

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	43,439	1,486	210	2,041
	<i>130</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>103</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	45.14	47.48	13.07	17.73*	21.43
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>5.73</i>	<i>1.80</i>
75 - 84 years	26.83	26.41	24.12	39.93*	36.24
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>6.64</i>	<i>2.43</i>
85 years and older	12.07	9.88	43.47	30.29*	33.91
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>6.69</i>	<i>2.06</i>
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	3.71	3.83	3.77*	3.02*	1.26*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.45</i>
45 - 64 years	12.26	12.40	15.57	9.02*	7.16*
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>1.50</i>
<b>Gender by Age</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
	45.10	45.61	35.84	43.51*	41.08
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>6.98</i>	<i>2.35</i>
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	20.85	21.91	4.62*	7.14*	11.54*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>1.83</i>
75 - 84 years	11.65	11.60	8.94*	15.17*	14.36
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.95</i>	<i>1.53</i>
85 years and older	4.08	3.57	9.36	9.15*	10.61
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>4.06</i>	<i>1.54</i>
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.01	2.06	2.06*	3.02*	0.79*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.29</i>
45 - 64 years	6.51	6.48	10.86*	9.02*	3.78*
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>1.02</i>

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	43,439	1,486	210	2,041
	<i>130</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>103</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Female</b>	54.90	54.39	64.16	56.49*	58.92
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>6.98</i>	<i>2.35</i>
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	24.28	25.57	8.45*	10.59*	9.89*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>1.54</i>
75 - 84 years	15.18	14.82	15.18	24.76*	21.88
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>6.06</i>	<i>1.96</i>
85 years and older	7.98	6.31	34.12	21.14*	23.31
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>5.39</i>	<i>1.58</i>
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	1.71	1.77	1.71*	0.00	0.47*
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.37</i>
45 - 64 years	5.75	5.92	4.71*	0.00	3.38*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1.05</i>
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>					
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	77.49	77.04	81.05	77.55*	84.30
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>5.29</i>	<i>1.89</i>
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	35.23	37.03	9.77*	14.07*	17.62
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>5.57</i>	<i>1.89</i>
75 - 84 years	21.89	21.55	18.30	30.98*	30.81
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>5.65</i>	<i>2.37</i>
85 years and older	10.20	8.28	37.91	22.22*	29.74
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>5.53</i>	<i>1.92</i>
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.30	2.35	2.78*	3.02*	0.79*
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.28</i>
45 - 64 years	7.86	7.83	12.29*	7.26*	5.35*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.27</i>

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	43,439	1,486	210	2,041
	<i>130</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>103</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.77	9.74	8.56	15.84*	10.69
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>1.53</i>
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	3.84	4.01	1.10*	3.66*	2.29*
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.65</i>
75 - 84 years	2.03	1.91	3.15*	6.14*	3.41*
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.84</i>
85 years and older	0.82	0.66	2.64*	4.27*	2.70*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>0.67</i>
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	0.78	0.81	0.55*	0.00	0.47*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.37</i>
45 - 64 years	2.29	2.35	1.12*	1.77*	1.82*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	8.24	8.59	5.53*	6.61*	2.95*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>0.73</i>
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	3.89	4.14	1.18*	0.00	1.00*
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.52</i>
75 - 84 years	1.78	1.80	1.87*	2.82*	1.15*
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.44</i>
85 years and older	0.63	0.57	1.61*	3.79*	0.80*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.35</i>

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	43,439	1,486	210	2,041
	<i>130</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>103</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	0.46	0.49	0.32*	0.00	0.00
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>
45 - 64 years	1.48	1.59	0.55*	0.00	0.00
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

2 *Race/ethnicity* percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category *other race/ethnicity* is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	7,535	21,293	12,656	5,692	4,018	9,837	5,495	1,925	21,276	3,517	11,456	7,161	3,767	25,901
	130	137	205	141	112	113	165	93	60	174	116	197	117	92	192
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Marital Status</b>															
Married	51.55	38.08	64.36	48.28	28.85	38.54	76.17	69.26	55.62	65.43	37.56	54.20	32.18	15.16	40.15
	0.51	1.40	0.78	0.80	1.26	1.71	1.00	1.23	2.21	0.64	2.28	1.09	1.08	1.11	0.64
Widowed	27.07	5.93	16.44	40.50	64.61	2.53*	6.92	19.49	39.28	12.29	9.79	24.62	56.62	77.57	39.21
	0.43	0.75	0.71	0.87	1.16	0.66	0.69	1.12	1.94	0.46	1.39	1.06	1.14	1.24	0.56
Divorced/separated	14.15	28.59	15.16	8.62	3.67	26.18	12.77	8.66	3.33*	13.37	31.35	17.22	8.59	3.85*	14.79
	0.34	1.40	0.57	0.51	0.51	1.62	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.48	2.30	0.80	0.66	0.59	0.47
Never married	7.23	27.40	4.04	2.59	2.87	32.75	4.13	2.59*	1.78*	8.90	21.30	3.96	2.60*	3.43*	5.85
	0.27	1.04	0.38	0.31	0.38	1.44	0.54	0.45	0.56	0.39	1.57	0.50	0.41	0.50	0.33
<b>Living Arrangement</b>															
<b>Community</b>															
Alone	29.09	25.02	24.49	34.55	39.47	24.51	15.62	21.60	30.80	20.22	25.61	32.10	44.49	43.91	36.37
	0.51	1.25	0.74	0.90	1.15	1.68	0.88	1.20	1.68	0.58	1.60	1.14	1.25	1.44	0.67
With spouse	48.79	35.99	62.04	45.26	24.09	36.51	73.62	65.53	47.96	62.20	35.41	52.10	29.70	11.88	37.78
	0.54	1.38	0.82	0.83	1.09	1.58	1.14	1.29	2.04	0.67	2.19	1.10	1.10	0.91	0.64
With children	10.21	11.80	6.65	11.96	17.49	6.44	3.32	5.78	8.10*	4.98	17.94	9.52	16.70	22.30	14.51
	0.32	0.79	0.46	0.57	0.94	0.99	0.49	0.64	1.01	0.34	1.64	0.67	0.88	1.31	0.50
With others	7.96	22.93	5.63	4.51	4.57	27.37	6.33	4.25	3.44*	9.50	17.84	5.03	4.71	5.14	6.69
	0.28	1.17	0.36	0.39	0.55	1.58	0.56	0.50	0.85	0.37	1.50	0.46	0.53	0.71	0.35
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	3.95	4.26	1.19	3.72	14.37	5.17	1.11*	2.84	9.70	3.10	3.21*	1.26*	4.40	16.77	4.65
	0.15	0.41	0.15	0.27	0.72	0.65	0.17	0.35	1.06	0.19	0.55	0.25	0.41	0.87	0.23
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>															
White non-Hispanic	77.49	63.54	78.16	81.51	84.50	62.21	79.42	82.94	85.05	77.59	65.07	77.07	80.41	84.22	77.40
	0.52	1.43	0.77	0.59	0.78	2.03	1.11	0.85	1.36	0.75	2.10	0.96	0.84	1.06	0.63
Black non-Hispanic	9.77	19.20	8.53	7.56	6.82	19.65	8.09	6.38	7.39*	9.77	18.68	8.91	8.47	6.53	9.77
	0.27	0.85	0.44	0.40	0.49	1.35	0.61	0.58	0.89	0.44	1.13	0.55	0.52	0.53	0.30
Hispanic	8.24	12.13	8.63	6.63	5.20	12.07	7.92	6.84	5.17*	8.17	12.21	9.24	6.46	5.21	8.29
	0.30	0.93	0.52	0.45	0.59	1.74	0.68	0.65	1.00	0.44	1.89	0.72	0.53	0.79	0.46
Other	4.51	5.13	4.68	4.30	3.48	6.07	4.57	3.84	2.39*	4.47	4.05*	4.79	4.66	4.04*	4.54
	0.39	0.92	0.47	0.43	0.53	1.09	0.68	0.54	0.64	0.49	1.01	0.52	0.59	0.72	0.41

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	7,535	21,293	12,656	5,692	4,018	9,837	5,495	1,925	21,276	3,517	11,456	7,161	3,767	25,901
	130	137	205	141	112	113	165	93	60	174	116	197	117	92	192
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Schooling</b>															
Did not graduate HS	24.30	28.26	19.81	26.61	30.86	33.17	18.97	25.72	28.66	24.26	22.65	20.53	27.29	31.99	24.34
	0.43	1.25	0.71	0.74	1.06	1.87	0.98	1.01	1.94	0.72	1.70	1.00	1.10	1.40	0.57
High school graduate	30.46	33.87	28.26	31.76	31.33	33.15	25.28	25.29	27.47	26.96	34.69	30.82	36.72	33.32	33.34
	0.48	1.46	0.87	0.81	1.27	2.20	1.18	1.16	1.92	0.71	2.03	1.21	1.03	1.62	0.71
Some college/vocational school	27.36	29.91	29.36	24.03	23.86	26.83	28.52	24.39	22.88	26.63	33.44	30.08	23.76	24.37	27.96
	0.46	1.24	0.79	0.70	1.16	1.56	1.02	1.14	1.74	0.66	2.12	1.13	1.04	1.40	0.71
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.88	7.95	22.57	17.61	13.95	6.85	27.22	24.60	20.99	22.15	9.22	18.57	12.23	10.32	14.36
	0.50	0.87	0.83	0.80	0.81	1.05	1.27	1.38	1.60	0.74	1.40	1.14	0.81	0.81	0.64
<b>Income</b>															
Less than \$10,000	13.19	25.91	8.78	11.86	15.79	25.84	6.69	6.93	9.20	10.60	25.99	10.58	15.64	19.15	15.32
	0.44	1.30	0.62	0.57	0.81	1.68	0.60	0.60	1.24	0.52	2.01	0.86	0.86	1.08	0.57
\$10,000 - \$19,999	26.10	36.66	20.08	26.52	33.78	37.96	17.67	18.24	23.70	22.20	35.16	22.14	32.87	38.93	29.32
	0.39	1.27	0.69	0.73	1.05	1.89	0.82	0.97	1.89	0.59	1.98	1.05	1.08	1.17	0.61
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.76	14.21	16.95	19.98	20.57	12.23	15.35	21.96	24.88	17.33	16.47	18.32	18.47	18.36	18.11
	0.49	1.23	0.79	0.74	0.95	1.32	0.99	1.13	1.99	0.60	2.05	1.12	0.98	1.12	0.69
\$30,000 - \$49,999	22.70	14.36	26.50	22.98	18.94	15.27	27.64	26.72	25.43	24.86	13.32	25.52	20.11	15.62	20.93
	0.49	1.16	0.78	0.66	1.00	1.73	1.09	1.20	2.13	0.73	1.78	1.00	0.87	0.92	0.61
\$50,000 or more	20.24	8.87	27.70	18.66	10.93	8.70	32.65	26.15	16.79	25.01	9.07	23.45	12.91	7.93	16.33
	0.47	0.70	0.81	0.63	0.77	1.00	1.24	1.01	1.80	0.71	1.26	1.03	0.72	0.76	0.57
<b>Poverty<sup>1</sup></b>															
Under 100% FPL	17.44	35.85	11.98	14.86	19.20	36.86	9.93	10.08	12.44	15.28	34.70	13.75	18.53	22.66	19.21
	0.49	1.37	0.72	0.63	0.85	1.82	0.76	0.71	1.33	0.61	2.05	0.98	0.94	1.13	0.64
100% - 199% FPL	30.28	36.88	24.96	31.66	38.34	36.49	22.81	26.04	33.60	27.20	37.33	26.81	35.98	40.76	32.80
	0.42	1.47	0.67	0.83	1.06	2.19	0.95	1.20	2.06	0.69	2.12	1.02	1.03	1.19	0.63
200% - 399% FPL	34.00	20.22	38.54	35.98	30.90	19.64	39.19	41.06	38.32	35.90	20.87	37.97	32.08	27.11	32.44
	0.50	1.27	0.80	0.79	1.15	1.68	1.26	1.29	2.02	0.81	1.88	1.11	1.05	1.25	0.61
Over 400% FPL	18.28	7.05	24.52	17.49	11.56	7.01	28.07	22.83	15.64	21.61	7.10*	21.47	13.40	9.48	15.55
	0.47	0.79	0.79	0.63	0.79	1.09	1.27	1.01	1.65	0.71	1.20	0.98	0.75	0.95	0.59

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

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		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	7,535	21,293	12,656	5,692	4,018	9,837	5,495	1,925	21,276	3,517	11,456	7,161	3,767	25,901
	<i>130</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>192</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>															
Yes	76.51	73.48	76.73	77.04	78.47	73.11	74.03	76.80	80.42	75.15	73.91	79.04	77.22	77.48	77.61
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.44</i>
No	23.49	26.52	23.27	22.96	21.53	26.89	25.97	23.20	19.58	24.85	26.09	20.96	22.78	22.52	22.39
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.44</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	4,782	16,579	10,305	4,803	36,469	1,445	1,809	956	388	4,598	913	1,831	838	295	3,877
	130	149	239	140	104	245	63	94	52	28	128	73	111	55	34	144
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	45.10	52.19	47.02	44.17	34.03	45.18	54.58	43.89	36.63	36.63*	45.13	53.02	42.45	44.82	33.65*	44.78
	0.36	1.46	0.85	0.72	1.05	0.44	2.48	2.32	2.58	3.25	1.32	6.92	2.73	2.84	5.84	2.11
Female	54.90	47.81	52.98	55.83	65.97	54.82	45.42	56.11	63.37	63.37	54.87	46.98	57.55	55.18	66.35	55.22
	0.36	1.46	0.85	0.72	1.05	0.44	2.48	2.32	2.58	3.25	1.32	6.92	2.73	2.84	5.84	2.11
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	51.55	39.45	67.38	50.38	30.08	53.99	27.81	44.46	27.27	16.92*	33.32	44.98	59.08	49.72	28.20*	51.40
	0.51	1.75	0.85	0.92	1.37	0.62	2.69	2.89	2.78	3.67	1.39	4.73	2.23	3.31	6.05	1.86
Widowed	27.07	6.09*	15.15	39.52	64.16	27.35	7.63*	26.22	53.20	68.81	29.57	2.65*	16.00	33.27	65.59	20.33
	0.43	0.94	0.71	0.99	1.29	0.53	1.93	2.67	3.15	4.47	1.15	1.36	1.64	3.06	6.02	1.09
Divorced/separated	14.15	28.09	13.69	7.87	3.21	12.53	28.76	22.36	12.97*	6.20*	21.06	30.00	20.07	13.82*	3.52*	19.81
	0.34	1.54	0.65	0.55	0.53	0.39	2.95	2.23	1.81	2.39	1.47	4.53	2.16	2.08	1.80	1.43
Never married	7.23	26.38	3.79	2.22	2.54*	6.13	35.80	6.97*	6.57*	8.06*	16.05	22.37	4.85*	3.19*	2.68*	8.46
	0.27	1.24	0.39	0.35	0.42	0.28	2.76	1.57	1.50	2.30	1.21	2.59	1.47	0.94	1.59	0.85
<b>Living Arrangement</b>																
<b>Community</b>																
Alone	29.09	25.72	24.27	35.56	42.38	30.05	28.26	31.67	37.34	24.02*	31.13	17.52*	21.19	27.48	21.00*	21.67
	0.51	1.68	0.83	0.98	1.29	0.56	2.78	2.77	3.28	4.56	1.41	3.04	2.14	2.99	4.36	1.47
With spouse	48.79	37.53	65.00	47.47	24.76	51.14	24.74	42.05	25.22	15.98*	30.91	42.06	56.75	45.05	28.01*	48.57
	0.54	1.70	0.92	0.98	1.19	0.65	2.96	2.97	2.57	3.39	1.50	4.52	2.23	3.15	5.95	1.70
With children	10.21	10.56	4.75	9.69	14.39	8.18	16.30	14.88	20.43	31.89*	17.91	11.58*	12.54*	19.99*	32.40*	15.44
	0.32	0.97	0.39	0.54	1.03	0.29	2.59	2.29	2.57	4.34	1.42	2.65	2.32	2.87	4.69	1.45
With others	7.96	20.84	4.91	3.69	3.60	6.47	28.91	9.73*	11.01*	14.89*	16.46	27.43	7.91*	3.82*	9.04*	11.71
	0.28	1.38	0.44	0.33	0.52	0.32	2.66	1.65	2.33	3.87	1.25	3.43	1.28	1.25	2.18	1.07
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	3.95	5.35	1.07*	3.60	14.87	4.17	1.79*	1.67*	6.00*	13.22*	3.58	1.41*	1.61*	3.66*	9.54*	2.61*
	0.15	0.55	0.16	0.31	0.83	0.18	0.54	0.49	1.41	2.74	0.45	0.61	0.56	1.00	2.69	0.42

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	4,782	16,579	10,305	4,803	36,469	1,445	1,809	956	388	4,598	913	1,831	838	295	3,877
	130	149	239	140	104	245	63	94	52	28	128	73	111	55	34	144
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Schooling</b>																
Did not graduate HS	24.30	26.99	14.45	21.33	26.38	19.60	27.20	38.60	47.89	60.81	38.75	34.20	45.04	58.46	57.84	46.30
	0.43	1.56	0.64	0.74	1.04	0.41	2.79	2.92	3.41	4.96	1.74	4.79	3.73	4.12	5.50	2.16
High school graduate	30.46	34.68	28.65	33.88	32.87	31.47	35.12	25.70	23.88	20.28*	27.83	32.05	26.95	19.69*	18.63*	25.98
	0.48	2.04	0.98	0.86	1.34	0.54	3.15	2.38	2.68	4.32	1.45	4.53	3.33	3.24	4.16	1.90
Some college/vocational school	27.36	30.25	31.85	25.80	25.87	29.14	29.53	23.75	18.82*	12.34*	23.62	28.09	18.38	13.04*	12.48*	19.10
	0.46	1.59	0.91	0.80	1.29	0.55	3.36	2.48	3.22	3.54	1.56	3.95	2.07	2.53	3.51	1.48
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.88	8.07	25.06	18.99	14.88	19.79	8.15*	11.95*	9.40*	6.58*	9.80	5.66*	9.63*	8.80*	11.04*	8.61
	0.50	1.11	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.61	2.10	2.06	2.04	2.53	1.07	1.79	1.65	2.72	2.97	1.04
<b>Income</b>																
Less than \$10,000	13.19	22.62	5.52	8.41	11.89	9.42	32.09	19.38	24.17	38.29	25.97	33.41	20.71	30.83	41.46*	27.47
	0.44	1.30	0.58	0.58	0.88	0.45	3.50	2.54	3.26	5.07	1.71	4.77	2.05	2.32	4.64	1.63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	26.10	36.96	16.87	24.08	32.52	23.60	39.90	30.41	39.42	43.84	36.40	28.93	34.39	38.07	37.24*	34.12
	0.39	1.72	0.74	0.83	1.09	0.48	3.56	2.57	3.27	4.84	1.65	3.84	3.23	2.98	5.57	2.21
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.76	14.54	17.33	21.65	22.37	18.85	11.51*	15.64	11.93*	10.05*	13.10	15.90*	14.80*	11.92*	9.66*	14.04
	0.49	1.45	0.83	0.75	1.09	0.54	2.46	2.51	2.20	3.04	1.20	3.27	2.83	2.40	3.38	1.76
\$30,000 - \$49,999	22.70	15.79	28.96	24.92	21.23	25.07	11.76*	22.47	15.81*	2.17*	16.01	12.78*	15.20*	13.96*	6.90*	13.73
	0.49	1.56	0.94	0.75	1.14	0.57	2.37	2.82	2.68	1.50	1.42	3.21	2.07	2.38	2.90	1.27
\$50,000 or more	20.24	10.10	31.32	20.94	11.99	23.06	4.74*	12.10*	8.67*	5.64*	8.53	8.98*	14.90*	5.23*	4.74*	10.64
	0.47	0.92	0.99	0.73	0.83	0.57	1.48	1.88	2.05	2.34	1.00	2.59	2.23	1.68	2.73	1.18
<b>Poverty</b>																
Under 100% FPL	17.44	32.14	7.90	10.94	14.84	12.85	42.68	24.40	27.71	42.31	32.34	43.74	27.02	36.72	45.82*	34.49
	0.49	1.45	0.67	0.63	0.92	0.49	3.52	2.81	3.26	5.39	1.91	5.53	2.48	2.97	4.76	2.11
100% - 199% FPL	30.28	38.09	22.62	30.10	38.16	28.81	37.72	33.40	40.88	45.24	37.31	30.65	36.55	38.04	37.17*	35.53
	0.42	1.90	0.81	1.00	1.10	0.53	3.52	2.64	3.61	5.17	1.91	4.69	2.75	2.99	4.80	1.89
200% - 399% FPL	34.00	21.60	42.11	39.21	34.34	37.58	14.71*	29.77	24.53	6.93*	22.02	20.02*	22.75	20.90*	12.25*	20.91
	0.50	1.81	0.97	0.86	1.33	0.60	2.66	3.19	2.91	2.36	1.81	3.75	3.07	2.89	3.55	1.86
Over 400% FPL	18.28	8.17	27.37	19.74	12.66	20.76	4.89*	12.42*	6.89*	5.52*	8.32	5.59*	13.68*	4.34*	4.77*	9.08
	0.47	1.04	0.97	0.75	0.88	0.57	1.42	2.11	1.87	2.27	1.09	2.03	2.23	1.34	1.57	1.13

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	47,177	4,782	16,579	10,305	4,803	36,469	1,445	1,809	956	388	4,598	913	1,831	838	295	3,877
	<i>130</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>144</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	76.51	67.68	73.89	74.82	76.92	73.74	84.49	85.07	88.80	82.82	85.47	91.30	92.94	92.19	93.34	92.42
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.99</i>
No	23.49	32.32	26.11	25.18	23.08	26.26	15.51	14.93	11.20*	17.18*	14.53	8.70*	7.06*	7.81*	6.66*	7.58
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> Total includes persons named *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	1,877	5,197	4,372	2,246	13,692	2,700	13,167	5,728	1,371	22,965	2,605	2,607	2,084	1,255	8,551
	143	109	158	125	77	246	115	228	126	70	262	99	125	82	65	186
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	52.99	3.34*	5.33*	4.89	5.28*	4.91	99.18	99.81	99.72	99.81	99.72	3.74*	6.15*	3.31*	3.28*	4.30
	0.52	1.05	0.85	0.64	0.88	0.37	0.24	0.10	0.15	0.19	0.08	0.89	1.37	0.85	1.04	0.51
Widowed	26.10	9.22*	44.22	74.56	86.04	55.99	0.00	0.07*	0.14*	0.00	0.07*	10.25*	42.94	77.45	89.24	48.22
	0.44	1.87	1.65	1.40	1.45	1.02	0.00	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.05	1.79	2.66	1.93	1.54	1.17
Divorced/separated	14.36	54.08	40.45	15.94	5.44*	28.74	0.68*	0.12*	0.14*	0.19*	0.19*	41.55	40.24	16.21	4.10*	29.45
	0.36	3.05	1.70	1.10	0.96	0.89	0.21	0.07	0.10	0.19	0.05	2.57	2.54	1.73	1.07	1.26
Never married	6.55	33.36	10.00	4.60	3.24*	10.36	0.14*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02*	44.46	10.67*	3.03*	3.38*	18.03
	0.26	2.69	1.24	0.68	0.77	0.68	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.23	1.49	0.82	0.82	0.80
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	77.32	65.09	77.88	83.93	90.74	80.17	66.25	81.75	85.45	86.71	81.15	57.26	61.32	66.22	68.92	62.39
	0.52	2.67	1.37	1.07	1.15	0.77	2.33	0.91	0.83	1.81	0.63	2.09	2.61	2.03	2.34	1.36
Black non-Hispanic	9.81	21.76	11.13	8.18	4.15*	10.50	13.28	5.79	4.21	4.52*	6.20	25.07	17.10	14.45	14.49	18.50
	0.28	2.17	1.00	0.80	0.85	0.50	1.67	0.54	0.48	1.02	0.36	2.00	1.85	1.24	1.76	0.93
Hispanic	8.35	8.52*	7.54	5.27	2.77*	6.16	14.27	7.91	6.59	6.04*	8.21	13.68	14.38	9.59	9.77*	12.32
	0.31	1.55	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.46	2.04	0.61	0.64	1.44	0.43	1.45	1.74	1.27	1.53	0.80
Other	4.52	4.62*	3.46*	2.62*	2.34*	3.17	6.19*	4.55	3.75	2.73*	4.43	3.99*	7.20*	9.75*	6.82*	6.78
	0.39	1.51	0.58	0.51	0.67	0.45	1.21	0.59	0.50	0.85	0.44	0.90	1.40	1.46	1.30	0.83
<b>Schooling</b>																
Did not graduate HS	23.50	26.24	19.35	25.71	25.61	23.35	22.18	16.49	21.63	24.10	18.90	33.16	34.06	39.08	42.13	36.18
	0.44	2.47	1.39	1.24	1.73	0.79	2.14	0.80	1.09	2.27	0.59	2.26	2.39	1.86	2.87	1.03
High school graduate	30.59	32.30	28.54	35.26	33.17	31.97	35.63	28.74	29.26	29.15	29.71	34.50	26.37	31.74	30.68	30.77
	0.48	3.03	1.56	1.32	2.12	0.82	2.66	1.21	1.23	2.23	0.81	2.16	2.41	2.19	2.65	1.14
Some college/vocational schoo	27.75	32.40	31.66	24.92	27.00	28.84	33.35	29.19	25.81	24.48	28.56	25.97	26.68	18.41	22.53	23.85
	0.47	2.96	1.76	1.41	2.05	0.97	2.57	1.03	1.18	2.15	0.68	2.35	2.02	1.59	2.40	1.12
Bachelor's degree and beyond	18.16	9.06*	20.45	14.11	14.22	15.84	8.84*	25.58	23.30	22.27	22.84	6.37*	12.89	10.77	4.67*	9.20
	0.51	1.65	1.84	1.06	1.41	0.86	1.72	0.98	1.26	2.07	0.74	1.20	2.05	1.51	1.02	0.81

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	1,877	5,197	4,372	2,246	13,692	2,700	13,167	5,728	1,371	22,965	2,605	2,607	2,084	1,255	8,551
	<i>143</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>186</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
Less than \$10,000	12.20	33.92	13.37	14.65	12.11	16.39	6.28*	4.02	4.06	3.93*	4.29	37.15	19.71	23.25	26.12	26.83
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.11</i>
\$10,000 - \$19,999	25.66	45.63	29.06	34.86	37.98	34.65	21.74	12.59	12.90	15.72	13.93	45.84	38.08	43.90	42.91	42.57
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.21</i>
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.04	11.91*	19.88	21.93	22.23	19.83	22.28	16.45	20.65	26.64	18.79	8.54*	14.56	16.09	15.44	13.23
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.89</i>
\$30,000 - \$49,999	23.27	6.15*	24.20	18.42	16.90	18.68	28.84	30.21	31.98	32.69	30.64	6.90*	15.07	10.14	12.94*	11.07
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.71</i>
\$50,000 or more	20.83	2.40*	13.50	10.14	10.79	10.46	20.86	36.73	30.42	21.02	32.35	1.57*	12.57	6.62*	2.59*	6.31
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.70</i>
<b>Poverty</b>																
Under 100% FPL	16.40	44.92	16.12	16.74	14.36	19.98	16.34	7.52	7.94	7.05*	8.63	46.59	21.91	25.40	31.43	31.68
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.07</i>
100% - 199% FPL	30.08	38.29	29.85	36.02	40.51	34.73	33.01	20.06	23.38	32.66	23.16	40.80	38.94	44.09	40.36	40.97
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.23</i>
200% - 399% FPL	34.75	12.94*	35.26	33.68	31.11	31.02	37.16	43.56	44.00	44.29	42.96	9.78	23.65	22.77	22.62	19.06
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Over 400% FPL	18.77	3.85*	18.76	13.57	14.01	14.28	13.49	28.85	24.68	16.00	25.24	2.83*	15.50	7.74*	5.58*	8.29
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.80</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	76.45	69.26	78.03	76.75	77.64	76.36	71.70	75.92	75.60	79.76	75.58	76.46	78.44	80.56	81.05	78.74
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.88</i>
No	23.55	30.74	21.97	23.25	22.36	23.64	28.30	24.08	24.40	20.24	24.42	23.54	21.56	19.44	18.95	21.26
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.88</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	20,617	981	1,531	1,187	593	4,292	1,462	7,216	3,601	923	13,202	1,354	946	551	222	3,073		
	175	79	93	67	36	126	79	152	94	52	186	73	77	44	23	98		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																		
<b>Marital Status</b>																		
Married	66.74	5.64*	8.94*	10.08*	11.40*	8.84	98.59	99.77	99.67	99.71	99.61	2.34*	11.04*	5.98*	6.42*	5.96*		
	0.65	1.90	1.83	1.94	2.08	0.90	0.43	0.15	0.22	0.28	0.12	0.87	2.96	2.15	3.24	1.08		
Widowed	11.85	4.62*	25.20	58.31	79.57	37.21	0.00	0.12*	0.11*	0.00	0.10*	4.15*	26.57*	61.07	83.65	27.05		
	0.46	1.50	2.72	3.18	2.77	1.63	0.00	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.08	1.63	3.64	4.68	4.60	1.87		
Divorced/separated	13.46	47.66	50.05	24.25	6.09*	36.27	1.25*	0.11*	0.22*	0.29*	0.28*	39.86	49.01	29.92*	5.39*	38.37		
	0.49	3.75	3.15	2.19	1.88	1.36	0.40	0.08	0.16	0.28	0.08	3.33	4.63	4.86	3.19	2.15		
Never married	7.96	42.08	15.81*	7.36*	2.94*	17.68	0.16*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02*	53.64	13.38*	3.03*	4.53*	28.62		
	0.39	3.74	2.72	1.65	1.49	1.47	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.86	2.79	1.55	2.29	1.64		
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																		
White non-Hispanic	77.49	67.79	80.24	80.82	92.24	79.20	58.78	81.11	85.78	84.59	80.17	58.90	66.05	71.24	60.77*	63.44		
	0.75	3.86	2.32	2.23	2.12	1.47	3.28	1.17	1.13	2.21	0.88	2.80	4.42	3.79	5.62	2.08		
Black non-Hispanic	9.76	20.71	11.01*	11.46*	3.85*	12.37	16.94*	6.40	4.06*	6.13*	6.91	23.85	15.45*	8.22*	24.59*	18.53		
	0.47	3.22	1.88	1.80	1.56	1.19	2.51	0.69	0.67	1.45	0.56	2.43	3.31	2.50	5.61	1.65		
Hispanic	8.27	8.92*	5.53*	5.60*	2.81*	5.95	15.50*	7.61	6.62	6.39*	8.13	12.15	13.93*	10.63*	9.84*	12.26		
	0.45	2.28	1.25	1.35	1.22	0.74	3.25	0.64	0.76	1.63	0.52	1.76	3.42	2.67	3.70	1.38		
Other	4.48	2.58*	3.22*	2.12*	1.10*	2.47*	8.78*	4.87	3.55*	2.89*	4.80	5.09*	4.57*	9.90*	4.80*	5.77*		
	0.48	1.30	0.93	0.82	0.79	0.55	1.76	0.82	0.57	0.97	0.59	1.37	1.76	2.80	2.90	1.14		
<b>Schooling</b>																		
Did not graduate HS	23.54	28.29	24.24	26.51	27.02*	26.18	29.58	15.44	23.37	25.41	19.87	37.25	32.42	35.23	42.80*	35.78		
	0.73	3.21	2.67	2.38	3.08	1.40	3.10	0.93	1.30	2.91	0.76	2.76	4.06	3.48	7.34	1.99		
High school graduate	27.01	36.24	26.11	30.36	24.76*	29.41	31.46	24.91	23.02	27.19	25.28	34.89	27.97	28.86*	27.41*	31.15		
	0.72	4.28	3.14	2.51	3.57	1.80	3.33	1.35	1.34	2.64	0.86	2.88	4.04	4.16	5.90	1.91		
Some college/vocational schoo	26.94	27.60	26.33	23.78	25.92*	25.86	32.24	29.87	25.72	23.01	28.53	21.55	22.94*	19.19*	21.87*	21.59		
	0.67	3.78	2.75	2.68	3.51	1.61	3.14	1.26	1.52	2.39	0.89	2.60	3.21	3.57	5.68	1.57		
Bachelor's degree and beyond	22.51	7.87*	23.33	19.34	22.31*	18.55	6.73*	29.77	27.89	24.39	26.32	6.31*	16.68*	16.72*	7.92*	11.49		
	0.75	2.46	2.88	2.31	3.05	1.46	1.63	1.45	1.69	2.92	1.04	1.70	3.68	3.53	3.45	1.43		

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	20,617	981	1,531	1,187	593	4,292	1,462	7,216	3,601	923	13,202	1,354	946	551	222	3,073		
	<i>175</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>98</i>		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																		
<b>Income</b>																		
Less than \$10,000	9.81	34.73	13.80*	11.12*	9.08*	17.19	7.11*	3.83	3.08*	3.14*	3.94	36.82	12.05*	19.86*	19.50*	24.90		
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>5.53</i>	<i>1.71</i>		
\$10,000 - \$19,999	21.64	49.65	26.25	26.85	23.82*	31.43	22.37	13.18	11.80	16.99*	14.09	45.43	35.16	35.77	38.24*	40.02		
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>4.11</i>	<i>6.06</i>	<i>2.03</i>		
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.50	5.35*	19.98	27.13	23.68*	19.13	22.08	14.50	20.64	28.83	18.01	7.14*	15.35*	19.78*	20.52*	12.90		
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>4.80</i>	<i>1.53</i>		
\$30,000 - \$49,999	25.46	7.21*	23.85	18.56	22.99*	18.46	28.96	29.91	31.73	32.93	30.51	8.23*	20.24*	14.82*	20.22*	13.98		
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>5.15</i>	<i>1.48</i>		
\$50,000 or more	25.58	3.05*	16.12*	16.33*	20.43*	13.79	19.49*	38.59	32.76	18.11	33.45	2.38*	17.19*	9.77*	1.52*	8.20*		
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>		
<b>Poverty</b>																		
Under 100% FPL	14.48	48.68	16.26	12.76*	11.10*	21.99	17.30	7.48	7.04	6.77*	8.39	46.90	13.94*	20.41*	24.02*	30.35		
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>5.73</i>	<i>1.66</i>		
100% - 199% FPL	26.87	37.35	28.76	31.13	25.58*	30.94	33.08	19.24	21.85	36.31	22.68	39.61	37.62	38.25	38.81*	38.70		
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>4.64</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>6.70</i>	<i>1.87</i>		
200% - 399% FPL	36.54	8.14*	33.60	37.17	39.51	29.58	38.56	42.54	44.76	43.43	42.77	9.21*	27.58*	28.90*	29.46*	19.86		
	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>6.00</i>	<i>1.63</i>		
Over 400% FPL	22.12	5.82*	21.39	18.94	23.80*	17.49	11.06*	30.74	26.35	13.49*	26.16	4.28*	20.85*	12.43*	7.71*	11.09		
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>1.72</i>		
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																		
Yes	75.00	69.57	71.20	79.28	79.48	74.20	73.17	74.57	75.22	80.75	75.03	73.59	74.50	80.16	81.16	75.60		
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>3.66</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>1.34</i>		
No	25.00	30.43	28.80	20.72	20.52*	25.80	26.83	25.43	24.78	19.25	24.97	26.41	25.50*	19.84*	18.84*	24.40		
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>3.66</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>1.34</i>		

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	24,699	895	3,666	3,185	1,653	9,400	1,238	5,951	2,126	447	9,763	1,251	1,662	1,533	1,033	5,478		
	199	70	136	104	64	198	89	176	90	36	183	72	90	68	62	134		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																		
<b>Marital Status</b>																		
Married	41.52	0.84*	3.83*	2.96*	3.09*	3.12	99.89	99.87	99.81	100.00	99.87	5.26*	3.37*	2.35*	2.60*	3.37*		
	0.64	0.73	0.85	0.60	0.85	0.42	0.11	0.13	0.19	0.00	0.09	1.75	1.12	0.65	1.04	0.57		
Widowed	37.99	14.24*	52.15	80.62	88.36	64.56	0.00	0.00	0.19*	0.00	0.04*	16.82*	52.22	83.35	90.44	60.06		
	0.57	3.52	2.04	1.48	1.58	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.04	2.94	3.29	1.91	1.58	1.35		
Divorced/separated	15.11	61.08	36.45	12.84	5.20*	25.30	0.00	0.13*	0.00	0.00	0.08*	43.36	35.27	11.28*	3.82*	24.47		
	0.50	4.71	1.98	1.23	1.10	1.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.88	3.01	1.65	1.11	1.46		
Never married	5.37	23.84	7.57*	3.58*	3.34*	7.02	0.11*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01*	34.56	9.14*	3.02*	3.14*	12.10		
	0.33	3.59	1.35	0.70	0.88	0.71	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.50	1.85	0.97	0.85	1.01		
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																		
White non-Hispanic	77.17	62.14	76.88	85.08	90.21	80.62	75.05	82.52	84.88	91.09	82.48	55.48	58.65	64.42	70.68	61.80		
	0.66	4.07	1.55	1.21	1.32	0.84	3.88	1.20	1.44	2.48	1.00	3.29	3.22	2.43	2.50	1.58		
Black non-Hispanic	9.85	22.91*	11.18	6.96	4.26*	9.64	8.97*	5.05	4.48*	1.21*	5.24	26.40	18.04	16.68	12.31*	18.49		
	0.30	3.26	1.24	0.91	0.85	0.60	2.28	0.71	0.78	0.87	0.55	3.22	2.24	1.62	1.61	1.04		
Hispanic	8.42	8.09*	8.38	5.15*	2.75*	6.26	12.83*	8.26	6.55*	5.30*	8.33	15.33*	14.63*	9.21*	9.76*	12.36		
	0.49	2.49	0.97	0.81	0.90	0.55	3.48	0.99	1.00	1.97	0.83	2.71	2.20	1.38	1.70	1.00		
Other	4.56	6.86*	3.56*	2.81*	2.78*	3.48	3.14*	4.17*	4.08*	2.41*	3.94	2.80*	8.68*	9.69*	7.25*	7.35		
	0.42	2.43	0.71	0.60	0.85	0.52	1.29	0.74	0.89	1.39	0.52	0.95	1.82	1.50	1.44	0.94		
<b>Schooling</b>																		
Did not graduate HS	23.46	23.99*	17.30	25.41	25.11	22.06	13.45*	17.77	18.69	21.35*	17.58	28.73	35.00	40.43	41.99	36.41		
	0.57	3.81	1.46	1.57	1.98	0.93	2.99	1.27	1.82	3.41	1.02	3.36	2.93	2.24	2.92	1.26		
High school graduate	33.58	27.98	29.56	37.09	36.20	33.13	40.56	33.38	39.83	33.26*	35.70	34.08	25.46	32.76	31.35	30.57		
	0.71	4.35	1.97	1.59	2.44	1.00	4.15	1.83	2.28	3.90	1.34	3.46	2.78	2.48	2.85	1.46		
Some college/vocational scho	28.42	37.66	33.89	25.34	27.39	30.20	34.67	28.35	25.96	27.54*	28.60	30.74	28.79	18.14	22.66	25.10		
	0.73	4.54	2.01	1.60	2.25	1.08	4.27	1.49	1.86	4.37	1.14	3.27	2.66	1.92	2.42	1.38		
Bachelor's degree and beyond	14.53	10.36*	19.25	12.17	11.30	14.60	11.33*	20.50	15.53	17.86*	18.13	6.45*	10.75*	8.67*	4.00*	7.92		
	0.66	2.70	1.93	1.18	1.40	0.91	2.87	1.44	1.57	3.04	0.98	1.68	2.10	1.60	1.08	0.89		

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	24,699	895	3,666	3,185	1,653	9,400	1,238	5,951	2,126	447	9,763	1,251	1,662	1,533	1,033	5,478
	<i>199</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>134</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
Less than \$10,000	14.19	33.03	13.19	15.97	13.20	16.02	5.29*	4.25*	5.72*	5.57*	4.76	37.51	24.07	24.47	27.54	27.91
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.28</i>
\$10,000 - \$19,999	29.01	41.22	30.23	37.84	43.05	36.11	21.00	11.88	14.75	13.09*	13.72	46.29	39.75	46.82	43.92	44.01
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.44</i>
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.49	19.09*	19.83	19.99	21.70	20.14	22.51	18.82	20.66	22.12*	19.84	10.05*	14.11*	14.76	14.34*	13.41
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>4.26</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.14</i>
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.45	4.98*	24.35	18.36	14.71	18.78	28.71	30.57	32.41	32.19*	30.81	5.45*	12.13*	8.46*	11.38*	9.44
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.79</i>
\$50,000 or more	16.87	1.68*	12.40	7.83	7.33*	8.94	22.49	34.48	26.46	27.03*	30.87	0.70*	9.95*	5.49*	2.82*	5.24
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.66</i>
<b>Poverty</b>																
Under 100% FPL	18.00	40.79	16.07	18.22	15.53	19.06	15.20*	7.58	9.46	7.63*	8.96	46.26	26.44	27.20	33.03	32.42
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.31</i>
100% - 199% FPL	32.75	39.33	30.31	37.84	45.86	36.45	32.93	21.05	25.98	25.12*	23.82	42.09	39.69	46.19	40.69	42.25
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>3.80</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.52</i>
200% - 399% FPL	33.27	18.20*	35.96	32.38	28.10	31.67	35.52	44.80	42.70	46.07	43.22	10.39*	21.41	20.56	21.16	18.61
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Over 400% FPL	15.98	1.68*	17.67	11.57	10.50	12.82	16.35*	26.56	21.86	21.18*	24.00	1.26*	12.46*	6.05*	5.13*	6.72
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.75</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	77.65	68.92	80.89	75.81	76.98	77.34	69.97	77.54	76.26	77.72	76.31	79.58	80.68	80.70	81.03	80.50
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.99</i>
No	22.35	31.08	19.11	24.19	23.02	22.66	30.03	22.46	23.74	22.28*	23.69	20.42	19.32	19.30	18.97	19.50
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,860	319	252	471	818
	72	31	32	35	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	15.94	3.61*	23.00*	24.30*	13.93*
	1.75	2.37	6.65	3.54	1.85
Widowed	50.94	1.50*	28.16*	51.57	76.20
	2.13	1.26	6.24	4.32	2.14
Divorced/separated	9.07	9.88*	23.15*	10.40*	3.99*
	1.24	4.03	5.78	2.26	1.09
Never married	24.05	85.00	25.69*	13.74*	5.88*
	1.77	4.56	5.48	2.44	1.27
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	81.59	79.69	70.27*	78.70	87.49
	1.80	3.94	6.79	3.72	1.52
Black non-Hispanic	8.87	8.12*	11.97*	12.18*	6.29*
	1.04	2.34	3.26	2.79	1.16
Hispanic	5.45*	4.04*	11.70*	6.51*	3.45*
	0.92	1.78	4.27	1.93	0.94
Other	4.10*	8.14*	6.07*	2.61*	2.77*
	1.07	3.38	4.95	1.30	0.95
<b>Schooling</b>					
Did not graduate HS	46.76	54.90	66.29*	42.37	40.86
	1.85	6.01	8.53	3.81	3.07
High school graduate	26.77	22.42*	13.05*	29.40*	30.63
	1.86	5.50	4.64	3.83	2.77
Some college/vocational school	16.44	17.37*	15.69*	18.23*	15.19*
	1.65	5.05	5.99	2.87	2.01
Bachelor's degree and beyond	10.03	5.31*	4.96*	10.00*	13.31*
	1.16	2.71	2.82	2.67	1.99

**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,860	319	252	471	818
	72	31	32	35	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Income</b>					
Less than \$10,000	37.33	54.63	52.32*	30.44	29.92
	2.27	4.77	6.65	3.65	2.45
\$10,000 - \$19,999	37.04	35.32*	34.33*	37.42	38.32
	1.93	4.45	6.01	4.12	2.45
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.91	6.48*	6.65*	11.20*	13.79*
	1.34	2.98	3.59	2.74	1.93
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8.80	2.54*	2.87*	12.81*	10.75*
	1.16	1.96	2.07	2.68	1.76
\$50,000 or more	5.93*	1.03*	3.83*	8.13*	7.22*
	0.92	1.05	2.68	2.30	1.22
<b>Poverty</b>					
Under 100% FPL	42.80	62.48	60.21*	35.13	34.17
	2.21	5.49	5.86	3.62	2.49
100% - 199% FPL	35.14	28.75*	29.14*	36.63	38.62
	1.81	4.71	4.50	3.96	2.53
200% - 399% FPL	15.70	7.00*	5.59*	18.45*	20.63
	1.54	3.28	3.53	3.39	2.14
Over 400% FPL	6.36*	1.77*	5.06*	9.78*	6.58*
	0.98	1.28	2.98	2.16	1.43
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>					
Yes	77.94	86.73	70.71*	81.42	74.86
	1.93	3.27	5.76	2.78	2.65
No	22.06	13.27*	29.29*	18.58*	25.14
	1.93	3.27	5.76	2.78	2.65

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	3,392	8,336	6,556	15,453	1,782	9,797
	143	169	193	137	286	108	241
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	46.43	43.72	29.06	47.99	53.00	44.76	51.05
	0.40	2.76	1.12	1.31	0.89	2.54	1.09
75 - 84 years	26.89	15.30	20.53	33.65	26.74	36.79	30.22
	0.29	1.50	0.87	1.23	0.79	2.27	0.88
85 years and older	10.76	6.37	8.72	15.62	10.78	15.79	9.81
	0.24	0.85	0.51	0.93	0.46	1.53	0.50
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.74	6.07	14.27	0.23*	1.37	0.43*	0.65*
	0.11	0.66	0.56	0.09	0.16	0.28	0.13
45 - 64 years	12.19	28.55	27.42	2.52*	8.11	2.23*	8.27
	0.31	2.30	1.19	0.54	0.62	1.02	0.86
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	45.50	57.70	40.91	39.01	48.19	45.32	45.30
	0.38	2.11	1.14	1.34	0.89	2.99	1.11
Female	54.50	42.30	59.09	60.99	51.81	54.68	54.70
	0.38	2.11	1.14	1.34	0.89	2.99	1.11
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	52.99	43.95	23.88	54.35	64.71	60.58	60.12
	0.52	2.00	1.22	1.35	0.85	2.55	1.14
Widowed	26.10	19.50	28.27	32.47	24.24	29.87	24.53
	0.44	1.75	1.04	1.18	0.80	2.30	1.01
Divorced/separated	14.36	26.37	28.05	10.07	8.13	6.15*	12.73
	0.36	1.92	1.18	0.91	0.52	1.26	0.90
Never married	6.55	10.19	19.80	3.12*	2.91	3.40*	2.61
	0.26	1.24	0.94	0.53	0.37	1.08	0.35

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	3,392	8,336	6,556	15,453	1,782	9,797
	143	169	193	137	286	108	241
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Lives alone	30.29	31.05	37.14	34.88	26.71	30.79	26.66
	0.54	2.05	1.24	1.25	0.85	2.29	1.08
With spouse	50.80	43.28	21.90	52.08	62.22	59.64	57.53
	0.53	2.00	1.16	1.31	0.85	2.62	1.23
With children	10.63	13.31	18.98	8.05	7.83	5.46*	9.67
	0.34	1.50	0.94	0.70	0.57	1.23	0.71
With others	8.28	12.36	21.97	4.99	3.24	4.12*	6.14
	0.30	1.40	0.99	0.64	0.30	1.19	0.55
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	77.32	68.99	50.28	92.86	85.22	93.22	77.46
	0.52	1.91	1.40	0.72	0.82	1.45	1.03
Black non-Hispanic	9.81	17.87	21.92	2.17*	6.57	2.51*	8.25
	0.28	1.65	0.96	0.40	0.49	0.82	0.57
Hispanic	8.35	7.91	18.54	2.60*	4.68	2.10*	10.61
	0.31	1.12	0.96	0.46	0.50	0.88	0.80
Other	4.52	5.23*	9.26	2.37*	3.53	2.17*	3.67
	0.39	1.19	1.06	0.53	0.47	0.71	0.42
<b>Schooling</b>							
Did not graduate HS	23.50	28.34	50.73	17.17	14.20	11.08	19.92
	0.44	2.03	1.25	1.06	0.60	1.66	0.98
High school graduate	30.59	30.24	27.25	34.05	30.28	28.03	32.18
	0.48	1.84	1.21	1.27	0.91	2.39	1.00
Some college/vocational school	27.75	29.02	16.91	29.23	30.65	24.87	31.45
	0.47	2.04	0.92	1.39	0.90	2.21	1.17
Bachelor's degree and beyond	18.16	12.39	5.10	19.56	24.86	36.02	16.45
	0.51	1.46	0.55	1.24	1.05	2.61	0.94

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	3,392	8,336	6,556	15,453	1,782	9,797
	143	169	193	137	286	108	241
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$10,000	12.20	10.73	42.30	6.66	3.21	2.47*	6.75
	0.44	1.32	1.18	0.75	0.37	0.97	0.65
\$10,000 - \$19,999	25.66	42.84	47.79	24.74	13.09	10.24*	24.12
	0.39	1.96	1.32	1.36	0.70	1.48	0.99
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.04	21.47	5.86	22.08	18.97	18.74	22.93
	0.50	1.92	0.65	1.32	0.83	2.02	0.92
\$30,000 - \$49,999	23.27	16.99	2.78	23.95	32.59	28.85	26.73
	0.52	1.81	0.38	1.27	1.01	2.25	1.10
\$50,000 or more	20.83	7.97	1.27*	22.57	32.15	39.71	19.48
	0.49	1.19	0.32	1.29	1.00	2.47	0.91
<b>Poverty</b>							
Under 100% FPL	16.40	17.31	53.87	9.25	4.70	4.53*	9.59
	0.50	1.72	1.21	0.85	0.46	1.42	0.75
100% - 199% FPL	30.08	47.66	39.99	31.66	20.05	14.11	33.21
	0.43	2.34	1.20	1.38	0.74	1.94	1.18
200% - 399% FPL	34.75	26.72	4.95	38.75	46.10	45.23	40.42
	0.52	2.12	0.52	1.19	1.01	2.92	1.19
Over 400% FPL	18.77	8.31	1.18*	20.33	29.15	36.13	16.78
	0.49	1.11	0.32	1.32	0.99	2.53	0.88

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Advantage	
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	45,317	3,392	8,336	6,556	15,453	1,782	9,797
	<i>143</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>241</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.45	65.42	74.35	67.62	76.76	79.11	86.97
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.92</i>
No	23.55	34.58	25.65	32.38	23.24	20.89	13.03
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.92</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.