

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	140	251	213
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	44.48	43.50	47.19
	0.36	0.45	0.71
75 - 84 years	26.08	25.04	28.96
	0.26	0.33	0.61
85 years and older	12.74	13.38	10.98
	0.17	0.25	0.41
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.69	4.36	1.85
	0.08	0.10	0.14
45 - 64 years	13.01	13.73	11.02
	0.25	0.32	0.60
Gender by Age			
Male			
	44.98	45.67	43.06
	0.34	0.52	0.74
Aged			
65 - 74 years	20.49	20.34	20.91
	0.30	0.40	0.63
75 - 84 years	11.39	10.90	12.76
	0.18	0.24	0.45
85 years and older	4.31	4.55	3.63
	0.09	0.13	0.24
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.01	2.38	0.98
	0.06	0.08	0.10
45 - 64 years	6.77	7.50	4.78
	0.20	0.28	0.48

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	140	251	213
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	55.02	54.33	56.94
	0.34	0.52	0.74
Aged			
65 - 74 years	23.99	23.16	26.28
	0.33	0.43	0.76
75 - 84 years	14.68	14.13	16.21
	0.19	0.27	0.48
85 years and older	8.43	8.82	7.35
	0.16	0.22	0.34
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.69	1.99	0.87
	0.05	0.07	0.11
45 - 64 years	6.24	6.24	6.24
	0.18	0.23	0.46
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	76.52	78.96	69.78
	0.54	0.62	0.72
Aged			
65 - 74 years	34.53	35.06	33.08
	0.33	0.44	0.66
75 - 84 years	20.65	20.44	21.23
	0.27	0.35	0.56
85 years and older	10.60	11.38	8.44
	0.17	0.24	0.37
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.29	2.77	0.94
	0.07	0.09	0.11
45 - 64 years	8.45	9.30	6.08
	0.24	0.32	0.50

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service	Risk HMO
		Member	Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	<i>140</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>213</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.61	9.28	10.50
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.70	3.47	4.31
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.35</i>
75 - 84 years	2.04	1.78	2.75
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.19</i>
85 years and older	0.86	0.83	0.94
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.14</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.81	0.92	0.50*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.08</i>
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.28	2.00
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.28</i>
Hispanic	9.14	7.05	14.95
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	4.11	3.03	7.13
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.44</i>
75 - 84 years	2.18	1.53	3.96
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.30</i>
85 years and older	0.80	0.68	1.12
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.18</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.44	0.48	0.33*
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.62	1.33	2.42
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	140	251	213
Marital Status			
Married	50.86	50.28	52.46
	0.43	0.56	0.79
Widowed	24.92	25.33	23.81
	0.36	0.43	0.71
Divorced/separated	15.77	15.12	17.55
	0.36	0.45	0.81
Never married	8.45	9.27	6.18
	0.25	0.29	0.45
Living Arrangement			
Community			
Lives alone	27.78	27.63	28.19
	0.42	0.52	0.84
With spouse	49.03	48.46	50.60
	0.43	0.56	0.77
With children	9.84	9.53	10.72
	0.26	0.30	0.53
With others	8.94	9.18	8.27
	0.28	0.32	0.48
Long-Term Care			
Facility			
	4.42	5.21	2.22
	0.16	0.20	0.21
Race/Ethnicity			
White non-Hispanic	76.52	78.96	69.78
	0.54	0.62	0.72
Black non-Hispanic	9.61	9.28	10.50
	0.19	0.26	0.48
Hispanic	9.14	7.05	14.95
	0.35	0.38	0.62
Other	4.73	4.71	4.77
	0.28	0.33	0.40

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
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Schooling			
0 - 8 years	9.50	9.19	10.37
	0.30	0.33	0.62
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.20	12.67	14.67
	0.40	0.46	0.71
High school graduate	28.70	28.34	29.71
	0.49	0.52	0.76
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	6.69	7.42
	0.25	0.26	0.49
Some college	16.72	17.05	15.80
	0.30	0.42	0.64
Any college degree	24.99	26.06	22.04
	0.51	0.57	0.84
Income¹			
Less than \$5,000	3.47	3.69	2.84
	0.17	0.20	0.33
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.92	11.03	10.61
	0.26	0.34	0.51
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.76	13.50	14.50
	0.30	0.37	0.60
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.51	8.48	12.34
	0.26	0.28	0.57
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.17	8.52	10.97
	0.26	0.31	0.51
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	7.65	8.53
	0.25	0.28	0.50
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.18	12.88	14.00
	0.33	0.37	0.72
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.92	9.96	9.82
	0.27	0.32	0.52
\$50,000 or more	22.18	24.28	16.39
	0.48	0.53	0.71

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
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Metropolitan Area Resident			
Yes	76.61	72.91	86.82
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>
No	23.39	27.09	13.18
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Propensity to Seek Care			
Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group			
Yes	23.20	23.20	23.19
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.75</i>
No	76.80	76.80	76.81
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Avoid Going to Doctor			
Yes	26.73	26.75	26.66
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.75</i>
No	73.27	73.25	73.34
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Keep Illnesses to Self			
Yes	35.31	35.49	34.83
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>
No	64.69	64.51	65.17
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>
Go to Doctor as soon as Feel Bad			
Yes	36.48	35.47	39.17
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.11</i>
No	63.52	64.53	60.83
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	140	251	213
Health Status¹			
Excellent	15.51	15.54	15.41
	0.38	0.43	0.58
Very good	27.64	27.29	28.61
	0.44	0.49	0.87
Good	28.99	28.61	30.06
	0.40	0.45	0.78
Fair	18.81	18.89	18.62
	0.44	0.47	0.92
Poor	9.04	9.67	7.31
	0.27	0.30	0.49
Functional Limitation			
None	49.33	47.82	53.48
	0.43	0.50	0.93
IADL only ²	14.11	14.58	12.83
	0.26	0.32	0.53
One to two ADLs ³	22.40	22.80	21.30
	0.37	0.47	0.64
Three to six ADLs	14.15	14.80	12.39
	0.31	0.32	0.67
Upper Extremity Limitation			
No	57.21	56.22	59.96
	0.48	0.54	0.87
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.59	10.40	11.11
	0.24	0.31	0.52
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.20	33.39	28.94
	0.49	0.52	0.87

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Mobility Limitation			
No	49.45	48.72	51.43
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.22	9.90	11.12
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.33	41.38	37.45
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Social Activity Limitation			
No	63.81	62.64	66.93
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Yes	36.19	37.36	33.07
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845	13,341
	140	251	213
Chronic Conditions			
None	9.69	10.40	7.74
	0.34	0.43	0.49
One	16.94	17.13	16.44
	0.36	0.47	0.68
Two or more	73.36	72.47	75.82
	0.48	0.59	0.83
Disease/Condition			
Hypertension	66.11	64.93	69.38
	0.54	0.62	0.86
Diabetes	26.68	26.14	28.16
	0.42	0.50	0.75
Arthritis	55.60	55.13	56.88
	0.57	0.63	0.98
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	19.57	20.62
	0.30	0.39	0.66
Pulmonary disease	19.55	19.80	18.86
	0.39	0.45	0.68
Stroke	10.72	10.65	10.94
	0.27	0.30	0.51
Alzheimer's disease	4.21	4.43	3.61
	0.16	0.18	0.31
Parkinson's disease	1.56	1.57	1.53
	0.10	0.10	0.23
Skin cancer	18.33	18.99	16.51
	0.35	0.43	0.65
Other type of Cancer	17.78	18.11	16.89
	0.33	0.37	0.82

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	36,845		13,341	
	<i>140</i>	<i>251</i>		<i>213</i>	
Urinary Incontinence	15.56	15.45		15.84	
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.41</i>		<i>0.64</i>	
Smokers					
Never smoked	42.23	42.04		42.75	
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.51</i>		<i>1.08</i>	
Former smoker	43.53	43.19		44.46	
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.50</i>		<i>1.01</i>	
Current smoker	14.25	14.78		12.80	
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.39</i>		<i>0.76</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

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