

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$727,190	62.24	8.24	11.45	15.66	2.40
	12,583	0.63	0.40	0.45	0.41	0.15
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	592,680	63.03	7.41	11.26	16.38	1.92
	10,068	0.56	0.39	0.30	0.49	0.13
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	134,510	58.78	11.90	12.33	12.49	4.51
	5,815	2.27	1.42	2.18	0.95	0.67
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	174,254	85.15	1.37	8.99	3.28	1.21
	6,054	1.28	0.23	1.26	0.35	0.27
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	141,155	88.99	0.86	6.32	2.82	1.01
	4,613	0.76	0.16	0.63	0.35	0.27
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	33,100	68.74	3.54	20.39	5.28	2.05
	3,618	5.39	1.02	5.83	1.16	0.97
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	69,626	72.65	4.44	14.30	7.07	1.54
	2,222	1.20	1.03	0.61	0.66	0.43
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	53,279	75.14	2.18	15.37	6.50	0.80
	1,713	0.96	0.51	0.67	0.62	0.17
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	16,347	64.56	11.79	10.80	8.93	3.92
	1,277	4.22	3.89	1.65	1.86	1.70
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	185,878	66.82	2.49	13.32	16.61	0.76
	4,075	1.03	0.31	0.64	0.96	0.12
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	157,804	67.55	1.87	13.53	16.47	0.58
	3,775	1.17	0.36	0.61	1.21	0.10
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	28,073	62.69	5.96	12.13	17.43	1.78
	1,650	2.84	0.62	2.65	1.15	0.59

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$16,720	2.18	1.00	19.51	76.28	1.03
	671	0.12	0.21	1.09	1.10	0.19
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	14,627	2.21	0.42	19.20	77.26	0.91
	566	0.12	0.16	1.10	1.11	0.20
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	2,093	1.94	5.05	21.69	69.41	1.90
	363	0.43	1.39	3.98	3.91	0.65
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	129,653	55.55	0.88	19.53	18.34	5.69
	1,790	0.72	0.12	0.61	0.27	0.37
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	95,517	50.83	0.55	22.51	21.07	5.04
	1,289	0.80	0.13	0.68	0.30	0.20
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	34,136	68.77	1.79	11.20	10.72	7.52
	1,385	1.66	0.29	1.19	0.47	1.28
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	10,550	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	873	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	10,032	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	865	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	518	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	192	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	22,784	94.09	1.13	1.12	3.37	0.28
	1,265	1.59	0.47	0.85	1.35	0.11
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	20,782	94.24	0.86	1.20	3.54	0.16
	1,203	1.70	0.39	0.93	1.47	0.09
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	2,002	92.55	3.98	0.27	1.65	1.55
	287	2.37	1.99	0.25	1.12	0.83

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Long-Term Facility Care¹						
All beneficiaries	\$117,725	21.31	41.01	3.45	29.76	4.46
	<i>4,115</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	99,484	22.95	38.04	3.71	31.65	3.66
	<i>3,365</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	18,242	12.42	57.22	2.06	19.47	8.83
	<i>2,335</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>5.37</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>2.54</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$153,907	84.27	1.33	9.82	3.23	1.35	\$3,529
	5,967	1.40	0.26	1.39	0.37	0.31	136
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	53,549	85.49	1.06	9.06	2.91	1.48	2,643
	3,453	1.71	0.38	1.48	0.64	0.57	163
75 - 84 years	50,035	91.59	0.54	4.72	2.38	0.77	4,196
	2,872	0.67	0.15	0.42	0.42	0.25	233
85 years and older	18,897	89.31	0.59	6.18	2.77	1.14	4,274
	1,085	1.44	0.15	0.51	0.83	0.77	213
Disabled							
Under 45 years	5,488	80.69	5.04	5.97	3.14	5.16	3,277
	890	5.69	1.78	3.31	1.09	4.95	526
45 - 64 years	25,937	64.72	3.16	24.71	5.90	1.52	4,859
	3,391	6.49	1.32	7.13	1.49	0.64	659
Gender							
Male	75,106	83.67	1.71	9.47	2.62	2.53	3,772
	4,783	2.17	0.51	2.00	0.38	0.61	238
Female	78,800	84.84	0.97	10.15	3.82	0.22	3,324
	3,888	2.11	0.11	1.95	0.63	0.11	157
Living Arrangement							
Alone	44,888	87.91	2.11	6.75	2.74	0.49	3,444
	2,783	1.39	0.66	1.35	0.52	0.20	206
With spouse	70,763	81.21	0.38	12.92	3.66	1.83	3,155
	4,578	2.41	0.12	2.51	0.59	0.63	194
With children	21,576	88.77	1.26	5.68	3.26	1.03	4,755
	2,076	1.58	0.22	1.40	0.89	0.52	461
With others	15,438	81.30	3.64	10.07	2.81	2.19	4,403
	2,502	7.93	1.71	7.24	1.18	0.83	682

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$153,907	84.27	1.33	9.82	3.23	1.35	\$3,529
	5,967	1.40	0.26	1.39	0.37	0.31	136
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	114,736	84.18	0.86	10.31	3.39	1.26	3,385
	4,712	1.56	0.23	1.41	0.46	0.30	138
Black non-Hispanic	19,460	88.56	2.75	4.21	1.86	2.62	4,824
	2,144	2.28	1.07	1.17	0.51	1.56	508
Hispanic	10,280	88.16	3.60	5.36	2.33	0.55	2,897
	1,123	3.13	2.04	2.31	1.21	0.45	317
Other	9,258	72.20	1.64	20.32	5.15	0.68	4,571
	2,603	13.03	0.61	13.18	1.61	0.70	1,243
Income							
Less than \$5,000	3,331	90.05	1.71	2.31	5.93	0.00	3,944
	755	3.72	0.81	0.77	3.38	0.00	838
\$5,000 - \$9,999	19,110	90.61	4.30	2.53	2.52	0.03	4,126
	2,371	2.22	1.05	0.91	1.27	0.03	492
\$10,000 - \$14,999	27,468	84.56	2.90	7.48	3.19	1.88	4,289
	2,467	4.68	0.98	4.21	0.79	0.57	377
\$15,000 - \$19,999	18,748	87.50	1.55	8.27	2.21	0.46	4,034
	2,166	2.25	1.11	1.77	0.47	0.32	440
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17,275	88.50	0.12	6.99	2.66	1.74	3,745
	2,248	2.23	0.05	2.06	0.59	0.66	494
\$25,000 - \$29,999	15,542	76.36	0.31	16.33	5.82	1.17	4,200
	2,761	8.18	0.23	8.38	1.28	0.61	717
\$30,000 - \$39,999	20,692	88.15	0.05	6.71	3.34	1.75	3,366
	1,812	2.59	0.03	1.42	1.09	1.14	277
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10,792	75.36	0.02	22.15	1.87	0.60	2,655
	1,140	5.88	0.02	5.93	0.77	0.09	284
\$50,000 or more	20,948	77.43	0.01	16.35	3.58	2.64	2,446
	1,762	4.42	0.01	3.92	1.60	1.52	191

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$153,907	84.27	1.33	9.82	3.23	1.35	\$3,529
	5,967	1.40	0.26	1.39	0.37	0.31	136
Health Status							
Excellent	8,171	89.83	0.66	6.48	2.11	0.92	1,245
	763	1.44	0.26	1.27	0.84	0.69	108
Very good	20,778	84.57	1.13	12.21	1.54	0.54	1,772
	1,187	2.79	0.95	2.78	0.42	0.28	98
Good	46,811	87.05	0.81	7.06	3.59	1.49	3,446
	3,723	1.60	0.17	1.29	0.80	0.62	264
Fair	44,096	80.95	1.97	11.79	3.60	1.69	5,445
	2,933	3.68	0.73	3.28	0.69	0.69	329
Poor	31,689	82.26	1.52	11.08	3.76	1.38	9,504
	3,771	4.61	0.36	4.52	0.81	0.67	1,063
Functional Limitation							
None	57,381	85.16	0.87	9.30	3.33	1.35	2,210
	2,654	1.60	0.37	1.50	0.60	0.57	100
IADL only ⁴	43,931	77.84	1.54	15.27	3.88	1.48	4,703
	3,605	4.17	0.51	4.34	0.80	0.57	365
One to two ADLs ⁵	26,947	88.15	0.95	7.08	2.34	1.47	4,954
	2,580	1.59	0.20	1.20	0.51	0.76	450
Three to five ADLs	23,394	88.51	2.54	4.86	3.02	1.07	8,908
	3,158	1.98	1.12	1.58	0.78	0.73	1,133

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Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$153,907	84.27	1.33	9.82	3.23	1.35	\$3,529
	5,967	1.40	0.26	1.39	0.37	0.31	136
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	119,630	84.23	1.21	10.18	3.14	1.24	3,596
	5,717	1.74	0.29	1.73	0.43	0.39	169
No	34,111	84.34	1.75	8.60	3.57	1.73	3,340
	1,651	1.69	0.57	1.59	0.76	0.44	168

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$64,786	71.80	4.42	15.00	7.15	1.63	\$1,485
	2,139	1.25	1.10	0.64	0.64	0.47	48
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	24,270	72.81	1.85	17.20	7.09	1.06	1,198
	1,339	1.62	0.35	1.26	0.98	0.36	64
75 - 84 years	19,484	75.78	1.31	15.92	6.35	0.64	1,634
	1,005	1.05	0.33	0.88	0.82	0.16	80
85 years and older	5,528	76.14	5.69	12.27	5.26	0.64	1,250
	455	3.61	4.31	1.13	1.14	0.32	101
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3,289	74.66	8.09	9.60	6.35	1.29	1,964
	378	2.14	1.48	1.79	0.89	0.99	222
45 - 64 years	12,216	60.71	12.93	11.84	9.63	4.89	2,289
	1,159	5.23	5.10	2.21	2.09	2.26	221
Gender							
Male	31,796	69.10	6.17	14.04	7.86	2.83	1,597
	1,538	2.33	2.24	0.85	1.10	0.91	75
Female	32,991	74.40	2.73	15.92	6.47	0.48	1,392
	1,483	0.99	0.32	0.94	0.61	0.19	61
Living Arrangement							
Alone	20,161	72.04	6.71	12.74	6.62	1.88	1,547
	1,370	2.63	2.19	1.10	1.21	1.26	98
With spouse	30,662	71.32	1.10	18.96	7.33	1.29	1,367
	1,362	1.14	0.26	1.14	0.87	0.27	60
With children	7,136	78.47	4.03	10.33	6.79	0.38	1,573
	711	2.24	0.53	2.20	1.51	0.18	156
With others	6,749	65.97	13.13	8.75	8.34	3.81	1,925
	935	6.85	8.01	1.96	2.26	1.85	261

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$64,786	71.80	4.42	15.00	7.15	1.63	\$1,485
	2,139	1.25	1.10	0.64	0.64	0.47	48
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	47,358	71.12	2.89	16.99	7.30	1.71	1,397
	1,861	1.45	1.24	0.73	0.76	0.59	53
Black non-Hispanic	8,808	74.80	7.05	10.37	5.35	2.43	2,183
	756	3.20	2.84	2.38	0.85	1.12	199
Hispanic	5,416	71.94	12.08	6.99	8.40	0.59	1,526
	718	5.18	6.02	1.67	2.31	0.27	201
Other	3,133	73.12	7.07	11.76	7.92	0.12	1,547
	484	3.35	1.65	3.54	2.18	0.05	215
Income							
Less than \$5,000	1,293	68.89	22.07	5.76	3.28	0.00	1,531
	345	12.97	14.84	1.89	0.78	0.00	400
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8,557	80.84	9.66	4.38	4.86	0.26	1,847
	777	2.19	1.30	1.91	1.44	0.09	167
\$10,000 - \$14,999	10,648	72.24	10.24	8.22	7.99	1.31	1,663
	919	4.39	5.21	1.09	1.54	0.59	134
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6,353	72.51	7.98	10.44	7.36	1.71	1,367
	610	4.42	5.11	1.56	1.27	1.24	122
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6,064	74.30	0.74	15.41	7.93	1.62	1,315
	577	3.24	0.21	2.41	1.13	0.91	125
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6,511	70.41	1.40	16.00	7.14	5.05	1,760
	1,022	5.91	0.98	2.82	3.22	3.60	269
\$30,000 - \$39,999	8,900	72.07	0.14	19.35	6.01	2.42	1,448
	937	2.37	0.09	1.56	1.18	1.09	146
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6,038	66.76	0.04	24.11	8.21	0.89	1,485
	628	2.06	0.03	1.82	2.03	0.38	145
\$50,000 or more	10,422	65.95	0.04	24.69	8.44	0.88	1,217
	544	1.59	0.02	2.19	2.05	0.37	62

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$64,786	71.80	4.42	15.00	7.15	1.63	\$1,485
	2,139	1.25	1.10	0.64	0.64	0.47	48
Health Status							
Excellent	5,017	75.70	0.61	17.26	6.04	0.39	765
	612	1.71	0.17	1.46	0.79	0.12	87
Very good	10,758	74.19	0.86	17.27	6.79	0.89	918
	583	1.19	0.17	1.09	0.91	0.28	48
Good	20,056	74.15	2.14	17.13	5.82	0.76	1,476
	1,151	1.13	0.57	1.12	0.67	0.23	82
Fair	18,593	65.26	10.01	12.04	9.12	3.57	2,296
	1,342	3.73	3.65	1.46	1.76	1.52	162
Poor	9,667	73.75	4.19	13.23	7.52	1.31	2,900
	1,159	2.05	0.74	1.88	1.69	0.60	300
Functional Limitation							
None	29,838	70.43	3.42	17.79	7.09	1.27	1,149
	1,462	1.69	1.51	1.01	0.79	0.39	53
IADL only ⁴	16,923	74.09	3.02	14.67	7.01	1.21	1,812
	1,052	1.17	0.63	0.94	1.00	0.42	102
One to two ADLs ⁵	10,579	72.96	2.85	12.99	8.21	2.98	1,945
	911	3.76	0.57	1.22	2.14	2.26	161
Three to five ADLs	6,867	68.99	14.36	7.69	6.62	2.34	2,615
	1,058	6.85	7.67	1.47	1.98	1.42	388

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$64,786	71.80	4.42	15.00	7.15	1.63	\$1,485
	<i>2,139</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>48</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	45,739	73.13	5.09	13.80	6.90	1.07	1,375
	<i>1,773</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>52</i>
No	19,047	68.59	2.81	17.86	7.75	2.98	1,865
	<i>1,203</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>113</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$174,080	66.12	2.46	13.86	16.77	0.79	\$3,991
	3,995	1.10	0.33	0.68	1.02	0.13	91
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	68,535	66.53	2.12	16.32	14.17	0.86	3,383
	2,400	1.34	0.74	1.31	0.76	0.22	111
75 - 84 years	57,649	67.92	1.41	12.44	17.84	0.39	4,835
	2,592	2.42	0.30	0.42	2.64	0.06	197
85 years and older	21,224	65.10	2.02	11.25	21.30	0.34	4,800
	1,475	3.38	0.80	0.73	3.97	0.09	315
Disabled							
Under 45 years	4,716	64.44	11.82	7.96	14.29	1.50	2,816
	301	2.04	1.44	1.31	1.33	0.51	171
45 - 64 years	21,956	61.48	4.69	13.69	18.24	1.90	4,113
	1,616	3.52	0.67	3.33	1.46	0.76	312
Gender							
Male	77,498	66.99	1.86	13.00	16.89	1.26	3,892
	2,414	1.33	0.25	0.45	1.46	0.25	118
Female	96,582	65.42	2.94	14.55	16.68	0.41	4,074
	3,042	1.71	0.59	1.18	1.50	0.13	119
Living Arrangement							
Alone	52,103	67.71	2.69	12.34	16.67	0.59	3,998
	2,568	2.62	0.46	0.47	2.86	0.12	184
With spouse	85,762	65.09	1.01	16.81	16.13	0.96	3,824
	2,492	1.26	0.16	1.15	0.77	0.23	104
With children	21,086	67.20	3.95	7.92	20.51	0.42	4,647
	1,606	3.60	0.99	0.96	4.31	0.11	325
With others	14,421	64.17	8.22	10.52	15.99	1.09	4,113
	1,567	4.57	3.28	4.03	1.81	0.39	424

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$174,080	66.12	2.46	13.86	16.77	0.79	\$3,991
	3,995	1.10	0.33	0.68	1.02	0.13	91
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	136,669	65.20	1.71	15.33	16.96	0.80	4,032
	3,494	1.23	0.37	0.81	1.06	0.16	102
Black non-Hispanic	15,771	70.95	6.33	9.69	12.09	0.94	3,910
	840	1.58	1.36	1.29	0.89	0.30	194
Hispanic	14,270	66.52	3.71	6.73	22.46	0.58	4,021
	1,635	5.34	0.65	1.52	6.06	0.16	437
Other	7,072	71.89	5.94	9.16	12.38	0.63	3,491
	690	2.08	0.86	1.84	1.28	0.20	286
Income							
Less than \$5,000	3,350	70.24	7.98	7.87	12.58	1.33	3,966
	424	4.20	4.23	1.19	2.92	0.65	385
\$5,000 - \$9,999	18,065	74.67	9.70	4.32	10.85	0.46	3,900
	1,008	1.98	1.03	0.89	1.74	0.27	187
\$10,000 - \$14,999	25,695	68.64	5.93	9.51	15.07	0.84	4,012
	1,475	2.93	1.86	2.34	1.18	0.18	205
\$15,000 - \$19,999	19,319	66.48	2.15	9.83	20.67	0.88	4,157
	1,609	3.71	0.61	1.08	4.38	0.31	327
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16,819	68.87	1.22	12.63	15.77	1.51	3,646
	909	1.82	0.38	1.03	1.36	0.87	167
\$25,000 - \$29,999	16,751	61.90	0.38	13.19	24.02	0.52	4,527
	2,278	7.18	0.23	1.07	7.88	0.18	592
\$30,000 - \$39,999	23,887	68.86	0.10	15.56	14.87	0.61	3,886
	1,173	1.05	0.02	0.64	0.80	0.15	161
\$40,000 - \$49,999	15,784	66.18	0.14	18.72	14.37	0.59	3,883
	1,049	1.51	0.12	1.32	1.01	0.29	230
\$50,000 or more	34,411	57.92	0.03	22.48	18.75	0.82	4,019
	1,820	2.41	0.01	2.51	1.64	0.29	206

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$174,080	66.12	2.46	13.86	16.77	0.79	\$3,991
	3,995	1.10	0.33	0.68	1.02	0.13	91
Health Status							
Excellent	15,626	61.27	0.76	15.16	22.26	0.55	2,382
	932	1.96	0.19	0.78	2.50	0.14	114
Very good	35,977	63.56	0.62	15.09	20.23	0.50	3,069
	2,303	3.59	0.11	0.82	3.96	0.10	192
Good	54,052	68.03	1.64	12.96	16.57	0.80	3,979
	2,116	1.57	0.30	0.52	1.81	0.15	130
Fair	44,703	64.54	4.89	14.33	15.02	1.22	5,520
	2,161	2.22	1.18	2.36	0.98	0.42	240
Poor	21,905	71.37	3.66	12.58	11.80	0.58	6,570
	1,466	2.02	0.41	1.90	0.86	0.23	341
Functional Limitation							
None	80,492	68.28	1.26	15.35	14.49	0.63	3,101
	2,613	1.16	0.25	1.13	0.63	0.09	88
IADL only ⁴	46,570	62.90	1.80	14.27	19.87	1.16	4,986
	2,558	3.09	0.14	1.51	2.94	0.43	253
One to two ADLs ⁵	27,273	66.36	4.43	12.69	15.72	0.81	5,014
	1,488	1.42	1.76	0.70	1.12	0.29	208
Three to five ADLs	18,202	63.44	6.38	8.44	21.14	0.60	6,931
	1,668	3.69	1.27	0.95	4.53	0.19	544

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$174,080	66.12	2.46	13.86	16.77	0.79	\$3,991
	3,995	1.10	0.33	0.68	1.02	0.13	91
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	139,493	66.86	1.88	13.65	16.91	0.69	4,193
	3,897	1.33	0.18	0.80	1.26	0.11	117
No	34,561	63.16	4.81	14.66	16.21	1.16	3,384
	1,259	1.54	1.44	1.17	0.73	0.46	114

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,677	2.07	1.01	19.55	76.34	1.03	\$382
	671	0.11	0.21	1.10	1.11	0.20	15
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	8,276	1.67	0.52	22.08	74.83	0.91	409
	446	0.12	0.26	1.53	1.55	0.38	22
75 - 84 years	4,727	2.65	0.25	14.70	81.63	0.77	396
	265	0.19	0.18	1.50	1.56	0.19	22
85 years and older	1,587	2.74	0.45	17.87	77.61	1.34	359
	148	0.31	0.29	2.66	2.71	0.72	31
Disabled							
Under 45 years	256	1.57	10.20	16.74	70.31	1.17	153
	25	0.28	2.39	3.33	4.04	0.49	15
45 - 64 years	1,831	1.93	4.35	22.45	69.26	2.01	343
	357	0.48	1.55	4.57	4.48	0.75	68
Gender							
Male	7,235	2.21	0.87	21.50	74.13	1.30	363
	308	0.14	0.24	1.75	1.78	0.33	16
Female	9,443	1.97	1.11	18.06	78.03	0.83	398
	543	0.14	0.32	1.38	1.37	0.31	23
Living Arrangement							
Alone	4,440	2.25	1.49	15.96	79.20	1.09	341
	304	0.19	0.57	1.66	1.75	0.34	23
With spouse	10,323	1.62	0.25	22.29	74.98	0.87	460
	540	0.11	0.12	1.56	1.56	0.26	23
With children	1,292	3.76	1.85	12.48	79.90	2.03	285
	175	0.58	0.64	2.51	3.05	1.81	36
With others	606	4.79	8.62	12.65	72.60	1.35	173
	59	0.64	2.29	2.64	3.56	0.73	16

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,677	2.07	1.01	19.55	76.34	1.03	\$382
	671	0.11	0.21	1.10	1.11	0.20	15
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	14,285	1.70	0.54	19.93	76.92	0.91	421
	632	0.11	0.14	1.23	1.23	0.16	18
Black non-Hispanic	831	4.93	2.99	17.96	70.35	3.77	206
	110	0.70	1.18	4.03	4.80	2.78	27
Hispanic	1,047	4.66	4.75	9.30	80.70	0.59	295
	212	0.96	2.24	2.55	4.13	0.37	56
Other	489	2.53	3.36	32.62	60.60	0.88	242
	99	0.53	2.12	11.56	10.56	0.89	45
Income							
Less than \$5,000	112	8.21	2.96	19.05	67.39	2.39	133
	30	3.02	3.75	9.97	8.53	1.53	34
\$5,000 - \$9,999	828	4.91	11.82	2.63	79.95	0.70	179
	204	1.33	4.11	1.11	5.71	0.50	43
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,342	4.45	3.46	13.94	76.61	1.54	210
	238	0.90	0.99	5.71	4.68	0.90	36
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,217	3.75	0.45	9.87	83.83	2.10	262
	149	0.59	0.23	2.48	2.95	1.45	32
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,281	3.11	0.22	17.53	78.69	0.45	278
	117	0.38	0.19	2.50	2.48	0.26	24
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,249	2.55	0.93	15.26	78.63	2.64	338
	148	0.38	0.60	2.47	2.88	1.88	39
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,522	1.97	0.00	20.63	76.55	0.86	410
	184	0.21	0.00	2.27	2.20	0.40	28
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,158	1.18	0.00	22.48	75.40	0.94	531
	273	0.18	0.00	3.67	3.81	0.47	62
\$50,000 or more	5,967	0.73	0.00	24.96	73.68	0.62	697
	384	0.06	0.00	2.11	2.13	0.19	39

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,677	2.07	1.01	19.55	76.34	1.03	\$382
	671	0.11	0.21	1.10	1.11	0.20	15
Health Status							
Excellent	3,187	1.03	0.18	22.28	76.37	0.15	486
	280	0.09	0.08	2.22	2.16	0.07	37
Very good	5,048	1.57	0.30	19.91	77.33	0.89	431
	341	0.13	0.15	1.52	1.54	0.32	27
Good	4,392	2.55	1.39	18.98	76.32	0.77	323
	294	0.21	0.54	1.93	2.01	0.24	21
Fair	2,768	3.08	1.91	17.93	75.27	1.81	342
	364	0.47	0.71	2.97	2.79	0.72	44
Poor	863	3.91	3.26	21.99	66.43	4.41	259
	178	0.98	1.66	4.19	3.66	2.96	51
Functional Limitation							
None	10,257	1.84	0.45	20.24	76.54	0.94	395
	460	0.11	0.13	1.33	1.32	0.19	18
IADL only ⁴	3,841	2.18	1.99	17.89	76.91	1.04	411
	319	0.23	0.71	2.19	2.31	0.32	35
One to two ADLs ⁵	1,780	2.52	1.32	19.42	74.84	1.90	327
	300	0.51	0.62	4.44	4.19	1.36	54
Three to five ADLs	573	4.68	2.99	24.06	67.79	0.48	218
	83	0.92	1.42	7.26	6.86	0.28	31

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$16,677	2.07	1.01	19.55	76.34	1.03	\$382
	<i>671</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>15</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	13,649	2.29	1.05	19.83	75.94	0.88	410
	<i>602</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>18</i>
No	3,001	1.10	0.79	18.29	78.11	1.70	294
	<i>334</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$128,174	55.41	0.88	19.64	18.37	5.69	\$2,939
	1,765	0.73	0.12	0.62	0.28	0.38	39
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	49,758	49.97	0.46	24.12	20.92	4.53	2,456
	1,183	1.24	0.11	1.06	0.43	0.32	53
75 - 84 years	33,087	51.23	0.73	21.67	20.78	5.59	2,775
	727	1.05	0.33	0.88	0.46	0.40	50
85 years and older	11,312	51.36	0.44	19.41	23.12	5.68	2,558
	373	1.44	0.10	1.28	0.74	0.51	65
Disabled							
Under 45 years	8,068	80.40	2.24	6.84	6.88	3.64	4,817
	445	2.13	0.43	1.52	0.55	0.80	232
45 - 64 years	25,948	65.19	1.66	12.57	11.90	8.69	4,861
	1,405	2.00	0.36	1.47	0.59	1.61	250
Gender							
Male	55,891	50.75	0.53	20.87	18.61	9.23	2,807
	1,290	1.24	0.07	0.83	0.38	0.83	60
Female	72,283	59.02	1.16	18.69	18.18	2.96	3,049
	1,448	0.90	0.21	0.77	0.36	0.29	54
Living Arrangement							
Alone	39,193	61.75	0.95	15.46	17.08	4.76	3,007
	1,380	1.32	0.29	0.97	0.49	0.39	81
With spouse	60,040	43.85	0.40	26.84	21.96	6.94	2,677
	1,391	1.10	0.13	0.99	0.38	0.79	50
With children	15,233	68.54	1.41	11.56	14.67	3.83	3,357
	729	1.78	0.35	1.30	0.76	0.56	158
With others	13,502	73.84	2.23	8.65	10.24	5.04	3,851
	1,045	1.52	0.38	1.23	0.77	0.71	258

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$128,174	55.41	0.88	19.64	18.37	5.69	\$2,939
	1,765	0.73	0.12	0.62	0.28	0.38	39
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	96,304	50.54	0.58	22.61	20.41	5.87	2,841
	1,642	0.90	0.13	0.79	0.35	0.45	44
Black non-Hispanic	13,867	69.17	1.32	11.87	12.08	5.55	3,438
	711	2.40	0.24	1.25	0.60	1.68	173
Hispanic	11,314	72.77	2.52	7.61	12.06	5.03	3,188
	899	1.77	0.63	1.11	0.80	0.69	195
Other	6,422	68.30	1.67	13.13	12.16	4.74	3,171
	602	2.35	0.43	1.88	0.88	0.99	198
Income							
Less than \$5,000	2,537	66.71	1.80	12.52	12.83	6.15	3,004
	295	3.98	0.49	3.04	1.67	1.82	272
\$5,000 - \$9,999	19,320	85.73	2.75	3.30	5.86	2.36	4,171
	1,026	1.20	0.38	0.95	0.42	0.30	197
\$10,000 - \$14,999	22,507	75.99	1.64	6.52	11.10	4.76	3,514
	975	1.35	0.57	1.06	0.47	0.53	129
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,417	56.31	0.82	15.15	18.55	9.18	3,102
	768	2.58	0.33	1.59	0.70	2.22	136
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11,215	46.85	0.09	21.59	24.12	7.35	2,431
	460	1.43	0.03	1.33	0.72	1.25	73
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10,201	47.00	0.07	23.70	23.25	5.97	2,757
	654	2.59	0.03	2.21	1.10	0.80	125
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15,695	39.66	0.11	29.25	24.51	6.47	2,553
	593	1.57	0.07	1.70	0.65	0.63	81
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10,998	33.50	0.18	35.10	24.46	6.76	2,705
	580	2.12	0.14	2.03	0.91	1.25	123
\$50,000 or more	21,283	35.68	0.07	34.22	24.88	5.15	2,486
	782	1.62	0.04	1.55	0.68	1.34	83

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$128,174	55.41	0.88	19.64	18.37	5.69	\$2,939
	1,765	0.73	0.12	0.62	0.28	0.38	39
Health Status							
Excellent	10,381	47.35	0.46	26.15	21.33	4.71	1,582
	516	1.79	0.24	1.83	0.65	0.70	54
Very good	24,248	47.89	0.24	25.63	21.51	4.73	2,069
	786	1.30	0.09	1.19	0.57	0.52	56
Good	39,538	52.99	0.72	20.82	20.54	4.93	2,911
	1,168	1.05	0.10	0.90	0.54	0.39	66
Fair	34,177	61.33	1.29	15.76	15.58	6.04	4,220
	1,123	1.30	0.36	1.09	0.57	0.67	118
Poor	18,388	62.99	1.55	13.35	13.41	8.70	5,515
	1,256	2.80	0.43	1.98	0.65	2.14	283
Functional Limitation							
None	61,448	51.46	0.47	22.64	20.32	5.12	2,367
	1,308	1.01	0.09	0.83	0.39	0.34	43
IADL only ⁴	33,252	57.18	0.90	17.48	17.74	6.71	3,560
	1,171	1.33	0.15	1.07	0.57	1.13	100
One to two ADLs ⁵	19,855	57.56	0.77	18.30	17.03	6.34	3,650
	1,134	2.09	0.18	1.64	0.74	1.31	153
Three to five ADLs	12,398	64.96	3.09	13.68	13.11	5.15	4,721
	691	1.86	1.04	1.58	0.73	1.01	215

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$128,174	55.41	0.88	19.64	18.37	5.69	\$2,939
	<i>1,765</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>39</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	99,552	55.41	0.88	19.65	18.30	5.76	2,992
	<i>1,715</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>48</i>
No	28,517	55.61	0.88	19.60	18.60	5.31	2,792
	<i>501</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$100,406	10.16	47.97	3.03	33.62	5.22	\$41,289
	4,075	0.72	1.85	0.44	1.68	0.77	1,004
Medicare Status⁴							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	13,728	11.84	60.95	3.33	18.00	5.89	40,932
	1,564	2.34	4.70	1.29	2.99	2.70	2,650
75 - 84 years	28,206	11.68	41.76	3.43	39.52	3.62	43,050
	2,522	1.39	3.77	0.72	3.51	1.00	2,095
85 years and older	42,324	11.39	41.59	2.99	39.77	4.27	39,810
	2,049	1.03	2.08	0.57	1.99	0.92	1,241
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,640	1.71	60.93	0.00	26.83	10.53	34,372
	578	1.43	9.69	0.00	8.69	5.56	5,972
45 - 64 years	13,507	3.07	65.21	2.62	19.23	9.87	44,835
	2,387	1.01	7.30	2.17	6.66	3.69	5,208
Gender							
Male	29,252	11.72	44.67	3.55	32.44	7.61	37,114
	2,189	1.67	3.93	1.22	3.19	1.81	1,988
Female	71,154	9.51	49.33	2.82	34.10	4.24	43,290
	3,502	0.81	2.18	0.47	1.99	1.02	1,310
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	80,673	10.52	42.73	3.52	37.31	5.92	40,438
	3,633	0.82	2.22	0.54	1.99	0.92	1,113
Black non-Hispanic	11,803	11.47	68.78	1.70	16.19	1.86	44,381
	1,437	2.63	3.40	0.80	1.89	1.00	3,148
Hispanic	5,611*	6.22*	73.48*	0.07*	16.11*	4.12*	45,156*
	977	1.88	5.66	0.07	4.18	3.22	4,563
Other	2,224*	0.38*	62.14*	0.00*	36.46*	1.02*	49,653*
	805	0.29	19.90	0.00	20.02	1.26	13,211

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$100,406	10.16	47.97	3.03	33.62	5.22	\$41,289
	4,075	0.72	1.85	0.44	1.68	0.77	1,004
Income							
Less than \$5,000	4,348*	6.35*	61.42*	2.53*	23.64*	6.07*	42,804*
	982	3.30	8.74	2.20	6.57	5.37	6,032
\$5,000 - \$9,999	29,383	7.93	67.89	1.10	17.73	5.35	42,448
	2,473	1.18	2.87	0.40	1.67	1.40	2,185
\$10,000 - \$14,999	24,417	10.89	52.92	3.60	26.74	5.86	40,864
	2,016	1.41	3.29	1.33	2.89	1.30	2,051
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13,741	10.71	41.30	3.04	38.99	5.96	43,786
	1,626	2.34	5.61	1.12	4.88	3.56	2,779
\$20,000 - \$24,999	7,317	10.12	36.16	2.71	45.03	5.99	41,034
	1,297	2.44	7.40	1.31	6.89	2.35	3,782
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5,549*	13.99*	23.70*	6.10*	48.06*	8.15*	41,796*
	1,081	4.11	7.23	1.71	6.04	4.50	5,143
\$30,000 - \$39,999	5,475	14.77	11.32	6.73	65.64	1.55	34,082
	999	3.98	3.74	2.61	6.37	1.18	3,682
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,903*	8.37*	32.82*	4.66*	51.53*	2.61*	38,439*
	848	2.66	8.90	4.10	6.90	1.63	4,900
\$50,000 or more	6,273	12.92	17.38	3.61	64.77	1.31	40,888
	1,249	3.47	7.47	1.10	9.35	1.04	4,814
Health Status							
Excellent	2,090*	6.92*	24.81*	1.78*	46.70*	19.79*	29,444*
	465	3.13	9.11	1.05	11.04	11.07	3,702
Very good	7,844	7.64	39.65	1.01	44.01	7.69	31,757
	935	1.97	5.49	0.59	5.24	2.59	2,763
Good	28,757	8.01	48.26	2.85	35.03	5.85	44,439
	2,253	1.30	3.63	0.77	3.20	1.45	2,146
Fair	39,651	9.88	51.22	2.52	32.03	4.36	43,013
	2,676	1.06	2.99	0.88	2.42	1.04	1,967
Poor	19,895	14.82	46.03	5.26	29.79	4.11	40,817
	1,694	1.96	3.44	1.15	3.42	2.23	2,098

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$100,406	10.16	47.97	3.03	33.62	5.22	\$41,289
	<i>4,075</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1,004</i>
Functional Limitation							
None	2,255*	6.70*	13.11*	0.23*	39.28*	40.68*	24,458*
	<i>642</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>6.58</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>8.62</i>	<i>11.60</i>	<i>3,854</i>
IADL only ⁵	5,272	14.80	29.75	3.78	40.67	11.00	25,678
	<i>769</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>7.15</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>5.46</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>2,025</i>
One to two ADLs ⁶	14,313	11.75	41.64	3.60	36.95	6.07	34,432
	<i>1,364</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2,156</i>
Three to five ADLs	78,226	9.50	51.56	2.97	32.44	3.54	45,781
	<i>3,653</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1,246</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	79,106	8.87	48.32	2.82	35.19	4.80	43,219
	<i>3,717</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1,199</i>
No	21,300	14.93	46.66	3.84	27.77	6.81	35,413
	<i>1,750</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1,623</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with table 4.1, facility expenditures in table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,319	\$9,124	\$17,810	\$12,950	\$12,752	\$13,067
	261	760	771	472	478	777
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	10,663	5,088	17,255	9,933	10,087	11,084
	303	543	1,425	697	471	1,104
75 - 84 years	15,116	14,492	18,522	15,969	14,836	13,767
	397	2,500	1,445	828	800	1,188
85 years and older	15,972	15,542	18,995	16,092	14,727	16,989
	496	7,237	1,756	1,075	697	1,995
Disabled						
Under 45 years	13,326	11,301	14,390	27,106*	10,186	4,057*
	849	2,715	1,065	17,187	1,534	5,100
45 - 64 years	17,189	10,606	19,465	8,747*	20,937	36,170*
	1,060	1,699	1,710	2,413	3,051	7,662
Gender						
Male	13,335	9,625	17,652	12,895	12,787	14,088
	382	1,305	1,073	869	640	1,324
Female	13,306	8,446	17,913	12,987	12,719	12,277
	321	886	998	620	558	987
Living Arrangement						
Alone	13,667	8,027	17,171	13,725	13,899	11,391
	461	1,353	885	768	931	1,163
With spouse	12,143	7,993	18,095	11,806	11,886	13,494
	299	1,120	2,109	665	469	1,119
With children	16,140	13,060	18,252	14,315	16,193	14,849*
	807	3,228	1,061	1,447	2,524	2,841
With others	15,556	11,825	17,651	17,501	13,383	12,190*
	1,353	2,731	2,187	4,309	2,321	5,899

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,319	\$9,124	\$17,810	\$12,950	\$12,752	\$13,067
	261	760	771	472	478	777
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	13,026	8,731	18,515	12,694	12,796	12,905
	261	821	1,136	454	505	790
Black non-Hispanic	15,720	11,339	18,084	19,970*	15,691	15,813*
	853	3,054	1,194	6,269	2,051	6,601
Hispanic	13,204	9,127	15,785	17,060*	8,480	23,485*
	859	4,454	854	7,076	920	15,482
Other	13,957	7,824*	17,470	12,341*	13,194	13,618*
	1,656	1,792	2,425	3,702	5,033	2,619
Income						
Less than \$5,000	13,827	6,047*	15,057	23,061*	11,361*	6,327*
	1,449	1,294	2,455	6,401	2,341	931
\$5,000 - \$9,999	15,736	13,832	17,175	10,265	12,177	8,028*
	886	3,978	1,101	1,984	2,891	2,210
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15,046	6,968	18,924	16,152	13,405	13,627*
	689	1,020	1,308	1,845	1,491	6,063
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,033	11,565	16,732	11,849	14,193	18,823*
	797	2,875	2,330	1,238	1,463	5,268
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12,514	9,155	18,523	12,695	13,008	12,206*
	780	1,840	3,383	1,509	1,657	3,221
\$25,000 - \$29,999	14,549	10,480	21,583*	14,201	16,695	10,618
	1,251	2,112	10,769	1,473	2,761	1,896
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12,555	7,440	15,482*	12,162	12,636	17,113
	486	1,734	4,669	1,224	711	2,871
\$40,000 - \$49,999	12,009	9,094*	24,072*	11,150	12,594	11,581
	570	2,707	12,440	1,275	872	2,071
\$50,000 or more	11,355	4,821*	15,455*	12,202	11,229	11,635
	369	1,379	6,373	1,200	607	832

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,319	\$9,124	\$17,810	\$12,950	\$12,752	\$13,067
	261	760	771	472	478	777
Health Status						
Excellent	6,803	4,218	8,587	7,019	6,182	6,412
	282	983	1,359	937	385	621
Very good	8,766	3,785	9,028	9,115	8,820	9,139
	268	474	728	581	666	830
Good	13,082	8,824	14,167	12,373	13,858	15,972
	420	1,588	1,139	792	781	1,690
Fair	19,453	12,628	22,006	21,295	19,910	23,728
	661	2,043	1,580	1,907	1,226	3,539
Poor	27,336	14,279	27,276	35,245	28,888	45,867*
	1,555	2,631	2,426	4,193	3,652	16,170
Functional Limitation						
None	9,606	7,108	12,090	9,053	9,244	9,192
	198	776	642	473	396	569
IADL only ⁴	16,672	9,206	18,263	16,746	17,621	18,852
	624	1,373	1,531	1,015	1,348	2,009
One to two ADLs ⁵	17,795	8,486	19,280	20,351	17,983	18,547
	777	1,354	1,608	1,752	1,170	2,970
Three to five ADLs	27,763	20,875	30,103	28,001	29,403	45,655*
	1,779	5,305	3,134	4,464	4,052	13,478

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$13,319	\$9,124	\$17,810	\$12,950	\$12,752	\$13,067
	<i>261</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>771</i>	<i>472</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>777</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	13,594	8,364	18,449	13,703	12,930	13,064
	<i>322</i>	<i>963</i>	<i>971</i>	<i>652</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>893</i>
No	12,570	10,623	16,188	11,610	12,340	13,627
	<i>402</i>	<i>1,249</i>	<i>1,078</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>1,751</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$17,941	\$18,447	\$17,152	\$18,093	\$18,150
	637	2,669	1,529	1,022	1,264	1,959
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,630	10,930*	22,028	17,167	17,224	20,461*
	939	1,383	3,348	2,447	1,310	5,270
75 - 84 years	15,862	27,835*	18,798	17,962	16,048	17,168*
	885	8,627	4,069	1,428	1,025	2,540
85 years and older	13,651	12,277*	15,427	15,190	14,629	14,831*
	714	2,847	2,056	1,572	1,450	2,366
Disabled						
Under 45 years	17,115	26,605*	15,465	46,575*	13,419*	0
	2,661	10,432	2,760	23,973	7,419	0
45 - 64 years	20,412	17,340*	17,409	15,477*	31,829*	28,916*
	3,140	3,744	2,799	3,539	9,537	1,525
Gender						
Male	17,376	20,825	19,004	17,192	20,066	19,541
	1,141	4,444	2,489	1,748	2,322	3,371
Female	15,133	13,517	18,084	17,123	16,265	16,864
	707	2,313	1,941	1,466	1,146	1,971
Living Arrangement						
Alone	15,518	17,415*	16,280	16,113	18,260	17,200*
	824	5,631	1,481	1,828	1,612	3,378
With spouse	16,145	22,672*	21,116	17,611	17,000	19,270
	1,012	6,266	5,370	1,558	1,611	3,043
With children	15,623	11,835*	16,305	15,833	21,448	15,228*
	1,677	1,781	1,459	2,475	6,554	3,110
With others	18,611	16,217*	20,655	24,565*	25,314*	6,671*
	2,570	4,696	3,958	5,669	8,799	0

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$17,941	\$18,447	\$17,152	\$18,093	\$18,150
	637	2,669	1,529	1,022	1,264	1,959
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,358	15,560	18,719	16,442	16,993	18,255
	656	1,907	2,366	1,036	1,122	2,155
Black non-Hispanic	21,358	35,045*	17,650	43,645*	25,224*	20,455*
	2,171	15,632	1,699	8,325	4,612	4,741
Hispanic	13,037	11,053*	14,068	18,934*	11,194*	34,990*
	1,881	4,909	2,071	4,021	2,029	14,646
Other	24,714	8,520*	25,879*	27,160*	47,540*	10,458*
	6,835	1,895	6,738	10,099	33,965	2,523
Income						
Less than \$5,000	16,887*	9,788*	15,029*	25,965*	18,641*	0
	3,429	2,237	3,803	8,676	6,882	0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	16,001	31,959*	16,298	14,867*	11,855*	4,869*
	1,957	15,583	2,284	3,818	3,832	0
\$10,000 - \$14,999	16,303	12,936*	19,487	16,823	15,029	12,573*
	1,323	2,286	2,653	2,780	1,992	2,582
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16,948	21,162*	16,652*	13,229*	19,744	26,154*
	1,835	7,443	4,902	2,314	2,908	11,176
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16,850	17,945*	18,829*	19,687*	22,721	17,664*
	2,340	6,032	10,907	3,744	5,435	5,672
\$25,000 - \$29,999	18,929	9,416*	43,200*	19,289*	23,478	14,107*
	3,505	1,877	22,683	3,897	7,597	2,923
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16,473	15,101*	29,153*	19,600*	17,882	25,808*
	1,286	5,777	7,547	2,805	2,057	6,076
\$40,000 - \$49,999	13,487	13,748*	34,812*	13,866*	16,494	17,423*
	1,347	5,022	13,455	2,182	2,041	4,262
\$50,000 or more	14,597	31,888*	32,773*	15,120	15,521	13,865*
	1,076	27,319	11,290	2,677	1,603	1,812

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$17,941	\$18,447	\$17,152	\$18,093	\$18,150
	637	2,669	1,529	1,022	1,264	1,959
Health Status						
Excellent	11,032	15,264*	9,338*	11,245*	13,583*	12,139*
	1,110	5,258	1,790	1,889	2,204	3,327
Very good	11,557	7,103*	12,601*	14,570	13,500	12,267*
	786	1,227	2,391	1,531	1,423	2,317
Good	15,083	18,624*	15,710	15,311	18,428	16,473*
	1,120	5,099	3,213	1,804	2,226	2,781
Fair	16,949	16,040*	20,245	17,932	18,662	21,052*
	1,048	3,120	2,874	2,151	1,627	3,329
Poor	22,492	16,030*	21,569	26,228	25,178	47,989*
	2,129	3,954	2,816	3,657	6,632	19,980
Functional Limitation						
None	13,531	19,243	14,088	14,846	15,787	15,412*
	639	4,522	1,680	1,611	1,084	1,834
IADL only ⁴	16,773	12,308*	17,805	18,158	20,836	16,112*
	1,338	2,654	2,676	1,843	3,247	2,531
One to two ADLs ⁵	16,272	12,170*	19,333	16,932	16,838	17,863*
	1,377	3,133	3,407	1,943	2,067	4,524
Three to five ADLs	22,230	16,863*	23,875	25,104*	23,308	34,873*
	2,581	4,802	4,684	5,491	6,380	14,076

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$17,941	\$18,447	\$17,152	\$18,093	\$18,150
	<i>637</i>	<i>2,669</i>	<i>1,529</i>	<i>1,022</i>	<i>1,264</i>	<i>1,959</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	16,481	17,106	19,683	18,153	18,834	19,080
	<i>819</i>	<i>3,907</i>	<i>2,118</i>	<i>1,339</i>	<i>1,633</i>	<i>2,394</i>
No	15,275	19,139	15,484	15,301	15,872	14,388*
	<i>713</i>	<i>3,320</i>	<i>817</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>1,114</i>	<i>1,674</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,916	\$2,699	\$2,009	\$1,978	\$1,789
	66	296	209	145	102	241
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,700	1,361	2,524	1,746	1,724	2,005
	93	323	444	183	157	416
75 - 84 years	2,051	1,601	2,155	2,486	2,250	1,309
	104	317	270	296	237	132
85 years and older	1,575	1,151*	2,079	1,639	1,391	1,753
	139	260	744	242	136	677
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,662	2,361	2,726	2,858*	2,824	2,971*
	294	688	373	1,220	926	0
45 - 64 years	2,977	2,879	3,390	1,749*	3,040	7,312*
	283	876	498	1,321	530	7,600
Gender						
Male	2,252	2,322	3,285	2,377	2,140	1,780
	110	523	383	315	173	271
Female	1,794	1,375	2,323	1,783	1,845	1,796
	80	184	228	137	146	424
Living Arrangement						
Alone	2,017	2,057	2,605	1,853	2,217	1,142
	125	842	312	182	294	130
With spouse	1,859	1,354	3,091	2,011	1,877	1,974
	85	186	635	156	111	331
With children	2,092	2,123	2,272	1,855	2,215	1,645*
	214	657	287	555	620	531
With others	2,669	3,269	2,947	3,550	1,597	6,046*
	371	936	599	1,883	429	5,164

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,916	\$2,699	\$2,009	\$1,978	\$1,789
	66	296	209	145	102	241
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,858	2,029	2,446	1,893	1,931	1,694
	71	406	315	116	102	251
Black non-Hispanic	2,973	1,582	3,543	3,352*	3,346	5,614*
	272	472	525	1,130	832	4,511
Hispanic	2,136	1,323*	2,395	5,018*	1,282	3,893*
	310	630	440	3,666	241	4,134
Other	2,172	2,290*	2,801	2,042*	1,623	701*
	309	870	618	1,030	372	223
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,092	1,312*	2,869	2,393*	1,319*	1,590*
	566	393	1,409	600	566	318
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,409	1,362	2,674	718	2,712	438*
	228	333	283	167	1,354	179
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,190	1,686	2,578	2,520	1,691	4,435*
	188	531	335	632	220	3,323
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,787	2,024	2,649	1,730	1,396	1,296*
	167	575	767	370	212	258
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,836	2,517	2,682	1,595	1,939	2,752*
	179	709	643	182	402	1,816
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,381	3,564*	7,785*	2,466	2,359	724*
	373	2,311	4,987	560	329	149
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,920	1,872	1,055*	1,793	2,213	2,238
	201	745	249	299	370	618
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,923	714*	958*	2,734	1,997	2,083*
	196	263	280	604	245	736
\$50,000 or more	1,712	672*	1,306*	1,851	1,904	1,492
	88	228	324	228	144	261

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,916	\$2,699	\$2,009	\$1,978	\$1,789
	66	296	209	145	102	241
Health Status						
Excellent	1,132	702*	949	1,801	1,066	764
	136	165	155	569	163	177
Very good	1,255	679	1,571	1,304	1,285	1,633
	70	105	340	148	107	321
Good	1,964	1,413	2,040	2,188	2,268	1,918
	111	254	275	228	259	365
Fair	2,821	3,194	3,306	2,799	2,728	3,223
	204	892	446	379	334	1,706
Poor	3,451	3,016	3,617	3,174	3,743	2,520*
	358	766	719	701	528	802
Functional Limitation						
None	1,600	1,453	1,944	1,695	1,718	1,654
	77	242	251	181	144	289
IADL only ⁴	2,299	1,558	2,804	2,469	2,250	2,437
	128	293	319	354	223	729
One to two ADLs ⁵	2,457	2,997	2,710	2,590	2,528	1,558
	202	1,454	389	408	345	260
Three to five ADLs	3,203	3,483*	4,069	2,427	2,716	1,634*
	487	995	1,088	744	504	523

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,916	\$2,699	\$2,009	\$1,978	\$1,789
	66	296	209	145	102	241
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,876	1,447	2,794	1,875	1,823	1,445
	75	239	277	201	109	173
No	2,328	2,632	2,470	2,228	2,446	3,029
	129	620	254	175	230	873

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,857	\$4,440	\$4,356	\$4,207	\$4,598
	95	468	195	149	211	301
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,577	1,805	4,694	3,828	3,529	3,998
	116	195	358	266	212	502
75 - 84 years	4,910	3,349	4,928	4,941	5,270	5,165
	202	355	296	242	533	398
85 years and older	4,876	8,757	4,742	4,768	4,346	5,200
	319	6,530	467	252	270	578
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,119	2,213	3,298	10,436*	2,618	2,667*
	184	446	242	7,374	364	3,331
45 - 64 years	4,334	2,886	4,332	2,993*	5,056	5,834*
	322	575	507	569	733	1,835
Gender						
Male	4,091	3,030	4,129	4,321	4,056	4,701
	122	793	212	255	207	414
Female	4,219	2,625	4,638	4,379	4,348	4,517
	124	276	301	208	319	456
Living Arrangement						
Alone	4,164	2,042	4,027	4,496	4,704	4,194
	191	280	195	214	561	383
With spouse	3,969	2,317	4,737	4,148	3,984	4,540
	108	302	374	224	195	353
With children	4,901	6,348	4,676	4,580	4,651	4,481*
	346	3,462	343	379	474	758
With others	4,362	3,277	4,642	5,247	3,960	3,353*
	445	1,009	752	1,336	642	855

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,857	\$4,440	\$4,356	\$4,207	\$4,598
	95	468	195	149	211	301
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,174	2,549	4,666	4,294	4,277	4,602
	105	314	316	147	240	312
Black non-Hispanic	4,202	2,464	4,351	5,811*	4,744	3,876*
	213	406	300	1,423	581	1,126
Hispanic	4,327	6,437	3,945	6,039*	3,442	5,260*
	481	4,808	238	2,332	708	2,797
Other	3,664	2,227*	4,402	3,775*	2,842	5,232*
	300	527	591	823	555	1,087
Income						
Less than \$5,000	4,195	1,655*	3,930	6,214*	4,434*	2,996*
	406	306	745	1,451	845	35
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,143	2,845	4,284	3,799	3,990	5,657*
	198	582	256	620	833	2,024
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,208	2,157	4,821	4,442	4,332	4,295*
	218	324	442	509	449	1,896
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,385	4,859	4,206	4,390	4,112	4,343*
	354	2,093	497	520	374	790
\$20,000 - \$24,999	3,866	3,126	4,969	4,148	3,795	3,322*
	173	814	538	370	361	563
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,663	1,853	4,145*	4,215	6,049	3,683
	610	370	1,384	358	1,619	543
\$30,000 - \$39,999	4,044	1,742	3,052*	4,042	3,897	6,763
	161	376	555	360	186	1,376
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,964	3,365*	5,431*	4,297	3,983	3,719
	236	985	2,385	544	368	577
\$50,000 or more	4,130	2,007*	2,652*	4,681	4,099	4,542
	213	489	764	518	343	433

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,857	\$4,440	\$4,356	\$4,207	\$4,598
	95	468	195	149	211	301
Health Status						
Excellent	2,526	1,483	2,431	2,789	2,403	2,521
	118	326	280	327	200	265
Very good	3,196	1,478	2,618	3,530	3,468	3,578
	202	142	197	326	510	344
Good	4,157	3,729	3,577	4,087	4,341	5,873
	137	1,413	212	246	236	891
Fair	5,630	3,178	5,291	6,716	6,346	6,591
	249	716	504	511	594	795
Poor	6,855	3,746	6,344	8,670	7,309	12,861*
	349	721	473	943	835	2,546
Functional Limitation						
None	3,261	2,045	3,137	3,445	3,340	3,423
	90	247	127	216	206	228
IADL only ⁴	5,126	2,868	4,557	5,295	5,771	6,483
	262	551	497	303	734	1,173
One to two ADLs ⁵	5,178	2,476	4,836	6,190	5,142	6,968
	222	376	514	452	276	1,187
Three to five ADLs	7,066	8,721	6,868	6,530	7,225	10,761*
	556	4,804	524	807	814	2,180

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,857	\$4,440	\$4,356	\$4,207	\$4,598
	<i>95</i>	<i>468</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>301</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,359	2,775	4,515	4,880	4,461	4,767
	<i>124</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>267</i>	<i>361</i>
No	3,541	3,009	4,270	3,391	3,346	3,990
	<i>111</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>539</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$2,556	\$5,157	\$2,308	\$2,769	\$2,500
	41	228	152	74	68	143
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,663	1,788	4,363	2,223	2,495	2,355
	57	266	240	142	68	233
75 - 84 years	2,872	2,279	4,262	2,390	2,690	2,538
	51	280	256	82	82	127
85 years and older	2,662	2,272	3,619	2,231	2,369	2,593
	66	254	277	113	99	265
Disabled						
Under 45 years	5,389	4,213	5,787	9,549*	4,517	1,991*
	248	939	335	3,796	686	0
45 - 64 years	5,187	3,504	6,775	2,519*	4,875	5,819*
	250	634	394	368	508	2,271
Gender						
Male	3,029	2,173	5,050	2,239	2,834	2,626
	64	203	259	134	117	177
Female	3,212	3,048	5,224	2,354	2,710	2,399
	55	356	200	91	70	194
Living Arrangement						
Alone	3,180	2,698	5,274	2,299	2,591	2,385
	86	441	258	112	121	203
With spouse	2,852	2,355	4,755	2,316	2,833	2,615
	52	307	242	127	97	193
With children	3,559	2,560	4,952	2,346	2,934	2,169*
	169	427	320	153	274	387
With others	4,218	2,936	5,606	2,216	2,592	1,924*
	281	695	485	270	250	568

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$2,556	\$5,157	\$2,308	\$2,769	\$2,500
	41	228	152	74	68	143
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,016	2,768	5,374	2,286	2,780	2,523
	45	328	211	64	69	150
Black non-Hispanic	3,758	2,311	5,128	1,782*	3,160	2,282*
	186	298	383	337	380	445
Hispanic	3,438	1,687*	4,612	4,342*	2,531	411*
	205	396	350	2,173	401	48
Other	3,310	2,013*	5,090	1,802*	2,209	2,748*
	210	296	478	148	290	696
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,255	2,894*	4,414	1,691*	2,459*	2,149*
	276	1,225	514	219	588	427
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,537	3,799	5,127	2,376	2,836	1,495*
	209	1,343	242	279	626	246
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,779	1,890	5,337	2,211	2,670	4,113*
	135	240	252	141	210	1,941
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,337	2,523	5,701	2,389	3,224	2,400*
	147	323	519	186	441	438
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,616	2,239	4,838	2,192	2,526	2,037*
	73	338	481	152	119	291
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,868	3,679	4,396*	2,184	2,842	2,426
	126	1,311	924	181	220	383
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,701	1,969	3,323*	2,367	2,798	2,360
	82	332	511	161	144	224
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,821	4,471*	7,109*	2,184	2,922	2,486
	124	2,026	2,129	184	189	317
\$50,000 or more	2,632	1,580*	3,420*	2,518	2,659	2,592
	90	304	873	285	127	189

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$2,556	\$5,157	\$2,308	\$2,769	\$2,500
	41	228	152	74	68	143
Health Status						
Excellent	1,771	1,146	3,546	1,523	1,670	1,723
	58	209	468	89	81	266
Very good	2,242	1,980	3,258	1,794	2,226	2,056
	57	466	286	76	97	141
Good	3,069	2,425	4,068	2,457	2,953	3,341
	69	449	197	162	112	333
Fair	4,305	2,994	6,062	3,373	3,618	3,018
	120	481	341	258	132	279
Poor	5,778	3,908	7,347	3,517	5,342	3,296*
	292	807	517	267	598	833
Functional Limitation						
None	2,561	2,429	4,278	1,964	2,382	2,118
	46	299	209	93	71	136
IADL only ⁴	3,708	3,185	5,198	2,727	3,363	2,832
	105	498	297	144	167	271
One to two ADLs ⁵	3,807	2,293	5,580	2,748	3,297	3,992
	158	348	428	247	251	714
Three to five ADLs	4,857	2,319	6,632	3,434	4,143	3,474*
	224	710	483	308	268	525

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$2,556	\$5,157	\$2,308	\$2,769	\$2,500
	<i>41</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>143</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	3,180	2,675	5,279	2,413	2,807	2,481
	<i>49</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>151</i>
No	2,987	2,344	4,859	2,126	2,662	2,630
	<i>64</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>388</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
 Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$13,155	\$255	\$1,879	\$619	\$257
	637	486	50	302	72	60
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,630	12,870	202	1,722	554	282
	939	848	75	296	125	109
75 - 84 years	15,862	14,240	105	910	459	148
	885	857	32	75	83	46
85 years and older	13,651	11,922	96	1,000	448	185
	714	636	23	104	134	126
Disabled						
Under 45 years	17,115	13,624	912	1,080	567	932
	2,661	2,403	297	590	205	934
45 - 64 years	20,412	12,535	705	5,516	1,317	339
	3,140	1,956	286	2,115	290	127
Gender						
Male	17,376	14,061	346	1,924	531	514
	1,141	895	107	458	85	124
Female	15,133	12,383	177	1,840	693	39
	707	547	21	390	123	21
Marital Status						
Married	16,302	12,690	100	2,420	740	353
	1,041	813	34	535	108	122
Widowed	15,422	13,446	154	1,183	553	85
	789	694	26	241	108	36
Divorced/separated	18,224	14,386	708	2,232	486	413
	1,969	1,535	266	1,155	187	128
Never married	13,344	11,494	1,051	389	302	107
	1,585	1,575	541	131	72	96

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$13,155	\$255	\$1,879	\$619	\$257
	637	486	50	302	72	60
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,358	12,506	156	1,860	611	226
	656	532	43	285	88	53
Black non-Hispanic	21,358	18,517	683	1,045	462	651
	2,171	2,092	282	280	113	394
Hispanic	13,037	10,801	680	1,012	440	104
	1,881	1,876	365	424	245	85
Other	24,714	17,134	449	5,542	1,404	186
	6,835	3,213	153	4,678	537	176
Income						
Less than \$5,000	16,887*	14,893*	342*	463*	1,189*	0*
	3,429	3,431	147	157	667	0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	16,001	14,240	807	474	473	6
	1,957	1,870	206	164	242	5
\$10,000 - \$14,999	16,303	13,355	553	1,428	610	358
	1,323	958	188	862	168	103
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16,948	14,375	320	1,703	455	95
	1,835	1,767	228	368	100	64
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16,850	14,563	23	1,389	529	345
	2,340	2,202	8	393	156	132
\$25,000 - \$29,999	18,929	13,627	71	3,664	1,305	263
	3,505	1,598	53	2,354	381	127
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16,473	14,156	10	1,311	653	342
	1,286	1,277	5	278	211	225
\$40,000 - \$49,999	13,487	9,517	2	3,570	301	97
	1,347	940	2	1,139	126	14
\$50,000 or more	14,597	10,722	1	2,807	614	453
	1,076	838	1	779	269	264

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$13,155	\$255	\$1,879	\$619	\$257
	637	486	50	302	72	60
Health Status						
Excellent	11,032	9,373	107	1,058	344	150
	1,110	1,101	40	215	130	111
Very good	11,557	9,014	186	2,014	254	89
	786	528	159	515	68	47
Good	15,083	12,739	147	1,278	649	270
	1,120	1,070	34	225	153	111
Fair	16,949	13,275	379	2,274	694	327
	1,048	819	139	696	143	134
Poor	22,492	18,272	363	2,636	894	328
	2,129	1,401	80	1,238	217	155
Functional Limitation						
None	13,531	10,880	154	1,660	595	241
	639	562	67	285	108	103
IADL only ³	16,773	12,558	292	2,903	738	281
	1,338	757	97	979	147	109
One to two ADLs ⁴	16,272	14,096	175	1,301	430	271
	1,377	1,324	43	209	99	137
Three to five ADLs	22,230	19,487	606	1,161	720	255
	2,581	2,428	270	353	219	167

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$16,164	\$13,155	\$255	\$1,879	\$619	\$257
	<i>637</i>	<i>486</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>302</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>60</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	16,481	13,312	244	2,046	631	249
	<i>819</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>78</i>
No	15,275	12,704	287	1,413	587	284
	<i>713</i>	<i>700</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>72</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,398	\$93	\$317	\$151	\$34
	66	46	24	16	15	10
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,700	1,207	33	312	129	19
	93	71	7	28	19	7
75 - 84 years	2,051	1,521	29	348	139	14
	104	72	7	31	19	3
85 years and older	1,575	1,162	98	212	91	11
	139	71	81	22	21	6
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,662	1,981	217	258	171	35
	294	244	45	52	24	26
45 - 64 years	2,977	1,775	396	362	295	150
	283	159	175	72	75	74
Gender						
Male	2,252	1,518	147	334	187	67
	110	70	56	22	29	23
Female	1,794	1,306	52	303	123	9
	80	59	7	24	12	4
Marital Status						
Married	1,848	1,294	21	366	144	24
	82	66	5	23	18	5
Widowed	1,937	1,448	45	324	114	5
	137	97	8	41	19	2
Divorced/separated	2,373	1,505	273	186	278	131
	219	115	111	30	73	69
Never married	2,566	1,762	505	166	96	36
	360	191	310	32	15	26

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,398	\$93	\$317	\$151	\$34
	66	46	24	16	15	10
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,858	1,292	57	333	143	33
	71	47	25	17	17	12
Black non-Hispanic	2,973	2,181	222	326	168	76
	272	204	94	83	29	35
Hispanic	2,136	1,482	282	163	196	14
	310	191	158	50	61	6
Other	2,172	1,554	163	271	182	3
	309	243	47	89	50	1
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,092	1,409	484	126	72	0
	566	185	446	30	16	0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,409	1,919	247	112	124	7
	228	182	42	51	37	2
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,190	1,543	239	192	186	31
	188	109	132	28	39	14
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,787	1,257	154	201	142	33
	167	101	107	31	26	25
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,836	1,331	15	303	156	32
	179	125	4	63	29	18
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,381	1,635	35	403	180	127
	373	272	28	61	93	98
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,920	1,353	3	393	122	49
	201	141	2	63	24	23
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,923	1,255	1	485	165	18
	196	127	1	71	43	7
\$50,000 or more	1,712	1,105	1	440	150	16
	88	64	0	42	39	7

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,398	\$93	\$317	\$151	\$34
	66	46	24	16	15	10
Health Status						
Excellent	1,132	827	8	217	76	5
	136	98	2	33	15	1
Very good	1,255	898	12	239	94	12
	70	48	3	21	15	4
Good	1,964	1,426	44	356	121	16
	111	81	12	35	14	5
Fair	2,821	1,803	293	353	267	105
	204	115	117	49	57	46
Poor	3,451	2,520	149	469	267	46
	358	291	33	69	65	21
Functional Limitation						
None	1,600	1,090	59	307	122	22
	77	47	27	24	15	7
IADL only ³	2,299	1,677	73	352	168	29
	128	103	16	28	24	10
One to two ADLs ⁴	2,457	1,769	73	331	209	76
	202	141	15	38	62	60
Three to five ADLs	3,203	2,166	480	257	222	78
	487	324	298	42	66	47

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,994	\$1,398	\$93	\$317	\$151	\$34
	<i>66</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>10</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,876	1,334	103	279	139	22
	<i>75</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>5</i>
No	2,328	1,582	67	424	184	71
	<i>129</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,743	\$103	\$580	\$702	\$33
	95	53	14	33	52	5
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,577	2,373	76	587	510	31
	116	72	27	58	28	8
75 - 84 years	4,910	3,324	70	615	882	19
	202	78	15	25	162	3
85 years and older	4,876	3,162	99	552	1,046	17
	319	99	40	26	256	5
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,119	2,004	370	249	448	47
	184	143	53	40	48	15
45 - 64 years	4,334	2,658	204	595	793	83
	322	180	26	172	92	33
Gender						
Male	4,091	2,732	76	535	695	52
	122	80	10	20	72	10
Female	4,219	2,751	125	617	708	17
	124	61	25	58	76	5
Marital Status						
Married	3,984	2,599	40	665	643	37
	104	77	6	52	32	9
Widowed	4,775	3,146	142	547	929	12
	260	93	50	28	198	2
Divorced/separated	4,060	2,741	230	440	605	43
	260	129	44	127	69	11
Never married	3,186	2,163	214	271	470	68
	194	146	24	47	50	24

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,743	\$103	\$580	\$702	\$33
	95	53	14	33	52	5
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,174	2,714	72	643	711	34
	105	55	16	41	55	7
Black non-Hispanic	4,202	2,970	268	411	513	40
	213	146	64	60	42	13
Hispanic	4,327	2,857	163	296	987	25
	481	210	23	71	352	8
Other	3,664	2,632	218	337	455	23
	300	234	39	75	48	8
Income						
Less than \$5,000	4,195	2,943	336	331	529	56
	406	275	198	55	130	26
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,143	3,078	408	182	456	19
	198	142	52	37	82	11
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,208	2,878	252	403	639	36
	218	112	84	111	64	8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,385	2,903	95	435	914	39
	354	165	26	49	251	14
\$20,000 - \$24,999	3,866	2,655	48	491	613	59
	173	122	15	50	61	34
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,663	2,877	18	618	1,126	24
	610	187	11	73	501	8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	4,044	2,779	4	632	604	25
	161	132	1	32	35	6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,964	2,621	5	743	570	23
	236	164	5	72	51	11
\$50,000 or more	4,130	2,387	1	931	777	34
	213	114	0	136	77	12

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,743	\$103	\$580	\$702	\$33
	95	53	14	33	52	5
Health Status						
Excellent	2,526	1,533	20	389	571	14
	118	60	5	22	82	3
Very good	3,196	2,020	20	487	653	16
	202	73	3	33	164	3
Good	4,157	2,823	68	541	691	34
	137	78	13	21	92	7
Fair	5,630	3,625	277	810	850	69
	249	111	69	159	64	24
Poor	6,855	4,891	251	863	810	40
	349	269	27	148	70	15
Functional Limitation						
None	3,261	2,219	41	504	476	21
	90	61	8	46	22	3
IADL only ³	5,126	3,216	93	735	1,024	60
	262	99	6	95	193	22
One to two ADLs ⁴	5,178	3,428	230	660	817	42
	222	147	96	43	59	15
Three to five ADLs	7,066	4,470	453	599	1,501	42
	556	253	90	59	415	13

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,161	\$2,743	\$103	\$580	\$702	\$33
	<i>95</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>5</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,359	2,905	82	599	742	30
	<i>124</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>5</i>
No	3,541	2,231	171	521	577	41
	<i>111</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>17</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$863	\$7	\$9	\$171	\$667	\$9
	34	0	2	13	27	2
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	871	6	5	194	658	8
	47	0	2	16	39	3
75 - 84 years	845	9	2	126	701	7
	44	0	2	12	44	2
85 years and older	887	9	4	161	700	12
	67	1	3	30	53	6
Disabled						
Under 45 years	416	2	43	70	296	5
	38	0	10	17	32	2
45 - 64 years	1,005	5	44	229	706	20
	194	1	12	72	144	7
Gender						
Male	856	8	8	186	643	11
	36	0	2	18	30	3
Female	869	6	10	159	687	7
	49	0	3	16	39	3
Marital Status						
Married	895	7	2	198	680	8
	44	0	1	18	36	2
Widowed	801	8	6	120	655	12
	58	1	3	13	52	6
Divorced/separated	876	7	36	163	661	8
	107	1	14	26	105	3
Never married	745	4	43	89	599	11
	113	1	9	22	102	5

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$863	\$7	\$9	\$171	\$667	\$9
	34	0	2	13	27	2
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	882	6	5	177	685	8
	37	0	1	14	30	1
Black non-Hispanic	741	9	23	138	542	29
	88	1	8	32	82	22
Hispanic	800	12	39	77	667	5
	149	1	18	17	144	3
Other	739	7	25	245	455	7
	149	2	14	128	65	7
Income						
Less than \$5,000	357	10	11	72	255	9
	90	2	14	53	49	6
\$5,000 - \$9,999	728	7	90	20	606	5
	192	1	27	6	184	3
\$10,000 - \$14,999	825	9	30	119	654	13
	147	1	7	65	94	7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	774	8	4	79	667	17
	84	1	2	20	80	12
\$20,000 - \$24,999	702	7	2	126	565	3
	58	1	1	20	52	2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	764	7	7	119	611	21
	87	1	5	24	72	15
\$30,000 - \$39,999	831	9	0	173	642	7
	54	1	0	22	46	3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	932	6	0	211	707	9
	111	1	0	36	102	4
\$50,000 or more	1,012	5	0	253	748	6
	55	0	0	24	48	2

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$863	\$7	\$9	\$171	\$667	\$9
	34	0	2	13	27	2
Health Status						
Excellent	890	4	2	199	684	1
	61	0	1	24	50	1
Very good	853	6	3	171	665	8
	52	0	1	17	43	3
Good	756	8	11	146	586	6
	45	0	4	16	40	2
Fair	932	8	18	171	718	17
	112	1	6	40	85	7
Poor	912	9	31	207	625	41
	169	2	14	68	110	27
Functional Limitation						
None	814	6	4	167	630	8
	35	0	1	14	29	2
IADL only ³	991	8	20	180	773	10
	81	1	7	25	71	3
One to two ADLs ⁴	862	8	12	170	656	17
	132	1	5	54	95	12
Three to five ADLs	811	8	25	203	571	4
	96	2	11	75	69	2

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$863	\$7	\$9	\$171	\$667	\$9
	<i>34</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>2</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	877	8	9	177	676	8
	<i>37</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>2</i>
No	805	4	6	148	633	14
	<i>85</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>3</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$1,733	\$28	\$615	\$575	\$178
	41	37	4	18	9	12
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,663	1,329	12	643	558	121
	57	51	3	27	14	9
75 - 84 years	2,872	1,470	21	623	597	161
	51	47	10	26	14	11
85 years and older	2,662	1,365	12	517	616	151
	66	58	3	35	22	13
Disabled						
Under 45 years	5,389	4,332	121	369	371	196
	248	232	24	85	30	43
45 - 64 years	5,187	3,379	86	652	618	451
	250	193	18	77	38	92
Gender						
Male	3,029	1,536	16	633	564	280
	64	55	2	26	12	26
Female	3,212	1,894	37	601	584	95
	55	51	7	25	12	9
Marital Status						
Married	2,858	1,271	12	755	624	196
	49	38	4	28	13	23
Widowed	3,005	1,737	34	533	574	126
	72	74	11	28	13	10
Divorced/separated	3,828	2,739	51	361	458	219
	160	154	8	45	19	24
Never married	4,563	3,587	91	303	414	168
	272	241	18	60	38	31

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$1,733	\$28	\$615	\$575	\$178
	41	37	4	18	9	12
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,016	1,522	17	682	616	177
	45	41	4	23	10	14
Black non-Hispanic	3,758	2,598	50	447	454	209
	186	159	9	47	24	67
Hispanic	3,438	2,500	87	262	416	173
	205	182	22	36	28	26
Other	3,310	2,260	55	435	403	157
	210	189	15	60	27	34
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,255	2,169	59	409	418	201
	276	263	17	93	52	61
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,537	3,889	125	150	266	107
	209	202	18	43	19	14
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,779	2,870	62	247	420	180
	135	119	22	43	15	19
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,337	1,878	27	506	620	307
	147	102	11	62	28	79
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,616	1,224	2	565	632	192
	73	57	1	35	22	34
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,868	1,346	2	681	668	171
	126	116	1	59	33	24
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,701	1,069	3	791	663	175
	82	55	2	53	24	18
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,821	944	5	991	691	191
	124	73	4	75	27	38
\$50,000 or more	2,632	938	2	901	655	136
	90	61	1	41	22	37

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$1,733	\$28	\$615	\$575	\$178
	41	37	4	18	9	12
Health Status						
Excellent	1,771	836	8	465	379	84
	58	47	4	35	14	12
Very good	2,242	1,071	5	576	483	106
	57	41	2	32	13	12
Good	3,069	1,625	22	639	631	151
	69	58	3	29	18	12
Fair	4,305	2,640	56	678	671	260
	120	108	16	49	24	28
Poor	5,778	3,637	90	772	776	503
	292	260	24	113	40	129
Functional Limitation						
None	2,561	1,316	12	581	521	131
	46	43	2	21	10	9
IADL only ³	3,708	2,119	33	649	658	249
	105	89	6	38	19	44
One to two ADLs ⁴	3,807	2,191	29	697	649	241
	158	136	7	59	30	53
Three to five ADLs	4,857	3,153	150	665	637	250
	224	189	52	80	33	49

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,130	\$1,733	\$28	\$615	\$575	\$178
	<i>41</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>12</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	3,180	1,760	28	626	583	184
	<i>49</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>16</i>
No	2,987	1,660	26	586	556	159
	<i>64</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.