

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	4,228	27,610
	140	128	206	121	82	101	154	88	45	179	90	177	93	77	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	15.51	4.28	20.78	15.21	12.37	4.95	20.86	15.39	13.66	15.68	3.54	20.71	15.07	11.71	15.36
	0.38	0.49	0.74	0.53	0.63	0.66	0.87	0.78	1.17	0.45	0.68	1.01	0.68	0.78	0.52
Very good	27.64	10.28	32.33	30.35	28.45	11.26	30.49	29.55	30.55	26.51	9.20	33.89	30.98	27.37	28.57
	0.44	0.79	0.76	0.67	1.00	1.17	0.95	1.00	1.69	0.54	1.03	1.04	0.86	1.17	0.60
Good	28.99	26.56	27.78	30.58	33.19	26.23	28.80	30.47	32.57	29.08	26.93	26.91	30.65	33.50	28.92
	0.40	0.95	0.66	0.69	0.98	1.46	0.86	1.00	1.59	0.53	1.48	1.01	0.92	1.10	0.58
Fair	18.81	33.87	13.63	17.97	18.95	33.51	13.86	18.73	17.45	19.27	34.27	13.43	17.39	19.72	18.44
	0.44	1.18	0.59	0.59	0.76	2.04	0.67	0.86	1.19	0.60	1.41	0.75	0.74	0.99	0.50
Poor	9.04	25.01	5.48	5.89	7.04	24.05	5.98	5.86	5.77	9.46	26.07	5.05	5.91	7.69	8.71
	0.27	1.16	0.35	0.38	0.52	1.53	0.59	0.61	0.82	0.42	1.65	0.38	0.49	0.61	0.37
Functional Limitation															
None	49.33	21.48	65.75	50.99	24.81	25.97	68.88	57.49	30.93	54.01	16.52	63.08	45.96	21.68	45.50
	0.43	1.09	0.74	0.68	0.90	1.62	0.99	1.13	1.45	0.76	1.28	1.02	0.94	0.98	0.60
IADL only ²	14.11	23.42	10.44	13.35	16.37	22.28	8.02	10.45	16.95	12.26	24.67	12.51	15.60	16.07	15.62
	0.26	1.03	0.43	0.44	0.78	1.49	0.53	0.77	1.21	0.46	1.53	0.67	0.67	1.03	0.45
One to two ADLs ³	22.40	31.65	16.64	23.29	28.69	31.30	16.56	21.75	28.63	21.89	32.05	16.70	24.49	28.73	22.82
	0.37	1.15	0.54	0.60	0.90	1.78	0.79	0.91	1.61	0.59	1.75	0.80	0.75	1.02	0.51
Three to six ADLs	14.15	23.45	7.17	12.37	30.13	20.45	6.55	10.32	23.49	11.83	26.76	7.71	13.96	33.52	16.05
	0.31	1.06	0.41	0.49	0.92	1.34	0.55	0.77	1.51	0.41	1.76	0.55	0.64	1.16	0.46
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	57.21	38.30	67.40	59.04	42.65	41.62	69.69	63.34	47.03	60.43	34.62	65.44	55.71	40.42	54.58
	0.48	1.16	0.72	0.67	0.98	1.83	1.10	1.20	1.94	0.78	1.62	0.96	1.02	1.11	0.56
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.59	6.74	12.52	11.60	6.77	8.67	12.67	12.59	7.64	11.39	4.59	12.40	10.84	6.33	9.93
	0.24	0.55	0.46	0.39	0.53	0.88	0.70	0.78	0.77	0.41	0.77	0.65	0.50	0.62	0.35
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.20	54.97	20.08	29.36	50.57	49.71	17.64	24.07	45.33	28.18	60.79	22.16	33.45	53.25	35.48
	0.49	1.25	0.66	0.62	0.97	2.02	0.95	1.01	1.92	0.79	1.65	0.89	0.92	1.11	0.55

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	4,228	27,610
	140	128	206	121	82	101	154	88	45	179	90	177	93	77	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.45	31.26	64.14	48.07	24.61	36.85	65.97	52.96	31.13	53.66	25.05	62.58	44.29	21.28	46.00
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.72</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.22	8.02	10.01	12.20	9.78	8.56	10.58	12.64	10.39	10.69	7.42	9.52	11.87	9.47	9.84
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.33	60.72	25.85	39.72	65.61	54.59	23.44	34.41	58.48	35.65	67.53	27.90	43.85	69.25	44.16
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.65</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	4,228	27,610
	140	128	206	121	82	101	154	88	45	179	90	177	93	77	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	9.69	13.72	11.27	6.48	5.50	17.38	13.08	7.43	6.56	11.86	9.67	9.72	5.68	4.89	7.89
	0.34	0.82	0.52	0.36	0.43	1.26	0.77	0.57	0.95	0.49	1.02	0.68	0.41	0.50	0.38
One	16.94	17.46	18.78	14.80	14.23	20.20	20.24	16.22	17.30	18.93	14.43	17.54	13.71	12.67	15.32
	0.36	0.90	0.62	0.41	0.76	1.36	0.90	0.71	1.32	0.53	1.16	0.79	0.59	0.83	0.44
Two or more	73.36	68.82	69.95	78.72	80.26	62.42	66.68	76.35	76.14	69.20	75.90	72.74	80.62	82.43	76.78
	0.48	1.12	0.76	0.59	0.87	1.58	1.04	0.87	1.54	0.66	1.62	1.03	0.70	0.91	0.56
Disease/Condition															
Heart Disease	37.83	32.05	33.63	44.36	47.32	32.59	38.40	51.47	56.20	42.17	31.45	29.58	38.87	42.85	34.29
	0.49	1.27	0.65	0.74	1.05	1.84	0.94	1.15	1.88	0.72	1.60	0.83	0.89	1.18	0.55
Hypertension	66.11	56.53	64.96	71.72	71.21	58.78	66.35	70.10	64.67	65.67	54.05	63.77	72.98	74.56	66.47
	0.54	1.20	0.77	0.69	0.98	1.77	1.11	1.08	1.79	0.77	1.62	1.02	0.88	1.00	0.61
Diabetes	26.68	31.19	27.43	26.88	17.72	30.93	30.96	29.80	19.72	29.58	31.47	24.42	24.61	16.69	24.30
	0.42	1.11	0.66	0.69	0.84	1.71	1.05	0.96	1.46	0.62	1.60	0.76	0.97	0.94	0.49
Arthritis	55.60	53.97	53.49	58.79	58.57	45.21	46.20	52.14	52.15	48.08	63.72	59.72	63.95	61.86	61.75
	0.57	1.48	0.80	0.83	1.03	1.83	1.05	1.22	1.65	0.79	2.23	1.12	0.99	1.26	0.66
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	15.35	16.81	23.11	29.72	8.28	4.30	6.77	10.66	6.31	23.21	27.51	35.80	39.49	30.94
	0.30	0.89	0.41	0.56	0.92	0.79	0.48	0.53	1.12	0.32	1.66	0.74	0.88	1.26	0.51
Pulmonary disease	19.55	29.08	18.47	17.86	14.30	23.69	16.21	18.57	15.47	18.20	35.05	20.40	17.31	13.70	20.66
	0.39	1.21	0.57	0.62	0.71	1.57	0.77	0.98	1.23	0.56	1.88	0.89	0.73	0.83	0.53
Stroke	10.72	11.60	8.21	12.15	15.47	11.04	8.65	13.07	16.55	10.99	12.22	7.83	11.44	14.92	10.51
	0.27	0.79	0.38	0.53	0.72	1.04	0.62	0.88	1.29	0.44	1.15	0.50	0.64	0.86	0.36
Alzheimer's disease	4.21	1.50*	1.41	5.45	15.02	1.07*	1.62*	4.61	11.89	3.26	1.98*	1.23*	6.09	16.63	4.99
	0.16	0.30	0.16	0.34	0.68	0.32	0.27	0.43	1.12	0.19	0.51	0.20	0.46	0.89	0.23
Parkinson's disease	1.56	0.90*	1.16	1.98	2.96	1.27*	1.43*	2.50	5.25*	2.04	0.48*	0.92*	1.57*	1.80*	1.17
	0.10	0.27	0.14	0.20	0.36	0.46	0.23	0.30	0.90	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.11
Skin cancer	18.33	6.90	17.26	24.19	25.10	6.20	20.21	30.36	33.99	21.36	7.68	14.73	19.40	20.55	15.85
	0.35	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.84	0.89	1.05	0.95	1.69	0.56	0.92	0.70	0.79	1.05	0.41
Other type of cancer	17.78	12.49	16.93	21.33	20.45	7.83	15.75	23.08	23.51	16.80	17.65	17.94	19.97	18.89	18.59

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	4,228	27,610
	<i>140</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Mental Disorder	30.43	70.00	23.05	21.40	22.74	65.87	18.07	16.89	15.65	26.87	74.59	27.31	24.90	26.37	33.33
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Urinary Incontinence	15.56	15.26	11.53	17.00	28.65	6.88	5.12	9.96	16.90	7.74	24.39	16.91	22.46	34.86	21.93
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	42.23	36.07	39.75	43.53	56.53	31.54	27.75	26.50	30.37	28.42	41.09	50.01	56.79	69.85	53.53
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Former smoker	43.53	27.42	46.83	49.58	40.70	28.55	56.27	64.45	65.98	53.84	26.18	38.76	38.00	27.82	35.08
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Current smoker	14.25	36.51	13.42	6.89	2.78	39.91	15.98	9.05	3.65*	17.74	32.74	11.23	5.20	2.34*	11.39
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.40</i>
Flu Shot	69.86	55.37	68.60	76.62	79.41	52.34	68.17	77.85	80.31	68.71	58.70	68.96	75.67	78.96	70.80
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Pneumonia Shot	69.00	51.53	65.81	79.75	80.72	49.82	64.94	79.77	83.31	67.62	53.37	66.55	79.73	79.38	70.11
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.67</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	1,087	398	4,569
	140	118	179	131	86	286	52	87	36	23	98	74	108	55	30	174
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.51	3.97	22.82	16.28	13.15	17.08	5.73*	13.48	11.68*	6.79	10.08	3.58*	15.65	10.51*	9.99*	11.22
	0.38	0.50	0.85	0.60	0.68	0.44	1.59	1.95	1.71	2.09	1.01	1.74	1.84	1.67	2.39	1.12
Very good	27.64	10.59	34.19	32.76	29.56	29.86	10.78	25.28	23.96	23.74	20.33	9.37*	22.08	16.61	20.83*	17.81
	0.44	1.06	0.92	0.75	1.11	0.52	1.80	2.15	2.15	3.43	1.17	2.20	2.00	2.17	3.64	1.38
Good	28.99	26.37	25.88	29.43	33.42	27.95	26.13	33.75	32.24	32.97	30.98	28.05	35.67	37.78	28.15*	33.80
	0.40	1.07	0.67	0.78	1.12	0.44	2.04	2.55	2.36	3.53	1.40	3.12	2.65	2.26	3.93	1.43
Fair	18.81	33.34	12.15	16.02	17.18	16.86	33.26	20.96	25.12	26.98	26.22	36.70	19.85	27.29	30.17	26.31
	0.44	1.58	0.61	0.58	0.78	0.41	2.58	2.01	2.10	3.77	1.17	3.99	1.97	2.80	3.12	1.96
Poor	9.04	25.72	4.97	5.50	6.69	8.26	24.10	6.52*	7.00*	9.52	12.38	22.31	6.74*	7.81*	10.88*	10.86
	0.27	1.48	0.37	0.42	0.56	0.29	2.54	1.15	1.24	2.02	1.01	2.72	1.27	1.52	2.42	0.90
Functional Limitation																
None	49.33	19.63	67.43	52.66	26.10	51.05	26.28	55.66	46.17	19.82	41.23	23.57	65.07	43.98	17.99*	46.65
	0.43	1.35	0.84	0.77	0.92	0.47	2.40	2.39	2.56	2.89	1.40	3.68	2.62	2.53	2.94	1.36
IADL only ³	14.11	24.42	10.06	13.16	16.99	13.86	21.13	14.24	8.66*	10.12	14.84	24.11	10.65	15.36	16.31*	15.28
	0.26	1.35	0.46	0.46	0.89	0.30	1.89	1.87	1.15	2.12	0.86	3.41	1.50	1.81	3.23	1.25
One to two ADLs ⁴	22.40	32.25	15.77	22.59	29.37	21.79	30.86	22.14	29.34	26.01	26.75	29.39	16.13	24.97	20.71*	21.60
	0.37	1.43	0.65	0.67	0.96	0.42	3.14	2.21	2.39	3.35	1.43	3.94	1.80	2.49	3.23	1.12
Three to six ADLs	14.15	23.70	6.74	11.59	27.54	13.29	21.73	7.96*	15.83	44.04	17.18	22.94	8.14*	15.68	44.98	16.47
	0.31	1.49	0.43	0.51	0.95	0.37	2.52	1.32	2.00	3.44	1.33	2.53	1.33	1.59	3.84	1.06
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.21	36.88	67.99	60.17	44.26	58.24	44.41	65.02	53.26	34.56	53.33	35.59	68.29	55.20	34.56	54.87
	0.48	1.56	0.75	0.77	1.04	0.50	2.67	2.47	2.54	3.45	1.46	2.82	2.42	2.71	4.04	1.69
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.59	6.44	13.10	11.85	7.10	11.00	7.02*	8.48*	13.51	5.73	8.84	8.11*	11.67	8.51*	5.93*	9.62
	0.24	0.55	0.56	0.45	0.60	0.31	1.13	1.31	1.93	1.42	0.78	2.13	1.60	1.41	2.21	0.92
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.20	56.69	18.91	27.98	48.64	30.76	48.57	26.50	33.23	59.71	37.83	56.31	20.04	36.29	59.52	35.51
	0.49	1.65	0.67	0.67	1.08	0.48	2.75	2.39	2.40	3.60	1.34	3.56	1.99	2.31	3.99	1.47

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	1,087	398	4,569
	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>174</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.45	30.33	65.45	49.99	25.84	50.89	32.56	56.09	33.70	16.94	40.45	34.77	63.99	44.62	18.93*	48.91
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.22	6.87	10.34	12.09	10.19	10.30	10.82	9.10	17.34	9.96	11.46	9.27*	9.51*	9.41*	7.79*	9.28
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.33	62.80	24.21	37.92	63.96	38.81	56.62	34.82	48.95	73.10	48.09	55.96	26.50	45.97	73.28	41.81
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>1.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	1,087	398	4,569
	140	118	179	131	86	286	52	87	36	23	98	74	108	55	30	174
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.69	13.87	11.58	6.48	5.50	9.68	15.23	6.88*	5.51*	6.39*	9.16	13.17	10.84*	6.47*	6.30*	9.93
	0.34	0.91	0.55	0.39	0.48	0.33	1.80	1.58	1.21	1.76	1.01	2.61	1.98	1.63	1.71	1.01
One	16.94	18.94	19.55	15.39	15.10	17.73	13.05	15.44	11.74*	9.14*	13.34	16.37	15.73	14.29	12.41*	15.24
	0.36	1.33	0.72	0.47	0.83	0.42	1.56	2.29	1.38	1.77	1.11	3.29	1.64	1.74	2.43	1.17
Two or more	73.36	67.19	68.86	78.13	79.40	72.59	71.71	77.68	82.75	84.47	77.49	70.46	73.44	79.24	81.30	74.83
	0.48	1.46	0.86	0.64	0.93	0.54	2.07	2.16	1.70	2.46	1.23	3.18	2.55	2.32	2.77	1.56
Disease/Condition																
Heart Disease	37.83	31.12	34.56	45.96	48.81	39.04	33.28	31.64	37.09	36.13	33.70	30.76	27.23	34.18	42.97	30.99
	0.49	1.62	0.77	0.85	1.16	0.60	2.63	2.16	2.58	3.60	1.38	3.96	1.96	2.02	3.52	1.17
Hypertension	66.11	53.66	61.80	69.75	70.07	63.95	65.70	83.06	85.31	82.46	78.04	54.81	70.99	76.23	69.36	68.46
	0.54	1.37	0.96	0.78	1.12	0.64	2.35	1.95	1.99	3.01	1.28	3.50	2.27	2.08	3.04	1.45
Diabetes	26.68	29.22	24.34	23.75	15.62	23.65	34.66	40.72	39.89	33.14	37.96	37.83	38.95	36.94	24.33*	36.94
	0.42	1.29	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.44	2.55	2.79	2.43	3.43	1.39	3.55	1.91	1.88	3.47	1.34
Arthritis	55.60	55.90	53.68	58.19	57.59	55.75	51.78	57.06	59.92	62.29	56.47	46.58	51.35	62.71	61.25	53.84
	0.57	1.66	0.92	0.89	1.18	0.62	2.94	2.32	2.65	3.82	1.42	3.88	2.64	3.68	3.39	1.65
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	16.95	17.36	24.04	29.79	20.82	11.07*	9.16*	11.03*	22.62*	11.35	10.82*	17.48	25.72	34.18	19.39
	0.30	1.22	0.50	0.66	0.99	0.37	1.86	1.23	1.77	3.25	0.95	2.10	2.17	2.31	3.24	1.13
Pulmonary disease	19.55	29.36	19.02	18.42	14.06	19.62	28.80	14.95	14.56	12.44*	18.99	25.79	17.19	15.75	18.35*	18.88
	0.39	1.39	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.45	2.65	1.64	1.91	2.56	1.17	3.39	1.76	1.87	2.47	0.99
Stroke	10.72	10.27	7.91	12.19	15.37	10.43	14.27	9.05*	14.41	17.20*	12.55	13.67*	8.25*	10.48*	15.39*	10.62
	0.27	0.79	0.45	0.56	0.83	0.30	2.08	1.20	1.96	2.61	0.96	3.09	1.07	1.73	3.24	1.15
Alzheimer's disease	4.21	1.44*	1.26	5.17	13.56	4.04	1.96*	2.49*	7.32*	23.81	5.25	1.87*	2.00*	7.58*	27.55*	5.53
	0.16	0.34	0.19	0.37	0.77	0.19	0.91	0.69	1.22	2.90	0.50	1.06	0.55	1.20	3.02	0.54
Parkinson's disease	1.56	1.13*	1.22	2.14	3.08	1.71	.	1.18*	0.88*	2.71*	0.88*	0.59*	1.25*	1.53*	1.68*	1.21*
	0.10	0.36	0.16	0.22	0.43	0.12	.	0.72	0.45	1.12	0.32	0.47	0.37	0.76	1.27	0.29
Skin cancer	18.33	8.53	20.96	28.68	29.05	22.42	1.55*	1.20*	1.19*	0.34*	1.23*	3.29*	6.46*	9.38*	6.68*	6.46
	0.35	0.89	0.79	0.80	0.94	0.43	0.59	0.50	0.39	0.34	0.29	1.19	1.27	1.65	2.39	0.66
Other type of cancer	17.78	12.73	18.09	22.59	20.84	18.93	10.62*	11.43	16.08	18.57*	12.80	15.60*	14.06	16.86	17.84*	15.40
	0.33	1.07	0.64	0.65	0.91	0.39	1.87	1.73	1.84	2.98	0.86	3.70	1.98	1.63	2.66	1.49
Mental Disorder	30.43	72.94	23.82	21.65	23.04	30.02	59.74	16.51	14.41	17.96*	29.76	71.28	23.76	25.24	25.41*	34.95
	0.48	1.52	0.75	0.71	0.93	0.52	2.59	1.78	1.92	2.40	1.42	4.09	2.38	1.68	2.70	1.94

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	1,087	398	4,569
	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>174</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	15.56	14.44	11.90	16.98	26.92	15.52	14.71	12.27	15.26	34.18	15.44	19.19*	8.83*	20.35	40.74	16.46
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>4.70</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	42.23	33.83	37.84	42.18	55.46	40.85	33.31	39.93	44.42	54.94	40.10	50.44	50.13	53.21	67.39	52.41
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>1.94</i>
Former smoker	43.53	25.41	48.42	50.87	41.81	44.94	31.75	45.31	48.18	39.33	41.14	28.58	39.61	41.71	30.34	36.82
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Current smoker	14.25	40.76	13.74	6.96	2.72	14.20	34.94	14.76	7.40*	5.73*	18.76	20.98	10.26	5.07*	2.27*	10.77
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Flu Shot	69.86	55.75	70.97	78.28	81.53	72.27	55.40	54.38	64.87	67.32	58.08	50.86	59.02	69.02	65.93	60.16
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.63</i>
Pneumonia Shot	69.00	54.65	69.05	82.38	82.99	72.60	45.48	53.63	67.80	74.69	55.94	42.67	52.84	66.63	64.60	54.88
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>4.60</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>1.47</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	2,109	1,320	9,424
	149	115	161	93	70	218	92	188	101	59	211	103	115	75	66	204
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.06	4.86*	19.11	17.23	14.96	15.44	1.86*	23.31	15.23	12.37	18.19	5.86	14.17	14.42	13.06	11.40
	0.40	1.10	1.23	1.07	1.08	0.66	0.49	0.99	0.78	1.42	0.61	0.83	1.72	1.25	1.52	0.73
Very Good	28.43	11.30	31.69	31.78	33.38	28.63	8.84	34.28	33.06	32.50	31.11	10.02	27.69	24.93	25.90	21.15
	0.45	1.42	1.55	1.14	1.67	0.74	1.60	1.07	1.01	1.94	0.70	1.09	2.01	1.65	2.07	0.87
Good	29.10	25.09	28.95	30.46	34.52	29.75	25.39	27.06	30.70	33.64	28.26	28.65	29.44	31.19	34.85	30.34
	0.42	2.20	1.64	1.25	1.50	0.80	1.97	0.83	1.01	1.89	0.64	1.50	1.90	1.86	2.36	0.86
Fair	17.97	33.25	14.68	16.72	12.94	18.04	35.30	11.12	15.97	15.83	15.29	33.55	21.01	21.26	19.22	24.84
	0.45	2.64	1.13	0.94	1.08	0.74	1.88	0.63	0.87	1.45	0.52	1.89	1.91	1.33	1.88	1.00
Poor	8.44	25.50	5.58	3.81	4.20*	8.13	28.61	4.23	5.04	5.66*	7.15	21.93	7.69	8.21	6.97*	12.27
	0.26	2.40	0.66	0.57	0.73	0.55	2.23	0.42	0.50	0.97	0.37	1.72	0.80	0.97	1.20	0.75
Functional Limitation																
None	51.48	26.93	64.43	53.16	32.32	49.10	19.36	70.47	57.68	32.86	59.18	21.62	53.50	38.33	17.66	34.86
	0.45	2.16	1.48	1.33	1.43	0.83	1.93	1.01	0.90	2.23	0.71	1.50	1.99	1.89	1.88	0.96
IADL only ²	14.48	22.09	10.69	13.97	19.68	15.17	21.91	10.16	13.02	17.92	12.68	26.19	12.25	15.85	17.06	18.20
	0.27	2.05	0.98	0.97	1.40	0.66	1.97	0.60	0.61	1.45	0.42	1.62	1.39	1.53	1.82	0.80
One to two ADLs ³	22.67	31.84	18.83	24.49	32.82	25.17	33.19	14.61	20.87	28.87	19.17	31.28	22.59	29.16	31.49	28.09
	0.39	2.27	1.16	1.07	1.41	0.68	2.17	0.66	0.70	2.00	0.52	2.06	1.65	1.82	2.34	1.08
Three to six ADLs	11.37	19.13	6.05	8.38	15.18	10.56	25.54	4.76	8.43	20.35	8.97	20.91	11.66	16.67	33.79	18.85
	0.31	2.02	0.79	0.63	1.32	0.52	2.26	0.43	0.59	1.79	0.41	1.78	1.40	1.22	2.24	0.93
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.60	38.06	67.09	61.97	48.84	57.46	31.80	69.69	62.43	48.89	62.36	42.84	62.01	51.27	40.77	50.48
	0.49	2.36	1.56	1.29	1.58	0.87	2.27	0.87	1.10	2.39	0.65	1.56	2.23	1.91	2.26	1.15
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.06	9.53	11.77	11.29	9.26	10.80	6.83*	13.50	13.14	7.17*	12.28	5.34	10.67	10.27	6.19*	8.24
	0.25	1.04	1.02	0.85	0.92	0.55	1.18	0.62	0.60	1.02	0.41	0.77	1.18	1.15	1.07	0.51
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.34	52.40	21.14	26.73	41.90	31.73	61.37	16.81	24.44	43.94	25.36	51.82	27.32	38.46	53.04	41.29
	0.48	2.58	1.23	1.11	1.47	0.79	2.36	0.89	1.01	2.52	0.71	1.66	1.90	1.69	2.45	1.08

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	2,109	1,320	9,424
	<i>149</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>204</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	51.12	31.16	62.59	47.60	32.59	47.57	25.53	69.74	55.17	29.44	58.56	35.85	47.32	36.28	16.94	36.92
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.67	9.46	9.76	14.86	11.95	11.58	8.38	9.84	11.69	13.23	10.39	7.59	12.43	11.59	8.12*	10.09
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.20	59.38	27.66	37.54	55.46	40.85	66.09	20.42	33.14	57.32	31.05	56.55	40.24	52.13	74.94	52.99
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	63.81	30.83	72.79	68.88	57.25	61.85	28.64	79.03	70.17	55.16	69.73	35.11	62.86	62.68	43.60	51.22
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Yes	36.19	69.17	27.21	31.12	42.75	38.15	71.36	20.97	29.83	44.84	30.27	64.89	37.14	37.32	56.40	48.78
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.09</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.31*	5.04*	0.64*	2.07*	4.31*
	0.53	1.69	0.63	0.97	0.94
Very Good	10.05	16.27*	3.38*	7.20*	11.61
	1.09	3.59	1.40	1.69	1.63
Good	26.61	27.12	25.55*	27.41	26.38
	1.61	3.99	5.11	2.61	2.05
Fair	37.65	30.23*	35.55*	39.66	40.38
	1.75	3.86	5.14	3.30	2.36
Poor	22.38	21.35*	34.89*	23.66	17.32
	1.60	4.49	5.78	2.59	1.93
Functional Limitation					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

IADL only ³	5.62	19.62*	2.66*	2.01*	3.34*
	0.81	3.82	1.26	0.88	0.84
One to two ADLs ⁴	16.39	21.96*	14.85*	20.18	12.77
	1.25	4.03	4.41	2.56	1.54
Three to six ADLs	77.99	58.42	82.49	77.81	83.89
	1.42	4.54	4.57	2.81	1.85
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	25.90	48.96	25.63*	24.48	17.20
	1.63	5.01	4.27	2.75	1.66
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	74.10	51.04	74.37	75.52	82.80
	1.63	5.01	4.27	2.75	1.66

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	11.67	35.27	5.64*	10.31*	4.91*
	1.26	4.34	3.24	2.22	1.14
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	88.33	64.73	94.36	89.69	95.09
	1.26	4.34	3.24	2.22	1.14

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	2,109	1,320	9,424
	149	115	161	93	70	218	92	188	101	59	211	103	115	75	66	204
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.19	11.90	11.23	5.70	4.70*	8.56	6.57	11.74	6.72	4.28*	9.39	17.06	8.83	4.51*	2.48*	9.61
	0.36	1.60	1.13	0.68	0.65	0.62	1.21	0.63	0.48	0.78	0.43	1.27	1.25	0.72	0.66	0.63
One	16.39	17.98	18.29	15.38	12.22	16.30	15.11	19.80	14.78	13.54	17.57	18.17	13.17	11.06	7.04*	13.44
	0.37	1.82	1.29	0.84	1.14	0.67	1.56	0.81	0.66	1.22	0.56	1.42	1.50	1.20	1.19	0.76
Two or more	74.41	70.12	70.48	78.91	83.07	75.14	78.32	68.46	78.49	82.18	73.04	64.77	78.00	84.43	90.48	76.94
	0.50	2.02	1.52	0.99	1.18	0.77	2.12	1.00	0.83	1.38	0.70	1.80	1.85	1.40	1.39	0.94
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	38.48	35.46	33.49	41.82	47.32	38.64	36.53	34.03	46.93	54.65	38.93	28.78	34.04	45.14	50.77	37.04
	0.50	2.37	1.67	1.23	1.50	0.89	2.25	0.87	0.99	1.99	0.62	1.85	1.77	1.92	2.39	0.92
Hypertension	66.44	60.37	65.79	73.94	73.56	68.65	62.42	63.47	68.97	67.66	65.07	50.83	70.38	77.54	77.86	66.77
	0.59	2.31	1.43	1.23	1.51	0.82	2.27	0.99	1.02	1.77	0.77	2.03	1.69	1.52	1.96	0.92
Diabetes	26.79	35.28	24.74	23.14	16.18	24.49	35.74	26.07	27.12	17.35	26.82	25.63	37.27	32.81	20.18	30.14
	0.45	2.36	1.36	1.20	1.14	0.73	2.19	0.80	0.98	1.73	0.61	1.64	1.92	1.61	1.80	0.91
Arthritis	57.48	57.44	55.41	62.48	66.76	59.85	63.54	52.76	58.43	62.29	56.01	49.03	58.70	62.90	67.79	57.81
	0.58	2.43	1.94	1.41	1.57	1.00	2.74	1.00	1.02	1.45	0.79	1.86	1.99	1.80	2.57	1.05
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.07	15.72	20.03	26.30	34.83	23.80	17.78	14.47	19.16	23.27	16.62	13.92	22.74	31.08	35.70	23.59
	0.32	1.70	1.12	1.27	1.48	0.67	1.81	0.56	0.85	1.79	0.43	1.38	1.79	1.61	2.13	0.88
Pulmonary disease	19.86	30.06	22.06	18.10	12.63	20.55	33.33	16.38	16.61	15.19	18.19	27.44	22.57	21.11	18.32	23.21
	0.41	2.08	1.39	1.07	1.01	0.75	2.44	0.66	0.95	1.60	0.51	1.79	1.44	1.59	1.94	0.84
Stroke	10.64	12.95	9.58	11.36	14.35	11.52	11.59	6.82	11.14	17.16	9.13	11.04	11.53	15.67	18.69	13.30
	0.27	1.63	1.13	0.77	1.11	0.61	1.64	0.43	0.75	1.60	0.37	1.15	1.17	1.25	1.78	0.60
Alzheimer's disease	2.29	1.04*	0.85*	1.79*	3.21*	1.58	1.32*	0.69*	3.33	8.47	1.95	0.79*	1.91*	5.66	15.01	4.22
	0.11	0.46	0.26	0.33	0.59	0.19	0.59	0.13	0.36	1.11	0.14	0.33	0.44	0.87	1.55	0.38
Parkinson's disease	1.37	1.35*	0.91*	1.34*	1.07*	1.13	0.77*	1.02*	2.17*	5.32*	1.57	0.77*	0.75*	1.57*	2.45*	1.18*
	0.10	0.60	0.33	0.26	0.33	0.18	0.34	0.17	0.32	1.02	0.14	0.49	0.31	0.39	0.68	0.23
Skin cancer	19.17	8.27*	14.77	24.03	28.66	18.87	9.52	19.41	28.66	37.23	21.92	4.43*	13.54	16.67	21.23	12.40
	0.37	1.29	1.03	1.01	1.42	0.53	1.47	0.88	0.89	2.28	0.58	0.78	1.46	1.64	1.91	0.72
Other type of cancer	18.44	14.66	16.42	22.27	22.69	18.95	15.48	17.81	23.08	24.89	19.40	9.62	15.25	18.25	22.79	15.17
	0.34	1.92	1.32	1.04	1.46	0.74	1.90	0.77	0.76	1.93	0.50	1.19	1.38	1.21	1.74	0.61

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	2,109	1,320	9,424
	<i>149</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>204</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	28.98	72.03	27.82	23.17	17.70	32.03	62.52	19.32	16.17	15.02	22.86	72.42	26.98	24.82	22.26	40.42
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.06</i>
Urinary Incontinence	15.41	13.65	12.88	18.19	25.83	16.88	16.01	9.49	13.91	23.07	12.21	15.85	18.82	23.02	38.92	21.63
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.83	29.52	34.14	44.08	56.32	40.25	32.01	40.92	39.89	39.66	39.61	40.41	41.21	47.23	59.77	44.89
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Former smoker	44.64	25.24	46.16	47.14	40.28	41.89	38.47	49.12	55.11	58.23	50.13	21.31	40.34	43.46	36.24	34.35
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Current smoker	14.53	45.24	19.70	8.78	3.39*	17.86	29.51	9.96	5.01	2.11*	10.26	38.29	18.45	9.30	3.99*	20.76
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Flu Shot	69.12	53.99	65.42	73.81	80.20	68.64	57.42	71.00	79.26	81.86	72.41	50.55	61.19	71.58	68.77	61.17
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.55	53.83	64.38	78.49	80.68	69.70	54.34	66.36	81.33	84.43	70.21	45.60	63.74	77.06	74.64	62.45
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.06</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	20.55	47.85	13.40*	17.56*	13.92
	1.67	5.19	4.22	2.77	1.60
One	28.87	24.95*	32.56*	25.64	30.79
	1.65	4.09	4.13	3.06	2.04
Two or more	50.58	27.20*	54.03	56.81	55.29
	1.90	4.27	4.97	3.86	2.35
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	24.11	6.45*	17.31*	29.45	31.01
	1.45	2.18	3.58	3.00	2.25
Hypertension	58.93	37.43	65.99	64.98	61.62
	1.91	4.54	4.75	3.13	2.55
Diabetes	24.17	18.67*	36.70*	28.85	19.00
	1.42	3.85	5.15	2.89	1.65
Arthritis	14.82	6.24*	12.62*	17.65*	17.63
	1.41	2.20	3.32	2.67	2.04
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.04	7.51*	13.61*	14.95*	18.69
	1.33	2.77	3.96	2.41	1.90
Pulmonary disease	12.87	6.67*	14.90*	18.38*	11.60
	1.20	2.29	3.22	3.14	1.50
Stroke	12.44	7.82*	15.01*	16.47*	11.12
	1.25	2.60	3.99	2.55	1.43
Alzheimer's disease	45.96	11.19*	32.62*	59.72	57.77
	1.63	3.42	4.97	3.37	2.44
Parkinson's disease	5.70	.	13.21*	6.29*	4.76*
	0.91	.	3.36	1.54	0.98
Skin cancer	0.27*	.	.	0.38*	0.43*
	0.09	.	.	0.38	0.31
Other type of cancer	3.56*	1.33*	4.18*	4.67*	3.62*
	0.60	0.95	1.84	1.38	0.90

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	62.00	90.35	67.12	59.01	50.09
	1.71	2.45	4.75	3.77	2.11
Urinary Incontinence	39.94*	.*	11.49*	43.30*	43.98*
	4.98	.	8.92	8.11	7.07
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.72	70.92	62.71	72.91	84.80
	1.75	4.50	5.32	3.12	1.78
Former smoker	16.74	11.98*	19.75*	21.61*	14.92
	1.43	3.45	3.95	2.81	1.73
Current smoker	7.54	17.10*	17.53*	5.48*	0.28*
	1.28	4.31	4.58	1.68	0.28
Flu Shot	87.08	88.32	82.16	87.04	88.42
	1.47	3.37	3.62	2.33	1.80
Pneumonia Shot	79.64	66.27	82.95	80.77	83.01
	1.63	4.92	3.57	3.01	2.01

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	149	210	153	162	242	78	195	39
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	16.06	15.73	6.47	19.57	19.73	16.51	15.79	6.45*
	0.40	0.59	0.63	0.96	0.89	2.24	0.89	3.14
Very good	28.43	29.01	14.31	32.66	33.22	42.10	25.85	22.71*
	0.45	0.87	0.88	0.96	1.04	3.06	1.15	5.08
Good	29.10	30.03	28.96	29.84	28.20	27.29	28.03	38.94*
	0.42	0.77	1.05	1.04	0.92	2.78	1.09	6.83
Fair	17.97	18.27	29.83	13.62	13.22	9.47*	20.22	24.50*
	0.45	0.92	1.17	0.85	0.67	1.75	1.11	6.64
Poor	8.44	6.95	20.43	4.31	5.62	4.63*	10.11	7.39*
	0.26	0.47	1.12	0.42	0.50	1.43	0.70	3.44
Functional Limitation								
None	51.48	54.62	27.67	56.68	59.53	59.33	47.72	43.56*
	0.45	0.93	1.06	0.92	0.97	3.15	1.28	5.96
IADL only ³	14.48	13.05	19.21	13.79	13.37	11.97*	15.68	16.29*
	0.27	0.55	0.87	0.61	0.69	1.72	0.74	3.74
One to two ADLs ⁴	22.67	21.40	31.21	20.57	19.16	21.05	25.13	30.10*
	0.39	0.67	1.22	0.89	0.82	2.23	1.13	5.85
Three to six ADLs	11.37	10.94	21.91	8.95	7.94	7.66*	11.47	10.04*
	0.31	0.65	1.19	0.48	0.52	1.82	0.69	3.29
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	58.60	60.69	44.18	63.38	62.38	62.56	55.80	60.15
	0.49	0.86	1.23	0.97	0.89	3.58	1.29	6.67
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.06	11.35	5.98	11.29	13.02	14.25*	11.11	13.69*
	0.25	0.53	0.50	0.71	0.67	2.61	0.61	6.77
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.34	27.96	49.83	25.33	24.60	23.19	33.09	26.16*
	0.48	0.86	1.15	0.94	0.85	2.71	1.25	5.39

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	<i>149</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>39</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	51.12	52.27	32.17	55.53	58.82	60.72	47.98	37.33*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>6.44</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.67	11.36	9.26	10.93	10.94	7.40*	10.35	14.48*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>6.19</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.20	36.37	58.56	33.54	30.23	31.88	41.67	48.18*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>6.29</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	63.81	66.93	40.39	69.33	71.24	73.74	60.32	46.72*
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>6.86</i>
Yes	36.19	33.07	59.61	30.67	28.76	26.26	39.68	53.28*
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>6.86</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	149	210	153	162	242	78	195	39
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.19	7.49	9.93	9.51	8.59	5.91*	12.62	11.03*
	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.70	0.62	1.78	1.20	4.23
One	16.39	16.06	13.39	16.30	17.91	17.84	17.08	19.05*
	0.37	0.70	0.79	0.87	0.84	2.64	0.94	5.87
Two or more	74.41	76.45	76.68	74.19	73.50	76.26	70.31	69.91
	0.50	0.87	1.03	1.12	0.97	3.28	1.20	6.20
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	38.48	38.08	39.95	41.22	37.32	42.19	36.28	32.24*
	0.50	0.81	1.07	1.17	1.00	2.73	1.15	6.51
Hypertension	66.44	69.55	65.79	64.44	65.69	66.72	64.75	69.29
	0.59	0.89	1.23	1.09	1.00	3.53	1.39	6.30
Diabetes	26.79	28.30	33.41	21.97	24.30	20.79	28.14	34.55*
	0.45	0.77	1.04	0.96	0.78	2.45	1.21	6.52
Arthritis	57.48	57.77	61.61	58.00	57.16	61.86	53.10	41.67*
	0.58	1.00	1.11	1.06	1.14	2.92	1.21	6.09
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.07	20.70	22.65	23.48	18.68	22.02	14.58	22.44*
	0.32	0.67	1.00	0.82	0.78	2.56	0.97	4.61
Pulmonary disease	19.86	18.95	29.38	16.24	18.32	16.21	20.19	14.68*
	0.41	0.69	1.13	0.73	0.81	2.09	1.09	4.48
Stroke	10.64	10.99	14.15	9.82	8.80	7.91*	11.14	10.95*
	0.27	0.53	0.78	0.54	0.59	1.44	0.80	3.52
Alzheimer's disease	2.29	2.47	3.13	2.13	1.65	1.05*	2.62	1.48*
	0.11	0.23	0.42	0.23	0.15	0.45	0.31	1.06
Parkinson's disease	1.37	1.40	1.41*	1.61*	1.17*	0.99*	1.43*	.
	0.10	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.20	0.54	0.25	.
Skin cancer	19.17	16.89	8.43	25.82	24.29	30.68	15.97	8.62*
	0.37	0.67	0.77	0.96	0.75	2.93	0.85	3.58
Other type of cancer	18.44	17.18	14.48	22.30	20.64	18.10	16.63	15.10*
	0.34	0.82	0.84	0.91	0.85	2.13	0.95	4.29

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	<i>149</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>39</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mental Disorder	28.98	27.91	49.63	20.50	22.71	20.77	32.71	35.81*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>7.21</i>
Urinary Incontinence	15.41	15.77	20.96	14.47	13.30	13.44*	14.49	16.37*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>4.37</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	40.83	42.13	42.81	43.30	40.59	44.15	34.13	33.31*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>6.08</i>
Former smoker	44.64	44.92	29.90	48.76	49.91	49.44	44.01	36.13*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>6.43</i>
Current smoker	14.53	12.95	27.29	7.94	9.50	6.41*	21.85	30.56*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>7.63</i>
Flu Shot	69.12	69.94	61.82	73.84	73.57	83.44	59.85	60.21
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>6.44</i>
Pneumonia Shot	68.55	69.94	57.37	75.73	71.19	80.00	61.70	68.64
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>4.68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,623	8,001	21,729	6,921	13,192	26,240
	149	212	193	187	183	203	201
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	45.77	51.84	51.16	46.35	54.56	53.10	45.29
	0.37	0.78	1.27	0.55	1.30	0.75	0.54
75 - 84 years	26.20	27.81	29.60	25.54	17.68	26.17	26.75
	0.26	0.56	0.92	0.41	0.82	0.60	0.35
85 years and older	11.35	8.30	8.00	8.82	4.67	7.11	13.45
	0.17	0.36	0.41	0.21	0.45	0.37	0.29
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.70	0.81	1.05	4.42	5.76	1.50	3.11
	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.36	0.12	0.10
45 - 64 years	12.98	11.23	10.19	14.88	17.33	12.13	11.40
	0.27	0.56	0.81	0.44	1.07	0.54	0.34
Marital Status							
Married	52.56	70.28	71.25	64.86	50.47	50.59	42.36
	0.44	0.89	1.17	0.67	1.36	0.91	0.63
Widowed	23.75	10.47	10.54	10.52	23.42	28.09	34.71
	0.37	0.58	0.69	0.43	1.05	0.70	0.57
Divorced/Separated	15.92	14.04	12.51	15.14	18.59	15.76	16.57
	0.39	0.80	1.00	0.60	1.08	0.79	0.50
Never married	7.78	5.21	5.70	9.48	7.51	5.56	6.36
	0.25	0.42	0.56	0.42	0.69	0.43	0.28
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	29.06	21.23	20.80	21.88	29.91	32.00	35.00
	0.44	0.81	1.19	0.66	1.10	0.72	0.56
With spouse	51.29	68.58	69.25	63.21	49.24	49.70	41.43
	0.44	0.87	1.14	0.64	1.36	0.93	0.62
With children	10.30	3.60	3.00	4.78	11.53	10.92	14.87
	0.27	0.33	0.40	0.32	0.84	0.60	0.45
With others	9.35	6.58	6.95	10.13	9.32	7.37	8.70
	0.29	0.47	0.60	0.40	0.89	0.59	0.39

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,623	8,001	21,729	6,921	13,192	26,240
	149	212	193	187	183	203	201
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	76.27	78.06	77.76	76.50	72.41	75.81	76.08
	0.55	0.88	1.10	0.72	1.24	0.84	0.68
Black non-Hispanic	9.63	8.01	7.62	9.07	11.44	10.20	10.09
	0.21	0.39	0.58	0.28	0.81	0.54	0.31
Hispanic	9.26	9.34	9.87	9.55	10.62	9.36	9.02
	0.36	0.67	0.76	0.53	0.95	0.73	0.48
Other	4.83	4.59	4.75	4.87	5.54	4.63	4.80
	0.29	0.48	0.61	0.38	0.70	0.41	0.36
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	3.01	1.46	1.57*	2.29	4.15	3.19	3.60
	0.17	0.21	0.30	0.20	0.57	0.36	0.26
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.39	5.36	5.82	8.37	11.94	9.61	12.07
	0.26	0.44	0.63	0.35	0.85	0.56	0.44
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.35	8.64	7.97	10.80	12.03	11.68	15.45
	0.31	0.51	0.65	0.43	0.78	0.52	0.43
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.42	7.10	6.58	7.69	8.47	9.45	10.85
	0.27	0.49	0.64	0.36	0.67	0.44	0.39
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.21	8.64	7.50	8.98	8.54	8.62	9.40
	0.26	0.55	0.65	0.40	0.75	0.56	0.38
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.08	7.44	7.41	7.59	8.27	9.02	8.48
	0.26	0.46	0.71	0.36	0.67	0.47	0.37
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.50	16.05	16.03	15.05	11.68	13.71	12.23
	0.35	0.66	0.82	0.52	0.89	0.65	0.48
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.26	12.72	13.37	11.14	11.60	11.52	9.53
	0.28	0.55	0.76	0.42	0.99	0.56	0.40
\$50,000 or more	22.79	32.60	33.77	28.10	23.32	23.20	18.39
	0.50	1.03	1.31	0.82	1.30	0.84	0.60

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,969	13,623	8,001	21,729	6,921	13,192	26,240
	<i>149</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>201</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	9.11	8.02	7.94	9.55	6.85	7.04	8.73
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.43</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.99	10.39	9.86	12.72	10.70	11.13	13.21
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.48</i>
High school graduate	28.50	23.72	23.02	24.81	29.17	29.99	31.56
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.00	6.78	5.70	6.61	7.19	7.55	7.32
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Some college	16.91	16.43	15.89	15.63	20.05	18.97	17.98
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Any college degree	25.49	34.65	37.59	30.68	26.05	25.33	21.18
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.65	76.61	79.53	75.95	80.72	79.04	77.23
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.51</i>
No	23.35	23.39	20.47	24.05	19.28	20.96	22.77
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.51</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 3 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	12,752	2,413	1,446	1,966	1,805
	221	102	79	97	90
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	37.13	35.93	28.52	19.75	47.69
	0.95	1.94	2.54	1.84	2.93
75 - 84 years	27.45	28.32	29.95	28.92	25.50
	0.63	1.49	2.10	1.92	1.99
85 years and older	19.99	22.15	29.69	35.42	9.22
	0.55	1.39	2.07	1.85	1.17
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.78	5.48	5.37	10.02	2.17*
	0.19	0.55	0.68	0.80	0.38
45 - 64 years	10.65	7.91*	6.48*	5.88*	15.42
	0.74	1.34	1.62	1.19	2.24
Marital Status					
Married	34.05	30.15	33.55	23.42	39.95
	0.95	1.95	2.52	2.12	2.40
Widowed	41.35	45.22	46.35	52.35	31.86
	0.85	1.96	2.50	2.14	2.09
Divorced/separated	17.41	16.37	13.85	13.03	22.09
	0.62	1.75	1.83	1.44	2.29
Never married	7.19	8.26	6.25*	11.20	6.10*
	0.39	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.04
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	38.03	38.11	41.16	42.13	35.82
	0.90	1.74	2.36	2.12	2.41
With spouse	33.06	29.13	32.77	22.85	38.88
	0.94	1.94	2.59	2.17	2.36
With children	18.93	22.90	16.60	24.05	17.35
	0.67	1.69	1.81	1.74	1.88
With others	9.98	9.85	9.47	10.97	7.96*
	0.49	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.32

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	12,752	2,413	1,446	1,966	1,805
	221	102	79	97	90
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	76.71	77.29	78.01	72.57	74.50
	0.87	1.76	2.37	2.11	2.32
Black non-Hispanic	9.88	8.63	9.51*	11.88	12.21
	0.47	1.03	1.52	1.11	1.59
Hispanic	8.65	8.33	7.71*	10.07	10.61*
	0.53	1.05	1.69	1.49	1.92
Other	4.76	5.75*	4.77*	5.47*	2.68*
	0.49	1.09	0.92	1.12	0.93
Health Status					
Excellent	14.26	16.40	13.50	11.24	12.13
	0.67	1.61	1.90	1.24	1.91
Very good	26.57	28.03	26.31	23.93	26.63
	0.89	2.04	2.25	1.85	2.40
Good	29.41	32.50	31.06	32.76	28.26
	0.86	2.11	2.18	1.77	2.00
Fair	20.20	16.61	20.32	21.15	25.46
	0.76	1.43	2.12	1.65	2.65
Poor	9.56	6.46	8.81*	10.93	7.51*
	0.63	1.12	1.45	1.42	1.27
Functional Limitation					
None	40.73	41.97	39.61	31.20	47.10
	0.98	1.87	2.55	1.81	2.69
IADL only ²	16.69	15.08	17.55	18.23	16.63
	0.69	1.08	1.94	1.49	2.26
One to two ADLs ³	26.01	27.53	24.65	27.54	24.36
	0.73	1.73	2.07	1.80	2.24
Three to six ADLs	16.57	15.41	18.19	23.04	11.91
	0.73	1.53	1.65	1.96	1.40

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	12,752	2,413	1,446	1,966	1,805
	<i>221</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>90</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	53.10	55.85	49.93	46.67	53.09
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.59</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.60	8.78	9.69*	7.45	11.63
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.62</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.30	35.37	40.38	45.88	35.28
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.50</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	40.85	40.50	37.73	30.04	46.65
	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.75	11.11	10.85	9.80	9.91
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.40	48.39	51.42	60.16	43.44
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.53</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and var

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	18,932	3,217	2,607	4,144	1,426
	208	130	112	131	75
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	41.80	34.61	44.14	31.84	54.80
	0.68	1.76	1.99	1.34	2.61
75 - 84 years	30.04	33.86	31.74	34.60	22.89
	0.48	1.44	1.60	1.33	1.86
85 years and older	16.76	22.10	17.14	27.38	8.54*
	0.39	1.29	1.19	1.04	1.30
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.12	1.93*	1.65*	1.53*	1.81*
	0.10	0.26	0.30	0.18	0.42
45 - 64 years	9.28	7.51*	5.33*	4.65*	11.96*
	0.45	1.21	0.91	0.91	1.99
Marital Status					
Married	39.41	32.28	44.38	33.81	45.51
	0.71	1.50	2.29	1.37	2.90
Widowed	38.81	46.20	37.98	48.19	30.44
	0.67	1.72	1.91	1.43	2.39
Divorced/separated	15.86	14.24	12.88	12.79	17.59
	0.55	1.29	1.38	0.95	2.20
Never married	5.92	7.28	4.76*	5.21	6.47*
	0.33	0.99	0.81	0.61	1.63
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	36.95	41.59	37.69	39.89	31.01
	0.68	1.71	2.05	1.41	2.36
With spouse	38.57	31.57	43.62	33.14	44.91
	0.70	1.45	2.30	1.43	2.87
With children	16.16	18.58	13.48	19.00	13.79
	0.48	1.17	1.16	1.23	1.76
With others	8.32	8.26	5.21	7.97	10.29*
	0.41	1.04	0.72	0.78	2.12

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	18,932	3,217	2,607	4,144	1,426
	208	130	112	131	75
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.61	77.44	81.19	79.33	72.85
	0.78	1.46	1.64	1.28	2.41
Black non-Hispanic	9.59	10.07	7.70	8.51	13.16
	0.32	0.89	1.10	0.60	1.77
Hispanic	8.37	7.61	7.45	7.36	10.53*
	0.47	1.04	0.99	0.88	1.67
Other	4.43	4.88*	3.66*	4.81	3.45*
	0.41	0.72	0.75	0.75	1.22
Health Status					
Excellent	15.57	16.92	20.03	14.29	16.11
	0.59	1.40	1.76	1.05	2.18
Very good	29.23	27.29	31.94	30.92	26.12
	0.70	1.41	1.91	1.47	2.49
Good	29.97	33.08	30.30	30.19	27.99
	0.69	1.79	1.39	1.27	2.80
Fair	17.68	15.60	13.22	18.11	22.89
	0.62	1.45	1.23	1.13	2.87
Poor	7.54	7.11	4.51*	6.50	6.89*
	0.38	0.82	0.75	0.86	1.23
Functional Limitation					
None	45.72	43.21	55.69	40.03	47.06
	0.82	1.72	1.91	1.63	2.53
IADL only ²	16.29	17.84	14.47	17.28	15.78
	0.55	1.54	1.42	1.02	1.90
One to two ADLs ³	24.35	26.36	18.85	26.91	25.41
	0.60	1.52	1.23	1.29	2.14
Three to six ADLs	13.64	12.58	11.00	15.77	11.74
	0.55	1.05	1.02	1.14	1.68

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2011

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	18,932	3,217	2,607	4,144	1,426
	<i>208</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>75</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	54.71	56.07	59.34	53.62	57.85
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.25	9.37	11.78	8.58	9.62*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.04	34.56	28.88	37.80	32.53
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	45.09	42.81	52.03	39.21	47.98
	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>3.06</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.71	11.59	11.52	10.69	9.39*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.50</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	44.20	45.60	36.45	50.10	42.62
	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.67</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2011

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,489	2,339	940	2,042	566
	163	110	78	105	56
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	37.71	37.95	38.00	30.81	58.47
	1.19	2.01	3.43	2.18	4.66
75 - 84 years	19.06	17.07	23.10	18.09	14.27*
	0.71	1.24	2.25	1.35	2.87
85 years and older	9.63	7.71	10.24*	12.56	2.90*
	0.49	0.90	1.55	1.11	1.09
Disabled					
Under 45 years	11.87	15.06	8.50	14.66	3.51*
	0.46	1.00	1.39	1.02	0.91
45 - 64 years	21.73	22.20	20.15*	23.87	20.85*
	1.05	1.73	3.04	1.95	3.62
Marital Status					
Married	53.96	49.33	62.70	52.24	61.06
	1.59	2.35	3.73	2.30	4.64
Widowed	10.09	9.14	8.49*	11.30	8.82*
	0.82	1.15	2.13	1.27	2.18
Divorced/separated	17.22	19.73	12.66*	17.16	17.89*
	1.24	1.85	2.70	2.30	3.68
Never married	18.73	21.80	16.15	19.30	12.23*
	0.99	1.73	2.61	1.55	2.95
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	23.79	25.01	21.83	22.17	24.51*
	1.36	2.22	2.88	1.98	3.69
With spouse	52.51	47.00	61.61	51.03	60.37
	1.57	2.26	3.61	2.35	4.73
With children	6.48	7.88	3.88*	6.08	4.12*
	0.64	1.22	1.11	0.81	1.54
With others	17.22	20.11	12.68	20.71	11.01*
	0.92	1.62	2.54	1.99	2.77

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2011

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,489	2,339	940	2,042	566
	163	110	78	105	56
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	71.74	67.49	80.23	71.88	74.52
	1.17	2.09	2.44	2.13	3.73
Black non-Hispanic	11.79	13.37	7.49*	13.29	11.74*
	0.62	1.19	1.74	1.29	2.82
Hispanic	11.22	13.56	7.08*	10.32	11.68*
	0.80	1.47	1.45	1.13	2.65
Other	5.25	5.58*	5.20*	4.51*	2.06*
	0.61	1.09	1.51	1.09	0.94
Health Status					
Excellent	14.45	16.30	14.13*	11.94	19.90*
	0.91	1.47	2.38	1.40	3.70
Very good	23.22	22.47	24.49	21.11	27.34*
	1.00	1.61	2.86	1.86	4.31
Good	30.08	31.35	31.71	28.44	27.87
	1.00	1.75	3.00	2.00	4.15
Fair	21.13	18.86	21.38	22.41	17.80*
	1.05	1.55	3.11	2.05	3.69
Poor	11.11	11.02	8.29*	16.10	7.08*
	0.82	1.36	1.63	1.83	2.10
Functional Limitation					
None	50.92	51.22	56.05	43.78	59.99
	1.37	2.23	3.60	2.19	5.32
IADL only ²	14.74	14.78	11.38*	15.45	13.51*
	0.87	1.58	1.66	1.88	3.38
One to two ADLs ³	21.50	21.26	22.70	24.59	18.09*
	1.08	1.88	2.89	1.89	3.15
Three to six ADLs	12.85	12.74	9.86*	16.18	8.41*
	0.87	1.51	1.82	1.96	2.74

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2011

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	6,489	2,339	940	2,042	566
	<i>163</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>56</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	58.47	61.33	60.54	53.88	68.29
	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>5.23</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.44	10.37	12.88*	10.67	12.09*
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.72</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.09	28.30	26.57	35.45	19.62*
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>4.22</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	52.36	53.86	53.83	47.50	63.77
	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>4.22</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.97	10.07	11.53*	9.93	9.33*
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.13</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.67	36.07	34.64	42.57	26.90*
	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>4.03</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.