

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	146	117	194	117	96	86	163	72	57	169	89	172	91	69	187
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	14.31	4.40	19.36	13.23	12.29	3.73	19.05	14.99	12.08	14.36	5.15	19.63	11.89	12.40	14.27
	0.40	0.53	0.74	0.60	0.62	0.65	1.00	0.83	1.21	0.55	0.86	1.03	0.75	0.86	0.56
Very good	25.69	10.00	29.92	28.94	24.48	11.62	29.74	28.75	25.83	25.63	8.19	30.07	29.08	23.81	25.75
	0.46	0.85	0.79	0.66	0.83	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.44	0.63	0.89	1.00	0.87	1.05	0.56
Good	31.09	26.67	30.45	33.54	33.61	29.00	32.03	32.70	35.18	31.92	24.08	29.10	34.18	32.82	30.42
	0.48	1.08	0.84	0.74	0.94	1.38	1.20	1.06	1.73	0.68	1.70	1.04	0.95	0.95	0.61
Fair	19.94	35.42	14.71	18.18	21.56	33.32	13.46	17.92	19.00	19.00	37.75	15.79	18.39	22.84	20.70
	0.37	1.14	0.54	0.56	0.83	1.55	0.76	0.82	1.31	0.57	2.02	0.84	0.69	1.01	0.51
Poor	8.97	23.51	5.56	6.11	8.06	22.31	5.72	5.64	7.90	9.09	24.84	5.42	6.47	8.13	8.87
	0.26	1.21	0.36	0.34	0.56	1.60	0.48	0.49	0.97	0.42	1.96	0.56	0.43	0.65	0.36
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	51.81	26.72	68.24	52.32	27.04	30.94	72.27	59.73	34.13	57.41	22.08	64.76	46.66	23.50	47.26
	0.51	1.22	0.80	0.75	0.95	1.60	0.94	1.03	1.72	0.60	1.59	1.12	0.99	1.08	0.70
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.98	23.88	10.36	13.48	14.65	23.34	8.75	10.55	14.61	12.57	24.48	11.76	15.72	14.67	15.13
	0.36	1.10	0.50	0.46	0.69	1.52	0.61	0.75	1.28	0.53	1.42	0.73	0.59	0.87	0.48
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.09	27.37	15.45	22.58	28.92	26.22	14.04	20.39	28.94	19.48	28.65	16.67	24.25	28.91	22.40
	0.42	1.32	0.64	0.67	0.87	1.57	0.77	1.09	1.55	0.51	2.07	0.95	0.86	1.05	0.59
Three to six ADLs	13.12	22.02	5.95	11.63	29.40	19.51	4.94	9.33	22.33	10.54	24.79	6.82	13.38	32.93	15.21
	0.31	1.12	0.38	0.46	0.91	1.54	0.46	0.67	1.37	0.40	1.75	0.52	0.59	1.17	0.43
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	59.24	43.82	68.94	60.66	42.94	47.96	71.67	64.75	46.51	62.91	39.24	66.58	57.54	41.16	56.26
	0.53	1.35	0.71	0.89	1.17	1.84	0.90	1.11	1.93	0.65	1.88	0.99	1.14	1.32	0.67
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	8.13	12.67	10.98	8.26	9.74	12.78	12.42	10.07	11.85	6.36	12.58	9.87	7.36	10.13
	0.33	0.65	0.59	0.47	0.48	0.90	0.69	0.75	0.83	0.39	1.04	0.83	0.55	0.61	0.47
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	48.05	18.39	28.36	48.80	42.30	15.55	22.83	43.42	25.24	54.40	20.84	32.59	51.48	33.61
	0.49	1.48	0.62	0.82	1.10	2.04	0.67	1.08	1.86	0.56	1.96	0.87	1.03	1.26	0.64

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	146	117	194	117	96	86	163	72	57	169	89	172	91	69	187
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	50.06	33.31	64.75	48.41	25.08	38.05	69.89	54.65	30.31	55.99	28.08	60.32	43.64	22.47	45.23
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	9.72	11.20	12.60	10.31	11.04	10.28	13.26	12.83	11.47	8.26	12.00	12.09	9.06	11.05
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	56.97	24.05	38.99	64.61	50.91	19.83	32.09	56.87	32.54	63.66	27.68	44.27	68.47	43.72
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	146	117	194	117	96	86	163	72	57	169	89	172	91	69	187
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	10.07	15.36	11.48	6.57	6.15	17.62	13.26	7.36	6.59	11.88	12.86	9.95	5.87	5.74	8.54
	0.30	0.91	0.50	0.40	0.47	1.22	0.82	0.56	0.98	0.46	1.12	0.66	0.47	0.50	0.36
One	16.36	15.80	19.61	13.80	11.65	17.61	22.59	17.98	13.30	19.52	13.79	17.05	10.62	10.85	13.80
	0.34	0.93	0.64	0.55	0.62	1.21	1.05	0.94	1.24	0.62	1.22	0.87	0.62	0.68	0.38
Two or more	73.58	68.84	68.91	79.63	82.20	64.76	64.15	74.66	80.11	68.60	73.35	73.00	83.51	83.41	77.66
	0.42	1.24	0.65	0.66	0.78	1.64	1.20	0.96	1.47	0.72	1.60	0.92	0.81	0.82	0.45
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	64.54	55.47	63.11	69.49	70.21	56.34	63.06	67.17	66.83	63.23	54.50	63.15	71.27	71.90	65.60
	0.49	1.42	0.76	0.69	0.92	1.77	1.11	0.97	1.66	0.66	2.05	1.10	0.96	1.01	0.65
Diabetes	25.45	28.61	26.26	25.23	19.13	28.08	29.38	27.28	23.17	27.98	29.19	23.58	23.67	17.12	23.41
	0.35	1.25	0.61	0.56	0.79	1.70	1.06	0.95	1.57	0.71	1.82	0.91	0.83	0.93	0.48
Arthritis	55.84	54.54	52.62	60.09	59.09	47.03	44.61	51.75	54.27	47.91	62.87	59.49	66.47	61.49	62.27
	0.57	1.35	0.83	0.79	1.01	1.76	1.12	1.13	1.60	0.80	1.92	1.10	0.98	1.06	0.65
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	16.30	18.96	26.50	31.65	9.35	5.69	9.39	14.12	8.18	24.04	30.37	39.57	40.41	33.66
	0.39	0.96	0.65	0.64	0.94	1.00	0.52	0.72	1.33	0.37	1.75	1.11	0.93	1.11	0.62
Pulmonary disease	17.90	25.68	16.90	16.63	14.03	24.00	14.85	16.97	15.17	17.21	27.54	18.67	16.36	13.46	18.46
	0.38	1.37	0.50	0.59	0.63	1.78	0.77	0.97	1.36	0.61	1.88	0.78	0.75	0.74	0.49
Stroke	11.07	10.79	8.22	13.53	15.73	11.40	9.18	13.91	18.00	11.71	10.10	7.39	13.24	14.60	10.55
	0.23	0.73	0.36	0.44	0.80	1.09	0.64	0.69	1.47	0.42	1.02	0.57	0.61	0.88	0.31
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	0.74*	1.07	5.43	13.41	0.62*	1.06*	5.19	9.06	2.84	0.87*	1.08*	5.60	15.57	4.56
	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.33	0.69	0.21	0.21	0.51	0.99	0.21	0.33	0.18	0.40	0.85	0.19
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.74*	0.97	2.07	3.05	0.43*	1.22*	2.45	4.00*	1.66	1.07*	0.75*	1.78	2.58*	1.37
	0.11	0.22	0.14	0.22	0.32	0.20	0.22	0.33	0.69	0.14	0.39	0.17	0.26	0.33	0.13
Skin cancer	17.72	5.67	16.55	24.48	22.40	4.67	18.93	30.63	31.58	20.53	6.77*	14.52	19.78	17.82	15.44
	0.33	0.73	0.57	0.62	0.88	0.68	0.97	0.96	1.66	0.53	1.30	0.64	0.71	1.00	0.38
Other type of cancer	17.47	11.98	16.46	20.74	20.79	6.13	16.19	23.41	25.01	17.04	18.46	16.70	18.71	18.69	17.83
	0.34	0.90	0.62	0.63	0.89	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.58	0.54	1.50	0.76	0.80	1.07	0.47

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	7,550	19,839	12,870	5,841	3,967	9,165	5,572	1,940	20,643	3,583	10,674	7,292	3,893	25,442
	<i>146</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>187</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	21.31	56.23	13.76	13.90	18.14	52.18	10.06	10.84	13.07	18.65	60.71	16.93	16.25	20.66	23.47
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.56</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.45	13.59	9.94	16.60	26.33	6.29	4.87	10.39	16.23	7.68	21.54	14.30	21.33	31.25	19.91
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.55</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.92	35.88	39.09	43.22	56.76	29.77	25.98	23.42	29.38	26.33	42.65	50.33	58.40	70.57	54.60
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Former smoker	43.97	29.01	47.19	49.55	40.10	32.62	57.84	67.44	66.57	56.39	25.01	38.05	35.84	26.75	33.87
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Current smoker	14.11	35.11	13.73	7.23	3.14	37.61	16.18	9.14	4.06*	17.28	32.34	11.62	5.76	2.68*	11.53
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.48</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.83	55.32	67.60	79.48	82.81	56.13	66.76	79.76	85.76	70.04	54.44	68.33	79.27	81.32	71.47
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.53</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	69.04	48.54	65.27	80.75	82.50	50.83	63.81	81.12	85.20	68.07	46.08	66.52	80.46	81.14	69.82
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.60</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	146	118	206	112	101	220	47	86	36	24	117	64	88	55	30	155
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.31	5.15	21.36	14.19	12.68	15.81	4.22*	10.33*	7.83*	8.97	7.80	1.67*	10.83*	10.42*	8.61*	8.42
	0.40	0.79	0.80	0.72	0.71	0.46	1.07	1.80	1.41	2.65	0.92	0.68	1.82	1.45	1.92	0.95
Very good	25.69	9.57	31.72	30.57	25.11	27.40	12.05	25.06	19.25	19.24	19.30	8.91*	23.54	24.11	16.48*	19.66
	0.46	0.97	0.91	0.75	0.93	0.54	2.05	2.14	1.92	2.49	1.02	2.44	2.16	2.43	2.98	1.26
Good	31.09	25.87	29.56	33.14	33.69	30.66	29.35	35.31	37.18	34.20	33.80	29.95	32.93	31.83	33.47	32.04
	0.48	1.46	0.91	0.81	1.01	0.48	2.79	2.80	2.46	3.65	1.59	3.53	2.21	2.79	3.75	1.48
Fair	19.94	34.16	12.13	16.36	20.87	17.63	35.94	21.58	27.64	26.09	27.69	40.86	26.71	28.85	29.80*	30.75
	0.37	1.50	0.54	0.63	0.89	0.41	2.52	2.24	2.32	3.25	1.36	4.11	2.70	2.41	3.98	1.59
Poor	8.97	25.25	5.22	5.75	7.66	8.50	18.44	7.72*	8.09*	11.50	11.41	18.61*	5.99*	4.78*	11.64*	9.13
	0.26	1.60	0.43	0.35	0.57	0.29	2.56	1.52	1.31	2.81	0.98	2.63	1.35	1.48	2.69	0.74
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	51.81	26.39	70.03	53.89	27.52	53.42	33.29	64.99	42.78	25.82	47.03	21.37	59.69	51.11	24.37*	45.64
	0.51	1.35	0.86	0.84	1.00	0.56	3.17	2.55	2.72	3.54	1.93	3.43	2.78	2.79	2.99	1.75
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	13.98	25.01	9.74	13.51	15.01	13.68	23.80	11.27	13.53*	9.26	15.39	20.09	11.85*	12.94*	15.40*	14.33
	0.36	1.25	0.50	0.52	0.79	0.38	2.74	1.44	1.67	2.44	1.04	2.59	2.11	1.82	2.63	1.26
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	21.09	27.02	14.90	21.85	29.87	20.67	25.60	14.46	28.70	26.31	22.00	28.43	19.55	21.67	18.36*	21.99
	0.42	1.43	0.70	0.74	0.92	0.45	2.97	1.98	2.70	3.39	1.50	5.26	2.40	2.58	2.54	1.66
Three to six ADLs	13.12	21.58	5.33	10.75	27.60	12.23	17.31	9.28	14.99	38.61	15.58	30.11	8.91*	14.28*	41.87	18.04
	0.31	1.26	0.38	0.47	0.92	0.33	2.72	1.52	1.69	4.29	1.43	4.03	1.92	1.96	4.32	1.16
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	59.24	43.67	70.83	61.58	43.32	60.58	50.55	66.09	54.30	38.99	56.37	37.00	60.97	61.89	39.22	53.69
	0.53	1.61	0.78	0.99	1.30	0.59	3.08	2.86	2.38	3.81	1.91	3.57	3.19	2.90	3.68	1.92
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.90	8.56	12.50	11.44	8.37	11.08	9.37*	12.25	7.17*	10.09	10.07	5.52*	13.69	10.76*	7.16*	10.54
	0.33	0.76	0.63	0.53	0.51	0.34	1.75	1.91	1.34	2.44	1.02	1.90	2.00	1.71	2.10	1.15
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.86	47.77	16.67	26.98	48.30	28.34	40.08	21.66	38.53	50.92	33.56	57.48	25.34	27.35	53.62	35.77
	0.49	1.69	0.70	0.91	1.17	0.53	3.25	2.11	2.40	3.72	1.78	3.72	2.52	2.68	3.81	1.57

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	<i>146</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>155</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	50.06	32.23	66.97	50.19	25.80	51.60	37.16	52.71	34.50	18.62	40.98	36.31	58.65	49.24	23.19*	48.12
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.24	10.66	10.32	12.61	10.41	11.05	11.56	20.27	13.99	12.37	15.55	2.84*	10.80*	11.15*	9.34*	8.91
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.70	57.11	22.70	37.20	63.80	37.35	51.28	27.01	51.50	69.01	43.48	60.85	30.55	39.61	67.47	42.97
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	146	118	206	112	101	220	47	86	36	24	117	64	88	55	30	155
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	10.07	15.84	12.50	6.55	6.11	10.34	15.20	7.35*	5.69*	5.60*	9.23	14.57	10.33*	8.73*	4.84*	10.45
	0.30	1.21	0.60	0.44	0.56	0.37	1.78	1.50	1.43	1.72	0.90	2.98	1.86	1.60	1.80	1.07
One	16.36	16.07	20.29	14.21	11.75	16.75	14.37	16.00	10.11*	14.54*	14.09	15.04	18.66	14.98*	8.97*	16.10
	0.34	1.26	0.71	0.62	0.65	0.43	2.07	2.05	1.76	2.64	1.03	2.51	2.42	2.13	2.45	1.36
Two or more	73.58	68.08	67.21	79.24	82.14	72.91	70.43	76.65	84.19	79.85	76.68	70.39	71.01	76.29	86.19	73.45
	0.42	1.63	0.73	0.77	0.90	0.52	2.33	2.42	2.28	2.75	1.30	3.63	2.69	2.28	3.73	1.39
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	64.54	52.34	60.44	67.77	68.79	62.61	65.80	78.38	82.87	77.25	75.43	55.53	64.15	68.94	76.98	64.42
	0.49	1.72	0.92	0.74	1.02	0.55	2.77	2.45	2.40	3.66	1.39	3.87	2.98	2.34	3.12	1.65
Diabetes	25.45	25.69	23.14	22.96	17.51	22.67	32.39	37.66	35.56	27.07*	34.65	39.32	38.58	33.59	29.09*	36.74
	0.35	1.39	0.71	0.61	0.86	0.37	2.63	2.80	2.32	4.22	1.30	4.62	2.43	3.33	3.86	1.83
Arthritis	55.84	54.70	51.11	59.47	58.58	55.09	55.33	57.80	65.97	60.03	59.03	47.63	56.18	59.90	69.32	56.25
	0.57	1.61	0.93	0.82	1.15	0.62	2.60	2.52	2.40	3.23	1.41	4.38	3.61	2.32	4.67	1.82
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.24	17.59	19.32	27.11	32.54	23.19	12.90	10.34	15.93	10.52*	12.36	13.32*	21.75	30.49	43.39	23.78
	0.39	1.34	0.71	0.70	1.08	0.47	1.82	1.72	2.17	2.72	0.98	3.25	2.15	2.65	3.95	1.22
Pulmonary disease	17.90	26.85	17.04	17.10	14.24	18.04	21.15	14.46	13.28	8.84*	15.74	22.35	17.82	14.12*	14.80*	17.74
	0.38	1.63	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.45	2.64	2.14	2.06	2.23	1.26	2.95	2.29	1.58	3.03	1.07
Stroke	11.07	9.04	7.50	13.25	15.32	10.48	13.29	11.28	14.42	17.85*	13.16	13.36*	10.82*	12.49*	17.05*	12.35
	0.23	0.83	0.40	0.51	0.87	0.25	1.91	1.78	2.00	3.44	1.03	2.36	1.87	1.82	2.78	1.13
Alzheimer's disease	3.79	0.55*	0.98	5.38	12.79	3.83	0.83*	1.90*	6.63*	17.18*	3.96	1.13*	1.03*	4.91*	15.72*	3.27
	0.15	0.24	0.15	0.36	0.74	0.17	0.44	0.62	1.10	3.21	0.47	0.71	0.36	1.02	3.48	0.51
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.68*	1.00*	2.06	3.11	1.56	0.11*	0.26*	1.18*	2.78*	0.64*	1.95*	1.23*	2.78*	2.92*	1.91*
	0.11	0.25	0.16	0.24	0.35	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.51	1.77	0.20	1.14	0.54	1.05	1.46	0.43
Skin cancer	17.72	7.72	20.28	28.58	25.66	21.71	0.62*	0.62*	0.83*	0.97*	0.70*	1.84*	4.22*	10.67*	9.14*	5.61
	0.33	1.06	0.72	0.73	1.06	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.68	0.27	0.90	1.01	1.76	2.52	0.67
Other type of cancer	17.47	12.58	17.34	22.06	21.13	18.59	9.45*	13.19	13.16*	21.00*	12.73	12.37*	15.41	16.02	14.82*	14.79
	0.34	1.24	0.65	0.69	0.86	0.38	1.93	2.04	1.79	4.37	1.17	2.60	1.77	1.78	3.13	1.11
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	21.31	57.78	13.76	13.89	18.41	20.56	47.50	10.49*	9.67*	13.40*	21.87	62.30	18.65	20.25	22.25*	29.43
	0.44	1.49	0.66	0.53	0.79	0.49	2.84	1.86	1.49	2.47	1.49	3.60	2.55	2.15	3.44	1.63

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	46,100	4,964	15,356	10,462	4,915	35,698	1,369	1,741	976	397	4,483	841	1,627	845	326	3,639
	<i>146</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>155</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.45	14.50	9.95	16.86	25.44	14.71	11.63*	11.58	17.04	31.25	14.56	13.17*	8.54*	15.38	31.14*	13.24
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>4.06</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>4.74</i>	<i>1.33</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.92	34.59	37.42	41.98	56.05	40.89	34.70	42.15	42.17	63.49	41.75	46.21	50.53	52.25	58.36	50.62
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>4.04</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>4.36</i>	<i>1.74</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.80	49.30	50.84	40.89	45.74	28.58	40.40	47.17	31.81*	37.51	30.16	35.65	41.88	40.31	36.24
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.78</i>
Current smoker	14.11	36.61	13.28	7.18	3.06	13.37	36.72	17.45	10.66*	4.70*	20.74	23.63	13.81	5.87*	1.34*	13.14
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.16</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.83	58.23	71.06	81.57	84.57	74.22	52.24	56.11	67.80	69.10	58.61	45.58	53.36	63.62	68.97	55.34
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>1.98</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	69.04	51.54	68.41	83.49	84.87	72.75	44.24	54.77	68.63	65.47	55.48	37.45	48.80	61.28	67.70	50.75
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>1.95</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	149	100	152	97	70	245	113	199	105	65	250	83	135	67	52	190
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.89	4.95*	20.64	14.78	15.98	15.68	2.95*	20.50	14.44	13.82	16.31	5.34	13.12	9.75	11.24	9.63
	0.42	1.36	1.43	1.03	1.25	0.75	0.78	0.89	0.80	1.66	0.57	0.85	1.67	1.09	1.54	0.66
Very Good	26.49	9.11	29.06	30.37	28.82	26.54	8.21	31.83	32.18	25.23	28.62	11.72	24.65	22.57	26.80	20.49
	0.48	1.42	1.54	1.21	1.53	0.85	1.40	1.01	0.97	1.63	0.70	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.63	0.91
Good	31.32	28.17	30.47	34.60	35.09	32.25	23.96	30.42	32.47	34.64	30.43	28.65	31.66	36.48	33.77	32.23
	0.48	2.06	1.56	1.10	1.40	0.70	2.17	1.00	1.10	2.23	0.70	1.91	2.00	2.00	2.13	1.09
Fair	18.99	36.80	14.66	16.18	16.70	18.72	37.77	12.87	15.75	18.86	17.06	31.75	21.23	23.33	19.83	24.76
	0.37	2.32	1.08	0.86	1.14	0.58	2.51	0.68	0.72	1.77	0.57	1.95	2.05	1.67	1.84	1.02
Poor	8.32	20.96	5.17	4.08	3.42*	6.82	27.12	4.39	5.15	7.45*	7.57	22.53	9.34*	7.88	8.35*	12.89
	0.27	2.26	0.75	0.48	0.58	0.46	2.15	0.45	0.50	1.00	0.44	1.97	1.57	1.07	1.17	0.73
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	54.31	32.49	68.83	55.87	36.00	53.78	26.72	72.06	57.96	36.13	60.52	25.77	55.61	41.90	21.41	38.01
	0.55	2.83	1.60	1.29	1.77	0.93	2.09	0.97	1.04	1.99	0.72	1.54	2.38	2.28	1.99	1.14
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.38	19.35	8.38	12.67	18.03	13.00	20.76	10.50	14.26	17.22	13.18	31.61	14.15	16.19	14.26	20.00
	0.38	2.32	0.97	0.81	1.27	0.55	1.97	0.60	0.73	1.39	0.47	1.84	1.87	1.43	1.61	0.95
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.38	29.58	17.77	24.47	32.53	24.16	30.18	13.64	20.55	29.83	18.51	23.82	19.54	27.02	33.37	24.75
	0.46	2.62	1.36	1.15	1.43	0.76	2.46	0.70	0.93	1.92	0.61	2.20	2.07	1.86	2.49	1.06
Three to six ADLs	9.92	18.58	5.02	6.99	13.44	9.06	22.34	3.80	7.23	16.83	7.79	18.79	10.70	14.89	30.97	17.24
	0.29	2.38	0.66	0.67	0.92	0.55	1.89	0.38	0.56	1.71	0.36	1.90	1.48	1.34	2.13	0.86
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	60.84	43.90	68.01	64.58	49.76	60.30	37.33	71.48	64.49	50.67	64.15	49.68	62.93	51.01	40.23	52.56
	0.53	2.55	1.41	1.36	1.58	0.87	2.55	0.91	1.10	2.34	0.74	2.09	2.41	2.13	2.31	1.10
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.43	9.69	14.35	10.67	11.69	12.03	9.01	12.82	11.96	9.14	11.90	7.11	10.06	11.66	7.34*	9.14
	0.34	1.56	1.12	0.72	1.02	0.52	1.09	0.68	0.76	1.08	0.49	1.00	1.30	1.35	1.06	0.65
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.73	46.41	17.64	24.75	38.55	27.67	53.66	15.70	23.56	40.19	23.95	43.21	27.02	37.34	52.43	38.30
	0.49	2.90	0.98	1.30	1.47	0.82	2.71	0.78	1.01	2.28	0.63	2.07	2.17	2.10	2.24	1.12

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	<i>149</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>190</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.94	33.79	63.20	49.32	32.88	49.31	27.75	69.38	55.29	34.76	58.39	38.43	50.68	36.29	17.02	38.39
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.79	10.85	12.42	13.91	13.31	12.82	11.28	10.39	12.46	12.40	11.18	8.48	14.23	13.63	10.57	11.78
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.27	55.36	24.38	36.76	53.81	37.86	60.97	20.23	32.25	52.84	30.43	53.09	35.09	50.08	72.41	49.83
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.19</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	63.65	32.95	73.09	67.11	59.06	62.96	31.59	78.26	69.05	53.04	68.53	34.48	64.94	56.74	49.31	51.28
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.06</i>
Yes	36.35	67.05	26.91	32.89	40.94	37.04	68.41	21.74	30.95	46.96	31.47	65.52	35.06	43.26	50.69	48.72
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.06</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.54*	6.11*	1.28*	0.39*	2.79*
	0.40	1.88	1.26	0.39	0.68
Very Good	9.48	16.55*	6.26*	4.91*	10.37
	0.87	3.34	2.42	1.42	1.39
Good	26.52	25.62*	21.46*	26.24	28.48
	1.48	3.79	4.34	2.88	2.20
Fair	39.33	35.31	40.27*	42.19	38.94
	1.55	4.25	5.81	3.21	2.15
Poor	22.13	16.41*	30.74*	26.27	19.42
	1.43	3.25	4.51	2.98	1.92
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	5.63	18.56*	5.70*	1.52*	3.49*
	0.93	3.81	2.50	0.80	0.92
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	14.96	17.69*	19.07*	13.87*	13.44
	1.00	3.62	4.50	1.97	1.46
Three to six ADLs	79.41	63.75	75.23	84.61	83.07
	1.36	4.94	5.00	2.16	1.63
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	26.31	52.76	25.85*	22.18	18.97
	1.59	5.07	4.79	2.83	2.09
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.69	47.24	74.15	77.82	81.03
	1.59	5.07	4.79	2.83	2.09

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	11.60	38.19	11.53*	9.67*	3.11*
	1.06	5.35	3.25	1.61	0.78
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	88.40	61.81	88.47	90.33	96.89
	1.06	5.35	3.25	1.61	0.78

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	149	100	152	97	70	245	113	199	105	65	250	83	135	67	52	190
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	9.69	12.50	11.94	6.64	5.65	9.24	7.63	11.79	6.48	4.51*	9.41	21.97	8.34*	5.59*	3.84*	11.18
	0.31	1.62	1.16	0.60	0.88	0.52	1.17	0.67	0.58	0.86	0.45	1.70	1.51	0.98	0.76	0.71
One	16.27	17.31	19.13	12.58	10.30	15.24	13.66	20.86	16.13	12.22	18.19	16.85	14.03	8.83	7.60*	12.67
	0.36	1.86	1.30	0.91	0.96	0.65	1.56	0.85	0.87	1.51	0.63	1.19	1.66	1.11	1.14	0.70
Two or more	74.04	70.19	68.94	80.78	84.06	75.52	78.71	67.34	77.39	83.27	72.40	61.19	77.63	85.58	88.57	76.15
	0.44	2.19	1.57	1.05	1.31	0.78	1.90	0.99	0.93	1.63	0.76	2.06	1.67	1.55	1.30	0.94
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	39.60	35.28	31.66	45.60	49.46	39.61	40.50	33.88	47.31	56.01	39.56	30.77	37.00	48.63	50.08	39.68
	0.58	2.30	1.31	1.38	1.85	0.89	2.22	0.92	1.23	2.00	0.72	1.97	2.49	1.85	2.26	1.24
Hypertension	65.44	59.12	63.72	71.61	71.96	67.00	62.75	62.11	67.81	71.18	64.27	49.23	69.71	75.92	77.63	66.11
	0.49	2.57	1.48	1.25	1.37	0.79	2.34	1.12	0.94	1.77	0.74	1.78	2.41	1.68	1.84	1.14
Diabetes	25.44	28.47	23.92	22.66	16.03	22.83	32.40	25.73	25.02	21.62	26.11	25.94	32.23	29.46	20.74	27.90
	0.38	2.39	1.32	0.98	1.28	0.69	2.16	0.90	0.97	1.64	0.68	2.20	2.09	1.50	1.79	1.08
Arthritis	57.66	58.28	52.99	64.59	66.02	59.73	65.61	51.74	59.37	63.42	56.20	46.17	61.68	64.52	66.30	58.31
	0.57	2.24	1.65	1.21	1.56	0.91	2.61	0.94	1.06	1.99	0.71	2.37	2.11	2.11	1.94	1.01
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.36	15.49	22.07	31.15	35.67	26.35	19.31	17.40	22.64	23.70	19.43	15.07	20.58	30.40	37.88	23.88
	0.41	1.98	1.43	1.03	1.36	0.77	1.97	0.75	0.89	2.15	0.59	1.61	1.70	2.03	2.10	0.89
Pulmonary disease	18.19	30.31	18.96	17.47	14.04	19.30	27.53	14.96	15.50	14.83	16.63	22.65	22.41	18.70	16.28	20.66
	0.40	2.69	1.29	0.96	1.18	0.79	2.04	0.65	0.87	1.45	0.48	1.88	2.03	1.52	1.57	0.86
Stroke	10.95	9.98	8.42	12.30	13.64	10.79	11.57	7.47	12.72	19.43	10.11	11.61	9.72	17.17	19.24	13.54
	0.24	1.66	0.87	0.78	1.13	0.47	1.37	0.49	0.60	1.86	0.38	1.32	1.14	1.59	1.59	0.64
Alzheimer's disease	1.87	0.27*	0.22*	1.34*	2.10*	0.91*	0.31*	0.78*	3.83	7.22*	1.93	0.90*	1.06*	5.57*	8.91*	3.28
	0.11	0.21	0.16	0.32	0.44	0.14	0.22	0.14	0.46	1.08	0.17	0.32	0.33	0.98	1.11	0.25
Parkinson's disease	1.28	1.46*	0.69*	1.21*	1.90*	1.18	0.68*	0.99*	1.96*	3.23*	1.35	0.32*	0.66*	2.58*	2.32*	1.27*
	0.11	0.59	0.22	0.29	0.50	0.16	0.32	0.23	0.30	0.72	0.16	0.24	0.31	0.59	0.69	0.21
Skin cancer	18.59	5.73*	15.49	24.28	28.36	19.10	7.41*	18.85	29.40	32.81	21.13	4.53*	9.03	16.67	17.03	10.71
	0.35	1.27	1.13	1.06	1.40	0.55	1.36	0.78	0.92	2.40	0.55	1.01	1.12	1.25	1.62	0.54
Other type of cancer	18.11	12.86	15.37	22.09	23.78	18.61	14.96	16.58	21.51	24.92	18.22	9.77	19.53	19.34	22.85	16.99
	0.36	1.94	0.97	1.15	1.46	0.61	1.93	0.84	0.88	1.96	0.60	1.40	1.89	1.44	2.05	0.78

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	1,949	4,826	4,316	2,274	13,365	2,742	12,292	6,013	1,369	22,416	2,496	2,433	1,980	1,215	8,124
	<i>149</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>190</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	19.39	56.05	14.98	12.21	11.36	19.46	44.84	11.02	10.19	11.57	14.97	63.97	19.33	17.16	12.40	31.49
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.15</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	13.53	11.41	10.49	17.07	26.36	15.43	13.92	8.33	12.34	17.22	10.62	14.02	14.82	22.08	29.43	18.54
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>0.90</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	40.34	28.92	39.59	44.46	55.39	42.29	31.52	38.35	39.28	38.43	37.77	41.89	39.29	44.65	58.35	44.25
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.94</i>
Former smoker	45.28	30.49	44.16	46.88	40.73	42.46	37.81	50.61	54.95	59.22	50.73	20.97	39.13	45.53	37.38	34.86
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Current smoker	14.38	40.59	16.26	8.66	3.89*	15.25	30.67	11.04	5.77	2.35*	11.50	37.14	21.58	9.82	4.27*	20.89
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.87</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.00	53.52	64.22	76.93	80.71	69.58	57.07	69.70	82.32	87.39	72.62	50.25	62.26	73.91	75.09	63.40
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.04</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	68.61	50.50	63.14	79.07	81.95	69.65	51.44	65.95	83.04	88.93	70.20	42.29	64.14	77.33	75.85	62.40
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	17.68	43.74	16.73*	10.41*	12.48
	1.17	4.08	3.85	1.96	1.61
One	18.07	16.63*	21.30*	15.72*	19.01
	1.28	3.53	4.74	2.28	1.72
Two or more	64.24	39.63	61.97	73.87	68.51
	1.57	4.88	5.47	2.53	2.13
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	34.89	18.44*	33.34*	34.53	41.69
	1.73	4.02	5.88	3.16	2.38
Hypertension	46.34	23.61*	40.01*	48.36	55.54
	1.63	3.68	5.97	3.33	1.87
Diabetes	25.63	18.79*	37.70*	32.25	20.83
	1.53	3.84	5.08	3.16	2.07
Arthritis	19.18	8.43*	7.62*	17.09*	27.80
	1.13	3.57	2.93	2.51	1.74
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.79	6.47*	19.54*	18.26*	25.70
	1.20	2.57	5.42	2.25	1.79
Pulmonary disease	12.06	7.53*	19.04*	14.90*	10.05
	1.01	2.51	3.91	2.37	1.28
Stroke	13.50	3.59*	23.98*	18.88	11.02
	1.12	1.74	6.40	2.50	1.23
Alzheimer's disease	42.46	5.32*	28.17*	54.06	53.96
	1.72	2.71	4.95	3.11	2.11
Parkinson's disease	5.92	0.21*	7.21*	8.20*	6.38*
	0.74	0.22	2.61	1.63	1.02
Skin cancer	0.18*	.	.	0.27*	0.24*
	0.13	.	.	0.27	0.24
Other type of cancer	4.72	.	4.02*	6.89*	5.45*
	0.86	.	2.09	1.98	1.18

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,195	363	289	561	982
	63	30	33	34	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	60.10	89.95	62.83	55.87	50.52
	1.52	3.00	5.38	3.09	2.32
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	32.79	19.77*	28.33*	39.91	34.92
	1.49	3.70	3.96	3.09	2.31
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	76.80	65.40	61.63	75.61	86.85
	1.60	3.90	6.27	3.32	1.86
Former smoker	15.04	9.41*	18.55*	22.39*	12.26
	1.58	2.75	4.93	3.20	1.73
Current smoker	8.16	25.20*	19.82*	2.01*	0.89*
	0.80	3.53	3.93	1.00	0.53
<b>Flu Shot</b>	88.74	87.29	80.85	89.12	91.37
	1.28	3.12	4.86	2.43	1.33
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	78.33	59.30	82.69	80.71	82.92
	1.61	4.11	4.32	2.73	1.94

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	149	208	169	163	225	85	202	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.89	14.71	6.21	17.21	17.33	20.35	14.41	15.35*
	0.42	0.88	0.62	1.05	0.74	2.07	1.04	3.54
Very good	26.49	27.83	13.71	30.60	28.15	41.78	24.85	20.86*
	0.48	1.01	0.99	1.04	0.93	2.73	1.18	4.86
Good	31.32	31.21	29.61	32.16	32.72	25.31	30.69	34.42*
	0.48	1.18	1.20	0.93	0.82	2.04	1.24	5.33
Fair	18.99	19.49	31.55	14.63	15.78	9.83	19.89	24.76*
	0.37	0.76	1.18	0.61	0.71	1.59	1.15	4.80
Poor	8.32	6.76	18.93	5.40	6.02	2.72*	10.17	4.61*
	0.27	0.59	1.26	0.59	0.56	0.85	1.02	2.33
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	54.31	58.57	31.21	59.05	58.90	67.38	52.18	51.54
	0.55	1.03	1.52	1.22	0.98	2.36	1.50	4.61
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.38	11.56	22.01	13.52	14.04	10.44	14.08	15.32*
	0.38	0.66	1.07	0.67	0.80	1.34	0.93	3.47
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	21.38	21.45	27.28	19.81	18.68	16.91	23.67	22.81*
	0.46	0.85	1.38	0.88	0.90	2.02	1.11	3.94
Three to six ADLs	9.92	8.43	19.51	7.62	8.38	5.28*	10.07	10.32*
	0.29	0.59	1.23	0.54	0.53	1.01	0.93	3.26
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	60.84	62.37	47.41	64.44	64.55	69.71	57.64	61.51
	0.53	1.04	1.38	1.15	0.95	2.17	1.49	4.83
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.43	12.53	8.28	12.69	10.67	11.83	12.38	11.37*
	0.34	0.65	0.67	0.74	0.64	1.78	1.00	3.25
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.73	25.10	44.31	22.87	24.78	18.46	29.98	27.12*
	0.49	0.90	1.56	0.97	0.88	1.89	1.36	4.04

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	<i>149</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>32</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.94	53.27	33.46	54.78	58.20	66.51	48.84	48.86
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>4.92</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.79	13.36	11.18	12.11	10.65	8.83*	12.30	14.13*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.27	33.37	55.36	33.11	31.14	24.66	38.86	37.01*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>4.69</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>								
No	63.65	67.62	39.85	70.00	68.38	77.52	60.12	60.64
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>5.30</i>
Yes	36.35	32.38	60.15	30.00	31.62	22.48	39.88	39.36*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>5.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	149	208	169	163	225	85	202	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	9.69	8.73	11.40	8.52	8.69	8.64*	12.96	8.28*
	0.31	0.75	0.83	0.62	0.67	1.56	1.07	2.52
One	16.27	17.00	13.41	15.03	17.42	16.87	17.27	14.32*
	0.36	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.92	1.80	1.00	3.52
Two or more	74.04	74.27	75.18	76.44	73.89	74.49	69.77	77.40
	0.44	0.98	1.00	0.92	1.02	2.23	1.41	3.97
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Heart disease	39.60	36.39	40.55	44.59	40.75	39.14	35.39	35.83*
	0.58	1.19	1.38	1.36	1.05	2.17	1.19	4.52
Hypertension	65.44	66.25	65.80	66.25	64.98	64.06	63.85	71.14
	0.49	1.23	1.08	1.02	0.91	1.88	1.52	4.06
Diabetes	25.44	28.82	30.54	20.23	25.32	16.88	24.58	28.70*
	0.38	1.00	1.21	0.82	0.83	1.92	1.20	3.92
Arthritis	57.66	58.24	60.05	57.40	58.49	57.24	53.91	54.43
	0.57	1.27	1.24	1.10	0.92	2.93	1.35	4.87
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.36	21.30	24.14	26.13	21.36	24.72	18.85	22.21*
	0.41	0.81	0.99	0.85	0.89	1.62	0.99	3.56
Pulmonary disease	18.19	17.22	26.59	16.02	16.68	14.69	18.33	15.47*
	0.40	0.84	1.22	0.79	0.74	1.76	1.03	3.90
Stroke	10.95	10.44	15.47	11.14	9.78	7.90*	10.01	13.71*
	0.24	0.55	0.83	0.64	0.52	1.16	0.66	3.29
Alzheimer's disease	1.87	2.23	2.34	1.84	1.78	1.28*	1.27*	1.92*
	0.11	0.26	0.33	0.22	0.20	0.51	0.25	1.11
Parkinson's disease	1.28	1.38*	1.64*	1.51*	1.06*	2.27*	0.71*	1.39*
	0.11	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.68	0.17	0.99
Skin cancer	18.59	16.36	7.43	26.10	21.87	28.36	15.07	6.79*
	0.35	0.86	0.58	0.96	0.73	1.91	0.80	1.91
Other type of cancer	18.11	17.52	14.13	20.61	19.78	21.34	15.96	13.78*
	0.36	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.94	1.82	0.92	3.65

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	9,331	5,972	8,240	11,741	1,524	6,736	361
	<i>149</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>32</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	19.39	17.64	40.22	12.70	15.06	10.62*	21.25	16.01*
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>4.13</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	13.53	14.20	17.50	13.83	11.55	11.48	12.77	12.35*
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.96</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	40.34	39.22	43.23	43.82	39.82	44.53	35.01	41.39
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>4.56</i>
Former smoker	45.28	46.70	31.08	48.39	49.48	49.96	43.72	44.65
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>4.31</i>
Current smoker	14.38	14.08	25.70	7.79	10.69	5.51*	21.27	13.96*
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>3.31</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.00	70.68	58.91	76.36	74.00	81.67	61.52	66.86
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>4.04</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	68.61	67.99	56.31	75.52	71.55	78.52	64.24	66.98
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>4.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	13,645	8,825	19,942	7,906	13,170	23,964
	149	182	149	169	165	221	194
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	44.53	49.35	49.25	45.25	52.97	50.60	43.92
	0.39	0.79	0.90	0.61	1.00	0.78	0.52
75 - 84 years	28.04	29.82	30.68	27.14	22.02	28.66	28.78
	0.26	0.64	0.73	0.40	0.65	0.63	0.41
85 years and older	11.07	8.86	8.91	8.76	5.76	8.02	12.99
	0.20	0.35	0.51	0.27	0.39	0.29	0.28
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.88	1.10	0.86	4.46	5.67	1.70	3.40
	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.47	0.21	0.16
45 - 64 years	12.49	10.87	10.30	14.38	13.57	11.02	10.90
	0.26	0.60	0.68	0.44	0.84	0.56	0.35
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.45	72.68	72.42	67.13	48.36	47.85	42.08
	0.55	0.82	0.90	0.72	1.17	0.91	0.66
Widowed	26.20	12.02	11.98	11.76	29.54	33.95	38.21
	0.41	0.60	0.72	0.46	0.95	0.75	0.56
Divorced/Separated	13.69	10.42	10.83	13.08	15.68	14.02	14.19
	0.39	0.51	0.66	0.53	0.98	0.59	0.51
Never married	6.66	4.88	4.76	8.03	6.43	4.18	5.52
	0.21	0.36	0.42	0.32	0.52	0.35	0.26
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	30.44	19.30	20.28	21.42	34.81	37.72	37.95
	0.55	0.66	0.85	0.65	1.16	0.89	0.68
With spouse	51.06	69.79	69.30	64.13	45.63	45.79	40.18
	0.55	0.84	0.88	0.71	1.07	0.84	0.64
With children	10.19	4.34	4.12	4.98	12.09	10.83	14.52
	0.32	0.39	0.44	0.32	0.74	0.59	0.49
With others	8.32	6.57	6.30	9.47	7.48	5.66	7.36
	0.30	0.48	0.54	0.43	0.72	0.46	0.37

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	13,645	8,825	19,942	7,906	13,170	23,964
	149	182	149	169	165	221	194
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	77.56	79.36	79.10	77.35	76.33	78.42	77.73
	0.46	0.74	0.88	0.56	0.95	0.78	0.59
Black non-Hispanic	9.69	8.30	8.99	9.60	11.19	9.70	9.77
	0.26	0.47	0.70	0.36	0.61	0.47	0.31
Hispanic	8.08	8.00	7.72	8.44	8.76	7.78	7.77
	0.34	0.63	0.63	0.45	0.71	0.59	0.40
Other	4.67	4.34	4.20	4.61	3.71	4.10	4.72
	0.28	0.50	0.53	0.38	0.47	0.45	0.33
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less than \$5,000	3.43	1.79	2.05	2.76	3.62	3.80	4.00
	0.24	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.48	0.40	0.32
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.72	5.95	5.80	9.24	12.73	10.26	13.78
	0.30	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.83	0.59	0.43
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.02	9.71	9.84	11.50	12.98	13.51	16.12
	0.30	0.54	0.68	0.44	0.79	0.62	0.42
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.75	7.74	7.75	8.60	9.24	9.97	10.71
	0.30	0.49	0.67	0.38	0.72	0.55	0.41
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.55	8.35	7.87	8.89	9.42	9.91	10.09
	0.34	0.50	0.60	0.49	0.72	0.61	0.45
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.06	9.48	8.46	9.15	9.11	9.91	9.00
	0.25	0.47	0.62	0.36	0.79	0.59	0.40
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.85	16.89	16.40	15.19	14.31	14.65	12.73
	0.33	0.74	0.91	0.51	1.00	0.65	0.43
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.19	11.79	11.82	10.65	9.86	8.94	7.98
	0.31	0.61	0.72	0.45	0.76	0.60	0.43
\$50,000 or more	19.42	28.29	30.01	24.02	18.73	19.05	15.60
	0.47	0.89	1.08	0.65	1.09	0.85	0.53

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2008**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	43,906	13,645	8,825	19,942	7,906	13,170	23,964
	<i>149</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>194</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	9.93	8.12	8.33	10.26	7.31	7.44	9.66
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.31</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.33	12.74	13.03	14.58	11.01	11.65	14.12
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.51</i>
High school graduate	31.02	26.31	24.20	27.49	32.40	33.66	33.95
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.35	6.69	6.31	6.59	8.71	8.52	7.98
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.34</i>
Some college	15.70	16.15	15.16	15.72	17.54	16.51	15.69
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Any college degree	21.66	29.99	32.96	25.37	23.02	22.23	18.60
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.10	76.84	78.08	75.28	80.48	78.97	76.78
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.46</i>
No	23.90	23.16	21.92	24.72	19.52	21.03	23.22
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- <sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- <sup>2</sup> Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- <sup>3</sup> Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	190	106	73	87	91
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	35.96	32.69	32.07	19.06	46.40
	1.06	2.00	3.24	1.85	2.78
75 - 84 years	28.67	30.45	29.28	30.10	27.30
	0.85	1.84	2.14	1.67	2.07
85 years and older	19.07	23.03	24.85	32.45	7.64
	0.57	1.37	2.17	1.51	1.14
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	5.49	7.25	6.94	9.02	3.03*
	0.28	0.82	1.35	0.79	0.53
45 - 64 years	10.80	6.57*	6.86*	9.36*	15.62*
	0.62	1.24	1.77	1.55	2.40
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	35.13	30.21	37.69	25.46	44.85
	0.94	1.78	2.86	1.80	2.80
Widowed	43.17	47.16	44.10	55.43	34.01
	1.05	2.32	2.73	2.12	2.59
Divorced/separated	14.55	13.90	12.00	10.52	15.79
	0.84	1.75	1.85	1.26	1.85
Never married	7.14	8.72	6.21*	8.59	5.35*
	0.44	0.99	1.10	0.94	1.09
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	38.27	41.42	40.35	41.49	36.37
	0.94	1.93	2.35	2.01	2.60
With spouse	33.36	28.77	35.48	24.13	43.30
	1.01	1.85	2.91	1.79	2.84
With children	18.95	20.37	18.72	24.55	11.56
	0.81	1.46	1.70	1.82	1.54
With others	9.41	9.44	5.45*	9.84	8.76*
	0.57	1.16	1.29	1.47	1.35



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	190	106	73	87	91
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	77.33	75.20	81.85	75.32	79.35
	0.83	1.83	2.15	1.79	2.03
Black non-Hispanic	9.58	9.71	10.58	13.43	8.56
	0.49	1.21	1.80	1.30	1.15
Hispanic	7.83	8.25	3.04*	6.58	8.00*
	0.51	1.12	0.87	0.79	1.46
Other	5.26	6.84	4.53*	4.67*	4.09*
	0.42	1.14	1.26	0.83	0.96
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	14.77	17.05	14.94	11.29	14.97
	0.78	1.61	2.17	1.50	2.26
Very good	23.78	24.72	25.76	21.22	25.80
	0.87	1.53	2.50	1.75	2.66
Good	29.71	30.09	31.95	31.39	27.29
	0.89	1.84	2.36	1.69	2.50
Fair	21.20	21.07	18.49	25.09	20.91
	0.78	1.43	1.96	1.83	1.95
Poor	10.54	7.07	8.86*	11.00	11.03*
	0.61	0.86	1.65	1.19	2.02
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	42.76	44.76	46.27	29.43	44.92
	0.92	2.08	2.81	1.88	2.83
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	16.43	18.61	16.91	19.55	14.50
	0.70	1.47	1.89	1.70	1.57
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	25.56	23.81	23.73	30.47	26.61
	0.85	1.53	2.39	2.20	2.36
Three to six ADLs	15.25	12.82	13.09	20.55	13.97
	0.66	1.32	1.59	1.60	2.06

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,496	2,394	1,281	1,971	1,657
	<i>190</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>91</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	55.55	58.88	54.91	47.96	54.24
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.66	7.98	13.77*	6.48	11.75
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.79	33.15	31.31	45.55	34.00
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.29</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	41.84	45.37	45.95	30.93	44.21
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.63</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.56	10.67	11.74*	8.51	9.54
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.58</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	47.59	43.97	42.31	60.56	46.25
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	181	125	122	124	103
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	39.55	35.08	42.06	31.20	51.66
	0.82	1.82	2.43	1.84	2.92
75 - 84 years	32.12	34.27	32.33	36.65	24.08
	0.65	1.37	2.09	1.55	2.08
85 years and older	16.45	20.40	17.19	24.56	7.36*
	0.40	1.07	1.19	1.12	1.11
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.24	2.91	2.04*	1.90*	2.40*
	0.15	0.44	0.41	0.28	0.53
45 - 64 years	9.64	7.33	6.38*	5.69*	14.51*
	0.53	1.10	1.09	1.11	2.52
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	38.99	31.19	43.16	33.86	49.29
	0.79	1.47	1.89	1.73	2.72
Widowed	42.40	48.19	40.57	50.20	32.77
	0.79	1.56	1.98	1.72	2.56
Divorced/separated	13.53	13.62	12.37	11.13	13.30
	0.65	1.59	1.39	1.10	1.91
Never married	5.08	6.99	3.90*	4.81	4.64*
	0.35	0.93	0.78	0.62	0.96
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	39.73	42.51	41.62	43.42	32.58
	0.78	1.65	1.78	1.83	2.66
With spouse	37.46	29.62	41.45	32.70	47.13
	0.82	1.62	1.98	1.75	2.73
With children	15.51	19.56	12.07	16.80	12.71
	0.62	1.20	1.08	1.17	1.78
With others	7.31	8.30	4.87*	7.08	7.58*
	0.41	0.95	0.79	0.83	1.24

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	181	125	122	124	103
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	78.80	75.54	82.68	77.59	80.75
	0.73	1.53	1.55	1.70	2.24
Black non-Hispanic	8.87	10.81	6.54	10.25	9.92*
	0.48	0.95	0.88	1.14	1.58
Hispanic	7.35	7.80	6.65*	6.69	7.12*
	0.44	0.85	0.98	1.06	1.78
Other	4.98	5.85	4.13*	5.47	2.22*
	0.38	0.70	0.87	0.84	0.62
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	14.09	17.06	16.48	11.96	11.79
	0.68	1.40	1.73	1.17	2.26
Very good	27.43	25.50	33.47	28.90	28.54
	0.80	1.45	2.42	1.80	2.82
Good	30.31	31.26	28.26	30.63	30.40
	0.79	1.57	2.08	1.69	2.48
Fair	19.71	19.20	16.89	19.62	22.48
	0.61	1.33	1.42	1.30	2.39
Poor	8.45	6.98	4.89*	8.89	6.79*
	0.45	0.90	0.79	0.94	1.73
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	46.26	48.99	53.62	39.90	45.74
	0.90	1.66	2.02	1.99	2.73
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	16.02	16.11	12.90	18.17	15.63
	0.62	1.17	1.55	1.30	1.94
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	25.14	23.42	22.61	27.23	24.94
	0.74	1.22	1.77	1.84	2.39
Three to six ADLs	12.58	11.48	10.86	14.71	13.68
	0.51	0.91	1.22	1.18	2.28

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2008**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	15,597	3,344	2,276	3,376	1,484
	<i>181</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>103</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	56.64	59.93	58.05	51.58	61.36
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.76</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.52	10.44	11.68	9.86	8.59*
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.84	29.63	30.26	38.56	30.05
	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.81</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	44.00	44.88	49.58	38.81	47.19
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	13.20	10.82	9.60	8.49*
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	44.73	41.91	39.60	51.59	44.32
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.77</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	137	118	55	85	45
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	36.88	39.26	35.06*	28.12	57.05
	1.20	2.48	4.40	2.65	4.44
75 - 84 years	20.67	17.67	24.40	21.19	20.35*
	1.16	1.64	3.28	1.99	3.57
85 years and older	8.53	6.73	10.91*	11.12	4.08*
	0.51	0.87	1.97	1.21	1.59
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	13.10	15.69	7.32*	18.81	4.09*
	0.58	1.00	1.18	1.49	1.41
45 - 64 years	20.81	20.65	22.31*	20.77	14.42*
	0.98	1.65	3.29	2.35	3.40
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	56.85	52.59	62.87	54.46	57.13
	1.55	2.73	4.41	2.49	6.02
Widowed	10.22	10.61	10.89*	9.49	10.21*
	0.67	1.11	2.37	1.23	2.74
Divorced/separated	17.71	19.96	12.53*	17.84	23.01*
	1.38	2.42	2.59	2.27	4.32
Never married	15.22	16.83	13.71*	18.20	9.66*
	0.80	1.31	3.17	1.85	2.89
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	24.82	28.76	26.08*	21.56	25.50*
	1.20	2.03	3.69	1.95	4.67
With spouse	54.01	49.47	59.98	51.75	54.94
	1.48	2.47	4.49	2.52	6.10
With children	5.53	5.93*	4.67*	5.60*	7.26*
	0.60	0.83	1.66	0.97	2.73
With others	15.63	15.84	9.26*	21.09	12.31*
	0.87	1.50	2.39	2.16	3.46

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	137	118	55	85	45
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	72.70	71.06	76.68	75.04	68.18
	1.26	1.80	3.63	2.49	4.87
Black non-Hispanic	12.69	12.97	10.55*	11.63	13.23*
	0.96	1.47	2.50	2.24	4.25
Hispanic	9.29	10.84	7.52*	8.02	12.18*
	0.73	1.16	2.40	1.19	2.36
Other	5.32	5.13*	5.25*	5.31*	6.40*
	0.67	1.15	2.23	0.85	2.62
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	14.25	15.23	12.19*	12.18	19.29*
	1.06	1.90	2.60	1.87	4.70
Very good	22.44	23.81	22.43*	20.39	22.59*
	1.20	1.99	3.46	2.18	4.40
Good	32.27	34.32	33.64	29.56	33.57*
	1.19	1.94	3.49	2.65	5.00
Fair	20.18	16.30	22.94*	25.28	18.01*
	0.98	1.36	3.45	2.20	3.76
Poor	10.85	10.34	8.80*	12.59	6.54*
	0.99	1.35	2.58	1.81	2.55
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	54.69	58.86	53.23	45.15	67.47
	1.35	2.34	4.07	3.18	4.05
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	16.16	16.11	17.02*	18.79	10.72*
	1.24	1.97	3.29	2.11	2.62
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	19.84	16.77	17.68*	23.93	16.03*
	0.98	1.60	3.17	2.15	2.81
Three to six ADLs	9.31	8.26	12.07*	12.12	5.77*
	0.81	1.30	2.41	1.69	2.05

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2008**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,005	2,121	583	1,346	390
	<i>137</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>45</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	60.83	65.42	57.58	53.90	68.77
	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>4.40</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.29	11.88	15.60*	10.90	11.69*
	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.67</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.89	22.70	26.82	35.20	19.54*
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.18</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	55.31	61.20	52.89	47.35	64.00
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>4.96</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.58	11.84	11.14*	11.75	15.22*
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>4.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.11	26.96	35.97	40.90	20.78*
	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>3.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.