.80
With spouse	51.05	68.58	69.62	63.28	45.09	45.87	40.70
	0.49	0.86	1.00	0.69	1.36	0.92	0.76
With children	10.33	4.31	3.87	5.30	13.22	11.98	14.59
	0.30	0.38	0.42	0.35	0.67	0.59	0.48
With others	9.97	7.57	7.34	10.45	10.59	8.64	9.58
	0.28	0.56	0.65	0.45	0.75	0.54	0.41

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2013

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,282	10,695	23,646	10,089	17,656	27,922
	108	188	173	67	200	223	82
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	74.80	77.74	76.88	74.99	70.33	74.63	74.65
	0.67	0.88	1.02	0.76	1.10	0.84	0.82
Black non-Hispanic	9.68	8.32	9.13	9.34	12.89	10.59	9.97
	0.12	0.34	0.52	0.14	0.66	0.35	0.19
Hispanic	9.69	8.86	9.15	9.73	11.61	9.78	9.66
	0.60	0.72	0.78	0.68	0.94	0.70	0.71
Other	5.82	5.08	4.85	5.94	5.17	5.01	5.73
	0.33	0.35	0.47	0.38	0.68	0.46	0.45
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	2.44	1.41	1.19*	1.82	2.55	2.43	2.96
	0.20	0.29	0.36	0.24	0.36	0.30	0.28
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.32	4.09	4.08	6.61	10.95	8.10	9.76
	0.27	0.28	0.42	0.29	0.77	0.50	0.44
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12.94	8.60	8.40	10.81	13.02	12.53	14.75
	0.36	0.58	0.65	0.50	0.81	0.61	0.51
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.70	7.27	7.07	8.55	8.56	9.43	10.67
	0.33	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.61	0.49	0.41
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.91	8.18	8.78	9.65	8.24	9.73	10.13
	0.34	0.49	0.67	0.53	0.66	0.57	0.43
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.99	8.08	6.80	7.58	7.90	8.25	8.35
	0.33	0.55	0.69	0.45	0.67	0.54	0.40
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.57	13.62	12.64	12.68	11.89	13.35	12.49
	0.32	0.58	0.79	0.51	0.92	0.71	0.51
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.72	11.40	11.00	10.74	8.89	9.57	8.86
	0.37	0.56	0.66	0.50	0.76	0.53	0.45
\$50,000 or more	26.40	37.36	40.05	31.56	28.00	26.60	22.03
	0.60	1.08	1.23	0.76	1.26	0.90	0.72

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2013

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,568	16,282	10,695	23,646	10,089	17,656	27,922
	<i>108</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>82</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	8.08	7.35	7.47	8.54	6.30	6.26	7.68
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.39</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	10.68	8.85	9.11	10.55	9.92	9.41	10.80
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.46</i>
High school graduate	28.04	22.51	22.21	25.00	27.87	30.10	30.62
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.87</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.28	6.83	5.88	6.66	8.11	7.85	7.81
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.39</i>
Some college	17.99	18.42	17.28	17.65	19.44	18.95	18.28
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Any college degree	27.93	36.03	38.05	31.60	28.37	27.43	24.81
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	77.16	76.83	80.27	77.03	79.84	78.19	77.26
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.52</i>
No	22.84	23.17	19.73	22.97	20.16	21.81	22.74
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.52</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 3 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,178	2,194	1,131	1,795	2,150
	226	108	104	95	133
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	37.73	34.76	35.04	19.43	47.30
	1.00	2.69	3.73	2.16	2.70
75 - 84 years	25.66	26.91	25.97	28.86	23.36
	0.65	1.81	2.24	1.75	1.77
85 years and older	18.64	25.36	22.37	33.32	9.84
	0.52	1.76	2.84	2.22	1.19
Disabled					
Under 45 years	6.26	7.55	9.06	11.36	3.31*
	0.24	0.97	2.01	1.15	0.49
45 - 64 years	11.71	5.42*	7.56*	7.03*	16.20
	0.80	1.74	2.52	1.80	2.06
Marital Status					
Married	34.39	30.49	32.55	24.42	43.84
	1.23	2.28	3.34	2.22	3.15
Widowed	36.07	41.36	39.45	48.80	28.06
	0.96	2.58	3.72	2.47	2.16
Divorced/separated	18.94	17.41	19.21	12.51	21.15
	1.06	2.14	3.41	1.66	2.29
Never married	10.60	10.74	8.79*	14.28	6.95*
	0.78	1.71	1.31	1.81	1.50
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	37.87	44.45	40.32	39.51	31.44
	1.29	2.43	3.33	2.52	2.24
With spouse	31.96	26.46	30.81	22.73	40.70
	1.22	2.31	3.34	2.27	3.25
With children	19.09	17.62	18.63	24.79	18.06
	0.93	1.82	2.47	1.97	2.16
With others	11.09	11.46	10.24*	12.97	9.80
	0.68	1.51	1.85	1.29	1.76

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,178	2,194	1,131	1,795	2,150
	226	108	104	95	133
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	74.67	76.16	79.95	69.80	74.91
	1.27	2.11	2.78	2.20	2.45
Black non-Hispanic	8.81	7.14	10.11*	10.96	8.51
	0.46	1.05	1.96	1.25	1.18
Hispanic	9.49	8.46	4.94*	12.87	10.13*
	0.97	1.19	1.54	1.80	1.76
Other	7.02	8.24*	5.01*	6.37*	6.46*
	0.77	1.69	1.40	1.09	1.37
Health Status					
Excellent	13.77	19.16	12.20*	12.15	10.44
	0.85	1.95	2.61	1.58	1.35
Very good	27.61	29.06	33.53	25.87	28.58
	1.12	2.34	3.73	2.13	2.59
Good	27.31	27.54	28.84	30.34	25.34
	0.98	2.24	3.40	2.02	2.02
Fair	20.73	15.65	14.62	21.99	25.23
	0.98	1.71	2.14	1.99	2.53
Poor	10.58	8.59	10.81*	9.64	10.41
	0.77	1.36	2.45	1.42	1.82
Functional Limitation					
None	38.79	45.67	39.20	28.59	42.24
	1.16	2.44	3.62	2.54	2.43
IADL only ²	16.03	15.38	17.51	20.53	16.25
	0.83	1.71	2.49	2.07	2.04
One to two ADLs ³	27.91	25.86	31.06	29.61	25.89
	1.15	2.05	2.88	2.18	2.16
Three to six ADLs	17.27	13.10	12.23*	21.27	15.61
	0.89	1.51	2.02	2.08	1.83

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,178	2,194	1,131	1,795	2,150
	<i>226</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>133</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	49.72	50.04	55.22	40.95	50.02
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.34</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.43	11.78	12.08*	9.31	10.22
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.78</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.85	38.19	32.70	49.74	39.75
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>2.35</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	41.69	45.74	42.33	34.23	42.07
	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.08</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.66	10.36	9.55*	7.93	11.09
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.64	43.89	48.12	57.85	46.85
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>2.25</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,645	3,357	2,491	4,529	1,769
	211	145	135	168	110
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	43.04	37.37	49.85	32.53	50.43
	0.55	2.25	2.28	1.58	2.92
75 - 84 years	29.89	31.69	29.86	35.44	23.67
	0.42	1.57	1.76	1.27	2.12
85 years and older	15.52	20.51	13.10	22.98	10.78
	0.30	1.35	1.27	1.07	1.41
Disabled					
Under 45 years	1.78	1.60*	1.28*	1.27*	1.30*
	0.13	0.31	0.30	0.24	0.33
45 - 64 years	9.78	8.84*	5.91*	7.78	13.82*
	0.47	1.85	1.14	1.24	1.95
Marital Status					
Married	40.89	33.65	45.99	36.51	44.59
	0.94	2.06	2.56	1.44	2.76
Widowed	35.03	41.04	32.52	43.00	26.87
	0.89	1.96	2.25	1.82	2.55
Divorced/separated	17.17	17.92	15.63	13.89	20.28
	0.79	1.58	1.76	1.21	2.56
Never married	6.91	7.39	5.87*	6.60	8.26*
	0.49	1.30	1.35	0.80	1.74
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	37.59	43.04	35.35	41.21	31.03
	0.96	2.32	2.14	1.77	2.55
With spouse	38.21	31.42	43.33	33.82	41.50
	0.94	2.21	2.63	1.52	2.72
With children	15.31	15.25	14.16	17.42	15.06
	0.64	1.29	1.78	1.22	1.80
With others	8.89	10.30	7.17	7.55	12.41
	0.49	1.23	1.12	0.83	2.10

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,645	3,357	2,491	4,529	1,769
	211	145	135	168	110
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.23	73.93	83.48	76.40	77.83
	0.99	2.08	1.81	1.45	2.33
Black non-Hispanic	8.27	8.86	7.98	8.70	10.84*
	0.36	1.05	1.30	1.07	1.67
Hispanic	8.52	7.50	5.81*	9.34	6.18*
	0.78	1.03	1.27	1.05	0.95
Other	5.98	9.71	2.72*	5.56	5.16*
	0.58	1.72	0.76	0.82	1.42
Health Status					
Excellent	16.16	16.94	21.73	16.05	11.57*
	0.82	1.49	2.23	1.24	2.13
Very good	30.71	30.08	34.13	33.30	26.17
	0.96	2.13	2.54	1.34	2.34
Good	28.37	28.39	26.21	29.25	30.72
	0.83	1.74	1.88	1.54	2.39
Fair	16.97	14.96	12.25	15.19	22.28
	0.67	1.70	1.50	1.21	2.70
Poor	7.79	9.63	5.67*	6.21	9.27*
	0.48	1.59	0.99	0.81	1.85
Functional Limitation					
None	46.01	48.36	54.80	45.28	43.53
	0.85	1.95	2.04	1.65	3.09
IADL only ²	15.53	13.03	15.68	17.14	15.02
	0.60	1.50	1.55	1.32	2.38
One to two ADLs ³	25.25	25.37	19.83	24.32	27.26
	0.78	2.22	1.43	1.44	2.83
Three to six ADLs	13.22	13.24	9.70	13.26	14.19
	0.56	1.47	1.33	1.09	1.91

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2013

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,645	3,357	2,491	4,529	1,769
	<i>211</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>110</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	53.27	53.49	58.70	52.22	50.82
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.01</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.10	11.42	13.95	10.63	12.25*
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.63	35.08	27.35	37.16	36.93
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>3.01</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	46.05	46.63	56.46	43.84	42.40
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.85</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.15	11.06	7.89	12.94	10.35*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.84</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	43.80	42.31	35.65	43.22	47.25
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. S

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2013

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,449	2,286	865	1,987	597
	184	123	81	126	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	36.61	34.95	44.40	28.47	41.19*
	1.33	2.65	3.88	2.99	5.10
75 - 84 years	17.00	14.57	16.15	17.46	13.84*
	0.75	1.29	2.09	1.72	2.98
85 years and older	9.15	10.14	8.71*	9.82	5.53*
	0.56	1.06	1.57	1.16	1.51
Disabled					
Under 45 years	13.44	15.44	13.03	17.48	4.35*
	0.46	1.18	2.01	1.47	1.07
45 - 64 years	23.81	24.89	17.71*	26.78	35.10*
	1.24	2.63	3.54	3.14	6.22
Marital Status					
Married	53.25	49.56	55.95	52.01	62.13
	1.42	2.73	4.16	2.70	5.73
Widowed	9.33	9.83	8.45*	10.24	3.05*
	0.77	1.18	2.11	1.38	1.30
Divorced/separated	17.03	19.74	12.09*	14.85	20.62*
	1.06	2.33	2.40	1.92	5.34
Never married	20.40	20.87	23.50	22.90	14.20*
	0.96	2.06	3.28	2.02	3.23
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	23.62	26.00	23.51	20.96	24.59*
	1.22	2.39	4.12	2.33	3.81
With spouse	51.30	47.39	52.74	51.51	58.89
	1.43	2.61	4.22	2.68	5.64
With children	7.50	9.84	5.41*	7.43*	5.08*
	0.77	1.55	1.68	1.22	2.26
With others	17.59	16.78	18.35	20.09	11.45*
	0.96	1.70	2.71	1.65	3.76

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2013

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,449	2,286	865	1,987	597
	184	123	81	126	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	68.45	65.70	77.60	63.58	72.13
	1.60	2.81	3.46	3.22	5.02
Black non-Hispanic	11.98	13.89	6.79*	12.45	19.44*
	0.89	1.90	1.72	1.87	4.77
Hispanic	11.67	14.10	9.92*	15.16	5.02*
	1.29	2.33	2.60	2.88	1.89
Other	7.90	6.30*	5.69*	8.81*	3.40*
	0.94	1.25	1.83	2.03	1.89
Health Status					
Excellent	14.91	13.50	17.55*	11.44	19.16*
	1.17	1.56	3.09	1.38	4.73
Very good	23.69	24.25	27.01	20.35	19.29*
	1.31	2.07	4.14	2.46	3.83
Good	25.82	25.80	22.80	27.75	17.85*
	1.31	2.06	2.93	2.57	4.23
Fair	23.79	24.54	21.29*	28.91	31.58*
	1.37	2.21	3.37	3.22	5.49
Poor	11.79	11.90	11.35*	11.55	12.12*
	1.05	1.63	2.70	2.16	4.66
Functional Limitation					
None	47.84	47.70	50.27	44.81	46.02
	1.40	2.45	3.75	3.19	5.56
IADL only ²	15.48	15.36	16.18*	14.95	14.38*
	0.99	1.66	2.77	1.52	4.17
One to two ADLs ³	23.14	23.22	23.58	20.15	26.15*
	1.44	2.38	3.63	2.35	5.04
Three to six ADLs	13.54	13.72	9.98*	20.09	13.45*
	1.03	1.52	2.41	2.45	4.15

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2013

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,449	2,286	865	1,987	597
	<i>184</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>63</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	57.47	58.05	66.42	53.73	54.79
	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>4.11</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>5.21</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.21	9.87	6.09*	10.84	11.69*
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>3.10</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.33	32.08	27.49	35.43	33.51*
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>5.00</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	51.72	49.10	55.32	47.87	55.79
	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>5.95</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.93	10.03	9.07*	8.56	3.10*
	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.65</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.35	40.87	35.61	43.57	41.11
	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>3.71</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>5.77</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.