

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence		
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/ Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	42,427	1,922	634
	121	144	70	49
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	44.17	46.14	11.83	10.45*
	0.41	0.43	1.27	2.52
75 - 84 years	28.31	28.16	28.92	36.91
	0.32	0.35	1.60	3.37
85 years and older	11.47	9.61	43.52	38.69
	0.19	0.22	1.89	3.40
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.82	3.86	2.92	3.73*
	0.08	0.08	0.47	0.98
45 - 64 years	12.23	12.23	12.81	10.22*
	0.34	0.35	1.30	2.43
Gender by Age				
Male				
	44.64	45.55	28.83	31.90
	0.31	0.33	1.77	3.16
Aged				
65 - 74 years	20.63	21.64	3.85*	4.26*
	0.32	0.34	0.85	1.63
75 - 84 years	12.11	12.25	8.64	12.89*
	0.21	0.22	1.06	2.78
85 years and older	3.57	3.32	7.19	9.07*
	0.13	0.13	0.84	2.04
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.03	2.04	1.72*	2.58*
	0.08	0.08	0.33	0.68
45 - 64 years	6.30	6.30	7.43*	3.10*
	0.22	0.23	1.03	1.42

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Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	42,427	1,922	634
	121	144	70	49
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Female	55.36	54.45	71.17	68.10
	0.31	0.33	1.77	3.16
Aged				
65 - 74 years	23.54	24.50	7.97*	6.19*
	0.34	0.36	1.12	2.11
75 - 84 years	16.21	15.90	20.29	24.02*
	0.25	0.27	1.54	3.00
85 years and older	7.90	6.29	36.33	29.62
	0.15	0.16	1.80	3.35
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.79	1.82	1.21*	1.15*
	0.07	0.07	0.30	0.69
45 - 64 years	5.93	5.93	5.38*	7.11*
	0.27	0.28	0.93	2.07
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.42	77.99	85.33	86.11
	0.48	0.51	1.27	2.58
Aged				
65 - 74 years	34.43	35.96	9.26	8.05*
	0.47	0.50	1.08	2.14
75 - 84 years	23.38	23.24	23.46	32.72
	0.31	0.32	1.54	3.48
85 years and older	9.70	7.95	40.08	34.59
	0.19	0.21	1.90	3.42
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.43	2.44	2.15*	2.55*
	0.09	0.09	0.34	0.68
45 - 64 years	8.48	8.39	10.38	8.19*
	0.28	0.29	1.20	2.21

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Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	42,427	1,922	634
	121	144	70	49
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.06	9.08	9.45	6.46*
	0.22	0.23	0.92	1.71
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.59	3.73	1.57*	0.81*
	0.16	0.17	0.50	0.59
75 - 84 years	2.00	1.92	3.52*	2.50*
	0.09	0.09	0.64	1.16
85 years and older	0.71	0.61	2.48*	2.00*
	0.05	0.05	0.47	0.86
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.69	0.71	0.39*	0.42*
	0.05	0.05	0.22	0.23
45 - 64 years	2.08	2.12	1.49*	0.74*
	0.16	0.16	0.52	0.75
Hispanic	7.87	8.09	3.93*	4.87*
	0.43	0.46	0.70	1.64
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.70	3.88	0.63*	1.59*
	0.22	0.23	0.34	0.96
75 - 84 years	1.77	1.80	1.47*	0.53*
	0.15	0.16	0.48	0.53
85 years and older	0.75	0.74	0.92*	1.27*
	0.08	0.08	0.34	0.72

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

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		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	42,427	1,922	634
	<i>121</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>49</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.45	0.45	0.34*	0.75*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.50</i>
45 - 64 years	1.20	1.23	0.57*	0.73*
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

2 *Race/ethnicity* percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category *other race/ethnicity* is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	121	152	199	142	89	108	146	91	58	148	123	160	112	67	159
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	52.13	40.76	64.55	50.08	25.47	42.92	76.97	70.60	56.36	67.23	38.42	53.72	34.74	11.51	39.99
	0.42	1.43	0.74	0.77	0.91	1.56	1.04	1.11	1.94	0.63	2.09	1.16	0.96	0.88	0.61
Widowed	27.83	6.82	17.65	39.53	67.10	3.53*	6.60	19.01	36.87	11.85	10.38	27.28	54.87	80.77	40.69
	0.44	0.78	0.69	0.80	0.99	0.82	0.57	0.98	1.89	0.47	1.42	1.08	1.03	1.07	0.62
Divorced/separated	13.04	26.18	14.29	7.41	3.87	23.68	12.79	7.23	4.74*	12.65	28.89	15.61	7.55	3.47*	13.34
	0.35	1.16	0.60	0.47	0.46	1.48	0.82	0.67	0.78	0.56	1.82	0.97	0.64	0.52	0.53
Never married	7.00	26.24	3.52	2.98	3.56	29.87	3.65	3.16	2.03*	8.27	22.31	3.40	2.84	4.25	5.98
	0.25	1.03	0.30	0.31	0.47	1.46	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.33	1.37	0.43	0.40	0.60	0.31
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Alone	28.67	25.29	23.51	33.51	41.22	26.13	15.46	21.02	30.52	20.17	24.39	30.54	42.86	46.06	35.52
	0.47	1.32	0.62	0.83	1.17	1.92	0.89	1.02	1.81	0.64	1.76	0.98	1.10	1.41	0.63
With spouse	49.25	37.70	62.54	46.51	21.06	39.06	74.80	66.77	48.45	63.84	36.22	51.84	31.36	8.67	37.50
	0.42	1.41	0.77	0.80	0.95	1.67	1.08	1.10	1.96	0.63	2.16	1.19	0.98	0.83	0.66
With children	9.98	10.69	7.13	11.19	16.97	6.20	3.43	4.81	8.62*	4.74	15.55	10.36	15.96	20.75	14.20
	0.34	0.79	0.46	0.50	0.87	1.04	0.43	0.56	1.26	0.34	1.33	0.75	0.77	1.12	0.49
With others	7.81	22.10	5.68	4.42	4.53	23.88	5.51	4.35	3.82*	8.48	20.16	5.82	4.47	4.85	7.27
	0.30	1.21	0.40	0.34	0.51	1.53	0.58	0.49	0.71	0.43	1.75	0.49	0.48	0.63	0.38
Long-Term Care Facility	4.29	4.22	1.15	4.37	16.23	4.72	0.80*	3.05	8.60	2.77	3.68	1.45*	5.35	19.68	5.51
	0.16	0.41	0.14	0.30	0.80	0.60	0.19	0.40	1.04	0.22	0.56	0.22	0.44	1.02	0.22
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	78.42	67.93	78.02	82.53	84.44	65.57	79.35	83.69	86.51	78.52	70.49	76.86	81.67	83.51	78.33
	0.48	1.05	0.69	0.68	0.84	1.40	0.97	0.85	1.54	0.64	1.61	0.98	0.94	0.98	0.62
Black non-Hispanic	9.06	17.22	8.14	7.05	6.15	17.40	7.11	6.80	4.86*	8.77	17.03	9.05	7.23	6.74	9.29
	0.22	0.86	0.34	0.30	0.44	1.03	0.58	0.60	0.78	0.36	1.24	0.54	0.39	0.53	0.30
Hispanic	7.87	10.25	8.39	6.24	6.56	11.23	8.41	5.75	5.92*	8.02	9.18	8.38	6.60	6.85	7.75
	0.43	0.98	0.50	0.53	0.68	1.35	0.66	0.61	1.06	0.51	1.30	0.66	0.76	0.79	0.53
Other	4.65	4.60	5.44	4.19	2.84	5.80	5.13	3.76	2.72*	4.69	3.30	5.72	4.50	2.90*	4.62
	0.27	0.66	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.96	0.62	0.48	0.73	0.36	0.59	0.63	0.48	0.43	0.35

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	121	152	199	142	89	108	146	91	58	148	123	160	112	67	159
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Schooling															
Did not graduate HS	26.42	29.79	21.44	28.39	36.26	33.15	20.77	28.08	31.65	25.92	26.17	22.02	28.62	38.38	26.82
	0.50	1.18	0.71	0.82	1.45	1.71	1.17	1.29	2.00	0.75	1.81	0.89	0.92	1.62	0.63
High school graduate	30.97	34.25	30.22	31.08	28.98	31.94	27.12	24.94	25.48	27.29	36.74	32.93	35.68	30.60	33.94
	0.54	1.36	0.83	0.82	1.25	1.75	1.21	1.09	2.03	0.78	2.21	1.07	1.07	1.45	0.68
Some college/vocational school	25.60	28.12	27.37	23.43	20.53	27.90	26.51	23.49	21.77	25.57	28.36	28.11	23.39	19.96	25.62
	0.50	1.31	0.82	0.74	1.01	1.76	1.03	1.17	1.72	0.67	1.81	1.18	0.95	1.27	0.68
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.02	7.84	20.98	17.09	14.22	7.00	25.61	23.49	21.09	21.23	8.73	16.94	12.31	11.06	13.62
	0.52	0.89	0.80	0.81	0.83	1.19	1.11	1.25	1.67	0.71	1.43	1.09	0.85	0.87	0.66
Income															
Less than \$5,000	2.38	3.57	2.09	1.91	2.98	3.29*	1.85*	1.02*	1.78*	1.89	3.87*	2.31	2.57	3.53	2.78
	0.18	0.54	0.27	0.29	0.41	0.66	0.35	0.27	0.46	0.23	0.83	0.35	0.44	0.53	0.25
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.08	27.67	8.91	9.48	17.57	25.36	6.75	5.83	7.77*	10.06	30.16	10.81	12.20	22.00	15.51
	0.32	1.23	0.45	0.50	0.95	1.24	0.60	0.64	1.10	0.38	1.91	0.71	0.78	1.23	0.50
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.42	21.81	10.76	16.55	21.64	21.91	8.40	10.60	15.56	12.09	21.71	12.82	21.00	24.39	18.10
	0.34	1.11	0.51	0.62	0.94	1.53	0.66	0.83	1.56	0.45	1.68	0.64	0.90	1.06	0.49
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.91	11.47	9.25	11.73	14.47	11.97	8.41	9.66	11.83	9.69	10.93	10.00	13.28	15.66	11.89
	0.31	0.96	0.53	0.58	0.84	1.48	0.66	0.90	1.30	0.44	1.22	0.72	0.69	1.08	0.39
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.24	7.61	9.62	12.58	10.52	7.99	7.91	12.61	13.74	9.67	7.19	11.11	12.56	9.06	10.70
	0.37	0.76	0.54	0.67	0.71	1.25	0.65	0.92	1.52	0.50	1.05	0.72	0.85	0.78	0.45
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	5.75	8.63	8.72	6.50	6.49	8.03	8.45	7.76*	7.83	4.94*	9.16	8.93	5.93	8.04
	0.28	0.64	0.45	0.54	0.64	0.83	0.65	0.72	1.12	0.43	0.99	0.72	0.72	0.68	0.41
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.93	8.62	15.90	14.97	11.22	10.81	17.14	17.14	15.64	15.84	6.26	14.80	13.34	9.22	12.39
	0.42	0.91	0.63	0.67	0.75	1.48	0.92	0.91	1.53	0.55	1.10	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.54
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.88	4.91	9.84	7.49	5.47	4.66*	10.14	10.42	9.28	9.12	5.17*	9.58	5.31	3.76*	6.88
	0.33	0.61	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.88	0.85	0.76	1.24	0.48	1.06	0.75	0.55	0.53	0.41
\$50,000 or more	18.22	8.60	25.00	16.57	9.63	7.53	31.37	24.27	16.64	23.82	9.76	19.42	10.81	6.46	13.70
	0.53	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.73	1.07	1.21	1.33	1.48	0.76	1.23	1.01	0.85	0.71	0.60

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	<i>121</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.40	71.78	76.63	77.52	79.14	71.42	76.35	77.41	78.26	75.87	72.17	76.88	77.59	79.53	76.82
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.42</i>
No	23.60	28.22	23.37	22.48	20.86	28.58	23.65	22.59	21.74	24.13	27.83	23.12	22.41	20.47	23.18
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.42</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	121	131	220	133	87	232	68	72	40	23	100	72	98	69	36	195
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	44.64	50.18	47.38	43.32	31.90	44.64	52.53	40.68	41.25	24.58*	43.17	56.97	46.70	39.35	28.08*	45.41
	0.31	1.50	0.79	0.67	1.02	0.41	2.47	2.75	2.85	3.36	1.39	4.49	2.75	3.55	4.05	1.89
Female	55.36	49.82	52.62	56.68	68.10	55.36	47.47	59.32	58.75	75.42	56.83	43.03	53.30	60.65	71.92	54.59
	0.31	1.50	0.79	0.67	1.02	0.41	2.47	2.75	2.85	3.36	1.39	4.49	2.75	3.55	4.05	1.89
Marital Status																
Married	52.13	43.48	67.85	51.94	27.16	54.67	29.55	41.43	31.63	7.81*	33.03	39.74	56.76	47.79	17.71*	47.41
	0.42	2.07	0.84	0.93	1.02	0.52	3.05	2.70	2.83	3.26	1.63	4.46	3.24	3.31	3.51	1.72
Widowed	27.83	6.96	16.60	38.97	65.94	28.09	6.83*	28.94	48.37	80.29	30.50	7.08*	17.03	33.91	70.70	23.92
	0.44	0.94	0.81	0.95	1.13	0.52	1.66	2.48	2.96	3.62	1.51	2.29	1.94	3.03	5.01	1.40
Divorced/separated	13.04	24.41	12.50	6.46	3.35	11.20	32.12	23.13	15.83*	5.25*	22.86	27.72	20.77	11.16*	10.10*	19.03
	0.35	1.60	0.64	0.44	0.44	0.40	3.00	2.13	2.73	2.04	1.46	3.91	2.62	2.17	2.74	1.53
Never married	7.00	25.15	3.05	2.63	3.54	6.04	31.51	6.50*	4.17*	6.65*	13.62	25.47	5.44*	7.14*	1.49*	9.64
	0.25	1.36	0.28	0.31	0.52	0.26	2.86	1.43	1.17	2.28	1.06	3.07	1.58	2.24	1.04	1.11
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Alone	28.67	24.82	23.25	34.39	42.33	29.16	31.80	33.02	30.36	36.03*	32.30	20.58*	21.44	25.50	36.51*	23.62
	0.47	1.77	0.75	0.85	1.32	0.53	3.19	2.19	2.69	5.00	1.53	3.26	2.47	2.73	5.08	1.60
With spouse	49.25	40.91	65.87	47.97	22.23	51.66	25.30	38.27	31.02	6.40*	30.23	35.17	54.56	44.85	16.14*	44.60
	0.42	2.03	0.87	0.95	1.07	0.53	3.05	2.63	2.80	3.02	1.61	4.53	3.37	3.48	3.17	1.78
With children	9.98	9.14	4.94	9.40	13.79	7.95	13.04	17.05	22.15	31.86*	18.11	15.49*	13.98	19.00*	35.81*	17.53
	0.34	0.94	0.43	0.54	0.84	0.32	2.10	2.15	2.38	4.30	1.42	3.79	2.06	3.09	5.04	1.55
With others	7.81	20.17	4.77	3.95	3.97	6.55	26.95	9.79*	8.94*	10.69*	14.90	26.40	9.28*	7.12*	6.32*	12.10
	0.30	1.52	0.40	0.38	0.56	0.33	2.34	1.29	1.69	3.44	0.99	3.59	1.76	2.22	2.23	1.11
Long-Term Care Facility	4.29	4.96	1.15	4.29	17.68	4.67	2.91*	1.86*	7.54*	15.02*	4.46	2.36*	0.74*	3.54*	5.22*	2.14*
	0.16	0.54	0.15	0.33	0.89	0.18	0.84	0.62	1.34	2.91	0.46	0.87	0.39	1.21	1.82	0.40

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	121	131	220	133	87	232	68	72	40	23	100	72	98	69	36	195
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	26.42	26.21	16.09	23.30	30.79	21.42	33.48	38.92	51.11	65.56	41.90	47.38	49.22	61.44	71.55	53.69
	0.50	1.34	0.74	0.81	1.48	0.55	3.46	2.64	3.72	4.88	2.08	4.22	3.36	3.44	3.73	2.22
High school graduate	30.97	36.98	31.51	32.91	30.84	32.60	32.35	27.70	27.61	22.46*	28.71	25.35	24.23	17.59*	13.65*	21.97
	0.54	1.67	0.92	0.86	1.33	0.57	3.34	2.32	3.05	4.26	1.76	3.49	2.36	3.15	2.82	1.71
Some college/vocational school	25.60	28.28	29.70	25.38	23.07	27.41	29.03	20.03	11.58*	6.00*	19.92	22.88	16.52	14.27*	6.84*	16.43
	0.50	1.69	0.92	0.82	1.16	0.57	2.89	2.52	2.31	2.16	1.40	3.75	2.22	2.71	2.56	1.48
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.02	8.53	22.70	18.41	15.31	18.57	5.14*	13.36*	9.70*	5.98*	9.48	4.39*	10.04*	6.70*	7.96*	7.91
	0.52	1.15	0.96	0.92	0.96	0.65	1.29	1.87	1.84	2.07	1.03	2.11	1.84	2.14	2.37	1.15
Income																
Less than \$5,000	2.38	3.52	1.34*	1.63*	2.52*	1.88	4.40*	3.09*	1.81*	3.87*	3.27*	2.87*	6.12*	5.35*	8.82*	5.53
	0.18	0.74	0.24	0.32	0.44	0.20	1.46	1.12	0.94	1.37	0.64	1.13	1.31	1.59	2.18	0.83
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.08	23.43	5.87	6.42	13.71	9.45	40.23	22.12	23.89	44.60	29.79	32.28	20.17	28.19	38.43	26.25
	0.32	1.23	0.42	0.47	0.89	0.31	2.90	2.38	2.41	4.73	1.59	4.16	2.13	2.73	3.66	1.43
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.42	20.88	8.75	14.57	20.41	13.62	24.57	16.69	26.03	29.28*	22.13	26.02	21.49	27.64	24.87*	24.14
	0.34	1.23	0.54	0.70	1.01	0.38	2.38	1.92	3.15	4.19	1.06	4.62	2.18	2.48	3.67	1.59
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.91	13.07	8.64	11.66	15.40	10.99	7.46*	13.44*	15.79*	6.27*	11.57	7.80*	12.39*	11.00*	10.37*	10.92
	0.31	1.26	0.58	0.65	0.88	0.35	1.39	1.92	2.75	2.72	1.03	2.56	1.88	1.79	3.39	1.06
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.24	8.26	9.50	13.08	11.25	10.61	5.43*	12.21*	11.45*	8.08*	9.65	7.09*	7.41*	4.83*	5.50*	6.58
	0.37	1.01	0.63	0.70	0.77	0.43	1.33	1.88	1.89	2.72	0.94	2.64	1.37	1.61	1.88	1.00
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	6.05	9.00	9.63	7.00	8.53	4.15*	5.40*	5.57*	2.47*	4.83	5.26*	8.72*	3.50*	3.26*	6.30*
	0.28	0.79	0.50	0.62	0.73	0.32	1.13	1.21	1.50	1.45	0.76	2.08	2.01	1.10	1.57	1.16
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.93	9.20	17.43	16.39	12.66	15.38	6.92*	8.79*	5.21*	0.58*	6.79	8.83*	10.82*	9.19*	6.03*	9.58
	0.42	1.19	0.72	0.77	0.83	0.51	2.14	1.65	1.59	0.60	0.94	2.67	1.70	1.78	2.15	1.04
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.88	5.40	11.13	8.30	6.29	8.89	4.67*	5.93*	5.05*	0.85*	4.96*	2.31*	4.01*	2.97*	0.79*	3.11*
	0.33	0.78	0.72	0.58	0.64	0.40	1.29	1.37	1.44	0.84	0.67	1.37	1.04	1.22	0.74	0.62
\$50,000 or more	18.22	10.18	28.35	18.30	10.76	20.65	2.17*	12.32*	5.21*	4.00*	7.01	7.55*	8.87*	7.32*	1.93*	7.58
	0.53	1.20	0.96	0.96	0.83	0.65	0.94	1.87	1.28	1.98	0.90	2.90	1.77	1.54	1.38	1.15

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>195</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.40	68.03	73.47	75.69	76.98	73.81	79.42	86.29	84.22	87.88	83.85	87.30	93.92	91.11	94.16	91.96
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.18</i>
No	23.60	31.97	26.53	24.31	23.02	26.19	20.58	13.71	15.78*	12.12*	16.15	12.70*	6.08*	8.89*	5.84*	8.04
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ Total includes persons named *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	134	102	125	109	70	216	128	195	124	58	205	94	119	81	48	182
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	53.75	4.65*	5.11*	5.16	5.52*	5.13	99.49	99.72	99.77	100.00	99.72	5.15	5.03*	5.76*	2.28*	4.86
	0.45	1.40	0.84	0.64	0.80	0.45	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.09	0.90	0.87	0.98	0.72	0.48
Widowed	26.70	10.79*	47.87	75.39	84.41	57.84	0.11*	0.11*	0.15*	0.00	0.11*	11.92	47.15	76.09	91.07	50.09
	0.45	1.88	1.75	1.31	1.34	1.03	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.05	1.73	2.45	2.08	1.35	1.13
Divorced/separated	13.24	52.76	37.98	14.07	5.67*	26.78	0.30*	0.17*	0.08*	0.00	0.15*	37.87	39.70	13.53	4.26*	27.71
	0.36	2.77	1.72	1.08	0.86	0.88	0.21	0.12	0.08	0.00	0.08	2.34	2.29	1.61	1.05	1.02
Never married	6.30	31.80	9.03	5.38	4.40*	10.25	0.10*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01*	45.06	8.12*	4.62*	2.39*	17.33
	0.25	2.22	1.02	0.68	0.67	0.62	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.00	1.13	0.94	0.75	0.77
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	78.11	66.52	77.16	84.69	86.77	79.75	73.51	82.25	85.06	89.04	82.27	60.43	59.34	70.62	69.72	63.91
	0.50	2.72	1.23	1.03	1.48	0.82	2.12	0.95	1.01	1.57	0.69	1.95	2.45	2.05	2.36	1.21
Black non-Hispanic	9.04	21.83	11.48	6.39	5.39*	10.24	11.65	5.01	4.70	1.87*	5.58	21.11	17.17	14.04	12.19	16.86
	0.22	2.35	0.89	0.65	0.90	0.58	1.61	0.41	0.46	0.84	0.31	1.63	1.42	1.20	1.61	0.75
Hispanic	8.05	8.41*	7.61	4.75	5.82*	6.48	9.64	7.28	6.01	5.03*	7.12	13.17	15.19	10.44	12.87	13.09
	0.45	1.61	1.03	0.62	1.12	0.64	1.59	0.57	0.80	1.07	0.47	1.70	1.74	1.30	1.75	0.86
Other	4.80	3.24*	3.75*	4.17*	2.02*	3.53	5.20*	5.46	4.23	4.05*	5.03	5.30	8.30*	4.90*	5.22*	6.14
	0.27	0.84	0.68	0.65	0.50	0.41	1.07	0.54	0.46	1.10	0.38	1.00	1.60	1.06	1.30	0.73
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	25.64	27.57	23.12	29.16	33.05	27.40	25.86	17.86	22.87	24.31	20.50	32.21	33.18	40.83	50.70	37.16
	0.51	2.35	1.43	1.41	1.86	0.89	2.18	0.87	1.24	2.21	0.66	2.11	1.80	1.92	2.84	0.98
High school graduate	31.00	31.69	28.15	32.36	29.47	30.26	34.61	31.19	30.07	28.25	31.16	36.68	29.76	30.94	26.95	31.72
	0.55	2.91	1.45	1.60	1.77	0.99	2.23	1.15	1.16	2.58	0.75	2.30	1.99	1.99	2.42	1.22
Some college/vocational school	26.08	33.48	28.58	23.23	23.00	26.57	30.24	27.81	25.99	25.53	27.50	23.83	24.22	18.02	15.23	21.35
	0.51	2.61	1.89	1.25	1.59	0.97	2.52	1.16	1.08	2.17	0.76	1.75	2.15	1.59	1.78	0.94
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.28	7.26*	20.15	15.25	14.48	15.77	9.30	23.14	21.07	21.91	20.83	7.27*	12.84	10.21	7.12*	9.77
	0.53	1.14	1.43	1.16	1.47	0.82	1.78	0.99	1.27	2.07	0.77	1.40	1.59	1.27	1.28	0.76

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	<i>134</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>182</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$5,000	2.25	4.90*	2.36*	1.98*	2.38*	2.60	1.67*	1.65*	1.33*	3.19*	1.64	3.73*	3.51*	3.07*	3.04*	3.40
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.46</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.10	36.79	14.88	11.57	15.24	16.93	6.30*	3.19	2.76*	1.51*	3.37	42.03	21.95	20.39	29.84	28.57
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.16</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.02	27.61	16.30	22.87	22.19	21.05	11.80	6.27	7.74	10.76*	7.56	29.73	21.80	25.05	28.36	25.85
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.01</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.90	13.94	12.88	13.96	16.30	13.95	10.00	6.27	8.30	10.88*	7.50	11.31	15.97	17.71	14.44	14.82
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.80</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.38	8.46*	10.33	14.32	11.71	11.62	10.61	9.37	12.20	12.82*	10.45	3.76*	10.06	11.24	8.30*	8.25
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.69</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.10	2.59*	9.99	8.42	7.79	8.06	11.67	8.51	9.92	6.72*	9.19	2.01*	6.90*	7.12*	4.74*	5.22
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.53</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.33	2.96*	11.67	13.57	10.90	10.94	16.97	19.09	19.31	21.26	19.00	4.03*	10.01*	7.05*	5.86*	6.94
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.11	1.17*	7.78	4.88	4.23*	5.30	11.04	12.39	11.30	12.07*	11.92	1.47*	2.28*	2.75*	2.96*	2.25
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.33</i>
\$50,000 or more	18.81	1.57*	13.81	8.43	9.26	9.55	19.95	33.26	27.14	20.80	29.38	1.92*	7.52*	5.64*	2.46*	4.70
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.45	73.27	77.95	76.99	78.80	77.11	68.48	75.98	76.91	81.26	75.57	72.99	77.73	80.37	82.26	77.64
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.13</i>
No	23.55	26.73	22.05	23.01	21.20	22.89	31.52	24.02	23.09	18.74	24.43	27.01	22.27	19.63	17.74	22.36
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	19,527	973	1,425	1,144	490	4,033	1,455	6,897	3,636	778	12,766	1,120	825	499	200	2,644
	151	74	88	56	34	136	82	136	89	45	148	63	64	37	24	97
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	68.35	7.49*	8.54*	8.20*	13.25*	8.76	99.81	99.83	99.70	100.00	99.80	5.03*	6.83*	12.99*	5.18*	7.11
	0.67	2.38	2.02	1.41	2.31	1.07	0.18	0.10	0.17	0.00	0.05	1.15	1.62	2.80	2.48	0.99
Widowed	11.57	4.22*	24.03	60.70	75.21	35.89	0.00	0.13*	0.17*	0.00	0.12*	8.07*	30.55	57.82	79.43	29.88
	0.47	1.26	2.88	2.81	3.35	1.81	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.06	2.51	3.32	4.63	4.26	1.66
Divorced/separated	12.64	51.15	50.28	21.46	8.76*	37.26	0.00	0.04*	0.13*	0.00	0.06*	33.34	54.42	22.03*	10.10*	35.98
	0.56	3.48	3.12	2.27	2.19	1.52	0.00	0.04	0.13	0.00	0.04	3.07	3.83	4.20	3.72	1.92
Never married	7.44	37.14	17.14	9.65*	2.79*	18.09	0.19*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02*	53.56	8.21*	7.16*	5.30*	27.04
	0.33	3.24	2.21	1.67	1.17	1.23	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.21	1.94	2.22	2.59	1.62
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	78.42	65.81	77.37	84.73	84.82	77.57	64.20	81.45	84.75	88.82	80.87	64.63	64.37	76.87	73.19	67.51
	0.64	3.51	2.32	1.87	3.02	1.39	2.83	1.18	1.13	1.94	0.84	2.89	4.19	4.00	5.58	2.18
Black non-Hispanic	8.64	21.53	12.10*	7.43*	7.39*	12.48	14.53*	5.45	5.31	1.70*	6.22	18.26	12.20*	11.50*	13.43*	14.74
	0.36	2.86	1.76	1.45	2.10	1.02	2.06	0.63	0.63	1.00	0.46	2.34	2.15	2.98	3.67	1.42
Hispanic	8.16	9.94*	7.79*	5.12*	6.01*	7.34	12.93*	7.50	5.66	5.68*	7.48	11.26	17.26*	8.85*	10.73*	12.62
	0.52	2.33	1.60	1.06	1.81	0.87	2.60	0.70	0.89	1.34	0.58	1.88	3.52	2.49	3.80	1.49
Other	4.78	2.71*	2.74*	2.72*	1.78*	2.61*	8.34*	5.60	4.28*	3.80*	5.42	5.85*	6.18*	2.78*	2.65*	5.13*
	0.36	1.11	1.25	0.92	1.01	0.55	1.86	0.76	0.64	1.25	0.50	1.44	1.86	1.37	1.81	0.88
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	25.28	30.19	24.81	30.68	32.30	28.69	32.06	17.85	24.50	26.10	21.86	32.62	35.10	46.34	43.69*	36.72
	0.74	3.17	2.42	2.47	3.85	1.45	3.34	1.27	1.51	2.62	0.85	2.80	3.74	4.11	7.13	1.88
High school graduate	27.31	29.88	24.28	28.30	25.20*	26.89	30.03	26.73	24.06	24.60	26.21	37.83	35.32	20.98*	28.57*	33.27
	0.79	3.39	2.92	2.33	3.35	1.58	3.45	1.38	1.36	2.53	0.97	3.10	3.44	3.25	5.99	1.96
Some college/vocational school	25.87	32.30	26.68	19.85	23.02*	25.65	30.85	27.73	25.82	24.78	27.36	22.35	17.42*	16.25*	12.73*	18.98
	0.68	3.03	2.54	2.09	2.87	1.31	3.63	1.35	1.49	2.76	0.97	2.66	3.09	3.07	4.26	1.54
Bachelor's degree and beyond	21.54	7.63*	24.23	21.17	19.48*	18.78	7.06*	27.69	25.62	24.53	24.57	7.21*	12.16*	16.43*	15.01*	11.03
	0.73	2.25	2.59	2.64	3.54	1.63	1.90	1.37	1.55	2.57	0.96	2.21	2.33	3.01	4.88	1.23

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	19,527	973	1,425	1,144	490	4,033	1,455	6,897	3,636	778	12,766	1,120	825	499	200	2,644
	151	74	88	56	34	136	82	136	89	45	148	63	64	37	24	97
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$5,000	1.77	2.33*	2.13*	1.74*	1.60*	2.01*	1.98*	1.65*	0.82*	2.06*	1.47*	3.83*	3.05*	1.18*	1.48*	2.91*
	0.24	0.91	0.94	0.73	0.94	0.47	1.02	0.41	0.29	0.74	0.28	1.36	1.32	0.82	1.49	0.74
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.29	29.63	14.26	9.04*	9.47*	15.90	4.27*	3.53*	2.64*	1.45*	3.23	44.17	17.92*	15.51*	19.11*	28.68
	0.39	3.35	2.15	1.53	2.03	1.18	1.17	0.57	0.56	0.74	0.34	2.86	2.85	3.53	4.97	1.83
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.91	30.55	11.95*	14.51	15.50*	17.59	11.37*	6.23	7.62	11.86*	7.55	29.27	20.15*	19.29*	25.53*	24.26
	0.45	3.27	1.94	2.07	3.03	1.18	2.28	0.62	0.90	1.84	0.56	2.92	3.00	3.38	4.97	1.59
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.75	17.11*	13.37*	11.33*	12.25*	13.56	9.55*	5.76	8.05	10.66*	7.14	11.65*	17.98*	18.66*	14.85*	15.19
	0.45	3.56	2.40	1.67	2.91	1.20	1.68	0.68	0.98	1.87	0.51	2.28	3.22	4.08	4.05	1.56
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.75	9.73*	7.07*	15.58*	17.75*	11.43	11.49*	7.79	11.55	13.89*	9.65	2.24*	10.97*	12.83*	9.50*	7.51
	0.51	3.04	1.41	2.24	2.85	1.18	2.26	0.74	1.11	2.30	0.56	0.93	2.18	2.60	3.28	0.93
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	2.38*	10.03*	9.13*	9.05*	7.81	13.81*	7.63	8.56	7.65*	8.60	1.24*	7.69*	7.02*	3.70*	4.53*
	0.44	1.42	1.98	1.68	2.39	0.88	2.07	0.71	0.94	1.51	0.56	0.61	2.38	2.25	2.03	0.88
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16.14	4.81*	12.64*	17.62	13.26*	12.24	21.07	19.38	18.36	19.49	19.29	4.63*	9.02*	9.39*	11.06*	7.38*
	0.57	1.63	2.31	2.11	2.47	1.03	3.02	1.11	1.11	2.32	0.80	2.32	2.67	2.50	3.74	1.31
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.26	1.89*	10.48*	7.28*	3.46*	6.65	9.23*	11.11	12.39	13.30*	11.39	1.96*	2.65*	4.99*	7.89*	3.20*
	0.49	1.24	1.98	1.50	1.34	0.91	2.15	0.92	1.03	2.21	0.63	1.31	1.09	1.81	3.34	0.72
\$50,000 or more	24.25	1.57*	18.07	13.76*	17.65*	12.82	17.23*	36.94	30.01	19.65	31.66	1.01*	10.58*	11.13*	6.88*	6.35*
	0.78	0.83	2.75	2.03	2.96	1.42	2.64	1.44	1.73	2.33	1.04	0.60	2.88	2.63	3.04	1.13
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.85	72.51	75.76	80.09	78.41	76.53	68.73	76.59	76.44	79.95	75.85	72.18	74.48	78.60	77.64	74.52
	0.53	3.10	2.14	1.80	3.07	1.19	2.40	1.08	1.34	2.54	0.73	2.77	3.22	2.63	5.41	1.62
No	24.15	27.49	24.24	19.91	21.59*	23.47	31.27	23.41	23.56	20.05	24.15	27.82	25.52	21.40*	22.36*	25.48
	0.53	3.10	2.14	1.80	3.07	1.19	2.40	1.08	1.34	2.54	0.73	2.77	3.22	2.63	5.41	1.62

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	23,534	840	3,225	3,122	1,634	8,821	1,247	5,475	2,285	308	9,314	1,229	1,708	1,488	908	5,334
	164	68	109	87	59	161	96	158	81	31	179	72	91	69	45	147
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.68	1.34*	3.59*	4.05*	3.20*	3.47	99.11	99.58	99.87	100.00	99.60	5.26*	4.17*	3.34*	1.65*	3.76
	0.67	0.73	0.74	0.69	0.78	0.42	0.51	0.28	0.12	0.00	0.18	1.34	0.95	0.86	0.68	0.46
Widowed	39.23	18.44*	58.41	80.78	87.17	67.88	0.24*	0.08*	0.13*	0.00	0.11*	15.43*	55.09	82.21	93.63	60.08
	0.65	3.47	2.15	1.39	1.35	1.14	0.23	0.08	0.12	0.00	0.07	2.42	3.16	2.04	1.34	1.31
Divorced/separated	13.74	54.65	32.55	11.36	4.74*	21.98	0.65*	0.34*	0.00	0.00	0.29*	41.98	32.66	10.69*	2.98*	23.63
	0.56	4.69	2.14	1.13	0.85	1.10	0.46	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.17	3.03	3.02	1.56	1.00	1.25
Never married	5.35	25.58	5.45*	3.81*	4.89*	6.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	8.08*	3.76*	1.75*	12.54
	0.32	3.56	0.99	0.68	0.79	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.69	1.54	1.06	0.72	0.90
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.85	67.35	77.07	84.68	87.35	80.75	84.41	83.24	85.55	89.62	84.18	56.59	56.94	68.53	68.96	62.14
	0.66	4.42	1.82	1.29	1.59	0.90	3.07	1.44	1.62	2.82	1.03	3.04	2.87	2.15	2.50	1.40
Black non-Hispanic	9.38	22.18*	11.21	6.00	4.79*	9.21	8.27*	4.45	3.72*	2.30*	4.71	23.72	19.54	14.89	11.92*	17.91
	0.32	4.03	1.16	0.82	0.89	0.66	2.51	0.61	0.73	1.36	0.49	2.65	1.81	1.35	1.83	0.99
Hispanic	7.95	6.62*	7.53*	4.61*	5.77*	6.08	5.79*	7.01	6.57*	3.40*	6.62	14.90	14.20	10.97*	13.34*	13.32
	0.55	1.51	1.27	0.76	1.20	0.69	1.90	0.93	1.37	1.64	0.71	2.45	1.82	1.54	1.89	0.97
Other	4.82	3.85*	4.19*	4.70*	2.09*	3.95	1.53*	5.30	4.16*	4.69*	4.50	4.79*	9.32*	5.61*	5.78*	6.64
	0.37	1.30	0.79	0.80	0.58	0.50	0.63	0.77	0.76	2.13	0.53	1.14	2.19	1.22	1.34	0.95
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	25.94	24.50	22.38	28.61	33.27	26.80	18.65*	17.88	20.28	19.79*	18.63	31.83	32.25	39.05	52.19	37.38
	0.66	3.21	1.74	1.53	2.09	1.03	3.72	1.28	1.62	4.20	1.07	3.00	2.25	2.39	2.95	1.21
High school graduate	34.06	33.82	29.87	33.85	30.76	31.82	39.93	36.80	39.62	37.49*	37.93	35.64	27.08	34.16	26.60	30.95
	0.71	4.12	1.77	1.87	2.08	1.13	4.31	1.70	2.06	5.53	1.28	3.57	2.46	2.49	2.60	1.51
Some college/vocational school	26.26	34.86	29.42	24.48	22.99	26.99	29.53	27.91	26.27	27.43*	27.71	25.18	27.50	18.59	15.76*	22.52
	0.71	4.13	2.21	1.49	1.99	1.13	2.67	1.65	1.78	4.68	1.09	2.51	2.49	1.83	1.96	1.19
Bachelor's degree and beyond	13.74	6.83*	18.34	13.07	12.98	14.39	11.89*	17.41	13.84	15.29*	15.73	7.34*	13.17*	8.20*	5.44*	9.15
	0.70	1.73	1.86	1.32	1.57	1.01	3.22	1.51	1.65	3.16	1.15	1.62	2.11	1.31	1.23	0.86

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	23,534	840	3,225	3,122	1,634	8,821	1,247	5,475	2,285	308	9,314	1,229	1,708	1,488	908	5,334
	<i>164</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>147</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$5,000	2.64	7.89*	2.46*	2.06*	2.61*	2.87	1.31*	1.65*	2.16*	6.06*	1.87*	3.64*	3.74*	3.70*	3.38*	3.64
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14.44	45.10	15.15	12.49	16.97	17.40	8.67*	2.77*	2.93*	1.65*	3.56	40.08	23.89	22.03	32.20	28.52
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.36</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17.60	24.19	18.22	25.94	24.19	22.63	12.30*	6.31	7.93	7.99*	7.57	30.15	22.59	26.98	28.99	26.65
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.20</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.86	10.27*	12.66	14.92	17.52	14.13	10.53*	6.92	8.69	11.44*	7.99	11.00*	15.00*	17.39	14.35*	14.64
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.98</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.91	6.99*	11.78	13.86	9.90	11.71	9.57*	11.36	13.23	10.11*	11.54	5.15*	9.62*	10.70*	8.03*	8.62
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.90</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.28	2.82*	9.97	8.16	7.41*	8.17	9.17*	9.62	12.09	4.35*	9.99	2.71*	6.53*	7.15*	4.97*	5.56
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.70</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.83	0.82*	11.24	12.09	10.19	10.35	12.17*	18.73	20.82	25.75*	18.60	3.49*	10.49*	6.26*	4.72*	6.71
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.80</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.16	0.34*	6.59*	4.00*	4.46*	4.69	13.16*	13.99	9.57	8.94*	12.63	1.03*	2.10*	2.00*	1.87*	1.79*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.33</i>
\$50,000 or more	14.30	1.58*	11.93	6.47	6.75*	8.05	23.12	28.64	22.58	23.70*	26.25	2.75*	6.04*	3.80*	1.49*	3.88
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.95	74.16	78.93	75.86	78.92	77.38	68.18	75.21	77.66	84.57	75.18	73.75	79.27	80.96	83.27	79.18
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.37</i>
No	23.05	25.84	21.07	24.14	21.08	22.62	31.82	24.79	22.34	15.43*	24.82	26.25	20.73	19.04	16.73	20.82
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	70	29	28	38	39
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	15.21	7.94*	22.07*	24.12	10.27*
	1.34	3.39	5.83	3.04	1.57
Widowed	53.54	3.49*	27.20*	52.66	78.29
	1.68	1.77	6.06	3.41	2.11
Divorced/separated	8.35	7.91*	16.04*	12.67*	3.81*
	1.04	2.68	4.44	2.46	0.94
Never married	22.90	80.66	34.69*	10.55*	7.62*
	1.50	4.37	5.47	1.76	1.42
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	85.33	79.52	78.21	81.42	91.96
	1.27	4.08	5.13	2.84	1.41
Black non-Hispanic	9.45	11.95*	13.22*	12.22*	5.70*
	0.92	3.25	3.94	2.15	1.09
Hispanic	3.93*	5.76*	5.35*	5.09*	2.11*
	0.70	1.79	2.83	1.62	0.78
Other	1.29*	2.78*	3.23*	1.27*	0.23*
	0.54	1.79	3.21	0.93	0.22
Schooling					
Did not graduate HS	46.78	64.34	60.54*	38.86	42.57
	1.91	5.89	6.93	3.52	3.26
High school graduate	30.08	26.26*	22.55*	32.79	31.40
	1.64	5.07	5.98	3.85	2.51
Some college/vocational school	12.89	7.59*	8.98*	15.78*	13.77*
	1.56	3.42	4.10	3.24	2.06
Bachelor's degree and beyond	10.25	1.81*	7.94*	12.57*	12.26*
	1.19	1.58	4.57	2.78	1.71

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	70	29	28	38	39
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Income					
Less than \$5,000	5.36*	11.86*	5.92*	3.36*	4.19*
	0.82	3.37	3.31	1.21	0.99
\$5,000 - \$9,999	34.86	56.59	52.86*	25.70	28.21
	1.71	4.54	6.37	3.10	2.30
\$10,000 - \$14,999	24.44	13.88*	17.10*	31.74	25.39
	1.57	3.37	4.84	3.18	2.60
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.05	9.31*	3.99*	9.57*	14.59
	1.12	3.05	2.94	1.79	1.80
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6.90	2.77*	6.95*	8.22*	7.50*
	1.00	2.15	3.60	1.82	1.49
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4.64*	1.79*	7.17*	4.11*	5.33*
	0.87	1.44	3.49	1.49	1.13
\$30,000 - \$39,999	4.99*	1.01*	0.00	7.78*	5.94*
	0.76	0.99	0.00	1.69	1.19
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.82*	0.00	1.49*	3.94*	3.45*
	0.66	0.00	1.47	1.22	0.97
\$50,000 or more	4.94*	2.78*	4.51*	5.58*	5.40*
	0.92	2.01	3.77	1.77	1.11
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	75.18	78.89	72.53*	77.58	72.97
	1.69	4.95	4.83	3.02	2.15
No	24.82	21.11*	27.47*	22.42	27.03
	1.69	4.95	4.83	3.02	2.15

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	134	140	175	178	240	113	223
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	45.61	41.58	30.66	48.11	50.91	47.56	49.34
	0.43	1.72	0.97	1.26	0.92	1.77	1.03
75 - 84 years	28.28	19.24	19.84	34.02	28.13	40.09	32.41
	0.34	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.77	1.90	1.00
85 years and older	10.04	6.20	8.86	14.45	9.36	9.85	10.34
	0.22	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.39	1.12	0.57
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.86	5.86	14.82	0.41*	1.62	0.20*	0.58*
	0.08	0.64	0.48	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.12
45 - 64 years	12.20	27.12	25.82	3.01*	9.98	2.30*	7.32
	0.35	1.91	1.16	0.58	0.72	0.83	0.69
Gender							
Male	45.35	62.11	37.89	40.31	48.03	43.22	45.20
	0.33	1.60	1.01	1.29	0.86	2.21	1.15
Female	54.65	37.89	62.11	59.69	51.97	56.78	54.80
	0.33	1.60	1.01	1.29	0.86	2.21	1.15
Marital Status							
Married	53.75	49.10	23.36	55.35	65.10	66.62	59.24
	0.45	2.13	1.03	1.43	0.85	2.17	1.29
Widowed	26.70	20.16	29.13	33.14	23.85	27.48	26.67
	0.45	1.45	1.17	1.18	0.74	1.87	1.08
Divorced/separated	13.24	22.53	27.39	8.42	8.40	4.07*	11.17
	0.36	1.70	1.09	0.78	0.56	0.92	0.92
Never married	6.30	8.21	20.12	3.09	2.65	1.82*	2.93
	0.25	0.91	0.91	0.45	0.30	0.59	0.44

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	134	140	175	178	240	113	223
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Living Arrangement							
Lives alone	29.95	30.61	38.15	33.30	25.67	28.90	27.07
	0.49	2.02	1.16	1.26	0.79	2.00	1.38
With spouse	51.46	45.82	21.15	53.17	62.91	62.68	57.46
	0.45	2.09	1.05	1.40	0.87	2.20	1.34
With children	10.43	11.23	19.97	9.11	6.77	5.82*	10.00
	0.35	1.26	1.13	0.69	0.44	1.00	0.77
With others	8.16	12.33	20.73	4.41	4.66	2.60*	5.48
	0.31	1.51	0.94	0.52	0.40	0.71	0.52
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.11	70.04	51.47	92.69	84.25	93.10	79.42
	0.50	1.87	1.38	0.66	0.72	1.25	1.24
Black non-Hispanic	9.04	16.13	19.13	2.18*	6.89	2.02*	8.01
	0.22	1.47	0.92	0.39	0.46	0.70	0.67
Hispanic	8.05	8.24	19.66	2.36*	4.75	2.50*	9.17
	0.45	1.09	1.29	0.35	0.47	0.97	0.92
Other	4.80	5.58*	9.74	2.77*	4.11	2.38*	3.40
	0.27	0.97	0.90	0.44	0.43	0.67	0.42
Schooling							
Did not graduate HS	25.64	29.85	53.39	19.85	16.59	10.83	22.98
	0.51	1.75	1.33	1.20	0.66	1.49	0.91
High school graduate	31.00	32.69	25.64	34.94	31.53	27.10	32.05
	0.55	2.00	1.21	1.13	0.95	2.07	1.10
Some college/vocational school	26.08	25.42	16.27	28.00	29.23	28.87	27.53
	0.51	1.69	0.86	1.36	0.92	2.25	1.24
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.28	12.03	4.70	17.21	22.64	33.20	17.45
	0.53	1.37	0.51	1.13	0.96	2.52	1.06

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	<i>134</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>223</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Income							
Less than \$5,000	2.25	3.72*	4.83	1.58*	1.30*	1.41*	1.67*
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.10	12.39	46.14	5.87	3.01	1.01*	4.38
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.02	22.47	31.58	14.91	6.50	4.41*	14.38
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.90</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.90	18.68	9.98	12.37	7.99	6.26*	13.65
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.85</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.38	12.71	3.39	11.88	10.94	9.86	13.87
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.87</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.10	8.07	1.84*	7.78	9.96	9.85	10.48
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.33	10.00	1.21*	17.29	19.49	16.42	16.25
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.03</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.11	4.25*	0.34*	8.94	11.60	14.69	8.39
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.82</i>
\$50,000 or more	18.81	7.71	0.70*	19.40	29.22	36.09	16.93
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.45	65.36	74.14	67.69	77.36	77.82	88.74
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.26</i>
No	23.55	34.64	25.86	32.31	22.64	22.18	11.26
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.26</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.