

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	121	152	199	142	89	108	146	91	58	148	123	160	112	67	159
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.02	4.39	18.28	13.76	11.74	4.35	18.68	14.04	13.19	14.30	4.43	17.93	13.55	11.08	13.79
	0.41	0.57	0.67	0.60	0.77	0.77	0.96	0.86	1.48	0.57	0.80	0.95	0.74	0.92	0.50
Very good	25.91	9.51	30.97	28.13	23.88	10.71	30.10	28.26	24.65	25.54	8.20	31.73	28.03	23.53	26.21
	0.40	0.72	0.73	0.80	0.98	1.00	1.09	1.31	1.85	0.71	0.97	1.15	1.00	0.99	0.53
Good	31.16	29.02	30.76	32.23	33.02	29.32	32.60	31.32	33.93	31.74	28.69	29.16	32.91	32.61	30.68
	0.49	1.23	0.77	0.83	1.18	1.62	1.18	1.22	2.36	0.78	1.78	1.10	1.05	1.23	0.58
Fair	19.40	31.95	14.21	19.19	22.33	30.54	12.69	19.27	20.03	18.40	33.48	15.55	19.13	23.37	20.20
	0.39	1.25	0.57	0.64	1.13	1.74	0.76	0.94	1.72	0.62	2.32	0.83	0.83	1.41	0.52
Poor	9.52	25.14	5.78	6.69	9.03	25.08	5.94	7.11	8.21*	10.02	25.20	5.64	6.38	9.40	9.11
	0.33	1.19	0.40	0.40	0.72	1.78	0.60	0.65	1.15	0.53	2.10	0.52	0.53	0.82	0.41
Functional Limitation															
None	55.11	29.09	71.51	55.23	28.03	33.26	78.76	63.09	37.33	62.72	24.58	65.13	49.35	23.83	48.97
	0.66	1.62	0.82	0.94	1.06	1.92	0.86	1.22	1.92	0.77	1.89	1.20	1.25	1.19	0.84
IADL only ²	22.51	36.65	16.47	22.28	26.59	34.25	11.64	18.63	25.99	18.90	39.24	20.72	25.01	26.86	25.43
	0.45	1.35	0.69	0.76	0.98	1.61	0.79	1.04	1.83	0.51	2.04	1.00	1.04	1.08	0.67
One to two ADLs ³	12.94	21.16	8.39	12.80	19.34	20.42	6.75	9.97	20.42	11.26	21.97	9.84	14.93	18.85	14.31
	0.38	1.23	0.48	0.52	1.08	1.74	0.63	0.75	1.66	0.51	2.07	0.73	0.70	1.21	0.51
Three to five ADLs	9.43	13.09	3.62	9.69	26.05	12.07	2.85	8.32	16.26	7.12	14.21	4.30	10.71	30.46	11.29
	0.33	1.13	0.29	0.49	1.01	1.37	0.35	0.69	1.62	0.39	1.68	0.41	0.67	1.25	0.42
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	56.13	41.08	66.34	55.14	40.23	43.52	70.08	60.19	46.97	60.60	38.44	63.05	51.35	37.18	52.52
	0.53	1.44	0.85	0.94	1.22	1.80	1.08	1.19	2.11	0.76	2.04	1.14	1.28	1.45	0.64
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.10	10.45	15.93	15.37	9.01	13.48	17.41	16.85	10.72	16.00	7.16	14.62	14.25	8.24	12.57
	0.58	1.24	0.70	0.71	0.72	1.56	0.97	0.99	1.39	0.73	1.28	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.63
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.77	48.46	17.74	29.50	50.76	43.00	12.51	22.95	42.31	23.41	54.40	22.33	34.40	54.58	34.91
	0.61	1.83	0.73	0.85	1.19	2.01	0.78	0.94	1.97	0.72	2.50	1.05	1.16	1.37	0.76

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	<i>121</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	47.96	32.64	62.26	45.00	21.63	34.80	66.61	50.19	28.24	53.15	30.29	58.43	41.10	18.65	43.76
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.57	11.95	15.82	17.96	13.80	13.85	17.67	20.57	16.18	17.63	9.89	14.19	16.00	12.73	13.91
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.47	55.41	21.92	37.05	64.57	51.35	15.72	29.24	55.58	29.22	59.81	27.38	42.90	68.62	42.33
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.80</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	121	152	199	142	89	108	146	91	58	148	123	160	112	67	159
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	5.98	3.66	9.17	3.75	2.50*	3.77	11.18	4.55	3.04*	7.35	3.53*	7.40	3.15	2.25*	4.88
	0.25	0.47	0.50	0.34	0.32	0.55	0.84	0.60	0.80	0.45	0.77	0.68	0.44	0.29	0.34
One to two	33.51	34.21	39.24	27.84	24.49	40.89	44.00	33.11	30.83	39.41	27.00	35.07	23.91	21.62	28.76
	0.55	1.28	0.86	0.80	1.04	1.86	1.20	1.20	2.16	0.80	1.82	1.30	1.07	1.10	0.78
Three to four	38.68	38.58	35.02	42.62	43.19	37.69	32.29	43.58	43.20	37.23	39.55	37.42	41.90	43.19	39.85
	0.51	1.53	0.68	0.80	1.06	1.88	1.02	1.10	2.06	0.70	2.42	0.95	1.09	1.20	0.68
Five or more	21.82	23.55	16.57	25.78	29.82	17.65	12.54	18.75	22.92	16.01	29.93	20.11	31.04	32.94	26.51
	0.49	1.18	0.65	0.81	1.15	1.59	0.84	0.85	1.97	0.58	2.12	0.93	1.17	1.29	0.76
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Disease/Condition															
Heart disease	39.73	34.42	34.48	47.03	49.58	34.07	38.76	53.25	57.56	43.31	34.80	30.72	42.36	45.95	36.84
	0.61	1.50	0.92	0.89	1.02	1.75	1.30	1.23	2.13	0.76	2.28	1.16	1.18	1.25	0.74
Hypertension	64.00	54.90	62.00	70.11	69.38	54.45	61.25	67.38	65.14	61.95	55.40	62.65	72.16	71.30	65.66
	0.51	1.43	0.87	0.84	1.13	2.08	1.38	1.18	1.97	0.79	2.02	1.10	0.97	1.29	0.63
Diabetes	24.43	27.08	25.57	23.61	18.33	26.92	27.24	23.92	21.47	25.82	27.26	24.11	23.37	16.91	23.30
	0.42	1.32	0.70	0.69	1.03	1.55	1.16	1.00	1.81	0.68	2.16	1.01	0.90	1.20	0.51
Arthritis	58.75	57.88	55.03	64.26	60.65	52.60	47.09	55.23	54.07	50.89	63.58	61.99	70.99	63.62	65.08
	0.51	1.45	0.82	0.76	1.10	1.94	1.21	1.26	2.11	0.77	2.06	1.18	0.96	1.21	0.69
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.73	16.31	19.34	27.96	31.82	8.88	6.42	9.47	13.16	8.24	24.34	30.68	41.78	40.26	34.41
	0.46	1.14	0.64	0.78	1.30	0.98	0.58	0.70	1.39	0.44	2.14	1.02	1.27	1.47	0.70
Pulmonary disease	17.83	25.07	16.69	16.81	14.63	22.74	14.84	18.66	15.58	17.41	27.59	18.30	15.42	14.20	18.17
	0.39	1.20	0.62	0.60	0.79	1.61	0.89	0.93	1.59	0.62	1.96	0.86	0.82	0.98	0.60
Stroke	11.64	12.46	8.54	13.88	16.86	12.88	8.80	14.28	17.95	11.78	12.01	8.31	13.59	16.36	11.52
	0.29	1.03	0.44	0.52	0.80	1.46	0.62	0.93	1.47	0.49	1.53	0.60	0.71	0.92	0.35
Alzheimer's disease	3.86	0.78*	1.18	5.54	14.39	0.82*	1.31*	4.54	9.57	2.75	0.74*	1.06*	6.28	16.57	4.76
	0.17	0.30	0.16	0.33	0.90	0.50	0.25	0.45	1.17	0.21	0.31	0.20	0.49	1.09	0.24
Parkinson's disease	1.65	0.98*	1.05*	2.43	2.93	1.19*	1.44*	2.10*	4.07*	1.78	0.75*	0.70*	2.68	2.42*	1.53
	0.14	0.32	0.18	0.23	0.41	0.55	0.29	0.35	0.82	0.22	0.34	0.19	0.31	0.41	0.15
Skin cancer	18.63	6.15	17.72	25.31	23.11	5.19*	20.21	31.85	34.01	21.67	7.18*	15.54	20.42	18.19	16.18
	0.40	0.68	0.59	0.74	1.19	0.91	0.99	1.12	2.06	0.63	1.36	0.77	0.94	1.19	0.47
Other type of cancer	17.35	11.82	16.42	21.16	19.24	6.33	16.69	24.46	23.63	17.42	17.75	16.19	18.70	17.25	17.29
	0.36	1.02	0.62	0.73	0.81	0.99	1.08	1.14	1.60	0.64	1.56	0.67	0.93	1.04	0.45

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	7,219	19,869	12,735	5,159	3,749	9,281	5,446	1,606	20,081	3,470	10,588	7,290	3,554	24,901
	<i>121</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>159</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Mental Illness/Disorder	21.98	56.94	14.68	14.77	18.96	52.73	11.43	11.36	13.60	19.29	61.50	17.53	17.32	21.38	24.15
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Urinary Incontinence	29.64	25.61	22.72	35.26	48.34	16.34	14.00	25.36	33.53	19.04	35.49	30.37	42.62	54.90	38.15
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	41.29	34.54	37.81	44.15	57.96	28.93	24.64	23.45	29.25	25.48	40.58	49.36	59.77	71.34	54.15
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Former smoker	44.33	31.05	47.66	49.07	38.18	32.79	59.75	67.32	65.08	57.18	29.18	37.06	35.30	25.65	33.88
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Current smoker	14.38	34.41	14.53	6.78	3.86	38.28	15.61	9.23	5.67*	17.34	30.24	13.58	4.93	3.01*	11.97
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.51</i>

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Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	121	131	220	133	87	232	68	72	40	23	100	72	98	69	36	195
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.02	4.52	19.83	14.91	12.41	15.33	4.60*	12.47*	7.83*	7.01*	8.61	4.76*	12.38*	8.23*	8.33*	9.46
	0.41	0.74	0.81	0.67	0.97	0.48	1.18	1.79	1.97	2.44	0.96	1.18	2.02	2.22	1.80	1.13
Very good	25.91	9.46	33.65	28.93	25.19	27.85	10.34*	21.14	24.09	14.75*	17.96	8.33*	20.09	23.11	18.26*	18.15
	0.40	0.85	0.92	0.91	1.06	0.53	1.60	2.37	2.43	3.79	1.10	2.16	2.24	3.67	4.10	1.48
Good	31.16	26.83	29.82	31.69	32.55	30.30	34.55	35.88	34.76	33.32*	35.02	31.00	33.90	33.65	36.17*	33.46
	0.49	1.58	0.94	0.85	1.37	0.59	2.94	2.86	2.47	4.55	1.61	4.37	2.33	4.35	4.21	1.81
Fair	19.40	31.87	11.38	18.20	21.26	17.47	33.58	23.27	22.49	28.08*	26.65	30.81	24.33	29.54	32.41*	27.64
	0.39	1.69	0.54	0.75	1.16	0.44	3.21	2.94	2.25	4.61	1.69	4.06	2.39	3.22	4.43	1.57
Poor	9.52	27.32	5.31	6.27	8.59	9.05	16.93	7.25*	10.84*	16.84*	11.76	25.10*	9.30*	5.47*	4.83*	11.29
	0.33	1.57	0.48	0.48	0.81	0.37	3.09	1.30	1.85	3.90	1.10	4.03	1.56	1.29	1.51	1.09
Functional Limitation																
None	55.11	28.67	74.02	56.47	29.33	56.97	36.03	66.90	47.37	22.03*	49.64	19.04	58.76	51.84	19.67*	45.20
	0.66	2.08	0.91	1.05	1.19	0.79	3.47	2.60	3.25	4.24	1.57	3.38	2.97	3.42	3.30	2.32
IADL only ³	22.51	38.13	15.45	22.40	26.33	22.01	33.02	16.50	19.33	27.35*	23.04	37.70	20.68	22.63	29.80*	25.53
	0.45	1.67	0.72	0.84	1.07	0.51	2.81	2.05	2.31	4.46	1.22	4.28	2.80	3.04	4.17	1.92
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.94	20.35	7.80	12.54	19.58	12.41	19.83	9.86*	13.32*	22.33*	14.66	26.65*	11.95*	13.80*	15.09*	15.72
	0.38	1.37	0.49	0.60	1.17	0.42	3.08	1.74	2.13	3.75	1.34	4.72	2.16	2.81	3.43	1.42
Three to five ADLs	9.43	12.86	2.73	8.60	24.76	8.60	11.12*	6.73*	19.99	28.29*	12.66	16.61*	8.62*	11.72*	35.43*	13.56
	0.33	1.19	0.27	0.52	1.08	0.34	2.29	1.03	2.07	4.18	0.98	4.85	1.81	2.07	4.86	1.73
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	56.13	40.50	68.36	55.44	41.78	57.37	47.63	55.54	46.29	29.19*	49.04	39.44	61.05	58.74	33.44*	53.39
	0.53	1.88	0.92	1.04	1.30	0.60	2.78	2.58	2.95	3.92	1.33	4.18	2.93	2.71	6.19	1.77
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.10	10.28	15.82	16.03	9.38	14.33	10.27*	19.04	12.83*	10.16*	14.30	7.30*	13.23*	11.38*	5.27*	10.82
	0.58	1.56	0.77	0.79	0.88	0.67	2.40	2.16	1.99	2.87	1.13	2.71	1.75	1.94	2.04	1.25
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.77	49.23	15.82	28.52	48.83	28.31	42.10	25.42	40.88	60.65	36.67	53.26	25.73	29.87	61.30	35.79
	0.61	2.26	0.75	0.94	1.21	0.67	3.18	2.23	3.13	4.78	1.45	4.49	2.63	2.54	5.88	1.94

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>195</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	47.96	30.70	64.22	45.87	22.15	48.90	36.87	53.31	34.10	16.78*	41.19	33.79	56.57	49.65	19.20*	46.68
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>3.86</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>3.80</i>	<i>1.98</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.57	12.91	15.89	18.23	14.64	16.02	15.00	19.25	17.66*	11.96*	17.02	2.99*	12.83*	14.34*	6.69*	10.55
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.47	56.39	19.89	35.90	63.21	35.08	48.13	27.44	48.24	71.26	41.78	63.22	30.60	36.01	74.11	42.78
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>4.31</i>	<i>1.97</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 *Total* includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	121	131	220	133	87	232	68	72	40	23	100	72	98	69	36	195
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	5.98	3.86	9.73	3.67	2.47*	6.21	3.55*	4.90*	4.03*	2.30*	4.09	3.12*	8.74*	4.90*	2.49*	6.10
	0.25	0.62	0.59	0.34	0.39	0.29	0.97	1.42	1.52	1.25	0.74	1.26	1.84	1.68	1.39	0.86
One to two	33.51	33.89	39.47	27.76	24.09	33.30	33.59	36.49	24.95	24.72*	32.14	38.32	41.83	28.97	30.33*	37.11
	0.55	1.44	0.97	0.86	1.14	0.60	2.86	2.74	3.18	3.99	1.26	3.50	2.51	3.10	3.69	1.55
Three to four	38.68	37.87	34.54	42.44	43.03	38.41	43.90	43.84	46.85	45.55	44.66	34.43	30.84	43.63	45.88	35.90
	0.51	1.85	0.77	0.89	1.13	0.56	3.38	2.67	3.14	5.84	1.53	6.04	2.53	2.87	4.16	2.17
Five or more	21.82	24.38	16.26	26.14	30.42	22.09	18.96	14.77	24.17	27.44*	19.10	24.13*	18.59	22.50	21.29*	20.89
	0.49	1.45	0.78	0.83	1.27	0.54	2.84	1.87	2.56	4.21	1.28	5.15	1.88	3.44	3.69	1.92
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.73	35.29	35.98	48.76	50.68	41.49	30.34	31.09	41.35	44.47	34.15	36.38	26.28	32.84	42.99	31.46
	0.61	1.84	1.19	0.97	1.12	0.73	3.21	2.37	2.81	4.42	1.28	4.63	2.38	3.68	4.76	1.92
Hypertension	64.00	52.13	59.75	68.65	68.71	62.45	65.64	79.34	83.40	75.47	75.75	51.03	59.82	69.55	72.63	61.40
	0.51	1.83	0.92	0.94	1.22	0.57	3.30	2.79	2.71	3.89	1.67	4.24	3.32	3.40	4.05	1.60
Diabetes	24.43	24.03	22.73	22.16	17.59	22.11	28.85	39.51	30.31	24.83*	33.08	38.50	34.14	30.76	21.34*	33.05
	0.42	1.46	0.78	0.70	1.18	0.40	3.35	2.47	3.23	3.94	1.62	4.87	2.43	3.15	3.50	1.90
Arthritis	58.75	59.63	53.95	64.49	59.74	58.60	58.99	61.94	65.07	67.44	62.16	43.86	58.00	59.20	63.71	55.86
	0.51	1.83	0.94	0.85	1.24	0.57	2.94	3.04	2.69	3.34	1.60	3.89	3.00	4.19	3.61	2.20
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.73	17.96	19.18	28.29	32.67	23.40	12.82*	11.84*	19.77	14.78*	14.11	12.18*	23.00	35.39	33.00*	24.47
	0.46	1.52	0.69	0.82	1.44	0.53	2.05	2.00	2.59	3.04	1.13	2.92	2.16	3.53	4.24	1.55
Pulmonary disease	17.83	25.65	16.80	16.48	14.96	17.71	19.89	14.74	16.17*	7.67*	16.08	22.92*	18.41	18.60*	13.40*	18.92
	0.39	1.46	0.65	0.65	0.86	0.43	2.15	2.28	2.77	2.46	1.05	3.49	2.96	2.43	3.49	1.62
Stroke	11.64	10.68	8.16	13.96	16.73	11.30	13.48*	12.52	16.67*	20.02*	14.31	18.67*	6.93*	10.66*	14.22*	10.92
	0.29	1.21	0.49	0.57	0.90	0.33	2.50	1.73	2.06	3.17	1.29	3.22	1.18	1.96	2.57	0.95
Alzheimer's disease	3.86	0.70*	1.09*	5.19	14.48	3.91	0.51*	1.88*	9.31*	16.76*	4.26	1.65*	1.91*	7.78*	13.55*	4.29*
	0.17	0.28	0.18	0.34	0.95	0.18	0.38	0.63	1.53	4.05	0.50	1.72	0.79	1.95	3.21	0.72
Parkinson's disease	1.65	0.93*	1.18*	2.45	3.01	1.75	0.00	0.31*	1.88*	3.89*	0.84*	1.65*	0.90*	1.98*	1.45*	1.35*
	0.14	0.32	0.21	0.29	0.46	0.16	0.00	0.23	0.78	2.32	0.26	1.72	0.47	0.94	0.92	0.47
Skin cancer	18.63	8.68	21.33	29.25	26.44	22.56	0.43*	0.73*	1.12*	2.90*	0.89*	0.87*	5.50*	9.51*	6.38*	5.52*
	0.40	0.94	0.75	0.87	1.33	0.50	0.37	0.60	0.67	1.64	0.32	0.88	1.33	1.83	1.91	0.88
Other type of cancer	17.35	11.70	17.10	22.61	19.20	18.25	10.99*	14.07	14.67*	21.09*	13.81	14.79*	13.62	14.04*	16.25*	14.21
	0.36	1.36	0.67	0.85	0.83	0.40	2.26	1.88	2.20	4.46	1.31	3.32	1.67	2.52	3.86	1.23

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,982	4,896	15,455	10,497	4,354	35,203	1,242	1,613	896	317	4,068	738	1,663	793	338	3,533
	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>195</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder	21.98	59.55	14.69	14.98	19.73	21.64	47.73	9.71*	11.03*	19.42*	22.36	55.58	20.14	19.80*	11.27*	26.62
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>1.21</i>
Urinary Incontinence	29.64	26.77	23.39	35.99	49.23	30.77	23.64	23.76	32.27	49.36	27.57	21.10*	16.04	28.31	35.94*	21.73
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>4.71</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>4.76</i>	<i>1.40</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.29	32.84	35.73	42.99	56.19	39.91	34.17	36.15	44.44	63.26	39.39	45.77	50.61	53.49	71.24	52.18
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>5.09</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>4.51</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>1.77</i>
Former smoker	44.33	31.93	50.12	50.38	40.05	46.45	30.75	45.30	44.41	32.65*	39.70	24.36	34.23	39.58	25.37*	32.53
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>4.86</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Current smoker	14.38	35.23	14.15	6.62	3.76	13.64	35.08	18.55	11.15*	4.09*	20.91	29.87	15.16*	6.93*	3.39*	15.28
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	134	102	125	109	70	216	128	195	124	58	205	94	119	81	48	182
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.48	4.08*	20.90	14.86	14.46	15.46	2.49*	18.56	14.78	13.41	15.33	6.04	13.91	11.76	10.41*	10.57
	0.42	1.27	1.42	1.09	1.24	0.67	0.75	0.79	0.89	1.94	0.57	0.98	1.58	1.35	1.54	0.74
Very good	26.56	9.48*	27.20	30.62	26.89	25.79	6.26*	34.01	29.81	27.52	29.17	12.17	24.48	23.54	25.45	20.75
	0.44	1.64	1.74	1.29	1.60	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.29	2.11	0.65	1.46	2.07	1.80	2.40	0.92
Good	31.33	29.83	32.14	32.71	34.99	32.47	29.20	30.66	31.82	34.22	30.97	28.39	29.36	34.87	30.80	30.64
	0.50	2.75	1.65	1.45	1.57	0.91	2.09	0.93	1.16	2.45	0.67	1.73	1.89	1.89	2.79	1.06
Fair	18.63	33.86	14.37	18.00	17.89	18.90	31.63	12.03	17.15	17.03	16.04	31.31	22.77	22.45	22.86	25.22
	0.41	2.78	1.29	1.27	1.70	0.85	2.27	0.75	0.88	1.83	0.53	2.26	1.88	1.81	2.34	1.00
Poor	9.00	22.75	5.39	3.80	5.77*	7.37	30.42	4.75	6.44	7.82*	8.49	22.09	9.49	7.38*	10.48*	12.82
	0.33	2.53	0.83	0.52	0.89	0.55	1.97	0.47	0.67	1.41	0.47	2.08	1.32	1.02	1.45	0.78
Functional Limitation																
None	57.40	35.92	68.62	57.76	35.72	54.98	28.01	76.03	62.24	39.98	64.69	28.68	60.61	43.53	20.60	41.40
	0.69	3.41	1.79	1.46	1.77	1.25	2.75	0.89	1.20	2.85	0.80	1.74	2.53	2.46	2.11	1.36
IADL only ²	23.16	32.70	18.44	24.01	31.07	24.38	36.45	15.17	21.33	30.31	20.16	41.89	20.00	26.57	30.38	29.53
	0.47	2.70	1.33	1.45	1.78	0.88	2.37	0.76	1.01	2.15	0.62	2.21	1.94	1.87	2.51	1.10
One to two ADLs ³	12.71	18.05	9.48	13.74	19.75	13.79	21.98	6.83	10.91	16.89	10.27	20.74	12.77	16.35	23.59	17.51
	0.39	2.00	0.97	0.93	1.58	0.67	2.25	0.62	0.79	1.99	0.53	2.29	1.44	1.25	2.15	0.91
Three to five ADLs	6.73	13.33	3.46*	4.49	13.46	6.84	13.56	1.98	5.52	12.82*	4.87	8.70	6.61*	13.54	25.43	11.56
	0.33	2.63	0.63	0.58	1.44	0.58	1.73	0.25	0.52	1.63	0.34	1.30	1.14	1.35	2.30	0.74
Long-Term Functional Limitation⁴																
None	66.18	55.96	81.54	69.49	49.41	68.78	33.56	81.65	70.16	47.46	71.03	37.22	68.10	50.89	25.15	48.81
	0.55	3.29	1.34	1.34	1.79	1.01	2.70	0.73	1.13	2.78	0.68	1.91	2.08	2.41	2.41	1.23
IADL only ²	25.82	37.12	14.95	25.47	37.11	25.13	50.21	15.11	22.50	36.83	22.43	49.35	24.38	32.54	40.87	36.05
	0.51	3.39	1.24	1.37	1.63	1.03	2.67	0.69	1.03	2.44	0.53	2.15	2.01	2.06	2.49	1.11
One to two ADLs ³	5.04	5.04*	2.62*	3.71*	8.84	4.32	12.16	2.30	4.19	8.98*	4.33	9.11	4.03*	8.03*	15.78	8.14
	0.26	1.28	0.52	0.54	1.17	0.41	1.96	0.27	0.46	1.67	0.34	1.30	0.98	1.11	2.09	0.62
Three to five ADLs	2.96	1.87*	0.88*	1.33*	4.65*	1.77	4.07*	0.95*	3.16	6.73*	2.20	4.32*	3.49*	8.54	18.20	7.00
	0.20	0.58	0.30	0.35	0.84	0.22	1.24	0.20	0.44	1.28	0.24	0.91	0.73	1.13	2.25	0.57

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	<i>134</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>182</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.39	41.18	65.28	56.94	42.95	55.44	34.06	69.09	59.28	50.83	61.28	48.66	58.03	48.03	38.35	50.05
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.22</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.66	11.99	15.58	15.57	12.23	14.52	11.39	16.62	16.89	11.08*	15.78	9.70	14.34	14.17	6.58*	11.86
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.95	46.83	19.14	27.49	44.82	30.04	54.56	14.29	23.83	38.08	22.94	41.64	27.62	37.80	55.06	38.09
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.54	34.72	60.98	46.16	26.50	46.67	23.48	66.29	51.21	32.72	55.37	40.20	49.53	34.43	14.55	38.13
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.19</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	16.19	13.42	15.51	18.58	17.95	16.64	12.99	15.97	19.04	17.80	16.51	11.34	16.34	18.09	11.01*	14.55
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.28	51.86	23.51	35.26	55.55	36.69	63.53	17.74	29.76	49.48	28.12	48.46	34.13	47.48	74.45	47.31
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 Long-term functional limitation is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	70	29	28	38	39
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.55*	6.88*	1.17*	1.53*	4.35*
	0.73	2.89	1.20	1.01	1.17
Very good	10.98	19.94*	13.96*	7.49*	9.29*
	1.34	4.23	4.67	2.08	1.51
Good	27.11	32.81*	20.94*	23.25	29.35
	1.90	5.11	5.83	3.04	2.19
Fair	36.99	28.02*	33.33*	38.35	40.29
	2.18	5.06	5.68	3.21	2.41
Poor	21.38	12.35*	30.59*	29.37	16.72
	1.63	3.48	5.64	2.98	1.99
Functional Limitation					
None	4.01*	6.52*	5.62*	3.21*	3.18*
	0.79	2.41	3.58	1.38	0.92
IADL only ³	7.91	21.73*	7.82*	3.74*	5.69*
	0.95	3.64	3.61	1.53	1.46
One to two ADLs ⁴	18.27	31.58*	22.21*	12.83*	15.97
	1.48	3.32	5.39	2.14	1.96
Three to five ADLs	69.81	40.17*	64.35*	80.21	75.15
	1.77	5.03	6.26	2.75	2.15
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	27.17	50.07	30.21*	21.71*	21.78
	2.21	5.07	6.00	3.84	2.66
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.10*	0.34*	0.00	1.62*	1.32*
	0.40	0.35	0.00	0.98	0.60
Yes, ADL/IADL present	71.72	49.59	69.79*	76.67	76.90
	2.16	5.07	6.00	3.74	2.67

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	<i>70</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>39</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	12.23	44.21	11.01*	7.27*	4.44*
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>5.18</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.64*	0.64*	3.33*	1.03*	1.95*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.13	55.15	85.66	91.70	93.61
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>5.20</i>	<i>4.78</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.23</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	134	102	125	109	70	216	128	195	124	58	205	94	119	81	48	182
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	6.12	3.23*	9.23	3.42*	3.06*	5.43	2.74*	9.48	4.44	1.59*	6.91	4.55	7.39*	2.93*	2.84*	4.81
	0.26	0.76	1.17	0.64	0.57	0.51	0.71	0.61	0.54	0.65	0.39	0.76	1.36	0.73	0.77	0.54
One to two	33.59	32.64	38.31	27.06	24.15	31.44	29.10	41.58	31.01	29.49	36.62	37.34	30.09	21.43	21.37	28.86
	0.58	2.24	1.88	1.50	1.55	1.13	2.09	1.05	1.26	2.52	0.74	2.20	2.50	1.90	2.02	1.20
Three to four	38.75	40.22	33.81	42.09	44.62	39.25	41.96	34.46	43.03	45.56	38.22	36.00	39.94	43.53	40.65	39.77
	0.52	2.94	1.67	1.39	1.73	0.94	2.55	0.91	1.13	2.61	0.71	2.49	2.19	2.03	2.40	1.15
Five or more	21.54	23.91	18.65	27.43	28.17	23.88	26.21	14.48	21.53	23.36	18.24	22.12	22.57	32.10	35.14	26.56
	0.51	2.30	1.41	1.49	1.66	0.86	2.08	0.80	1.06	2.52	0.63	1.93	2.02	1.95	2.25	1.14
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	40.25	31.44	32.96	45.41	48.80	39.49	39.48	34.27	49.65	55.67	40.08	33.73	38.82	46.81	55.13	41.57
	0.63	2.59	1.51	1.55	1.92	0.93	2.69	1.11	1.31	2.56	0.90	2.19	2.43	1.78	2.23	1.24
Hypertension	64.87	53.92	61.80	71.80	72.01	65.69	64.61	61.47	68.83	69.41	64.22	49.12	67.91	76.31	74.68	65.40
	0.53	2.99	2.00	1.39	1.57	0.90	2.33	1.16	1.16	2.69	0.71	2.17	2.20	1.91	2.40	1.09
Diabetes	24.43	23.15	24.10	23.14	16.29	22.36	32.20	24.65	21.38	18.23	24.38	24.98	32.54	28.67	19.40	27.53
	0.45	2.46	1.52	1.40	1.62	0.80	2.61	0.95	1.10	2.02	0.72	2.04	2.26	1.86	1.94	1.13
Arthritis	60.31	61.15	56.18	68.04	68.71	62.89	69.96	53.65	63.56	60.43	58.64	48.08	62.74	69.70	68.03	60.89
	0.53	2.74	1.72	1.23	1.33	0.93	2.76	1.12	1.18	2.54	0.77	2.47	2.39	1.85	2.34	1.23
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.86	19.11	22.60	32.64	36.14	27.68	16.72	17.74	23.47	21.46	19.34	15.30	21.33	33.34	38.72	24.96
	0.48	2.45	1.71	1.31	2.06	0.95	2.12	0.85	0.97	2.63	0.65	1.84	1.64	2.29	2.37	1.03
Pulmonary disease	18.09	26.57	19.35	18.35	14.57	19.25	27.35	14.72	16.05	13.92	16.58	23.30	21.75	16.32	18.13	20.35
	0.41	2.52	1.47	1.17	1.32	0.82	2.10	0.73	0.98	1.70	0.51	1.71	2.14	1.52	1.97	0.87
Stroke	11.46	13.11	9.70	12.58	13.61	11.78	13.27	7.65	13.36	20.16	10.48	11.53	9.75	16.65	19.51	13.35
	0.31	2.01	1.03	0.92	1.20	0.59	2.04	0.46	0.79	1.87	0.42	1.52	1.12	1.51	2.10	0.79
Alzheimer's disease	2.05	0.68*	0.51*	1.73*	4.74*	1.64	0.78*	0.78*	3.12	5.00*	1.62	0.46*	1.87*	6.65*	10.56*	3.85
	0.14	0.48	0.27	0.37	0.81	0.24	0.57	0.17	0.36	1.31	0.18	0.23	0.60	1.04	1.59	0.37
Parkinson's disease	1.46	1.06*	0.75*	1.88*	1.80*	1.34*	1.25*	1.22*	2.10*	4.22*	1.61	0.75*	0.23*	2.49*	2.26*	1.23*
	0.14	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.50	0.19	0.63	0.24	0.38	1.05	0.20	0.57	0.17	0.67	0.70	0.29
Skin cancer	19.41	7.79*	16.12	25.45	28.85	20.15	6.84*	19.91	30.85	32.60	21.87	4.89*	11.49	15.14	19.49	11.57
	0.43	1.70	1.22	1.29	1.87	0.73	1.34	0.85	1.24	2.40	0.67	1.05	1.56	1.33	1.98	0.64
Other type of cancer	17.95	13.12	15.29	22.30	22.62	18.52	12.31	16.97	22.29	24.66	18.20	11.83	17.86	19.72	18.55	16.64
	0.38	2.15	1.28	1.24	1.56	0.74	1.71	0.94	1.07	2.28	0.62	1.68	1.93	1.82	1.71	0.79

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	1,812	4,650	4,267	2,124	12,854	2,701	12,372	5,921	1,085	22,080	2,350	2,533	1,987	1,108	7,977
	<i>134</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>182</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder	20.27	56.89	16.91	13.84	13.42	20.95	46.03	12.23	10.22	12.45*	15.84	64.59	18.03	17.91	14.48	31.22
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.04	26.29	25.41	37.07	44.89	32.61	24.84	20.05	28.37	36.92	23.66	24.01	27.88	41.11	48.35	32.86
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	39.96	26.22	34.84	44.99	56.99	40.63	28.42	38.70	39.39	40.20	37.70	43.25	35.85	49.63	61.70	45.05
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Former smoker	45.43	30.25	46.95	46.87	38.83	43.23	41.72	49.70	54.79	56.19	50.40	21.84	41.87	43.38	33.75	35.20
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Current smoker	14.61	43.52	18.22	8.15	4.18*	16.14	29.86	11.60	5.82	3.61*	11.90	34.92	22.27	6.99*	4.55*	19.74
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.02</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	70	29	28	38	39
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	2.91*	3.97*	8.07*	1.88*	1.82*
	0.87	2.27	4.78	0.95	0.74
One to two	31.88	70.35	34.74*	22.92	23.16
	1.81	4.56	6.70	2.68	2.56
Three to four	37.03	24.76*	36.00*	39.47	40.13
	1.66	4.37	5.46	2.99	2.31
Five or more	28.17	0.92*	21.20*	35.73	34.90
	1.61	0.94	5.37	3.01	2.40
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	27.40	6.05*	19.48*	31.22	35.34
	1.85	2.49	5.07	3.26	2.58
Hypertension	44.62	16.88*	29.39*	49.24	55.64
	2.12	4.30	5.98	3.96	2.62
Diabetes	24.36	13.91*	27.21*	32.62	21.87
	1.72	3.51	5.17	3.24	2.31
Arthritis	23.70	7.51*	19.78*	23.65	30.63
	1.52	3.18	5.87	2.61	2.50
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.86	2.51*	22.59*	20.53*	24.96
	1.28	1.60	5.54	2.81	2.12
Pulmonary disease	11.96	8.20*	12.94*	14.78*	11.17*
	1.33	3.11	4.48	2.44	1.71
Stroke	15.69	3.51*	16.45*	19.72*	17.21
	1.25	1.93	3.96	3.24	2.17
Alzheimer's disease	44.70	4.05*	29.40*	56.22	55.82
	1.89	1.71	5.82	3.55	3.07
Parkinson's disease	5.78*	0.00	7.21*	10.09*	4.62*
	0.92	0.00	3.59	2.14	0.96
Skin cancer	1.14*	1.01*	0.00	1.60*	1.17*
	0.43	0.99	0.00	1.08	0.59
Other type of cancer	3.85*	1.01*	0.00	5.78*	4.63*
	0.67	0.99	0.00	1.63	1.00

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,922	302	227	556	836
	<i>70</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>39</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Mental Illness/Disorder	60.29	92.65	68.34	58.86	47.35
	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>6.65</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>3.04</i>
Urinary Incontinence	65.00	41.01*	54.58*	72.99	70.98
	<i>2.05</i>	<i>5.12</i>	<i>6.15</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>2.37</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	80.42	74.75	75.34*	78.30	85.90
	<i>1.65</i>	<i>4.62</i>	<i>6.65</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Former smoker	11.93	4.82*	11.99*	16.35*	12.17*
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>4.15</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>2.14</i>
Current smoker	7.65*	20.43*	12.67*	5.35*	1.93*
	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.96</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	134	140	175	178	240	113	223
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	14.48	11.21	7.21	16.40	16.76	19.73	15.60
	0.42	1.27	0.68	0.97	0.70	2.11	0.95
Very good	26.56	22.61	12.80	29.83	28.50	34.96	32.74
	0.44	1.73	0.75	1.08	0.86	2.38	1.18
Good	31.33	29.85	32.46	32.85	31.93	30.55	28.78
	0.50	2.09	0.94	1.18	0.78	2.22	1.29
Fair	18.63	23.25	30.43	14.49	15.49	11.42	16.56
	0.41	1.98	1.14	1.00	0.59	1.37	0.74
Poor	9.00	13.08	17.09	6.44	7.31	3.34*	6.32
	0.33	1.28	0.92	0.74	0.47	0.95	0.65
Functional Limitation							
None	57.40	53.14	34.39	62.18	63.62	67.66	62.97
	0.69	2.21	1.36	1.39	0.92	2.01	1.31
IADL only ³	23.16	24.52	32.46	21.15	20.77	19.87	20.69
	0.47	1.76	1.27	1.17	0.79	1.67	1.02
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.71	13.61	18.41	11.78	11.00	8.60	11.88
	0.39	1.42	0.96	0.77	0.63	1.23	0.83
Three to five ADLs	6.73	8.73	14.74	4.88	4.61	3.86*	4.46
	0.33	1.28	0.90	0.48	0.40	0.87	0.54
Long-Term Functional Limitation⁵							
None	66.18	63.81	45.31	71.35	70.76	74.91	71.58
	0.55	2.22	1.28	1.11	0.87	1.86	1.15
IADL only ³	25.82	26.66	37.95	22.52	23.89	19.97	22.04
	0.51	2.00	1.24	1.02	0.84	1.88	1.00
One to two ADLs ⁴	5.04	6.40	9.59	3.89	3.57	2.97*	4.43
	0.26	1.20	0.75	0.43	0.37	0.89	0.51
Three to five ADLs	2.96	3.12*	7.15	2.24*	1.77	2.14*	1.95*
	0.20	0.80	0.60	0.36	0.29	0.62	0.33

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	<i>134</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>223</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	57.39	53.10	43.96	61.79	60.92	62.39	60.50
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.38</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.66	16.38	10.60	15.17	15.43	17.46	15.20
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.95	30.51	45.44	23.04	23.65	20.15	24.29
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Mobility Limitation							
No	49.54	46.07	32.82	50.67	54.63	58.34	54.35
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.54</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	16.19	17.64	13.27	18.19	16.40	15.94	16.32
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.30</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.28	36.29	53.91	31.13	28.97	25.72	29.33
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.23</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *Long-term functional limitation* is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	134	140	175	178	240	113	223
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	6.12	7.66	3.83	5.52	7.05	8.58*	5.81
	0.26	1.16	0.49	0.61	0.56	1.54	0.54
One to two	33.59	37.89	28.97	32.16	34.36	31.53	36.46
	0.58	2.12	1.28	1.14	0.91	2.10	1.23
Three to four	38.75	34.82	38.32	41.58	39.07	38.53	37.97
	0.52	1.62	1.31	1.22	0.93	2.22	1.27
Five or more	21.54	19.63	28.87	20.75	19.52	21.36	19.76
	0.51	1.45	1.26	1.19	0.88	1.61	0.93
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	40.25	36.91	38.98	45.30	39.79	44.17	38.42
	0.63	1.93	1.46	1.35	1.08	2.28	1.29
Hypertension	64.87	61.89	64.67	65.63	64.96	62.82	66.09
	0.53	1.90	1.04	1.22	0.98	2.34	1.29
Diabetes	24.43	25.36	30.75	19.65	23.18	18.87	25.85
	0.45	1.72	1.22	1.13	0.84	1.62	1.13
Arthritis	60.31	54.00	62.69	61.95	58.70	61.72	61.91
	0.53	2.09	1.24	1.30	0.99	2.33	1.17
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.86	15.38	23.72	26.76	21.83	29.52	22.02
	0.48	1.71	1.02	1.18	0.80	1.54	1.16
Pulmonary disease	18.09	17.38	25.56	14.78	17.57	15.72	15.72
	0.41	1.33	1.17	1.01	0.71	1.56	0.88
Stroke	11.46	12.00	15.21	10.81	10.25	9.90	10.81
	0.31	1.26	0.84	0.78	0.55	1.40	0.73
Alzheimer's disease	2.05	1.64*	3.27	1.27*	2.05	1.85*	1.77*
	0.14	0.45	0.33	0.28	0.22	0.70	0.26
Parkinson's disease	1.46	0.82*	0.90*	1.50*	1.44	3.14*	1.82*
	0.14	0.32	0.17	0.31	0.23	0.95	0.32
Skin cancer	19.41	13.98	7.36	24.63	22.68	30.31	19.91
	0.43	1.08	0.69	1.13	0.68	2.40	1.04
Other type of cancer	17.95	15.18	14.48	20.63	19.02	18.96	17.97
	0.38	1.62	0.95	0.91	0.71	1.66	0.87

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	43,061	3,507	7,699	6,893	14,612	2,181	8,168
	<i>134</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>223</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Mental Illness/Disorder	20.27	26.04	39.31	13.75	15.55	12.11	15.97
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.04	25.53	31.52	30.22	26.84	30.46	25.56
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	39.96	35.06	42.24	44.40	37.37	43.91	39.77
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.19</i>
Former smoker	45.43	40.61	33.25	46.47	49.99	48.81	48.97
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Current smoker	14.61	24.33	24.51	9.13	12.64	7.28*	11.26
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.85</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

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- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.