

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$754,842	64.47	7.24	10.25	15.40	2.64
	13,742	0.61	0.33	0.31	0.43	0.19
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	620,072	64.42	6.73	10.60	16.11	2.15
	10,764	0.54	0.34	0.29	0.40	0.14
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	134,770	64.72	9.59	8.64	12.17	4.88
	7,028	1.83	1.02	0.90	1.30	0.85
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	169,211	89.95	1.21	5.42	2.70	0.72
	6,908	0.67	0.11	0.58	0.26	0.18
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	141,999	90.38	0.92	5.36	2.76	0.58
	4,718	0.66	0.14	0.50	0.29	0.17
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	27,212	87.69	2.74	5.74	2.38	1.45
	3,570	1.93	0.43	1.67	0.61	0.60
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	77,030	76.42	2.47	13.08	6.62	1.42
	2,304	0.70	0.24	0.73	0.38	0.24
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	60,156	75.39	1.65	14.69	6.69	1.57
	1,779	0.81	0.27	0.84	0.43	0.30
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	16,874	80.06	5.38	7.31	6.35	0.89
	1,298	1.20	0.46	1.01	0.63	0.31
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	193,870	69.04	1.90	12.31	15.40	1.36
	3,821	0.99	0.11	0.37	0.96	0.53
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	162,473	70.46	1.32	12.72	14.69	0.80
	3,034	0.73	0.10	0.34	0.74	0.13
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	31,397	61.69	4.86	10.19	19.05	4.21
	2,371	3.75	0.52	1.39	3.94	3.11

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$16,546	2.65	1.13	17.60	77.80	0.82
	681	0.14	0.21	0.94	1.03	0.15
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	14,562	2.65	0.50	17.12	79.21	0.52
	635	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.02	0.11
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,984	2.65	5.73	21.15	67.46	3.01
	257	0.45	1.53	3.80	3.60	0.89
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	143,606	56.02	0.89	19.31	17.82	5.96
	2,241	0.83	0.10	0.71	0.29	0.32
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	106,126	51.95	0.58	21.23	20.57	5.67
	1,924	0.84	0.07	0.69	0.34	0.29
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	37,480	67.55	1.77	13.88	10.02	6.78
	1,591	1.92	0.27	1.80	0.46	0.92
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	10,806	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	906	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	10,424	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	904	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	381	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	162	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	24,608	88.92	1.22	0.49	9.04	0.33
	1,499	4.30	0.46	0.23	4.31	0.18
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	21,851	88.01	1.22	0.47	10.04	0.26
	1,392	4.78	0.49	0.25	4.80	0.20
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	2,757	96.13	1.27	0.65	1.12	0.84
	440	1.55	0.85	0.59	0.85	0.49

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Skilled Nursing Facility Care¹						
All beneficiaries	\$26,790	81.83	2.24	7.51	8.42	0.00
	<i>1,699</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	25,196	81.67	1.99	7.99	8.35	0.00
	<i>1,628</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,594	84.26	6.20	0.00	9.49	0.05
	<i>413</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Long-Term Nursing Home Care²						
All beneficiaries	92,376	6.74	48.32	1.60	36.61	6.74
	<i>4,007</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	77,284	7.11	46.32	1.90	39.33	5.35
	<i>3,512</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	15,092	4.84	58.55	0.06	22.70	13.86
	<i>1,903</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>5.19</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>5.12</i>	<i>3.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beginning in CY2009, skilled nursing facility (SNF) care expenditures are separated from expenditures for long-term nursing home care. Expenditures for SNF care, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data, were included for Medicare beneficiaries who ever used SNF care.
- 2 Expenditures for long-term nursing home care in facilities include facility room and board expenses and charges for ancillary services for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year and for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$148,151	89.43	1.10	5.88	2.81	0.77	\$3,311
	6,303	0.77	0.12	0.66	0.30	0.21	142
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	53,179	87.98	0.98	7.29	2.91	0.85	2,538
	3,555	1.65	0.33	1.38	0.51	0.44	172
75 - 84 years	45,673	91.34	0.61	4.45	3.11	0.50	3,818
	2,015	0.74	0.09	0.30	0.62	0.15	164
85 years and older	23,683	91.26	0.71	5.25	2.42	0.37	5,077
	2,256	0.94	0.28	0.76	0.62	0.17	468
Disabled							
Under 45 years	5,135	86.64	5.86	2.39	3.40	1.71	3,044
	672	2.75	1.17	1.12	1.78	1.49	385
45 - 64 years	20,482	87.56	1.79	7.03	2.19	1.43	3,738
	3,348	2.72	0.40	2.21	0.64	0.74	605
Gender							
Male	77,438	89.56	0.85	6.26	2.40	0.93	3,795
	4,546	1.14	0.12	0.90	0.37	0.31	217
Female	70,713	89.29	1.38	5.47	3.25	0.60	2,905
	3,187	0.86	0.26	0.71	0.46	0.23	131
Living Arrangement							
Alone	44,502	92.15	1.30	3.72	2.30	0.54	3,319
	3,604	0.80	0.20	0.49	0.41	0.21	272
With spouse	70,873	87.26	0.62	8.48	2.81	0.82	3,105
	3,599	1.53	0.24	1.31	0.43	0.34	159
With children	19,484	93.24	1.44	2.29	2.32	0.71	4,130
	1,790	0.69	0.20	0.31	0.53	0.39	368
With others	12,715	86.98	2.65	4.26	4.66	1.45	3,442
	1,371	2.03	0.51	1.27	1.66	0.89	360

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		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$148,151	89.43	1.10	5.88	2.81	0.77	\$3,311
	6,303	0.77	0.12	0.66	0.30	0.21	142
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	111,248	88.17	0.89	6.97	3.06	0.91	3,226
	6,107	0.97	0.15	0.86	0.37	0.28	178
Black non-Hispanic	21,019	93.76	1.67	2.14	2.08	0.35	4,820
	2,775	1.05	0.32	0.46	0.83	0.16	632
Hispanic	10,663	94.10	1.64	2.30	1.95	0.02	2,843
	921	1.46	0.29	0.61	1.13	0.02	231
Other	5,069	89.43	2.43	4.85	2.24	1.05	2,488
	893	1.85	0.45	1.38	0.74	0.73	321
Income							
Less than \$10,000	24,003	93.80	2.93	0.88	1.87	0.52	4,454
	3,638	1.08	0.48	0.25	0.58	0.34	664
\$10,000 - \$19,999	42,272	90.11	1.93	4.08	3.06	0.83	3,693
	2,170	1.01	0.40	0.83	0.63	0.34	197
\$20,000 - \$29,999	24,313	91.55	0.25	5.57	2.18	0.45	3,011
	1,627	0.92	0.08	0.71	0.41	0.20	181
\$30,000 - \$49,999	31,987	86.38	0.17	9.35	2.99	1.11	3,064
	2,625	2.49	0.07	2.22	0.70	0.46	248
\$50,000 or more	25,576	86.03	0.00	9.51	3.65	0.81	2,722
	1,852	2.04	0.00	1.62	0.92	0.77	189
Poverty⁴							
Under 100% FPL	29,284	93.70	2.94	1.16	1.76	0.43	4,030
	3,569	0.89	0.41	0.30	0.46	0.28	484
100% - 199% FPL	49,922	89.96	1.42	4.69	3.07	0.86	3,712
	2,423	0.90	0.36	0.77	0.55	0.30	182
200% - 399% FPL	46,342	88.31	0.14	8.10	2.64	0.81	2,976
	2,884	1.72	0.05	1.54	0.48	0.31	180
Over 400% FPL	22,603	85.05	0.00	10.07	3.94	0.94	2,671
	1,831	2.23	0.00	1.77	1.03	0.87	220

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$148,151	89.43	1.10	5.88	2.81	0.77	\$3,311
	6,303	0.77	0.12	0.66	0.30	0.21	142
Health Status							
Excellent	8,094	89.70	0.28	5.33	4.66	0.04	1,186
	921	2.12	0.18	1.51	2.03	0.04	138
Very good	22,483	91.49	0.39	4.84	2.88	0.40	1,819
	1,592	1.10	0.13	0.54	0.76	0.24	129
Good	44,942	88.74	0.80	6.42	2.97	1.07	3,190
	2,877	1.35	0.13	1.04	0.54	0.36	206
Fair	42,620	89.93	1.10	5.64	2.47	0.86	5,418
	3,809	1.79	0.16	1.56	0.57	0.50	480
Poor	27,195	87.67	2.21	6.62	2.74	0.76	8,402
	2,616	1.73	0.58	1.44	0.62	0.40	740
Functional Limitation							
None	48,225	90.67	0.59	5.70	2.58	0.46	1,954
	2,630	0.97	0.10	0.74	0.49	0.24	104
IADL only ⁵	24,429	88.62	1.31	6.50	2.30	1.27	3,711
	1,782	1.71	0.32	1.44	0.39	0.56	255
One to two ADLs ⁶	41,252	90.12	0.90	4.63	3.08	1.26	4,625
	4,131	1.39	0.12	1.00	0.67	0.60	449
Three or more ADLs	31,717	87.06	1.78	7.47	3.40	0.29	7,416
	2,580	1.84	0.53	1.65	0.80	0.14	552

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Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$148,151	89.43	1.10	5.88	2.81	0.77	\$3,311
	<i>6,303</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>142</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	116,398	90.01	0.90	5.96	2.61	0.52	3,402
	<i>5,812</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>171</i>
No	31,714	87.32	1.85	5.61	3.54	1.68	3,028
	<i>1,994</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>195</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.
- 5 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$71,297	75.73	2.34	13.73	6.67	1.53	\$1,593
	2,291	0.75	0.26	0.79	0.41	0.26	51
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	28,143	72.53	1.24	17.58	7.07	1.58	1,343
	1,598	1.43	0.21	1.48	0.61	0.49	75
75 - 84 years	20,392	75.90	1.97	13.20	6.89	2.03	1,705
	992	1.03	0.71	0.61	0.84	0.56	79
85 years and older	6,683	78.77	0.70	14.14	5.22	1.18	1,433
	349	1.57	0.21	1.34	0.77	0.46	76
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3,920	79.47	7.23	7.02	5.62	0.66	2,324
	480	1.70	0.46	1.55	0.87	0.36	272
45 - 64 years	12,159	79.98	4.85	7.64	6.51	1.03	2,219
	1,179	1.56	0.68	1.31	0.79	0.42	209
Gender							
Male	35,514	75.06	2.36	13.23	6.51	2.85	1,741
	1,753	1.18	0.46	1.27	0.56	0.53	83
Female	35,782	76.40	2.33	14.23	6.83	0.22	1,470
	1,507	0.91	0.24	0.92	0.50	0.05	61
Living Arrangement							
Alone	20,735	76.58	3.01	12.10	6.67	1.65	1,547
	1,019	1.24	0.67	0.93	0.64	0.56	71
With spouse	33,705	71.48	1.07	18.75	6.87	1.83	1,477
	1,519	1.29	0.19	1.33	0.56	0.46	66
With children	9,341	84.42	4.11	6.53	4.17	0.78	1,980
	959	1.02	0.64	1.05	0.55	0.35	194
With others	7,337	81.98	4.11	4.31	8.99	0.61	1,986
	1,049	2.01	0.74	1.00	2.10	0.33	282

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		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$71,297	75.73	2.34	13.73	6.67	1.53	\$1,593
	2,291	0.75	0.26	0.79	0.41	0.26	51
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	51,205	73.83	1.21	16.43	6.86	1.67	1,485
	1,588	0.97	0.15	0.97	0.47	0.34	47
Black non-Hispanic	10,127	81.20	5.82	5.02	7.12	0.85	2,322
	1,087	1.84	1.35	1.10	1.56	0.31	243
Hispanic	6,371	81.01	3.65	8.99	5.07	1.28	1,699
	682	2.76	0.70	2.96	0.75	0.71	176
Other	3,438	77.81	6.68	7.92	5.64	1.95	1,687
	629	2.42	1.45	1.95	1.28	1.26	225
Income							
Less than \$10,000	8,889	83.89	7.20	4.25	4.17	0.48	1,649
	773	1.31	0.54	1.40	0.56	0.27	125
\$10,000 - \$19,999	21,237	80.12	4.25	7.36	6.60	1.68	1,856
	1,209	1.18	0.72	0.86	0.83	0.43	109
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11,341	74.40	0.30	15.08	7.91	2.31	1,404
	676	1.72	0.07	1.29	1.18	0.99	74
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16,474	73.69	0.56	16.60	7.12	2.03	1,578
	1,250	1.85	0.28	1.62	0.69	0.81	113
\$50,000 or more	13,356	66.98	0.01	25.48	6.83	0.69	1,421
	1,060	2.14	0.01	2.21	0.83	0.36	110
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	12,686	83.80	7.36	4.05	3.76	1.03	1,746
	978	1.10	0.49	1.06	0.45	0.53	128
100% - 199% FPL	22,837	78.65	2.79	8.98	7.44	2.15	1,698
	1,128	1.27	0.66	0.74	0.94	0.56	85
200% - 399% FPL	24,115	72.47	0.42	18.00	7.52	1.60	1,549
	1,373	1.24	0.19	1.15	0.64	0.55	82
Over 400% FPL	11,659	67.99	0.01	24.74	6.56	0.70	1,378
	911	2.30	0.01	2.42	0.83	0.35	101

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		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$71,297	75.73	2.34	13.73	6.67	1.53	\$1,593
	2,291	0.75	0.26	0.79	0.41	0.26	51
Health Status							
Excellent	4,286	74.64	0.68	14.81	6.86	3.00	628
	242	2.05	0.22	1.92	0.80	1.17	33
Very good	13,541	72.28	0.40	19.46	7.25	0.60	1,096
	746	1.67	0.07	1.76	0.58	0.24	58
Good	22,110	75.78	1.71	14.56	6.11	1.84	1,569
	1,147	1.33	0.31	1.32	0.64	0.56	77
Fair	19,229	76.58	3.38	11.83	6.34	1.87	2,444
	1,195	1.62	0.74	1.40	0.93	0.69	146
Poor	11,277	77.94	4.36	8.71	8.00	0.98	3,484
	1,336	2.08	0.79	1.85	1.29	0.42	381
Functional Limitation							
None	27,075	74.65	1.50	14.53	6.85	2.48	1,097
	1,096	1.01	0.49	0.86	0.50	0.63	43
IADL only ⁴	12,926	75.21	2.82	14.82	5.89	1.25	1,964
	1,122	1.91	0.46	2.00	0.62	0.33	156
One to two ADLs ⁵	19,034	77.55	2.38	12.49	6.58	1.01	2,134
	1,466	1.34	0.36	1.29	0.59	0.41	150
Three or more ADLs	11,479	75.14	3.35	13.32	7.64	0.54	2,684
	1,076	2.44	0.65	2.22	1.74	0.23	226

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$71,297	75.73	2.34	13.73	6.67	1.53	\$1,593
	<i>2,291</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>51</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	52,277	77.69	2.21	11.95	6.56	1.59	1,528
	<i>1,826</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>54</i>
No	18,992	70.35	2.68	18.64	6.97	1.36	1,814
	<i>1,433</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>132</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$181,335	68.24	1.82	12.79	15.72	1.43	\$4,052
	3,625	1.06	0.12	0.39	1.03	0.57	82
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	72,550	68.72	1.24	14.70	14.34	1.00	3,462
	1,914	0.81	0.14	0.60	0.65	0.22	92
75 - 84 years	57,394	70.62	1.28	11.76	15.53	0.82	4,797
	1,757	1.60	0.17	0.39	1.76	0.25	133
85 years and older	21,333	70.60	1.10	12.14	15.75	0.41	4,574
	885	1.00	0.19	0.69	0.88	0.15	159
Disabled							
Under 45 years	5,231	65.16	12.35	8.23	12.81	1.44	3,101
	353	1.98	1.66	1.27	1.65	0.39	183
45 - 64 years	24,828	59.94	3.14	11.11	20.82	4.99	4,532
	2,341	4.60	0.39	1.74	4.86	3.90	387
Gender							
Male	81,845	69.41	1.62	13.39	14.08	1.50	4,011
	1,985	0.84	0.15	0.53	0.68	0.26	88
Female	99,490	67.27	1.98	12.30	17.08	1.38	4,087
	3,122	1.64	0.16	0.54	1.69	1.00	121
Living Arrangement							
Alone	54,624	67.89	2.16	10.67	18.71	0.57	4,074
	2,610	2.43	0.21	0.67	2.82	0.12	180
With spouse	91,091	66.83	0.76	15.64	14.55	2.22	3,991
	2,266	1.20	0.10	0.63	0.69	1.12	98
With children	19,889	72.84	3.16	8.97	14.36	0.67	4,216
	1,090	1.36	0.40	0.74	1.14	0.36	195
With others	15,385	71.79	5.18	8.44	13.80	0.78	4,164
	1,081	1.70	0.92	1.77	1.41	0.41	277

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$181,335	68.24	1.82	12.79	15.72	1.43	\$4,052
	3,625	1.06	0.12	0.39	1.03	0.57	82
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	142,639	66.58	1.21	14.32	16.44	1.46	4,136
	3,612	1.22	0.11	0.47	1.26	0.71	102
Black non-Hispanic	16,813	75.11	3.87	7.56	12.00	1.45	3,855
	908	1.58	0.39	0.94	0.93	0.76	189
Hispanic	14,008	77.49	3.68	5.73	12.64	0.45	3,735
	835	1.91	0.49	1.07	1.65	0.14	161
Other	7,486	67.41	5.47	8.25	16.04	2.83	3,674
	800	3.37	0.82	1.04	3.09	1.34	224
Income							
Less than \$10,000	21,327	70.74	7.43	3.75	17.73	0.36	3,957
	1,893	5.00	0.87	0.42	5.66	0.07	307
\$10,000 - \$19,999	45,753	75.06	3.01	7.78	13.31	0.83	3,998
	1,420	0.79	0.26	0.63	0.59	0.21	127
\$20,000 - \$29,999	32,182	68.45	0.57	13.50	15.60	1.87	3,985
	1,337	1.18	0.14	0.74	1.14	0.52	133
\$30,000 - \$49,999	42,236	68.38	0.24	16.15	14.34	0.89	4,046
	1,806	1.13	0.07	0.87	0.89	0.38	151
\$50,000 or more	39,836	58.73	0.12	19.25	18.99	2.91	4,239
	2,113	2.39	0.10	1.15	2.49	2.45	219
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	27,865	72.11	7.11	4.25	15.96	0.58	3,834
	1,962	3.97	0.67	0.41	4.49	0.16	243
100% - 199% FPL	54,713	72.95	2.11	9.39	14.18	1.36	4,069
	1,564	0.81	0.20	0.63	0.66	0.36	104
200% - 399% FPL	63,266	68.23	0.18	15.74	15.01	0.84	4,063
	2,045	0.98	0.05	0.70	0.81	0.27	110
Over 400% FPL	35,492	57.94	0.13	19.48	19.19	3.26	4,194
	2,116	2.62	0.11	1.32	2.71	2.74	239

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$181,335	68.24	1.82	12.79	15.72	1.43	\$4,052
	3,625	1.06	0.12	0.39	1.03	0.57	82
Health Status							
Excellent	16,225	66.09	0.89	14.90	16.36	1.76	2,377
	739	1.66	0.48	1.31	1.22	0.90	95
Very good	38,594	65.67	0.49	15.38	17.88	0.58	3,123
	1,723	1.95	0.08	0.76	2.35	0.21	125
Good	56,361	71.41	1.56	12.29	13.75	0.99	4,001
	1,974	0.88	0.14	0.53	0.81	0.29	120
Fair	43,358	69.65	2.32	11.62	13.14	3.27	5,512
	2,156	2.00	0.26	0.81	0.97	2.25	257
Poor	24,483	63.71	3.92	10.46	21.48	0.44	7,564
	1,989	4.21	0.56	1.48	4.92	0.19	499
Functional Limitation							
None	74,936	68.74	0.88	13.74	14.42	2.22	3,037
	2,370	1.47	0.09	0.52	1.37	1.33	89
IADL only ⁴	29,625	69.81	1.77	14.10	13.24	1.08	4,501
	1,458	1.42	0.23	1.15	0.91	0.37	183
One to two ADLs ⁵	44,562	70.28	1.83	12.46	14.76	0.68	4,996
	2,138	0.96	0.20	0.76	0.80	0.15	185
Three or more ADLs	30,198	62.36	4.01	9.49	23.11	1.02	7,061
	2,371	3.63	0.56	0.91	3.96	0.46	441

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$181,335	68.24	1.82	12.79	15.72	1.43	\$4,052
	<i>3,625</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>82</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	143,952	69.78	1.64	12.45	14.70	1.42	4,208
	<i>3,043</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>88</i>
No	37,363	62.30	2.48	14.09	19.65	1.47	3,568
	<i>2,046</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>202</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,438	2.55	1.06	17.37	78.20	0.82	\$367
	681	0.14	0.18	0.95	1.00	0.15	15
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	8,330	2.01	0.35	18.19	78.92	0.51	398
	508	0.14	0.16	1.44	1.48	0.16	24
75 - 84 years	4,672	3.09	0.41	14.86	81.16	0.49	391
	258	0.24	0.14	1.47	1.46	0.17	21
85 years and older	1,467	3.78	1.61	15.40	78.49	0.73	315
	155	0.46	0.99	2.33	2.49	0.41	31
Disabled							
Under 45 years	321	1.85	10.14	14.53	70.70	2.78	190
	36	0.29	2.49	2.89	3.46	1.61	21
45 - 64 years	1,647	2.78	4.19	22.64	67.38	3.01	301
	259	0.57	1.34	4.46	4.14	1.00	46
Gender							
Male	7,250	2.61	1.15	19.48	75.36	1.40	355
	446	0.20	0.32	1.51	1.57	0.30	22
Female	9,188	2.51	0.98	15.70	80.45	0.36	377
	544	0.18	0.23	1.72	1.71	0.12	22
Living Arrangement							
Alone	4,797	2.62	1.65	16.71	78.27	0.75	358
	300	0.22	0.41	2.57	2.52	0.26	21
With spouse	9,859	2.04	0.25	18.15	78.72	0.84	432
	586	0.15	0.12	1.35	1.37	0.20	25
With children	1,002	5.62	2.29	19.52	72.30	0.26	212
	95	0.68	1.24	3.65	3.98	0.19	20
With others	731	4.89	6.39	7.71	79.45	1.56	198
	97	0.80	2.34	1.73	3.33	0.84	25

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,438	2.55	1.06	17.37	78.20	0.82	\$367
	681	0.14	0.18	0.95	1.00	0.15	15
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	14,464	2.02	0.57	16.94	79.73	0.74	419
	697	0.12	0.15	1.04	1.03	0.15	19
Black non-Hispanic	750	6.65	4.30	13.08	73.70	2.28	172
	95	0.97	1.38	2.85	3.70	1.09	22
Hispanic	623	9.91	7.53	16.13	66.13	0.30	166
	84	1.71	2.95	3.26	4.15	0.25	23
Other	466	3.20	2.61	21.60	70.87	1.73	229
	78	0.72	1.21	4.46	4.65	0.89	40
Income							
Less than \$10,000	953	5.34	7.94	8.35	76.71	1.66	177
	154	0.90	2.29	2.74	3.19	0.96	26
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,214	6.23	3.39	10.35	78.34	1.69	193
	146	0.54	0.83	1.34	2.06	0.53	13
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,761	3.06	0.67	11.66	83.09	1.52	342
	352	0.44	0.43	2.13	2.67	0.56	43
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4,310	2.08	0.10	18.03	79.29	0.50	413
	368	0.22	0.08	1.70	1.73	0.20	34
\$50,000 or more	6,200	0.91	0.00	23.35	75.45	0.28	660
	457	0.08	0.00	2.08	2.09	0.16	43
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	1,193	5.58	7.77	7.84	76.34	2.47	164
	159	0.78	1.91	2.26	2.63	0.83	21
100% - 199% FPL	3,324	4.93	2.24	11.30	79.76	1.77	247
	348	0.58	0.66	1.63	2.44	0.51	26
200% - 399% FPL	6,512	2.15	0.10	17.01	80.30	0.44	418
	423	0.20	0.06	1.26	1.31	0.15	27
Over 400% FPL	5,410	0.90	0.00	23.64	75.14	0.32	639
	429	0.09	0.00	2.37	2.39	0.18	45

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,438	2.55	1.06	17.37	78.20	0.82	\$367
	681	0.14	0.18	0.95	1.00	0.15	15
Health Status							
Excellent	3,256	1.56	0.46	19.77	77.95	0.26	477
	276	0.21	0.33	2.40	2.42	0.16	39
Very good	4,837	1.96	0.36	17.24	79.99	0.45	391
	311	0.15	0.15	1.63	1.65	0.21	24
Good	5,066	2.79	1.21	15.66	79.46	0.88	360
	478	0.29	0.35	2.36	2.43	0.28	32
Fair	2,309	4.13	1.64	19.15	73.07	2.00	294
	174	0.37	0.54	2.38	2.45	0.65	20
Poor	742	4.54	4.73	13.88	75.06	1.79	229
	170	1.27	2.26	2.83	3.23	1.19	51
Functional Limitation							
None	10,218	1.93	0.46	18.05	79.06	0.50	414
	541	0.12	0.15	1.13	1.22	0.14	22
IADL only ⁴	2,141	3.32	3.25	16.92	74.83	1.68	325
	205	0.40	1.00	3.45	3.48	0.63	30
One to two ADLs ⁵	2,639	3.73	0.91	13.18	80.83	1.34	296
	189	0.34	0.32	1.62	1.83	0.54	20
Three or more ADLs	1,210	4.18	2.17	21.72	70.95	0.98	283
	201	0.85	1.00	4.00	3.91	0.59	44

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,438	2.55	1.06	17.37	78.20	0.82	\$367
	<i>681</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>15</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	13,978	2.68	1.02	17.33	78.17	0.80	409
	<i>636</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>18</i>
No	2,455	1.82	1.27	17.53	78.45	0.93	234
	<i>255</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>3.88</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>24</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$141,809	55.83	0.88	19.43	17.88	5.99	\$3,169
	2,196	0.84	0.10	0.72	0.29	0.32	48
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	56,206	51.32	0.55	22.63	20.65	4.85	2,682
	1,551	1.26	0.12	1.11	0.47	0.48	70
75 - 84 years	35,435	52.65	0.52	20.07	20.52	6.24	2,962
	833	0.98	0.10	0.87	0.49	0.48	61
85 years and older	12,998	50.86	0.67	19.43	21.01	8.03	2,787
	480	1.52	0.15	1.23	0.81	0.66	86
Disabled							
Under 45 years	8,431	75.65	2.63	10.17	6.30	5.25	4,999
	578	2.02	0.43	2.00	0.62	0.70	310
45 - 64 years	28,739	65.00	1.53	15.09	11.17	7.22	5,245
	1,553	2.36	0.31	2.28	0.57	1.13	275
Gender							
Male	62,717	52.23	0.83	20.58	17.85	8.51	3,074
	1,492	1.37	0.15	1.19	0.42	0.60	64
Female	79,092	58.68	0.92	18.51	17.90	3.99	3,249
	1,922	0.96	0.12	0.82	0.40	0.33	74
Living Arrangement							
Alone	41,602	60.19	0.96	15.97	16.71	6.16	3,103
	1,410	1.40	0.12	1.16	0.52	0.45	87
With spouse	66,830	46.31	0.44	25.60	21.28	6.37	2,928
	1,595	1.35	0.11	1.21	0.42	0.56	65
With children	17,116	66.45	1.42	12.64	14.59	4.90	3,628
	939	1.60	0.31	1.53	0.71	0.52	153
With others	16,175	72.84	1.88	9.89	10.27	5.12	4,378
	1,235	2.10	0.42	1.85	0.89	0.67	296

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$141,809	55.83	0.88	19.43	17.88	5.99	\$3,169
	2,196	0.84	0.10	0.72	0.29	0.32	48
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	104,387	50.98	0.48	22.44	20.25	5.85	3,027
	2,077	1.04	0.08	0.87	0.38	0.30	54
Black non-Hispanic	16,450	68.51	1.60	12.51	10.49	6.90	3,772
	990	2.39	0.30	2.10	0.60	1.60	218
Hispanic	13,519	72.33	2.70	7.05	11.31	6.61	3,604
	955	1.92	0.62	1.30	0.77	1.06	225
Other	6,953	68.35	1.56	12.60	12.73	4.77	3,412
	692	2.32	0.74	1.91	1.01	0.80	178
Income							
Less than \$10,000	21,667	82.76	2.44	2.70	7.46	4.65	4,020
	1,193	0.98	0.41	0.50	0.43	0.50	186
\$10,000 - \$19,999	41,168	70.18	1.54	8.19	12.70	7.39	3,597
	1,358	1.18	0.24	0.84	0.42	0.76	106
\$20,000 - \$29,999	22,288	47.17	0.15	23.40	22.40	6.89	2,760
	901	1.84	0.05	1.93	0.66	0.66	83
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29,167	38.84	0.14	30.76	23.74	6.52	2,794
	987	1.65	0.09	1.64	0.52	0.70	75
\$50,000 or more	27,519	38.18	0.02	34.18	23.95	3.67	2,929
	1,415	2.42	0.02	2.09	0.86	0.70	148
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	28,713	81.61	2.64	3.34	7.81	4.60	3,951
	1,260	0.84	0.42	0.43	0.36	0.42	160
100% - 199% FPL	45,222	64.24	0.94	11.52	15.29	8.01	3,363
	1,272	1.29	0.17	1.04	0.46	0.73	82
200% - 399% FPL	43,823	41.02	0.12	29.27	23.65	5.95	2,815
	1,369	1.68	0.06	1.46	0.52	0.52	75
Over 400% FPL	24,050	36.22	0.03	35.58	24.25	3.93	2,842
	1,268	2.24	0.03	2.09	0.91	0.85	133

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$141,809	55.83	0.88	19.43	17.88	5.99	\$3,169
	2,196	0.84	0.10	0.72	0.29	0.32	48
Health Status							
Excellent	11,744	44.28	0.17	27.94	20.79	6.83	1,720
	816	2.68	0.06	2.06	1.43	0.95	105
Very good	28,736	47.13	0.20	26.36	21.95	4.37	2,325
	923	1.18	0.07	1.13	0.61	0.45	57
Good	44,259	54.86	0.69	19.43	18.75	6.27	3,142
	1,293	1.23	0.10	1.22	0.42	0.52	82
Fair	36,194	62.10	1.31	15.15	15.40	6.04	4,601
	1,535	1.58	0.23	1.28	0.59	0.66	166
Poor	19,586	65.73	1.79	12.64	12.60	7.24	6,051
	1,168	2.19	0.36	2.08	0.71	1.25	332
Functional Limitation							
None	57,741	49.54	0.56	23.93	20.28	5.70	2,340
	1,576	0.95	0.09	0.90	0.45	0.46	54
IADL only ⁴	26,440	62.41	0.77	13.83	16.52	6.47	4,017
	1,344	1.66	0.19	1.14	0.77	0.87	168
One to two ADLs ⁵	34,527	58.69	1.03	16.85	17.40	6.02	3,871
	1,711	1.70	0.23	1.42	0.59	0.64	158
Three or more ADLs	21,789	59.59	1.50	19.04	13.59	6.30	5,095
	1,147	2.54	0.24	2.35	0.59	1.13	181

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$141,809	55.83	0.88	19.43	17.88	5.99	\$3,169
	<i>2,196</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>48</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	109,712	56.07	0.84	19.33	17.91	5.85	3,207
	<i>1,957</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>55</i>
No	32,057	54.98	1.01	19.76	17.79	6.46	3,061
	<i>1,080</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>108</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Skilled Nursing Facility Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Skilled Nursing Facility Users

Beneficiary Characteristic ¹	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ²	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per SNF User
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$26,790	81.83	2.24	7.51	8.42	0.00	\$12,476
	1,699	0.91	0.27	0.66	0.90	0.00	594
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	4,923	82.74	2.11	6.57	8.59	0.00	10,766
	792	2.86	0.78	1.84	2.78	0.00	1,426
75 - 84 years	9,337	80.88	2.36	7.23	9.53	0.00	11,950
	815	1.44	0.48	0.94	1.47	0.00	818
85 years and older	10,937	81.86	1.62	9.28	7.24	0.00	15,294
	1,155	1.38	0.34	1.18	1.17	0.00	1,167
Disabled							
Under 45 years	99*	74.05*	5.26*	0.00*	19.83*	0.86*	3,368*
	36	13.72	2.73	0.00	13.68	0.88	1,233
45 - 64 years	1,495*	84.94*	6.26*	0.00*	8.80*	0.00*	9,097*
	410	2.94	1.73	0.00	3.63	0.00	1,840
Gender							
Male	10,900	80.99	1.34	7.60	10.07	0.01	12,309
	1,165	1.58	0.35	1.04	1.63	0.01	939
Female	15,890	82.40	2.86	7.46	7.28	0.00	12,592
	1,159	1.02	0.41	0.88	0.98	0.00	693
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	22,386	81.62	1.71	8.40	8.26	0.00	12,492
	1,672	0.92	0.26	0.71	0.93	0.00	674
Black non-Hispanic	2,937	79.82	4.13	2.78	13.27	0.00	12,472
	525	3.20	1.00	1.13	3.83	0.00	1,756
Hispanic	954*	91.11*	7.40*	0.00*	1.49*	0.00*	12,601*
	340	1.79	1.51	0.00	1.41	0.00	3,475
Other	514*	85.05*	4.80*	9.80*	0.35*	0.00*	11,596*
	218	5.95	3.87	6.24	0.47	0.00	3,773

Table 4.7 Skilled Nursing Facility Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Skilled Nursing Facility Users

Beneficiary Characteristic ¹	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ²	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per SNF User
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$26,790	81.83	2.24	7.51	8.42	0.00	\$12,476
	1,699	0.91	0.27	0.66	0.90	0.00	594
Income							
Less than \$10,000	5,893	83.68	5.91	3.25	7.17	0.00	13,280
	788	1.59	0.70	0.81	1.82	0.00	1,065
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9,425	80.83	2.40	7.20	9.56	0.01	12,370
	951	1.62	0.48	1.12	1.48	0.01	971
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4,254	80.87	0.25	9.37	9.51	0.00	12,416
	664	2.69	0.21	2.06	2.73	0.00	1,494
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4,251	82.18	0.20	9.63	7.99	0.00	10,969
	658	1.49	0.20	1.46	1.98	0.00	1,386
\$50,000 or more	2,967	82.17	0.22	11.29	6.32	0.00	14,027
	519	2.82	0.18	2.24	2.55	0.00	1,829
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	7,087	83.41	5.54	4.11	6.93	0.01	12,875
	921	1.49	0.68	1.10	1.69	0.01	952
100% - 199% FPL	9,917	80.79	1.94	7.20	10.08	0.00	12,372
	963	1.68	0.46	1.03	1.55	0.00	912
200% - 399% FPL	6,987	81.79	0.12	9.78	8.31	0.00	11,876
	811	1.37	0.12	1.47	1.74	0.00	1,039
Over 400% FPL	2,800	81.57	0.24	11.60	6.60	0.00	13,517
	490	3.02	0.19	2.21	2.59	0.00	1,676
Health Status							
Excellent	429*	83.65*	0.86*	11.67*	3.83*	0.00*	6,872*
	196	7.36	0.93	5.85	2.89	0.00	2,267
Very good	2,335	83.52	1.79	6.64	8.05	0.00	8,686
	365	2.65	1.00	1.46	2.83	0.00	1,327
Good	6,366	80.21	0.66	9.35	9.78	0.00	10,207
	802	2.07	0.21	1.40	2.03	0.00	897
Fair	11,513	81.36	2.32	6.78	9.54	0.01	14,613
	1,047	1.36	0.46	0.97	1.46	0.01	937
Poor	5,785	83.81	4.23	6.70	5.25	0.00	15,349
	873	1.74	0.79	1.76	1.20	0.00	1,556

Table 4.7 Skilled Nursing Facility Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Skilled Nursing Facility Users

Beneficiary Characteristic ¹	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ²	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per SNF User
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$26,790	81.83	2.24	7.51	8.42	0.00	\$12,476
	<i>1,699</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>594</i>
Functional Limitation							
None	2,309	84.44	1.48	8.01	6.07	0.00	7,066
	<i>406</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1,141</i>
IADL only ⁴	2,635	77.90	0.49	8.23	13.38	0.00	9,025
	<i>394</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1,291</i>
One to two ADLs ⁵	6,480	81.25	0.54	10.20	8.00	0.01	11,846
	<i>809</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>942</i>
Three or more ADLs	15,364	82.35	3.37	6.18	8.10	0.00	15,789
	<i>1,460</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>916</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	20,534	81.59	2.09	7.31	9.01	0.00	12,838
	<i>1,488</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>706</i>
No	6,256	82.60	2.73	8.19	6.47	0.00	11,417
	<i>849</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1,063</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 2 Beginning in CY2009, skilled nursing facility (SNF) care expenditures are separated from expenditures for long-term nursing home care. Expenditures for SNF care, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data, were included for Medicare beneficiaries who ever used SNF care.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Long-Term Nursing Home Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$87,113	1.10	51.24	1.69	38.82	7.14	\$35,852
	4,023	0.22	1.70	0.34	1.64	0.89	1,002
Medicare Status⁴							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	12,015	1.82	64.20	1.04	24.18	8.76	35,333
	1,926	0.91	5.51	0.77	5.13	3.46	3,453
75 - 84 years	23,404	0.85	48.24	2.50	42.24	6.16	33,798
	1,682	0.23	3.12	0.68	3.18	1.44	1,447
85 years and older	37,250	1.24	45.09	2.03	47.25	4.40	36,237
	2,094	0.39	2.41	0.63	2.38	0.98	1,144
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,982	0.03	73.73	0.29	10.36	15.60	45,621
	650	0.03	7.69	0.29	2.49	7.22	8,067
45 - 64 years	11,461	0.70	57.91	0.00	27.20	14.19	37,712
	1,802	0.61	6.34	0.00	6.41	4.14	4,219
Gender							
Male	27,852	1.92	50.15	1.52	35.62	10.80	31,924
	2,003	0.59	3.12	0.56	3.56	1.83	1,596
Female	59,261	0.72	51.75	1.77	40.33	5.43	38,053
	3,079	0.19	2.12	0.43	1.96	1.00	1,246
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	69,264	0.94	45.89	1.77	43.53	7.87	34,954
	3,426	0.20	2.19	0.33	2.12	1.05	1,068
Black non-Hispanic	8,813	1.96	65.86	2.83	25.63	3.72	37,207
	1,197	0.93	5.79	1.95	4.62	2.25	3,013
Hispanic	5,668*	2.45*	77.51*	0.00*	14.18*	5.86*	45,022*
	1,016	1.82	7.05	0.00	6.92	2.79	5,818
Other	3,259*	0.09*	80.32*	0.00*	18.17*	1.42*	38,977*
	989	0.07	5.09	0.00	5.12	1.17	5,707

Table 4.8 Long-Term Nursing Home Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$87,113	1.10	51.24	1.69	38.82	7.14	\$35,852
	4,023	0.22	1.70	0.34	1.64	0.89	1,002
Income							
Less than \$10,000	32,181	0.81	67.20	0.82	23.45	7.72	38,692
	2,860	0.35	2.83	0.33	2.63	1.67	1,855
\$10,000 - \$19,999	30,734	1.76	56.47	2.18	31.97	7.61	35,316
	2,139	0.51	2.63	0.72	2.69	1.58	1,597
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10,433	0.72	36.27	0.89	57.20	4.93	34,448
	1,476	0.28	6.57	0.53	6.75	1.98	3,258
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8,352	0.96	14.70	3.33	71.95	9.05	30,783
	1,299	0.49	4.54	1.38	5.71	3.27	3,228
\$50,000 or more	5,413	0.12	11.80	3.17	82.54	2.38	35,241
	924	0.05	4.98	1.68	5.66	1.55	3,386
Poverty							
Under 100% FPL	36,196	0.89	67.25	1.04	23.49	7.33	37,704
	3,017	0.33	2.61	0.41	2.41	1.45	1,710
100% - 199% FPL	29,938	1.61	55.15	2.05	33.92	7.27	35,800
	2,170	0.52	2.55	0.61	2.58	1.60	1,718
200% - 399% FPL	15,509	0.92	21.50	1.25	68.50	7.83	32,947
	1,797	0.32	4.26	0.53	4.89	2.13	2,231
Over 400% FPL	5,470	0.25	8.22	5.30	82.97	3.27	33,606
	872	0.11	3.64	2.22	4.82	1.77	2,971
Health Status							
Excellent	2,509*	0.03*	42.30*	0.11*	47.21*	10.36*	32,753*
	536	0.03	11.02	0.08	9.74	7.28	4,150
Very good	8,719	0.70	38.54	1.61	49.08	10.07	33,041
	1,049	0.39	6.03	0.78	6.15	4.38	2,744
Good	20,963	1.01	44.35	3.04	43.33	8.26	36,424
	1,822	0.51	3.41	1.03	3.77	2.07	2,090
Fair	32,927	1.36	51.99	1.62	37.79	7.23	34,582
	2,426	0.43	3.31	0.50	3.19	1.35	1,648
Poor	19,533	1.16	60.84	0.82	32.70	4.49	38,596
	1,664	0.44	3.35	0.41	3.44	1.28	2,100

Table 4.8 Long-Term Nursing Home Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$87,113	1.10	51.24	1.69	38.82	7.14	\$35,852
	<i>4,023</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1,002</i>
Functional Limitation							
None	2,335*	0.20*	27.97*	3.29*	43.83*	24.71*	23,585*
	<i>513</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>10.46</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>10.02</i>	<i>10.68</i>	<i>3,160</i>
IADL only ⁵	6,156	0.82	22.10	1.14	60.68	15.25	28,117
	<i>1,095</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>5.97</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>8.37</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>3,855</i>
One to two ADLs ⁶	11,157	1.34	39.07	3.10	50.81	5.68	27,029
	<i>1,304</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>5.15</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>4.56</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2,010</i>
Three or more ADLs	67,465	1.12	56.71	1.46	34.67	6.04	39,708
	<i>3,395</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1,186</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	70,396	1.07	51.09	1.40	40.02	6.42	38,566
	<i>3,832</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1,183</i>
No	16,552	1.24	52.38	2.97	34.12	9.28	27,858
	<i>1,561</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1,728</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term nursing home care include facility room and board expenses and charges for ancillary services for full-year and part-year nursing home residents.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,517	\$8,977	\$18,614	\$12,935	\$12,395	\$14,960
	253	658	913	690	366	1,327
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	10,990	6,771	17,734	10,893	9,872	13,458
	308	814	1,520	894	449	2,157
75 - 84 years	15,002	12,305	18,793	13,503	15,111	15,732
	344	2,030	1,055	903	713	1,577
85 years and older	17,073	13,268	18,977	17,081	16,641	17,296
	738	2,229	2,179	1,926	1,133	2,176
Disabled						
Under 45 years	13,974	8,968	15,447	18,589*	11,530	22,247*
	917	1,658	1,120	10,100	2,206	8,125
45 - 64 years	16,768	9,673	20,973	18,250*	14,944	14,581*
	1,021	1,466	1,946	5,081	1,402	10,449
Gender						
Male	13,946	6,946	19,746	14,242	13,595	14,995
	355	594	1,355	1,228	570	1,953
Female	13,157	11,733	17,819	12,097	11,274	14,931
	275	1,330	885	698	428	1,840
Living Arrangement						
Alone	13,643	9,099	19,485	12,729	11,495	15,706
	466	1,052	1,598	771	689	1,831
With spouse	12,711	8,338	18,676	12,815	12,370	13,291
	286	920	1,519	1,029	458	1,355
With children	15,602	11,548	18,711	14,975	14,035	16,775*
	711	2,041	1,441	2,219	1,372	4,744
With others	15,384	8,252	17,101	12,334	15,912	29,619*
	927	2,082	1,435	1,782	2,189	16,965

Table 4.9 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,517	\$8,977	\$18,614	\$12,935	\$12,395	\$14,960
	253	658	913	690	366	1,327
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	13,297	9,468	19,090	12,877	12,482	15,048
	302	811	1,463	713	400	1,379
Black non-Hispanic	16,198	7,478	21,607	15,357*	14,230	17,513*
	1,088	1,597	2,175	4,230	2,412	7,438
Hispanic	13,171	8,721	15,786	14,686*	9,827	8,953*
	554	3,070	901	4,311	1,601	1,482
Other	12,066	8,192*	14,891	11,073*	9,860	13,399*
	679	1,799	1,308	2,683	1,351	5,967
Income						
Less than \$10,000	15,705	10,980	18,322	10,916	9,716	11,972*
	971	2,484	1,441	1,288	1,647	4,965
\$10,000 - \$19,999	14,722	8,296	19,009	12,915	13,478	21,181*
	427	833	892	1,117	1,007	4,047
\$20,000 - \$29,999	12,469	9,430	15,838	11,946	12,787	13,176
	350	1,624	1,865	648	779	1,865
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12,631	8,877	26,845	13,577	11,738	17,225
	442	1,791	4,230	1,452	596	3,366
\$50,000 or more	12,678	8,981	8,712*	13,843	12,662	12,757
	446	2,742	2,276	1,570	726	1,239
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	15,086	8,595	18,010	10,455	9,791	17,175*
	767	1,681	1,151	1,264	1,391	6,249
100% - 199% FPL	14,376	9,732	19,532	12,670	13,474	18,501
	341	945	1,036	938	780	3,152
200% - 399% FPL	12,619	7,917	19,975	13,751	11,982	15,830
	347	1,173	2,940	1,131	516	2,451
Over 400% FPL	12,454	8,805	8,595*	12,918	12,728	12,234
	495	2,697	2,515	1,199	822	1,177

Table 4.9 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,517	\$8,977	\$18,614	\$12,935	\$12,395	\$14,960
	253	658	913	690	366	1,327
Health Status						
Excellent	6,707	3,933	7,880	6,477	6,012	5,902
	279	1,384	850	605	482	774
Very good	9,236	6,182	9,860	9,604	8,479	9,534
	228	910	590	792	443	656
Good	13,232	7,857	14,536	12,836	13,638	15,687
	404	1,005	667	908	815	1,909
Fair	19,908	12,726	22,332	22,962	20,257	28,454
	798	1,765	1,883	2,305	1,382	5,461
Poor	29,041	13,893	31,397	37,062	31,914	58,233*
	1,381	2,512	2,273	5,979	3,279	17,169
Functional Limitation						
None	9,197	5,668	11,458	8,733	8,367	11,224
	195	588	595	422	364	1,347
IADL only ⁴	15,520	10,117	15,791	15,878	16,400	17,191
	565	1,760	982	1,938	1,237	3,368
One to two ADLs ⁵	17,438	9,803	21,150	19,319	17,100	21,459
	767	1,331	2,330	2,256	1,100	4,098
Three or more ADLs	26,432	20,358	30,645	23,372	28,676	23,207*
	1,038	3,769	2,187	2,869	2,162	3,346

Table 4.9 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,517	\$8,977	\$18,614	\$12,935	\$12,395	\$14,960
	<i>253</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>913</i>	<i>690</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>1,327</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	13,839	9,419	18,926	13,653	12,645	14,578
	<i>288</i>	<i>927</i>	<i>1,162</i>	<i>898</i>	<i>453</i>	<i>1,366</i>
No	12,530	8,216	17,800	11,436	11,680	16,419
	<i>525</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>1,717</i>	<i>1,080</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>3,648</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for personal health care expenditures in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$15,839	\$19,473	\$16,050	\$17,295	\$16,861
	787	1,652	2,583	1,418	918	2,705
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,710	15,031*	21,785	15,747	17,957	19,948*
	1,348	3,094	4,491	1,963	1,903	8,671
75 - 84 years	14,391	18,744*	15,311	14,433	16,888	16,168*
	591	4,614	1,507	1,479	976	2,431
85 years and older	16,050	12,838*	18,054	19,343	16,796	14,623*
	1,559	3,325	4,291	4,224	1,832	2,536
Disabled						
Under 45 years	15,643	10,341*	16,154	13,692*	18,396*	2,982*
	1,856	4,197	1,967	4,692	9,117	0
45 - 64 years	17,507	17,088*	22,901	11,821*	16,870*	0
	2,768	2,947	5,735	2,279	2,475	0
Gender						
Male	17,295	14,552	23,506	18,698	19,757	15,429*
	1,152	2,045	4,285	2,730	1,340	2,447
Female	13,950	16,940	16,661	13,780	14,372	18,220*
	733	2,339	2,004	1,167	997	4,947
Living Arrangement						
Alone	15,327	14,347*	21,949	14,099	14,400	16,206*
	1,423	2,317	4,697	1,599	1,031	2,264
With spouse	15,621	16,578*	18,502	17,936	18,432	17,760*
	937	3,195	3,737	2,610	1,407	5,230
With children	15,811	15,394*	18,948	15,177*	17,705	16,931*
	1,455	2,344	3,068	2,209	3,307	5,699
With others	15,858	19,308*	16,477	15,288*	18,537*	6,932*
	1,426	6,203	1,819	2,283	3,897	1,992

Table 4.10 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$15,839	\$19,473	\$16,050	\$17,295	\$16,861
	787	1,652	2,583	1,418	918	2,705
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,286	14,105	21,001	16,079	16,550	17,189
	934	1,557	4,426	1,471	856	2,867
Black non-Hispanic	22,957	28,073*	25,078	22,709*	28,060*	12,411*
	2,939	7,671	4,735	8,613	8,235	2,254
Hispanic	10,753	22,337*	10,017	13,481*	16,975*	0
	1,024	4,424	1,280	3,839	5,072	0
Other	13,072	15,047*	15,157*	10,235*	14,801*	10,677*
	1,646	6,085	2,537	4,912	4,592	2,121
Income						
Less than \$10,000	20,150	24,312*	23,269	13,607*	16,278*	8,751*
	3,235	5,926	4,546	3,191	2,793	2,969
\$10,000 - \$19,999	14,629	12,890*	16,739	14,461	16,253	20,020*
	865	1,757	1,729	1,831	1,621	3,914
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13,012	17,631*	16,774*	12,318	16,412	12,600*
	907	4,465	4,217	1,174	1,723	2,166
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16,302	15,152*	20,428*	22,658	17,730	21,090*
	1,357	2,302	8,086	5,123	1,929	8,224
\$50,000 or more	15,528	10,032*	10,810*	16,354*	18,232	15,634*
	1,112	1,839	3,263	1,840	1,940	3,440
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	18,624	23,475*	21,117	13,484*	15,429*	14,355*
	2,489	5,554	3,549	2,264	2,083	5,111
100% - 199% FPL	14,537	15,091	17,582	13,988	17,071	17,503*
	838	2,020	2,236	1,573	1,599	3,250
200% - 399% FPL	15,003	13,271*	19,510*	19,138	17,057	18,363*
	1,017	1,937	6,235	3,283	1,429	5,343
Over 400% FPL	15,643	10,464*	10,810*	15,439*	18,122	14,178*
	1,241	2,104	3,263	1,727	2,078	2,899

Table 4.10 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$15,839	\$19,473	\$16,050	\$17,295	\$16,861
	787	1,652	2,583	1,418	918	2,705
Health Status						
Excellent	10,175	6,283*	10,163*	16,332*	13,822*	10,455*
	1,512	1,801	3,232	3,508	3,435	1,152
Very good	11,421	10,306*	9,760*	17,709	11,824	10,032*
	1,059	1,467	1,220	4,647	804	1,379
Good	14,078	16,077*	14,142	13,413	17,625	16,625*
	924	3,389	1,188	1,471	1,852	3,820
Fair	17,798	18,291*	22,785	16,123	19,212	28,139*
	1,719	2,873	5,321	2,021	1,944	9,760
Poor	20,335	18,354*	22,057	20,518*	23,384	13,670*
	1,654	5,320	3,549	3,578	2,652	2,784
Functional Limitation						
None	12,299	13,662*	11,411	13,552	15,237	18,397*
	796	2,490	1,268	1,196	1,567	5,567
IADL only ⁴	15,007	13,440*	14,236	16,228	18,927	21,077*
	908	1,961	1,345	2,138	2,673	5,773
One to two ADLs ⁵	17,118	15,067*	23,166	19,397	16,811	15,258*
	1,758	4,056	5,699	4,370	1,322	2,313
Three or more ADLs	19,191	21,257*	22,726	16,166	21,603	12,746*
	1,438	3,481	3,676	2,409	1,991	1,879

Table 4.10 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$15,839	\$19,473	\$16,050	\$17,295	\$16,861
	<i>787</i>	<i>1,652</i>	<i>2,583</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>918</i>	<i>2,705</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,997	17,574	21,253	17,043	17,967	15,072
	<i>992</i>	<i>2,417</i>	<i>3,839</i>	<i>2,010</i>	<i>1,145</i>	<i>1,637</i>
No	14,380	12,689*	15,640	14,190	15,230	24,092*
	<i>679</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,051</i>	<i>1,631</i>	<i>1,443</i>	<i>12,699</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for personal health care expenditures in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,849	\$2,959	\$2,118	\$2,036	\$2,845
	72	218	214	146	113	590
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,891	1,535	2,610	2,066	1,933	2,892
	115	315	285	289	165	1,055
75 - 84 years	2,134	2,287	2,701	2,239	2,043	2,849
	106	618	391	242	143	667
85 years and older	1,785	1,432*	1,540	1,713	2,007	1,691
	103	288	283	224	229	352
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,195	2,338	3,357	4,877*	2,786	13,907*
	375	616	433	4,072	892	6,168
45 - 64 years	2,878	2,013	3,607	3,688*	2,584	6,972*
	274	590	504	1,632	466	6,791
Gender						
Male	2,427	1,562	3,750	2,477	2,418	3,077
	120	253	449	291	205	1,091
Female	1,889	2,173	2,435	1,895	1,706	2,672
	85	449	208	160	109	641
Living Arrangement						
Alone	2,007	1,232	2,558	2,087	1,956	2,758
	96	152	275	271	165	724
With spouse	1,986	1,793	3,265	2,125	2,000	2,158
	93	245	483	197	142	307
With children	2,706	3,178	3,422	2,422	2,678	1,169*
	281	1,269	507	573	643	360
With others	2,700	1,992	2,957	1,859	1,793	13,118*
	389	790	516	471	302	8,462

Table 4.11 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,849	\$2,959	\$2,118	\$2,036	\$2,845
	72	218	214	146	113	590
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,970	1,709	2,340	2,070	2,011	2,869
	66	253	204	145	116	580
Black non-Hispanic	3,198	1,398	4,573	3,559*	2,317	5,944*
	335	524	644	1,644	665	4,826
Hispanic	2,260	4,165*	2,503	2,792*	2,156	627*
	261	2,170	383	1,446	597	217
Other	2,324	1,772*	3,546	1,880*	1,972	490*
	314	606	677	960	488	165
Income						
Less than \$10,000	2,121	880*	2,426	2,333	1,512	1,586*
	170	162	210	961	397	871
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,423	1,860	3,395	1,989	1,919	4,464*
	148	320	360	261	212	1,551
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,862	1,565	1,642	2,223	2,228	1,637
	107	238	395	300	227	395
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2,128	3,153	6,448*	2,000	1,960	4,065
	156	942	2,057	335	180	1,569
\$50,000 or more	1,978	1,157*	706*	2,224	2,104	2,150
	158	403	244	331	244	439
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	2,264	1,084	2,755	1,924	1,390	2,100*
	170	253	235	723	268	612
100% - 199% FPL	2,226	1,943	3,043	2,041	2,213	3,588
	121	288	349	217	222	1,224
200% - 399% FPL	2,084	2,407	4,786	2,274	2,004	3,111
	113	598	1,432	246	143	1,012
Over 400% FPL	1,915	1,138*	581*	2,029	2,062	2,241
	150	390	193	330	244	480

Table 4.11 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,849	\$2,959	\$2,118	\$2,036	\$2,845
	72	218	214	146	113	590
Health Status						
Excellent	923	834*	1,079	1,143	810	637*
	51	189	153	203	72	139
Very good	1,484	902	1,058	1,314	1,817	1,663
	85	155	127	123	179	220
Good	2,033	1,665	2,290	2,509	2,112	2,016
	102	269	274	289	207	319
Fair	3,029	2,468	3,744	3,049	3,154	4,745*
	185	706	421	441	316	1,364
Poor	4,199	2,908	4,578	5,576	3,485	20,381*
	484	815	695	1,334	717	10,261
Functional Limitation						
None	1,525	1,340	2,016	1,556	1,509	1,976
	65	179	263	170	105	322
IADL only ⁴	2,470	2,278	2,775	2,780	2,634	3,181*
	203	972	342	494	367	1,352
One to two ADLs ⁵	2,698	1,841	3,293	3,021	2,579	4,992
	196	470	472	482	283	2,254
Three or more ADLs	3,283	3,139	3,929	2,682	3,618	2,955*
	282	971	584	507	589	836

Table 4.11 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,849	\$2,959	\$2,118	\$2,036	\$2,845
	<i>72</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>590</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,076	1,999	3,037	1,994	1,969	2,498
	<i>78</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>634</i>
No	2,275	1,561	2,775	2,342	2,241	4,033
	<i>172</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>1,412</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for personal health care expenditures in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,765	\$4,566	\$4,543	\$4,140	\$5,051
	87	220	237	221	145	490
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,640	2,269	4,704	4,126	3,380	5,166
	96	239	287	321	168	892
75 - 84 years	4,882	3,270	5,075	5,054	5,087	4,990
	134	418	288	360	325	441
85 years and older	4,648	2,823	4,347	4,138	4,872	4,988
	161	469	382	287	309	506
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,376	2,561	3,601	1,579*	3,040	4,354*
	199	365	267	1,066	491	1,056
45 - 64 years	4,782	3,182	4,612	8,395*	5,122	4,295*
	421	576	698	3,403	671	3,879
Gender						
Male	4,216	2,143	4,442	4,747	4,262	5,394
	95	182	243	358	193	885
Female	4,214	3,569	4,649	4,413	4,026	4,766
	127	433	358	261	214	516
Living Arrangement						
Alone	4,231	3,169	4,934	4,510	3,865	4,929
	192	445	552	282	359	611
With spouse	4,144	2,540	4,888	4,416	4,134	4,687
	106	248	318	331	175	559
With children	4,406	2,761	4,218	5,594	4,433	5,466*
	200	645	280	1,077	402	1,225
With others	4,378	2,561	3,922	4,461	5,898	10,772*
	291	534	285	986	1,160	6,553

Table 4.12 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,765	\$4,566	\$4,543	\$4,140	\$5,051
	87	220	237	221	145	490
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,287	2,908	4,735	4,559	4,244	5,031
	106	261	425	226	167	518
Black non-Hispanic	4,093	1,961	4,706	4,949*	3,664	5,785*
	198	352	351	1,717	386	2,824
Hispanic	3,955	3,619*	4,026	4,408*	3,651	5,321*
	179	1,137	216	735	618	1,126
Other	3,767	2,503*	4,413	3,711*	3,151	4,783*
	230	791	442	1,443	411	2,358
Income						
Less than \$10,000	4,184	2,789	4,444	4,083	3,867	2,814*
	322	566	460	603	854	735
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4,206	2,501	4,638	4,238	4,094	6,042*
	131	222	215	367	334	1,047
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4,154	3,491	4,616	4,301	4,094	5,443
	132	679	561	289	241	1,457
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4,172	2,669	5,843*	4,773	3,977	5,748
	157	597	987	393	246	1,131
\$50,000 or more	4,342	2,517*	2,945*	4,991	4,372	4,247
	229	537	884	677	319	370
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	4,062	2,296	4,357	3,941	3,936	3,701*
	251	370	367	533	649	1,177
100% - 199% FPL	4,268	3,120	4,866	4,120	4,054	7,267
	107	343	244	342	226	1,929
200% - 399% FPL	4,193	2,501	4,731	4,965	4,034	5,264
	112	412	651	355	183	848
Over 400% FPL	4,301	2,631*	2,996*	4,654	4,392	4,096
	250	557	977	533	363	366

Table 4.12 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,765	\$4,566	\$4,543	\$4,140	\$5,051
	87	220	237	221	145	490
Health Status						
Excellent	2,533	1,599	2,722	2,829	2,279	2,200
	99	262	347	352	170	381
Very good	3,241	1,992	2,784	3,414	3,275	3,540
	130	352	186	195	292	332
Good	4,137	2,323	3,835	4,360	4,401	5,561
	123	245	179	269	259	660
Fair	5,686	3,743	4,833	7,186	6,377	9,107
	265	531	258	847	538	2,249
Poor	7,830	3,891	7,562	13,474	8,329	15,200*
	525	950	1,063	2,452	836	7,053
Functional Limitation						
None	3,184	1,913	3,126	3,410	3,033	3,987
	96	174	167	183	173	523
IADL only ⁴	4,661	3,100	3,582	5,455	5,434	5,876
	192	565	224	536	474	1,089
One to two ADLs ⁵	5,132	2,728	4,801	6,065	5,600	7,116
	189	314	329	684	389	1,553
Three or more ADLs	7,223	5,787	7,732	7,328	7,573	6,770*
	455	1,275	1,043	1,144	670	1,172

Table 4.12 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,765	\$4,566	\$4,543	\$4,140	\$5,051
	<i>87</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>490</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,364	2,988	4,563	4,842	4,339	5,088
	<i>94</i>	<i>302</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>570</i>
No	3,738	2,372	4,588	3,910	3,500	4,907
	<i>205</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>788</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>908</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for personal health care expenditures in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$2,849	\$5,445	\$2,674	\$2,837	\$2,725
	50	283	183	161	66	138
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,876	2,402	4,547	2,839	2,533	2,820
	75	496	294	316	79	245
75 - 84 years	3,080	2,636	4,633	2,510	2,791	2,691
	62	323	280	96	91	175
85 years and older	2,903	2,939	4,184	2,373	2,567	2,532
	86	1,286	307	129	105	216
Disabled						
Under 45 years	5,464	4,662	5,841	10,067*	4,779	1,438*
	338	1,436	386	7,302	856	510
45 - 64 years	5,524	3,172	7,105	3,008*	4,936	3,034*
	282	409	525	657	480	2,295
Gender						
Male	3,303	2,473	5,983	2,511	2,822	2,834
	67	244	344	172	92	230
Female	3,398	3,349	5,087	2,776	2,851	2,637
	77	602	198	234	87	157
Living Arrangement						
Alone	3,272	2,666	5,371	2,328	2,692	2,411
	91	259	267	117	150	166
With spouse	3,093	3,047	4,851	2,915	2,852	2,883
	70	558	337	284	85	211
With children	3,862	2,872	5,123	2,789	3,188	2,607*
	157	667	325	251	260	454
With others	4,716	2,599	6,476	2,382	3,112	3,163*
	312	830	597	300	368	1,023

Table 4.13 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$2,849	\$5,445	\$2,674	\$2,837	\$2,725
	50	283	183	161	66	138
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,202	3,072	5,552	2,646	2,849	2,713
	56	384	232	166	69	144
Black non-Hispanic	4,048	2,462	5,756	1,743*	3,017	2,454*
	233	398	486	297	351	584
Hispanic	3,803	1,968*	4,976	4,393*	2,323	3,350*
	241	490	437	1,540	281	778
Other	3,585	2,694*	5,128	2,768*	2,486	3,089*
	182	684	397	838	234	772
Income						
Less than \$10,000	4,271	2,585	5,227	2,014	2,357	2,133*
	195	647	273	243	328	526
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3,838	2,723	5,737	2,391	2,611	2,370*
	108	343	255	138	152	338
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,922	2,448	4,466	2,405	2,926	2,075
	90	246	519	137	182	264
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2,940	2,577	6,532*	2,543	2,870	3,029
	80	350	1,585	170	116	250
\$50,000 or more	3,086	5,465*	3,652*	3,602	2,886	2,943
	158	2,709	1,289	690	143	244
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	4,227	2,534	5,264	1,896	2,539	2,071*
	164	532	227	202	283	618
100% - 199% FPL	3,569	2,727	5,754	2,552	2,660	2,153
	84	297	307	133	135	195
200% - 399% FPL	2,966	2,503	5,308	2,727	2,891	2,744
	80	254	969	340	105	199
Over 400% FPL	2,996	5,120*	3,407*	3,126	2,915	3,007
	140	2,537	1,399	328	155	258

Table 4.13 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$2,849	\$5,445	\$2,674	\$2,837	\$2,725
	50	283	183	161	66	138
Health Status						
Excellent	1,957	3,242	2,600	1,581	1,899	2,001
	119	2,038	390	130	109	341
Very good	2,461	2,439	3,522	2,089	2,359	2,263
	60	585	309	129	78	152
Good	3,292	2,167	4,713	2,654	2,929	3,109
	82	225	247	154	138	330
Fair	4,735	3,758	6,131	5,093	4,095	3,502
	169	515	366	1,019	219	448
Poor	6,191	2,882	8,460	3,996	5,044	5,032*
	325	613	656	342	523	1,074
Functional Limitation						
None	2,518	2,458	4,040	2,000	2,316	2,241
	57	502	221	91	70	159
IADL only ⁴	4,210	3,340	5,776	3,283	3,544	3,590*
	177	648	496	373	192	433
One to two ADLs ⁵	4,010	3,091	5,560	3,901	3,381	3,397
	162	433	343	679	197	331
Three or more ADLs	5,222	2,589	7,444	3,305	4,630	3,523*
	184	339	532	268	429	466

Table 4.13 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$2,849	\$5,445	\$2,674	\$2,837	\$2,725
	<i>50</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>138</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	3,387	2,720	5,503	2,942	2,832	2,725
	<i>59</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>163</i>
No	3,262	3,104	5,282	2,120	2,880	2,726
	<i>106</i>	<i>637</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>203</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for personal health care expenditures in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$13,532	\$213	\$1,137	\$543	\$149
	787	762	29	121	56	40
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,710	13,272	199	1,478	589	172
	1,348	1,338	72	254	98	88
75 - 84 years	14,391	12,791	112	822	575	92
	591	594	17	54	116	28
85 years and older	16,050	14,409	132	985	454	69
	1,559	1,524	53	137	109	32
Disabled						
Under 45 years	15,643	13,373	995	407	578	290
	1,856	1,864	166	182	292	252
45 - 64 years	17,507	14,975	365	1,431	445	291
	2,768	2,670	59	448	117	142
Gender						
Male	17,295	15,123	177	1,302	500	193
	1,152	1,175	23	169	71	63
Female	13,950	12,030	248	981	583	108
	733	667	52	130	83	42
Marital Status						
Married	15,530	13,117	126	1,597	534	156
	895	870	47	233	78	63
Widowed	14,496	12,828	180	761	581	145
	648	611	32	71	115	61
Divorced/separated	17,592	16,114	455	382	445	195
	3,073	3,070	78	82	87	88
Never married	17,202	15,371	616	726	457	33
	2,634	2,575	81	259	192	23

Table 4.14 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$13,532	\$213	\$1,137	\$543	\$149
	787	762	29	121	56	40
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,286	13,075	166	1,303	572	171
	934	901	34	151	63	51
Black non-Hispanic	22,957	21,249	457	585	569	97
	2,939	2,856	81	123	222	46
Hispanic	10,753	9,744	280	393	333	3
	1,024	1,123	46	98	190	3
Other	13,072	11,309	405	809	373	175
	1,646	1,591	91	217	119	121
Income						
Less than \$10,000	20,150	18,695	689	205	440	121
	3,235	3,226	61	47	120	76
\$10,000 - \$19,999	14,629	12,743	367	778	583	158
	865	805	86	158	120	65
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13,012	11,583	42	942	368	76
	907	871	15	121	71	35
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16,302	13,575	35	1,871	598	222
	1,357	1,355	15	440	131	89
\$50,000 or more	15,528	12,955	0	1,751	673	149
	1,112	1,063	0	299	166	143
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	18,624	17,241	647	256	386	94
	2,489	2,480	55	54	95	59
100% - 199% FPL	14,537	12,638	269	887	581	162
	838	782	75	143	105	57
200% - 399% FPL	15,003	12,810	25	1,519	495	153
	1,017	983	10	292	86	58
Over 400% FPL	15,643	12,872	0	1,866	730	175
	1,241	1,186	0	331	188	164

Table 4.14 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$13,532	\$213	\$1,137	\$543	\$149
	787	762	29	121	56	40
Health Status						
Excellent	10,175	8,389	48	923	807	7
	1,512	1,498	28	257	351	7
Very good	11,421	9,976	66	822	489	68
	1,059	1,066	21	71	125	40
Good	14,078	12,014	146	1,178	545	196
	924	901	23	195	99	67
Fair	17,798	15,714	228	1,168	512	177
	1,719	1,670	30	322	117	105
Poor	20,335	17,685	474	1,423	590	164
	1,654	1,530	144	306	124	87
Functional Limitation						
None	12,299	10,663	104	1,000	452	80
	796	766	17	130	85	42
IADL only ³	15,007	12,877	246	1,217	430	237
	908	930	60	265	70	105
One to two ADLs ⁴	17,118	15,112	183	941	626	257
	1,758	1,743	22	197	122	116
Three or more ADLs	19,191	16,453	377	1,579	719	62
	1,438	1,411	126	323	172	29

Table 4.14 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,574	\$13,532	\$213	\$1,137	\$543	\$149
	<i>787</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,997	13,941	185	1,226	537	108
	<i>992</i>	<i>974</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>29</i>
No	14,380	12,376	292	886	559	266
	<i>679</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>125</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,577	\$53	\$310	\$151	\$34
	72	56	6	21	10	6
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,891	1,338	25	354	142	32
	115	87	4	38	14	10
75 - 84 years	2,134	1,577	45	305	159	47
	106	81	17	18	21	13
85 years and older	1,785	1,370	14	276	102	23
	103	78	4	34	16	9
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,195	2,532	234	227	181	21
	375	320	30	55	26	12
45 - 64 years	2,878	2,284	144	227	193	30
	274	242	25	36	28	12
Gender						
Male	2,427	1,789	60	339	167	73
	120	100	12	36	15	13
Female	1,889	1,411	47	288	138	4
	85	60	6	24	12	1
Marital Status						
Married	1,979	1,377	23	394	144	42
	93	67	4	38	11	10
Widowed	2,113	1,646	45	262	148	13
	128	103	10	24	23	5
Divorced/separated	2,604	2,082	108	168	194	52
	270	233	17	29	31	21
Never married	2,288	1,791	215	140	123	19
	328	262	70	54	30	8

Table 4.15 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,577	\$53	\$310	\$151	\$34
	72	56	6	21	10	6
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,970	1,424	25	343	143	35
	66	51	3	24	10	7
Black non-Hispanic	3,198	2,561	197	170	241	29
	335	281	52	37	58	10
Hispanic	2,260	1,785	91	225	127	32
	261	214	20	79	24	17
Other	2,324	1,775	165	196	139	48
	314	273	46	46	28	30
Income						
Less than \$10,000	2,121	1,756	163	96	94	11
	170	147	18	32	12	6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,423	1,910	110	190	171	43
	148	126	21	22	23	11
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,862	1,344	6	305	160	47
	107	82	1	34	25	20
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2,128	1,535	13	374	161	46
	156	135	7	38	20	17
\$50,000 or more	1,978	1,297	0	525	141	14
	158	106	0	69	19	7
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	2,264	1,877	176	97	90	25
	170	147	20	25	10	13
100% - 199% FPL	2,226	1,712	67	216	179	52
	121	97	17	19	25	14
200% - 399% FPL	2,084	1,476	9	398	166	35
	113	90	4	31	17	12
Over 400% FPL	1,915	1,275	0	495	131	14
	150	104	0	67	19	7

Table 4.15 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,577	\$53	\$310	\$151	\$34
	72	56	6	21	10	6
Health Status						
Excellent	923	656	7	156	72	32
	51	35	2	24	9	13
Very good	1,484	1,033	7	317	118	10
	85	58	1	38	11	4
Good	2,033	1,507	37	316	133	40
	102	86	7	32	14	12
Fair	3,029	2,284	107	376	202	60
	185	152	24	52	31	22
Poor	4,199	3,259	186	371	341	42
	484	406	37	83	70	16
Functional Limitation						
None	1,525	1,102	25	242	114	41
	65	48	8	17	9	11
IADL only ³	2,470	1,829	73	383	152	32
	203	155	14	64	18	8
One to two ADLs ⁴	2,698	2,064	67	352	186	28
	196	162	11	39	23	12
Three or more ADLs	3,283	2,431	115	456	262	19
	282	209	25	92	64	8

Table 4.15 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,126	\$1,577	\$53	\$310	\$151	\$34
	<i>72</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>6</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,076	1,577	50	267	147	36
	<i>78</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>7</i>
No	2,275	1,584	63	435	162	32
	<i>172</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>9</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,868	\$77	\$543	\$667	\$61
	87	56	5	18	51	24
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,640	2,494	46	539	525	37
	96	78	5	26	25	8
75 - 84 years	4,882	3,440	63	577	762	40
	134	82	8	21	100	13
85 years and older	4,648	3,270	52	569	739	19
	161	111	9	42	52	7
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,376	2,197	418	278	433	49
	199	132	66	45	63	13
45 - 64 years	4,782	2,854	151	535	1,002	240
	421	174	16	88	286	197
Gender						
Male	4,216	2,920	69	568	597	63
	95	77	7	25	32	11
Female	4,214	2,826	84	522	725	58
	127	68	7	24	85	43
Marital Status						
Married	4,148	2,762	33	661	601	91
	98	72	4	30	28	46
Widowed	4,497	3,200	77	507	696	17
	148	81	9	23	101	5
Divorced/separated	4,361	2,905	155	312	956	33
	295	145	16	52	259	10
Never married	3,302	2,306	279	211	455	51
	219	169	44	44	43	24

Table 4.16 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,868	\$77	\$543	\$667	\$61
	87	56	5	18	51	24
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,287	2,847	52	617	708	63
	106	62	5	22	64	31
Black non-Hispanic	4,093	3,062	160	313	497	60
	198	164	18	40	44	32
Hispanic	3,955	3,054	148	230	506	18
	179	142	20	47	73	5
Other	3,767	2,531	208	313	608	107
	230	198	33	44	123	52
Income						
Less than \$10,000	4,184	2,948	314	158	749	15
	322	139	28	20	287	3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4,206	3,147	128	331	565	35
	131	105	12	30	26	9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4,154	2,835	24	565	653	78
	132	83	6	39	57	22
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4,172	2,846	10	677	601	37
	157	124	3	46	39	16
\$50,000 or more	4,342	2,548	5	837	826	127
	229	104	4	45	131	110
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	4,062	2,918	292	174	654	24
	251	110	23	18	217	7
100% - 199% FPL	4,268	3,104	91	404	611	59
	107	81	9	30	32	15
200% - 399% FPL	4,193	2,854	8	663	633	35
	112	95	2	35	34	11
Over 400% FPL	4,301	2,490	6	839	826	140
	250	101	5	56	144	123

Table 4.16 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,868	\$77	\$543	\$667	\$61
	87	56	5	18	51	24
Health Status						
Excellent	2,533	1,666	23	381	418	45
	99	70	12	38	36	23
Very good	3,241	2,117	16	503	585	19
	130	54	2	25	96	7
Good	4,137	2,945	65	512	573	41
	123	98	6	29	35	12
Fair	5,686	3,954	133	663	750	187
	265	174	14	58	56	133
Poor	7,830	4,986	307	820	1,683	34
	525	285	38	124	463	15
Functional Limitation						
None	3,184	2,180	28	441	463	71
	96	48	3	19	51	44
IADL only ³	4,661	3,248	83	659	619	50
	192	157	11	61	47	17
One to two ADLs ⁴	5,132	3,597	95	643	762	35
	189	146	10	48	46	8
Three or more ADLs	7,223	4,499	290	687	1,673	74
	455	207	36	71	369	35

Table 4.16 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	
Expenditures per User	\$4,215	\$2,868	\$77	\$543	\$667	\$61
	<i>87</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>24</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,364	3,037	72	547	646	62
	<i>94</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>31</i>
No	3,738	2,321	93	530	739	55
	<i>205</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$812	\$9	\$9	\$143	\$645	\$7
	30	0	2	8	28	1
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	818	7	3	151	653	4
	47	0	1	12	44	1
75 - 84 years	825	10	3	125	682	4
	42	1	1	14	39	1
85 years and older	810	14	13	127	650	6
	76	3	8	21	67	3
Disabled						
Under 45 years	557	4	57	82	399	16
	60	1	15	18	49	9
45 - 64 years	826	9	35	190	567	25
	119	2	10	52	87	8
Gender						
Male	827	8	10	164	633	12
	47	0	3	16	39	2
Female	801	9	8	128	654	3
	43	1	2	16	38	1
Marital Status						
Married	849	8	2	158	673	8
	47	0	1	14	41	2
Widowed	756	10	6	114	623	2
	48	1	3	11	47	1
Divorced/separated	833	10	20	150	644	8
	74	1	7	53	54	4
Never married	613	6	65	88	442	11
	65	1	17	25	55	6

Table 4.17 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$812	\$9	\$9	\$143	\$645	\$7
	30	0	2	8	28	1
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	847	8	5	145	683	6
	36	0	1	10	33	1
Black non-Hispanic	677	11	31	93	526	16
	83	2	9	19	81	8
Hispanic	463	16	37	80	328	1
	62	2	16	18	51	1
Other	667	7	18	147	483	12
	102	1	8	36	89	5
Income						
Less than \$10,000	605	11	50	52	482	10
	73	1	14	19	62	6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	631	11	22	68	518	11
	41	1	5	9	41	3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	833	11	6	99	705	13
	100	2	4	13	101	4
\$30,000 - \$49,999	799	8	1	146	640	4
	59	1	1	18	50	2
\$50,000 or more	956	6	0	224	723	3
	62	0	0	25	51	2
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	572	10	46	47	455	15
	60	1	11	15	52	5
100% - 199% FPL	737	11	17	86	609	14
	77	1	5	10	77	4
200% - 399% FPL	822	9	1	141	668	4
	47	1	1	12	42	1
Over 400% FPL	940	6	0	223	708	3
	65	1	0	27	55	2

Table 4.17 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$812	\$9	\$9	\$143	\$645	\$7
	30	0	2	8	28	1
Health Status						
Excellent	838	8	4	167	658	2
	65	1	3	22	58	1
Very good	759	8	3	132	613	3
	45	0	1	13	41	2
Good	835	9	10	133	676	8
	72	1	3	22	64	2
Fair	797	11	13	157	599	16
	54	1	4	26	39	5
Poor	844	10	41	121	656	16
	192	2	18	44	152	10
Functional Limitation						
None	815	8	4	149	651	4
	40	1	1	8	38	1
IADL only ³	804	9	27	139	615	14
	72	1	8	33	60	5
One to two ADLs ⁴	751	11	7	101	621	10
	47	1	2	11	48	4
Three or more ADLs	862	11	19	193	631	9
	136	2	9	48	107	5

Table 4.17 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$812	\$9	\$9	\$143	\$645	\$7
	<i>30</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>1</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	857	10	9	151	681	7
	<i>36</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>1</i>
No	627	4	8	111	497	6
	<i>54</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>3</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.18 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$1,871	\$29	\$653	\$601	\$201
	50	45	3	24	10	11
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,876	1,475	16	652	595	140
	75	65	4	31	14	15
75 - 84 years	3,080	1,619	16	619	633	192
	62	54	3	25	17	15
85 years and older	2,903	1,474	20	565	611	233
	86	77	4	33	22	21
Disabled						
Under 45 years	5,464	4,134	144	556	344	287
	338	282	23	114	43	40
45 - 64 years	5,524	3,589	85	834	617	399
	282	241	16	133	35	65
Gender						
Male	3,303	1,723	27	681	590	282
	67	64	5	39	14	21
Female	3,398	1,992	31	630	609	136
	77	65	4	29	14	12
Marital Status						
Married	3,077	1,431	16	784	654	193
	67	61	4	35	11	17
Widowed	3,234	1,834	24	589	604	184
	68	61	4	41	15	17
Divorced/separated	3,978	2,761	56	420	486	254
	181	155	10	71	25	26
Never married	4,887	3,800	109	343	404	231
	343	327	21	107	37	38

Table 4.18 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$1,871	\$29	\$653	\$601	\$201
	50	45	3	24	10	11
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,202	1,631	15	719	649	188
	56	52	3	28	10	10
Black non-Hispanic	4,048	2,772	65	507	425	280
	233	209	13	88	23	66
Hispanic	3,803	2,750	103	268	431	252
	241	209	21	49	38	46
Other	3,585	2,449	56	452	457	171
	182	162	27	68	42	30
Income						
Less than \$10,000	4,271	3,534	104	115	319	199
	195	187	16	21	16	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3,838	2,692	59	315	488	284
	108	93	10	33	17	30
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,922	1,376	4	684	655	201
	90	72	1	62	23	19
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2,940	1,139	4	906	699	192
	80	59	3	53	20	22
\$50,000 or more	3,086	1,176	1	1,056	740	113
	158	123	1	57	28	23
Poverty						
Under 100% FPL	4,227	3,449	112	141	330	195
	164	155	17	17	15	20
100% - 199% FPL	3,569	2,291	34	412	547	286
	84	82	6	36	17	27
200% - 399% FPL	2,966	1,214	3	869	702	177
	80	70	2	43	16	16
Over 400% FPL	2,996	1,084	1	1,067	727	118
	140	104	1	61	28	28

Table 4.18 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$1,871	\$29	\$653	\$601	\$201
	50	45	3	24	10	11
Health Status						
Excellent	1,957	861	3	550	409	134
	119	96	1	36	19	23
Very good	2,461	1,157	5	650	541	108
	60	49	2	30	18	10
Good	3,292	1,805	23	640	618	207
	82	63	3	45	16	17
Fair	4,735	2,940	62	717	729	286
	169	158	11	59	25	31
Poor	6,191	4,069	111	782	780	448
	325	259	21	135	50	86
Functional Limitation						
None	2,518	1,245	14	604	512	144
	57	42	2	25	11	13
IADL only ³	4,210	2,627	32	583	696	272
	177	161	8	41	31	39
One to two ADLs ⁴	4,010	2,352	41	677	699	242
	162	141	9	57	30	25
Three or more ADLs	5,222	3,111	78	994	710	329
	184	185	13	123	31	62

Table 4.18 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2009Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2009¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,355	\$1,871	\$29	\$653	\$601	\$201
	<i>50</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	3,387	1,897	28	656	607	198
	<i>59</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>
No	3,262	1,792	33	645	581	211
	<i>106</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>23</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2009 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.