

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146.30	163.77	62.54	201.17
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	43.03	25.56	20.78	46.46
	0.39	0.99	2.63	0.45
75 - 84 years	27.92	19.38	20.41	29.51
	0.25	0.78	1.98	0.30
85 years and older	12.67	12.67	20.10	12.43
	0.20	0.64	2.15	0.23
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	3.86	15.19	13.17	1.77
	0.11	0.60	2.25	0.10
45 - 64 years	12.52	27.19	25.55	9.82
	0.25	1.16	2.76	0.35
<b>Gender by Age</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
	44.79	37.46	38.90	46.14
	0.35	1.16	2.68	0.40
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	19.89	8.84	8.80*	21.96
	0.36	0.66	1.67	0.41
75 - 84 years	12.09	4.88	6.62*	13.41
	0.15	0.46	1.17	0.19
85 years and older	4.21	2.39	4.48*	4.49
	0.12	0.28	0.95	0.14
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.03	8.12	5.67*	0.94
	0.06	0.42	1.18	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.58	13.22	13.33*	5.34
	0.19	0.79	2.36	0.25

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146.30	163.77	62.54	201.17
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Female</b>	55.21	62.54	61.10	53.86
	0.35	1.16	2.68	0.40
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	23.16	16.76	11.98*	24.50
	0.35	1.03	2.10	0.41
75 - 84 years	15.82	14.48	13.79	16.10
	0.20	0.65	1.69	0.25
85 years and older	8.45	10.20	15.63	7.94
	0.15	0.55	1.96	0.18
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	1.83	7.09	7.49*	0.83
	0.08	0.40	2.00	0.07
45 - 64 years	5.94	14.01	12.22*	4.49
	0.19	0.86	2.23	0.24
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	77.76	57.93	58.74	81.44
	0.44	1.57	3.30	0.44
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	33.45	13.45	8.42*	37.34
	0.44	0.85	1.51	0.50
75 - 84 years	22.79	9.95	12.70	25.14
	0.24	0.53	1.76	0.29
85 years and older	10.71	7.90	15.99	10.98
	0.21	0.52	1.94	0.22
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.43	9.25	6.33*	1.21
	0.08	0.48	1.25	0.08
45 - 64 years	8.38	17.38	15.30*	6.77
	0.24	1.06	2.17	0.30

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>201.17</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.77	19.50	19.55	7.94
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>0.25</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.79	4.29	6.61*	3.64
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.19</i>
75 - 84 years	2.13	3.53	2.89*	1.89
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.08</i>
85 years and older	0.87	2.12	2.61*	0.61
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.06</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.74	3.57	2.85*	0.23
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	2.24	5.99	4.59*	1.56
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.13</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	7.93	11.53	18.37	7.07
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.34</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.54	3.90	5.14*	3.44
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.23</i>
75 - 84 years	1.84	2.87	4.12*	1.61
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.12</i>
85 years and older	0.71	1.53*	1.40*	0.56
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.05</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.47	1.44	3.80*	0.23
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.36	1.78*	3.91*	1.23
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	146.30	211.88	163.77	62.54	255.24	200.93	31.57
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	43.03	47.16	25.56	20.78	47.99	41.63	28.64*
	0.39	0.96	0.99	2.63	0.57	1.43	3.26
75 - 84 years	27.92	30.60	19.38	20.41	30.76	23.42	42.49
	0.25	0.84	0.78	1.98	0.47	0.77	5.04
85 years and older	12.67	9.25	12.67	20.10	13.97	11.79	15.84*
	0.20	0.40	0.64	2.15	0.36	0.65	2.43
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.86	2.01	15.19	13.17	0.94	3.98	3.89*
	0.11	0.18	0.60	2.25	0.09	0.37	1.83
45 - 64 years	12.52	10.98	27.19	25.55	6.36	19.18	9.14*
	0.25	0.71	1.16	2.76	0.42	1.22	3.25
<b>Gender by Age</b>							
<b>Male</b>							
	44.79	46.85	37.46	38.90	44.88	49.80	32.84*
	0.35	0.93	1.16	2.68	0.55	1.25	4.84
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	19.89	22.00	8.84	8.80*	22.67	20.24	11.07*
	0.36	0.87	0.66	1.67	0.55	1.10	3.49
75 - 84 years	12.09	15.06	4.88	6.62*	13.55	10.76	12.70*
	0.15	0.58	0.46	1.17	0.31	0.54	3.50
85 years and older	4.21	3.54	2.39	4.48*	5.08	4.01	2.97*
	0.12	0.31	0.28	0.95	0.23	0.36	1.14
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2.03	1.28	8.12	5.67*	0.31*	2.33	3.40*
	0.06	0.16	0.42	1.18	0.05	0.22	1.80
45 - 64 years	6.58	4.98	13.22	13.33*	3.27	12.46	2.70*
	0.19	0.50	0.79	2.36	0.29	0.98	1.68

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	146.30	211.88	163.77	62.54	255.24	200.93	31.57
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Female</b>	55.21	53.15	62.54	61.10	55.12	50.20	67.16
	0.35	0.93	1.16	2.68	0.55	1.25	4.84
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	23.16	25.17	16.76	11.98*	25.31	21.39	17.90*
	0.35	0.80	1.03	2.10	0.54	1.20	3.43
75 - 84 years	15.82	15.56	14.48	13.79	17.21	12.67	29.11*
	0.20	0.63	0.65	1.69	0.37	0.63	4.47
85 years and older	8.45	5.69	10.20	15.63	8.89	7.78	13.05*
	0.15	0.34	0.55	1.96	0.27	0.52	2.08
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	1.83	0.73*	7.09	7.49*	0.63	1.65	0.54*
	0.08	0.10	0.40	2.00	0.08	0.25	0.40
45 - 64 years	5.94	6.00	14.01	12.22*	3.08	6.72	6.55*
	0.19	0.63	0.86	2.23	0.29	0.75	2.89
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	77.76	71.11	57.93	58.74	88.50	74.25	63.62
	0.44	1.02	1.57	3.30	0.45	1.18	4.27
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	33.45	33.61	13.45	8.42*	41.46	30.34	19.76*
	0.44	1.14	0.85	1.51	0.57	1.41	3.47
75 - 84 years	22.79	23.33	9.95	12.70	28.03	18.54	23.44*
	0.24	0.77	0.53	1.76	0.44	0.74	4.35
85 years and older	10.71	6.97	7.90	15.99	12.90	10.35	12.82*
	0.21	0.35	0.52	1.94	0.34	0.64	1.80
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2.43	0.97	9.25	6.33*	0.75	2.86	3.63*
	0.08	0.12	0.48	1.25	0.08	0.32	1.83
45 - 64 years	8.38	6.22	17.38	15.30*	5.36	12.16	3.96*
	0.24	0.58	1.06	2.17	0.40	1.09	2.06

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	146.30	211.88	163.77	62.54	255.24	200.93	31.57
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.77	11.34	19.50	19.55	4.72	12.98	16.22*
	0.25	0.55	1.01	3.06	0.29	0.91	3.16
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	3.79	4.94	4.29	6.61*	2.48	5.53	4.01*
	0.18	0.42	0.62	2.11	0.21	0.85	1.83
75 - 84 years	2.13	3.00	3.53	2.89*	1.14	2.32	9.90*
	0.08	0.29	0.38	0.68	0.11	0.30	2.95
85 years and older	0.87	0.99*	2.12	2.61*	0.41*	0.70*	1.29*
	0.05	0.14	0.24	0.81	0.06	0.16	1.18
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.74	0.43*	3.57	2.85*	0.09*	0.44*	.*
	0.04	0.09	0.25	1.04	0.02	0.10	.
45 - 64 years	2.24	1.98*	5.99	4.59*	0.61*	3.99	1.01*
	0.10	0.31	0.69	1.31	0.16	0.58	1.01
<b>Hispanic</b>	7.93	13.98	11.53	18.37	3.77	7.75	12.12*
	0.33	0.88	0.79	2.43	0.27	0.78	3.26
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	3.54	6.62	3.90	5.14*	2.19	3.06*	3.20*
	0.19	0.53	0.50	1.05	0.25	0.55	1.90
75 - 84 years	1.84	3.24	2.87	4.12*	0.90	1.55*	3.64*
	0.12	0.34	0.40	0.64	0.11	0.25	1.87
85 years and older	0.71	1.01*	1.53*	1.40*	0.36*	0.54*	0.70*
	0.07	0.15	0.27	0.42	0.05	0.12	0.72

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>211.88</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>255.24</i>	<i>200.93</i>	<i>31.57</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.47	0.49*	1.44	3.80*	0.06*	0.40*	0.31*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.32</i>
45 - 64 years	1.36	2.62	1.78*	3.91*	0.26*	2.21*	4.27*
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.47</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146	164	63	201
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married	51.64	18.64	21.28	57.77
	0.52	1.19	2.70	0.54
Widowed	27.47	32.00	35.50	26.53
	0.39	1.09	2.60	0.42
Divorced/separated	13.43	24.47	21.39	11.42
	0.36	1.28	2.72	0.36
Never married	7.45	24.90	21.82	4.27
	0.22	0.96	2.28	0.20
<b>Living Arrangement</b>				
<b>Community</b>				
Lives alone	28.99	33.48	18.67	28.57
	0.53	1.25	2.16	0.53
With spouse	48.63	15.95	15.57	54.82
	0.52	1.16	2.43	0.54
With children	9.70	16.20	13.57*	8.56
	0.30	0.93	2.40	0.29
With others	7.92	18.57	21.03	5.86
	0.29	0.89	2.64	0.28
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.76	15.80	31.16	2.19
	0.13	0.79	2.46	0.11
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White non-Hispanic	77.76	57.93	58.74	81.44
	0.44	1.57	3.30	0.44
Black non-Hispanic	9.77	19.50	19.55	7.94
	0.25	1.01	3.06	0.25
Hispanic	7.93	11.53	18.37	7.07
	0.33	0.79	2.43	0.34
Other	4.55	11.05	3.34*	3.56
	0.28	1.15	1.34	0.20



**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146	164	63	201
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Schooling</b>				
0 - 8 years	10.56	28.69	23.01	7.47
	0.27	0.81	2.56	0.27
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.47	25.33	24.25	12.57
	0.38	1.11	3.04	0.39
High school graduate	30.93	25.39	32.42	31.74
	0.43	1.11	3.37	0.47
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.28	4.04	4.11*	7.86
	0.26	0.55	1.43	0.30
Some college	15.49	9.54	10.07*	16.52
	0.36	0.73	1.89	0.39
Any college degree	21.28	7.02	6.14*	23.85
	0.52	0.63	1.51	0.60
<b>Income<sup>c</sup></b>				
Less than \$5,000	3.68	9.79	14.72*	2.41
	0.23	0.71	2.91	0.23
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.60	48.80	30.75	6.26
	0.29	1.37	2.26	0.24
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.42	28.65	21.45	11.93
	0.29	1.12	2.16	0.31
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.88	6.97	17.94	10.13
	0.29	0.58	2.41	0.32
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.36	2.63	5.82*	10.55
	0.33	0.50	1.14	0.39
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.85	1.85*	2.41*	10.16
	0.24	0.34	0.83	0.29
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.51	0.65*	3.30*	15.84
	0.31	0.20	0.95	0.37
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.87	0.26*	1.57*	10.46
	0.30	0.11	0.71	0.35
\$50,000 or more	18.83	0.40*	2.04*	22.26
	0.47	0.14	0.72	0.53

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	<i>146</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>201</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>				
Yes	76.13	67.31	80.08	77.44
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.30</i>
No	23.87	32.69	19.92	22.56
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	146	212	164	63	255	201	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	51.64	58.65	18.64	21.28	61.98	44.55	33.39*
	0.52	0.94	1.19	2.70	0.67	1.48	4.81
Widowed	27.47	21.28	32.00	35.50	27.46	29.98	43.34
	0.39	0.75	1.09	2.60	0.59	1.12	4.28
Divorced/separated	13.43	14.87	24.47	21.39	7.67	18.43	13.40*
	0.36	0.67	1.28	2.72	0.39	1.12	3.18
Never married	7.45	5.21	24.90	21.82	2.89	7.05	9.87*
	0.22	0.39	0.96	2.28	0.22	0.64	3.49
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	28.99	25.88	33.48	18.67	27.85	33.73	44.01
	0.53	0.86	1.25	2.16	0.64	1.23	4.43
With spouse	48.63	55.37	15.95	15.57	59.41	40.79	32.36*
	0.52	0.97	1.16	2.43	0.68	1.48	4.66
With children	9.70	9.41	16.20	13.57*	7.05	12.03	10.64*
	0.30	0.58	0.93	2.40	0.32	0.91	2.60
With others	7.92	7.05	18.57	21.03	3.83	10.30	11.84*
	0.29	0.52	0.89	2.64	0.25	0.97	3.74
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.76	2.28	15.80	31.16	1.86	3.15	1.16*
	0.13	0.25	0.79	2.46	0.13	0.37	1.20
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	77.76	71.11	57.93	58.74	88.50	74.25	63.62
	0.44	1.02	1.57	3.30	0.45	1.18	4.27
Black non-Hispanic	9.77	11.34	19.50	19.55	4.72	12.98	16.22*
	0.25	0.55	1.01	3.06	0.29	0.91	3.16
Hispanic	7.93	13.98	11.53	18.37	3.77	7.75	12.12*
	0.33	0.88	0.79	2.43	0.27	0.78	3.26
Other	4.55	3.58	11.05	3.34*	3.01	5.01	8.05*
	0.28	0.31	1.15	1.34	0.27	0.55	2.85

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	146	212	164	63	255	201	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	10.56	11.39	28.69	23.01	4.94	9.66	16.14*
	0.27	0.75	0.81	2.56	0.25	0.78	2.65
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.47	14.81	25.33	24.25	10.43	15.46	27.84*
	0.38	0.78	1.11	3.04	0.43	0.83	4.02
High school graduate	30.93	31.57	25.39	32.42	31.60	32.48	30.16*
	0.43	0.96	1.11	3.37	0.62	1.34	4.82
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.28	7.52	4.04	4.11*	8.38	6.54	10.06*
	0.26	0.62	0.55	1.43	0.40	0.54	3.09
Some college	15.49	16.90	9.54	10.07*	16.29	17.05	10.55*
	0.36	0.90	0.73	1.89	0.51	1.20	3.03
Any college degree	21.28	17.79	7.02	6.14*	28.36	18.81	5.25*
	0.52	0.89	0.63	1.51	0.81	1.32	2.30
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less than \$5,000	3.68	3.15	9.79	14.72*	1.55	4.10	2.91*
	0.23	0.42	0.71	2.91	0.19	0.65	1.72
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.60	10.97	48.80	30.75	3.14	9.30	11.99*
	0.29	0.61	1.37	2.26	0.22	0.73	2.67
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.42	15.45	28.65	21.45	8.25	17.61	32.20*
	0.29	0.80	1.12	2.16	0.33	0.88	5.32
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.88	12.31	6.97	17.94	8.27	12.58	18.65*
	0.29	0.60	0.58	2.41	0.39	0.88	3.86
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.36	11.66	2.63	5.82*	9.62	11.59	17.38*
	0.33	0.73	0.50	1.14	0.46	0.85	4.28
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.85	10.84	1.85*	2.41*	9.99	9.90	7.25*
	0.24	0.69	0.34	0.83	0.39	0.63	1.93
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.51	13.46	0.65*	3.30*	17.89	13.22	5.60*
	0.31	0.72	0.20	0.95	0.44	1.08	2.36
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.87	7.50	0.26*	1.57*	12.38	8.85	3.18*
	0.30	0.64	0.11	0.71	0.51	0.76	2.05
\$50,000 or more	18.83	14.65	0.40*	2.04*	28.91	12.86	0.85*
	0.47	0.71	0.14	0.72	0.72	1.01	0.85

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366
	<i>146</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>32</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.13	88.66	67.31	80.08	74.39	71.50	80.04
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.90</i>
No	23.87	11.34	32.69	19.92	25.61	28.50	19.96*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146.30	163.77	62.54	201.17
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Health Status</b>				
Excellent	14.31	5.24	7.32*	15.95
	0.40	0.54	2.07	0.46
Very good	25.69	13.30	10.08*	28.11
	0.46	0.89	2.07	0.52
Good	31.09	29.69	25.60	31.46
	0.48	1.14	2.19	0.52
Fair	19.94	32.22	37.21	17.48
	0.37	1.05	2.63	0.44
Poor	8.97	19.54	19.79	6.98
	0.26	1.03	2.37	0.30
<b>Functional Limitation</b>				
None	51.81	25.71	25.07	56.71
	0.51	1.45	2.41	0.53
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.98	19.70	15.60	13.04
	0.36	0.96	2.47	0.38
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.09	26.25	18.57	20.34
	0.42	1.26	2.40	0.44
Three to six ADLs	13.12	28.35	40.76	9.90
	0.31	1.28	2.77	0.30
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>				
No	59.24	44.37	39.98	62.12
	0.53	1.29	3.02	0.52
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	6.65	6.82*	11.67
	0.33	0.63	1.50	0.37
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	48.98	53.20	26.21
	0.49	1.48	3.02	0.45

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>201.17</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>				
No	50.06	30.19	26.70	53.88
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	8.97	9.80*	11.63
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.32</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	60.83	63.50	34.49
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.50</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366	
	146.30	211.88	163.77	62.54	255.24	200.93	31.57	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.31	14.40	5.24	7.32*	17.23	14.10	15.35*	
	0.40	0.86	0.54	2.07	0.56	1.01	3.54	
Very good	25.69	27.44	13.30	10.08*	29.67	24.53	20.86*	
	0.46	0.99	0.89	2.07	0.72	1.14	4.86	
Good	31.09	31.13	29.69	25.60	31.90	30.41	34.42*	
	0.48	1.18	1.14	2.19	0.60	1.21	5.33	
Fair	19.94	20.03	32.22	37.21	15.31	20.45	24.76*	
	0.37	0.77	1.05	2.63	0.50	1.13	4.80	
Poor	8.97	7.00	19.54	19.79	5.90	10.51	4.61*	
	0.26	0.59	1.03	2.37	0.43	0.99	2.33	
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	51.81	57.25	25.71	25.07	58.49	50.63	51.54	
	0.51	1.02	1.45	2.41	0.65	1.46	4.61	
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.98	11.41	19.70	15.60	13.44	13.89	15.32*	
	0.36	0.66	0.96	2.47	0.49	0.91	3.47	
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.09	21.17	26.25	18.57	18.94	23.51	22.81*	
	0.42	0.83	1.26	2.40	0.60	1.10	3.94	
Three to six ADLs	13.12	10.17	28.35	40.76	9.13	11.98	10.32*	
	0.31	0.61	1.28	2.77	0.35	0.95	3.26	
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	59.24	61.35	44.37	39.98	64.13	56.87	61.51	
	0.53	1.04	1.29	3.02	0.73	1.45	4.83	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	12.25	6.65	6.82*	11.32	11.99	11.37*	
	0.33	0.63	0.63	1.50	0.52	0.97	3.25	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	26.40	48.98	53.20	24.55	31.14	27.12*	
	0.49	0.90	1.48	3.02	0.56	1.34	4.04	



**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913		6,956	366
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>211.88</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>255.24</i>		<i>200.93</i>	<i>31.57</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	50.06	52.24	30.19	26.70	56.58		47.90	48.86
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.63</i>		<i>1.56</i>	<i>4.92</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	13.06	8.97	9.80*	10.88		11.91	14.13*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.41</i>		<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	34.70	60.83	63.50	32.54		40.19	37.01*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.59</i>		<i>1.45</i>	<i>4.69</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	146.30	163.77	62.54	201.17
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>				
None	10.07	12.19	16.53	9.57
	0.30	0.74	2.85	0.35
One	16.36	13.96	12.81	16.81
	0.34	0.73	2.09	0.41
Two or more	73.58	73.85	70.65	73.62
	0.42	0.94	3.16	0.50
<b>Disease/Condition</b>				
Hypertension	64.54	62.53	56.32	65.07
	0.49	1.13	3.18	0.57
Diabetes	25.45	29.89	30.35	24.60
	0.35	1.04	2.91	0.40
Arthritis	55.84	55.22	40.03	56.40
	0.57	1.25	2.97	0.63
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	23.91	18.98	22.07
	0.39	0.97	2.40	0.42
Pulmonary disease	17.90	24.84	20.66	16.71
	0.38	1.11	2.53	0.38
Stroke	11.07	15.04	16.86	10.29
	0.23	0.74	2.02	0.26
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	7.68	17.12	2.79
	0.15	0.51	2.07	0.13
Parkinson's disease	1.50	2.18	3.67*	1.34
	0.11	0.29	0.92	0.12
Skin cancer	17.72	6.53	3.90*	19.91
	0.33	0.57	1.21	0.37
Other type of cancer	17.47	12.31	11.80*	18.45
	0.34	0.74	1.62	0.40

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	6,212	1,026	38,783
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>201.17</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.45	20.53	24.15	13.22
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.38</i>
<b>Smokers</b>				
Never smoked	41.92	48.15	50.41	40.69
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.51	27.61	46.88
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Current smoker	14.11	23.34	21.98	12.42
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913	6,956	366	
	146.30	211.88	163.77	62.54	255.24	200.93	31.57	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	10.07	8.83	12.19	16.53	8.70	13.32	9.34*	
	0.30	0.74	0.74	2.85	0.44	1.05	2.84	
One	16.36	16.84	13.96	12.81	16.61	17.57	14.15*	
	0.34	0.77	0.73	2.09	0.53	0.98	3.48	
Two or more	73.58	74.33	73.85	70.65	74.69	69.11	76.50	
	0.42	0.98	0.94	3.16	0.61	1.38	4.14	
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Hypertension	64.54	65.96	62.53	56.32	65.25	62.97	71.14	
	0.49	1.23	1.13	3.18	0.61	1.51	4.06	
Diabetes	25.45	28.93	29.89	30.35	22.75	24.27	28.70*	
	0.35	1.00	1.04	2.91	0.56	1.16	3.92	
Arthritis	55.84	57.22	55.22	40.03	57.24	52.74	54.43	
	0.57	1.25	1.25	2.97	0.75	1.36	4.87	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	21.45	23.91	18.98	23.38	18.79	22.21*	
	0.39	0.81	0.97	2.40	0.59	0.96	3.56	
Pulmonary disease	17.90	17.21	24.84	20.66	16.12	17.97	15.47*	
	0.38	0.83	1.11	2.53	0.50	1.00	3.90	
Stroke	11.07	10.54	15.04	16.86	10.22	9.99	13.71*	
	0.23	0.56	0.74	2.02	0.34	0.64	3.29	
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	3.24	7.68	17.12	2.65	2.65	1.92*	
	0.15	0.27	0.51	2.07	0.19	0.30	1.11	
Parkinson's disease	1.50	1.52	2.18	3.67*	1.43	0.79*	1.39*	
	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.92	0.16	0.18	0.99	
Skin cancer	17.72	15.99	6.53	3.90*	23.52	14.60	6.79*	
	0.33	0.85	0.57	1.21	0.55	0.77	1.91	
Other type of cancer	17.47	17.22	12.31	11.80*	19.94	15.69	13.78*	
	0.34	0.77	0.74	1.62	0.60	0.87	3.65	

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	9,549	6,212	1,026	21,913		6,956	366
	<i>146.30</i>	<i>211.88</i>	<i>163.77</i>	<i>62.54</i>	<i>255.24</i>		<i>200.93</i>	<i>31.57</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.45	14.66	20.53	24.15	12.59		13.27	12.35*
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.44</i>		<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.96</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	41.92	39.90	48.15	50.41	42.38		36.42	41.39
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.72</i>		<i>1.17</i>	<i>4.56</i>
Former smoker	43.97	46.19	28.51	27.61	48.53		42.76	44.65
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.72</i>		<i>1.28</i>	<i>4.31</i>
Current smoker	14.11	13.91	23.34	21.98	9.09		20.82	13.96*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.41</i>		<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.