

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	7,366	19,152	13,002	5,527	3,893	8,926	5,533	1,731	20,082	3,473	10,226	7,456	3,787	24,943
	123	121	165	124	82	86	120	77	53	145	85	142	91	64	163
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.25	4.02	18.78	14.16	12.43	4.28	19.04	14.30	12.52	14.31	3.73	18.54	14.06	12.38	14.21
	0.36	0.48	0.61	0.55	0.69	0.75	0.86	0.81	1.19	0.52	0.51	0.77	0.64	0.75	0.38
Very good	25.40	9.30	30.50	27.80	23.48	9.84	30.22	28.52	23.54	25.22	8.70	30.75	27.26	23.46	25.54
	0.36	0.61	0.65	0.64	0.79	0.89	0.99	1.09	1.54	0.57	0.81	0.96	0.82	0.90	0.48
Good	30.27	26.21	29.42	32.69	32.98	27.36	29.37	31.93	34.71	30.14	24.92	29.46	33.25	32.18	30.37
	0.45	1.03	0.70	0.70	0.99	1.26	0.97	0.99	2.10	0.65	1.46	1.05	0.89	1.00	0.57
Fair	20.38	35.03	15.21	18.80	22.50	34.61	14.84	17.88	20.93	20.04	35.51	15.53	19.48	23.22	20.65
	0.34	1.09	0.54	0.52	0.86	1.62	0.75	0.81	1.53	0.58	1.66	0.75	0.70	1.08	0.43
Poor	9.70	25.43	6.10	6.56	8.61	23.91	6.53	7.37	8.29	10.29	27.14	5.71	5.95	8.76	9.23
	0.30	1.03	0.37	0.34	0.68	1.48	0.51	0.53	1.02	0.43	1.63	0.47	0.43	0.77	0.35
Functional Limitation															
None	50.79	23.60	68.01	51.59	25.11	27.06	74.18	58.27	33.90	57.23	19.70	62.61	46.63	21.09	45.59
	0.53	1.14	0.72	0.89	1.00	1.69	1.01	1.22	1.69	0.73	1.41	0.97	1.06	1.09	0.67
IADL only ²	16.16	27.46	12.22	14.99	17.60	25.91	8.56	12.79	16.00	13.72	29.20	15.42	16.63	18.34	18.13
	0.36	1.21	0.56	0.48	0.78	1.58	0.55	0.66	1.26	0.46	1.72	0.86	0.65	0.93	0.50
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	29.98	13.97	21.31	28.26	30.34	12.15	19.75	29.30	19.23	29.57	15.57	22.47	27.78	21.43
	0.46	1.15	0.54	0.66	0.91	1.69	0.71	0.95	1.67	0.64	1.75	0.78	0.83	1.04	0.51
Three to six ADLs	12.60	18.96	5.80	12.11	29.03	16.69	5.11	9.19	20.81	9.82	21.52	6.40	14.27	32.80	14.85
	0.31	0.85	0.37	0.47	0.93	1.22	0.51	0.58	1.43	0.39	1.57	0.43	0.66	1.18	0.43
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	56.17	41.19	66.06	56.48	41.02	44.78	68.86	61.91	46.81	60.38	37.15	63.61	52.44	38.36	52.77
	0.52	1.23	0.74	0.84	1.01	1.58	1.00	1.10	1.88	0.71	1.69	0.92	1.01	1.17	0.55
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	7.84	14.39	13.24	7.64	9.81	15.80	14.30	9.71	13.71	5.61	13.15	12.44	6.69	10.91
	0.34	0.78	0.51	0.51	0.59	1.12	0.78	0.76	1.03	0.48	0.85	0.65	0.58	0.66	0.42
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.66	50.97	19.56	30.28	51.35	45.41	15.34	23.80	43.48	25.91	57.24	23.25	35.12	54.96	36.31
	0.56	1.37	0.66	0.77	1.08	1.71	0.78	0.99	1.82	0.68	1.97	0.90	0.97	1.26	0.67

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	7,366	19,152	13,002	5,527	3,893	8,926	5,533	1,731	20,082	3,473	10,226	7,456	3,787	24,943
	123	121	165	124	82	86	120	77	53	145	85	142	91	64	163
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	47.50	32.98	61.12	45.99	22.99	36.09	64.90	51.57	29.40	52.60	29.48	57.81	41.84	20.05	43.38
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.47	7.80	13.71	14.06	10.66	9.01	14.93	15.53	12.97	13.78	6.43	12.64	12.96	9.60	11.41
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.03	59.22	25.16	39.96	66.35	54.90	20.16	32.90	57.63	33.62	64.08	29.54	45.20	70.36	45.20
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.65</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	7,366	19,152	13,002	5,527	3,893	8,926	5,533	1,731	20,082	3,473	10,226	7,456	3,787	24,943
	123	121	165	124	82	86	120	77	53	145	85	142	91	64	163
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	10.34	15.31	11.89	7.00	6.16	16.22	13.73	8.12	7.45	12.13	14.29	10.29	6.01	5.34	8.82
	0.32	0.80	0.48	0.35	0.50	1.22	0.81	0.64	0.99	0.57	1.04	0.69	0.46	0.48	0.34
One	17.01	17.59	19.79	14.25	13.11	19.82	22.70	18.63	15.02	20.36	15.10	17.25	11.03	12.26	14.33
	0.35	0.91	0.59	0.55	0.69	1.33	0.85	0.97	1.40	0.55	1.46	0.84	0.59	0.76	0.44
Two or more	72.65	67.10	68.31	78.75	80.74	63.96	63.56	73.25	77.53	67.51	70.62	72.46	82.96	82.39	76.85
	0.41	1.10	0.62	0.62	0.85	1.63	0.97	0.97	1.76	0.64	1.53	0.96	0.76	0.83	0.51
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	63.11	54.52	61.51	67.86	68.90	55.83	61.20	64.71	64.16	61.38	53.06	61.78	70.20	71.07	64.50
	0.47	1.30	0.65	0.72	0.89	1.60	1.04	1.00	1.78	0.63	1.88	0.98	0.89	0.95	0.62
Diabetes	24.84	27.82	25.69	24.60	18.48	28.59	27.92	25.67	22.09	26.93	26.95	23.74	23.80	16.84	23.16
	0.35	1.19	0.58	0.60	0.86	1.41	0.84	0.86	1.56	0.54	1.87	0.89	0.75	0.99	0.45
Arthritis	56.17	53.50	53.13	61.24	58.34	47.88	46.05	51.60	52.75	48.51	59.80	59.30	68.38	60.90	62.32
	0.50	1.21	0.80	0.76	0.88	1.72	1.09	1.15	1.74	0.74	1.80	1.06	0.86	0.96	0.61
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.71	15.20	18.35	26.51	30.78	8.28	6.10	9.00	12.76	7.90	22.97	29.05	39.50	39.03	32.84
	0.37	0.80	0.59	0.59	1.04	0.78	0.47	0.60	1.22	0.38	1.68	0.95	0.99	1.20	0.58
Pulmonary disease	17.13	23.68	15.92	16.49	14.10	22.02	14.82	17.48	14.79	16.95	25.55	16.88	15.75	13.78	17.28
	0.32	1.12	0.47	0.50	0.66	1.45	0.68	0.86	1.32	0.49	1.65	0.69	0.68	0.74	0.45
Stroke	11.31	12.15	8.43	13.24	15.63	12.22	8.73	13.70	15.25	11.34	12.07	8.17	12.90	15.80	11.28
	0.28	0.96	0.47	0.41	0.69	1.39	0.61	0.72	1.28	0.45	1.26	0.58	0.55	0.74	0.30
Alzheimer's disease	3.78	0.75*	1.12	4.89	14.47	0.80*	1.13*	4.34	10.36	2.74	0.69*	1.11*	5.30	16.35	4.62
	0.13	0.23	0.12	0.27	0.76	0.35	0.20	0.38	1.10	0.18	0.28	0.17	0.37	0.95	0.19
Parkinson's disease	1.55	0.60*	1.03	2.18	3.15	0.58*	1.30*	2.18*	4.22*	1.65	0.62*	0.80*	2.18	2.66	1.47
	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.36	0.29	0.25	0.33	0.69	0.18	0.25	0.19	0.24	0.38	0.13
Skin cancer	17.59	6.40	16.63	23.33	22.33	5.55	19.41	29.15	31.69	20.47	7.35	14.21	19.02	18.05	15.27
	0.28	0.60	0.46	0.59	0.95	0.85	0.81	0.88	1.70	0.49	1.20	0.56	0.77	1.05	0.34
Other type of cancer	16.84	10.92	15.98	20.58	18.95	6.38	15.30	23.48	22.25	16.42	16.02	16.58	18.43	17.44	17.18
	0.34	0.80	0.56	0.62	0.70	0.84	0.91	1.07	1.35	0.58	1.31	0.73	0.69	0.83	0.41

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	7,366	19,152	13,002	5,527	3,893	8,926	5,533	1,731	20,082	3,473	10,226	7,456	3,787	24,943
	<i>123</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>163</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	21.77	55.73	14.62	14.45	18.54	51.04	11.21	10.50	11.91	18.79	60.99	17.59	17.38	21.57	24.17
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Urinary Incontinence	14.67	12.23	10.31	17.17	27.34	6.36	5.81	10.36	19.29	8.31	18.73	14.26	22.22	30.97	19.78
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	42.43	36.49	38.86	44.20	58.94	31.46	25.57	24.58	31.43	26.94	42.15	50.45	58.82	71.70	54.96
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Former smoker	43.26	29.19	46.78	48.40	37.67	29.95	58.54	65.71	63.28	55.37	28.33	36.52	35.49	25.79	33.47
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Current smoker	14.31	34.32	14.36	7.40	3.39	38.59	15.89	9.70	5.29*	17.69	29.52	13.03	5.69	2.51*	11.58
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Flu Shot	68.99	53.37	65.29	78.02	81.31	54.79	64.14	78.76	82.95	68.02	51.80	66.30	77.47	80.56	69.78
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Pneumonia Shot	67.76	48.40	63.47	79.78	80.00	50.21	61.26	79.87	83.92	66.29	46.43	65.38	79.71	78.21	68.93
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.60</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	4,848	14,903	10,635	4,658	35,044	1,303	1,571	912	360	4,145	819	1,562	844	323	3,547
	123	109	183	120	81	203	50	65	27	21	100	63	85	52	25	153
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.25	3.86	20.52	15.35	13.13	15.67	4.96*	10.00	8.12*	6.58	7.71	4.22*	13.89	8.92*	9.44*	10.07
	0.36	0.56	0.72	0.63	0.83	0.42	1.31	1.31	1.69	1.88	0.74	0.98	1.83	1.89	1.91	1.04
Very good	25.40	9.89	32.95	28.58	24.64	27.34	9.47	20.47	25.08	12.37	17.31	6.68*	22.12	21.75	16.98*	18.01
	0.36	0.81	0.78	0.73	0.82	0.44	1.42	2.25	2.08	2.96	0.98	1.81	2.10	2.47	4.22	1.33
Good	30.27	24.89	28.28	32.39	32.45	29.61	31.04	36.38	33.65	35.30	34.01	27.75	32.04	33.45	37.51	31.89
	0.45	1.31	0.83	0.78	1.11	0.54	2.23	2.02	2.01	3.44	1.11	3.65	2.14	3.26	3.61	1.51
Fair	20.38	34.03	12.61	17.45	21.67	18.24	35.99	25.03	22.70	29.76	28.39	35.48	23.95	31.69	29.66	28.97
	0.34	1.45	0.51	0.63	0.85	0.37	2.65	2.49	1.94	3.61	1.43	3.43	1.87	2.68	3.79	1.41
Poor	9.70	27.32	5.64	6.24	8.11	9.15	18.54	8.11*	10.46*	15.98	12.59	25.87	8.00*	4.20*	6.41*	11.05
	0.30	1.27	0.44	0.40	0.75	0.35	2.22	1.43	1.55	3.58	0.84	3.38	1.30	1.01	1.90	1.06
Functional Limitation																
None	50.79	23.67	70.26	52.88	26.16	52.73	30.09	61.46	43.51	20.74	44.11	15.24	59.21	48.13	19.05*	42.82
	0.53	1.35	0.83	1.00	1.14	0.63	2.97	2.60	2.87	3.36	1.44	2.28	2.81	2.85	2.47	1.80
IADL only ³	16.16	27.82	11.42	15.03	17.28	15.55	23.31	11.08	11.38*	16.68	15.48	31.51	16.04	14.80	23.10*	19.94
	0.36	1.57	0.61	0.55	0.81	0.42	2.09	1.35	1.53	2.54	1.02	3.75	2.72	2.16	3.10	1.68
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.45	30.61	13.33	21.13	28.79	20.12	28.29	18.08	25.24	28.53	23.77	27.39	15.69	20.52	20.12*	19.93
	0.46	1.41	0.55	0.74	0.94	0.47	2.41	1.93	2.28	3.71	1.18	3.63	1.83	2.25	3.48	1.42
Three to six ADLs	12.60	17.90	4.99	10.97	27.76	11.59	18.31	9.38	19.88	34.06	16.64	25.86	9.07*	16.55	37.72	17.31
	0.31	1.02	0.39	0.50	0.96	0.32	2.58	1.38	1.89	3.78	1.13	3.45	1.31	1.98	3.53	1.15
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	56.17	41.67	67.87	57.20	42.00	57.59	46.63	55.25	47.89	33.33	49.02	35.90	63.09	57.68	35.60	53.06
	0.52	1.67	0.85	0.91	1.07	0.58	2.52	2.46	2.44	3.34	1.26	3.45	2.79	2.56	4.46	1.72
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	7.84	14.52	13.90	7.97	12.54	9.02*	16.45	11.02*	8.76	12.26	5.18*	11.93	8.28*	4.43*	8.83
	0.34	0.91	0.60	0.57	0.71	0.40	1.90	2.06	1.72	2.06	0.93	1.64	1.77	1.48	1.58	1.15
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.66	50.49	17.61	28.91	50.03	29.87	44.35	28.30	41.09	57.91	38.72	58.92	24.98	34.04	59.97	38.12
	0.56	1.71	0.74	0.82	1.16	0.62	2.75	2.17	2.51	3.71	1.14	3.13	2.32	2.51	4.15	1.47

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	4,848	14,903	10,635	4,658	35,044	1,303	1,571	912	360	4,145	819	1,562	844	323	3,547
	<i>123</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>153</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	47.50	32.12	63.04	46.96	23.59	48.67	37.67	47.10	36.95	16.02	39.19	30.02	60.30	45.71	23.97*	46.56
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>1.61</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.47	8.56	13.71	14.40	11.09	12.86	9.40*	18.73	12.68*	9.90	13.70	3.52*	9.70*	12.78*	7.26*	8.80
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.03	59.31	23.24	38.64	65.32	38.47	52.93	34.17	50.37	74.07	47.11	66.45	30.00	41.52	68.77	44.65
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	4,848	14,903	10,635	4,658	35,044	1,303	1,571	912	360	4,145	819	1,562	844	323	3,547
	123	109	183	120	81	203	50	65	27	21	100	63	85	52	25	153
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	10.34	16.91	12.50	6.86	6.17	10.56	12.60	6.14*	6.01*	5.26*	8.07	13.94	12.93*	9.21*	5.42*	11.60
	0.32	1.12	0.59	0.39	0.57	0.38	1.62	1.26	1.50	1.37	0.72	2.15	1.82	1.79	1.92	1.09
One	17.01	16.92	19.96	14.28	13.01	16.89	16.78	14.27	12.54*	11.89*	14.47	22.38	23.50	15.06*	15.05*	20.47
	0.35	1.05	0.71	0.60	0.78	0.41	2.02	1.71	2.14	2.44	1.08	3.33	2.32	1.95	3.36	1.64
Two or more	72.65	66.17	67.54	78.87	80.82	72.55	70.62	79.59	81.44	82.85	77.46	63.67	63.57	75.72	79.53	67.94
	0.41	1.41	0.77	0.67	0.97	0.52	2.30	1.92	2.47	2.83	1.16	3.24	2.66	2.33	3.57	1.76
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	63.11	50.74	59.34	66.48	68.20	61.50	66.79	80.83	82.10	77.72	76.44	53.00	59.45	65.71	67.36	60.18
	0.47	1.67	0.71	0.80	0.94	0.53	2.56	2.01	2.34	3.25	1.21	3.64	2.87	2.68	3.98	1.38
Diabetes	24.84	25.12	23.36	23.18	17.17	22.73	29.62	39.25	32.47	29.64	33.90	38.57	33.95	30.00	22.57*	33.03
	0.35	1.30	0.63	0.64	1.00	0.37	2.62	2.25	2.49	3.55	1.24	3.98	2.20	2.22	2.91	1.47
Arthritis	56.17	55.23	52.89	61.30	57.69	56.40	52.97	58.12	64.90	64.08	58.52	40.41	50.56	57.68	59.11	50.69
	0.50	1.55	0.94	0.83	0.96	0.57	3.01	2.81	2.41	2.99	1.48	3.04	2.67	3.59	3.65	1.84
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.71	16.50	18.51	27.05	32.17	22.63	11.46	10.46	15.58	11.92*	12.03	12.67*	21.78	32.03	29.95	22.85
	0.37	1.04	0.67	0.64	1.20	0.45	1.56	1.55	2.16	2.12	0.82	2.78	1.98	2.60	3.28	1.24
Pulmonary disease	17.13	24.02	16.60	16.42	14.36	17.28	20.20	11.77	14.34	10.08*	14.83	18.62	15.29	18.78	14.02*	16.77
	0.32	1.52	0.54	0.54	0.72	0.38	2.01	1.47	2.27	2.28	0.86	2.42	2.27	1.97	2.71	1.21
Stroke	11.31	10.29	8.05	13.11	15.40	10.87	14.81	12.49	16.56	17.62*	14.56	16.77*	7.40*	11.64*	13.94*	11.16
	0.28	1.05	0.53	0.42	0.74	0.31	2.41	1.71	1.82	2.85	1.17	2.62	1.21	1.56	2.49	0.85
Alzheimer's disease	3.78	0.93*	0.96*	4.49	14.50	3.82	0.35*	2.66*	8.35*	15.99*	4.35	0.70*	1.45*	7.26*	13.90*	3.80
	0.13	0.32	0.13	0.29	0.82	0.15	0.26	0.73	1.39	3.48	0.53	0.56	0.53	1.35	3.02	0.44
Parkinson's disease	1.55	0.71*	1.06*	2.26	3.11	1.65	0.10*	0.42*	1.33*	4.29*	0.86*	.	1.58*	1.83*	2.20*	1.33*
	0.11	0.24	0.20	0.23	0.39	0.13	0.11	0.26	0.61	1.74	0.23	.	0.52	0.76	1.07	0.27
Skin cancer	17.59	9.00	19.98	27.22	25.48	21.39	0.65*	0.91*	0.55*	2.37*	0.88*	1.68*	6.01*	8.67*	8.35*	5.86
	0.28	0.88	0.59	0.70	1.07	0.33	0.38	0.64	0.39	1.20	0.30	0.95	1.29	1.55	2.26	0.74
Other type of cancer	16.84	10.58	16.61	22.03	19.16	17.76	11.41*	15.42	13.66	19.62*	14.14	11.83*	11.65	13.69*	15.37*	12.52
	0.34	0.97	0.61	0.70	0.74	0.36	2.11	1.51	1.88	3.21	1.05	2.46	1.41	2.20	3.14	0.87
Mental Disorder	21.77	58.89	14.77	14.64	19.20	21.42	46.98	8.88*	10.03*	17.04*	21.78	54.43	20.02	20.60	14.17*	27.58
	0.36	1.48	0.58	0.56	0.80	0.39	2.91	1.84	1.58	3.39	1.27	3.48	1.68	1.96	2.93	1.06

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	4,848	14,903	10,635	4,658	35,044	1,303	1,571	912	360	4,145	819	1,562	844	323	3,547
	<i>123</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>153</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	14.67	12.70	10.04	17.13	27.34	14.84	12.45	12.08	18.61	29.70	15.17	9.73*	10.37*	17.94	26.19*	13.45
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	42.43	34.72	37.62	43.01	58.20	41.54	36.63	36.08	45.88	62.17	40.65	47.57	48.47	51.26	63.77	50.30
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>1.95</i>
Former smoker	43.26	29.56	48.62	49.72	38.60	45.00	28.97	44.36	43.97	33.53	38.49	29.83	36.15	41.63	32.21	35.64
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>1.40</i>
Current smoker	14.31	35.72	13.76	7.27	3.20	13.46	34.40	19.56	10.16*	4.30*	20.86	22.60	15.38	7.12*	4.02*	14.06
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Flu Shot	68.99	55.80	68.13	80.68	83.58	72.29	49.78	55.69	60.59	65.60	55.80	47.03	51.05	64.01	63.49	54.35
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>4.23</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>4.27</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>4.64</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Pneumonia Shot	67.76	50.52	66.43	82.52	82.74	71.29	44.20	57.09	65.39	65.03	55.57	38.33	47.93	64.63	64.09	51.17
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>1.80</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	1,921	4,454	4,189	2,161	12,725	2,675	11,938	6,240	1,295	22,148	2,408	2,498	1,989	1,096	7,991
	125	95	116	90	62	179	96	151	102	53	178	85	103	65	40	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.78	4.19*	20.42	14.92	16.16	15.43	2.31*	19.21	15.56	13.21	15.79	5.33	15.43	11.83	11.47	10.95
	0.37	1.02	1.28	1.02	1.15	0.55	0.51	0.82	0.73	1.36	0.55	0.81	1.57	1.08	1.39	0.70
Very Good	26.19	9.33	27.79	29.36	27.61	25.49	7.19	33.61	29.74	26.49	28.91	11.00	22.82	24.44	23.83	19.80
	0.39	1.44	1.48	1.12	1.37	0.77	0.96	0.92	0.95	1.81	0.54	1.18	1.72	1.58	2.05	0.82
Good	30.48	26.78	31.75	33.54	34.67	32.08	25.68	28.78	32.72	34.78	29.87	25.64	29.64	33.36	31.51	29.62
	0.48	2.10	1.56	1.17	1.40	0.78	2.21	0.84	0.95	1.90	0.61	1.53	1.62	1.79	2.03	0.93
Fair	19.50	34.24	15.23	17.68	17.24	19.25	36.82	13.06	16.16	17.60	17.07	34.49	23.39	22.99	23.19	26.61
	0.36	2.35	1.13	1.08	1.21	0.69	2.31	0.72	0.69	1.52	0.54	1.93	1.85	1.47	1.75	0.89
Poor	9.05	25.47	4.82	4.50	4.31*	7.75	28.00	5.34	5.83	7.92*	8.37	23.55	8.72	7.37	10.01	13.03
	0.28	2.17	0.66	0.47	0.77	0.49	2.14	0.49	0.49	1.08	0.44	1.86	1.06	0.84	1.47	0.71
Functional Limitation																
None	53.26	30.08	64.70	54.80	31.99	50.67	23.36	72.54	57.61	36.90	60.33	21.95	59.14	40.23	19.24	37.76
	0.56	2.52	1.62	1.28	1.49	1.04	2.02	0.83	1.07	2.42	0.60	1.27	2.03	2.09	1.81	1.14
IADL only ²	16.63	24.97	14.13	15.39	22.43	17.59	26.43	11.17	15.04	19.51	14.59	31.51	14.70	17.13	17.52	20.76
	0.38	2.02	0.98	0.96	1.37	0.65	2.34	0.65	0.66	1.79	0.49	1.74	1.50	1.32	1.59	0.91
One to two ADLs ³	20.63	26.28	15.56	22.37	32.08	22.22	31.89	12.50	20.14	28.66	17.93	30.62	17.66	25.44	32.57	25.55
	0.48	2.07	1.10	0.97	1.36	0.70	2.31	0.59	0.88	1.91	0.57	1.78	1.47	1.81	2.25	1.06
Three to six ADLs	9.49	18.67	5.60	7.45	13.50	9.52	18.31	3.78	7.21	14.94	7.15	15.91	8.50	17.20	30.66	15.94
	0.30	2.15	0.78	0.70	1.04	0.53	1.60	0.38	0.49	1.71	0.32	1.45	1.12	1.34	1.97	0.76
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.51	40.83	65.11	57.40	44.31	55.39	36.21	69.07	60.91	49.46	61.66	45.38	57.35	49.55	39.83	49.40
	0.50	2.31	1.31	1.19	1.39	0.79	2.15	0.94	1.08	2.12	0.69	1.89	2.01	2.19	2.26	1.17
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.75	10.63	14.42	13.63	11.05	13.02	8.46	14.78	14.52	10.15	13.67	6.09	13.89	12.01	4.46*	9.77
	0.36	1.86	1.09	0.83	1.08	0.61	1.17	0.70	0.70	1.12	0.45	0.80	1.42	1.18	0.87	0.69
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.73	48.55	20.47	28.97	44.64	31.59	55.33	16.15	24.58	40.39	24.67	48.53	28.76	38.44	55.71	40.83
	0.55	2.94	1.21	1.08	1.34	0.89	2.32	0.75	0.88	2.35	0.62	1.93	1.86	2.14	2.32	1.17

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	1,921	4,454	4,189	2,161	12,725	2,675	11,938	6,240	1,295	22,148	2,408	2,498	1,989	1,096	7,991
	<i>125</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.23	34.61	61.29	46.25	27.01	46.50	24.75	64.86	52.25	36.02	54.79	39.01	48.21	36.22	16.90	38.13
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.09	8.65	12.56	15.65	14.64	13.34	9.12	13.85	14.46	12.91	13.40	6.81	16.56	13.33	9.33*	11.81
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.68	56.74	26.14	38.10	58.35	40.16	66.13	21.29	33.28	51.06	31.81	54.18	35.23	50.45	73.77	50.05
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	62.56	34.10	70.42	64.03	55.03	60.23	32.08	77.28	68.72	52.40	67.97	36.93	63.96	57.29	42.71	51.26
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Yes	37.44	65.90	29.58	35.97	44.97	39.77	67.92	22.72	31.28	47.60	32.03	63.07	36.04	42.71	57.29	48.74
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.08</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	361	262	578	972
	60	28	27	33	41
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.61*	7.10*	2.65*	1.36*	3.91*
	0.56	2.35	1.62	0.75	0.91
Very Good	9.23	13.59*	7.93*	6.66*	9.49
	0.99	2.99	2.70	1.47	1.24
Good	26.09	31.08	16.19*	23.73	28.31
	1.59	4.34	3.90	2.66	2.00
Fair	38.27	29.55	35.35*	41.33	40.50
	1.75	4.30	4.72	2.56	2.03
Poor	22.80	18.67*	37.88*	26.91	17.79
	1.61	3.43	4.71	2.63	1.98
Functional Limitation					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

IADL only ³	6.53	20.70*	3.37*	3.76*	4.01*
	0.63	3.14	1.76	1.21	0.80
One to two ADLs ⁴	16.74	31.31	19.28*	11.60*	13.92
	1.13	3.61	3.24	1.90	1.42
Three to six ADLs	76.73	48.00	77.35	84.63	82.07
	1.30	3.84	3.70	2.28	1.54
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	28.69	52.20	26.75*	24.01	23.03
	1.94	4.36	4.37	3.44	2.03
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	71.31	47.80	73.25	75.99	76.97
	1.94	4.36	4.37	3.44	2.03

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	361	262	578	972
	<i>60</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	12.33	45.32	9.44*	8.46*	2.95*
	<i>1.14</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present

Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.67	54.68	90.56	91.54	97.05
	<i>1.14</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	1,921	4,454	4,189	2,161	12,725	2,675	11,938	6,240	1,295	22,148	2,408	2,498	1,989	1,096	7,991
	125	95	116	90	62	179	96	151	102	53	178	85	103	65	40	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.95	15.10	12.95	6.58	4.41*	9.73	7.20	11.85	7.25	5.75*	9.63	19.73	10.07	5.51*	4.79*	11.12
	0.32	1.74	0.99	0.62	0.78	0.54	0.96	0.61	0.58	0.97	0.41	1.43	1.30	0.76	0.92	0.68
One	17.02	18.57	18.61	12.05	12.16	15.35	16.33	21.89	16.55	13.75	19.24	18.16	12.51	10.83	10.50	13.52
	0.38	2.11	1.45	0.71	1.08	0.73	1.49	0.74	0.89	1.57	0.47	1.53	1.35	1.24	1.34	0.80
Two or more	73.04	66.34	68.43	81.36	83.43	74.92	76.47	66.26	76.20	80.50	71.13	62.10	77.41	83.66	84.71	75.36
	0.41	2.32	1.52	0.84	1.30	0.83	1.58	0.82	0.94	1.89	0.52	2.02	1.60	1.47	1.61	0.94
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.36	31.71	31.78	44.87	48.42	38.84	38.28	34.03	47.11	57.75	39.54	31.11	37.67	45.84	53.18	39.69
	0.52	2.24	1.51	1.38	1.73	0.91	2.13	0.94	1.10	2.27	0.72	2.06	2.02	1.64	2.06	1.06
Hypertension	63.90	55.36	60.67	70.28	71.39	64.85	61.47	60.79	66.48	68.98	62.95	50.82	68.46	72.61	74.63	65.03
	0.49	2.77	1.66	1.30	1.24	0.99	2.23	0.93	1.03	2.13	0.60	1.76	2.07	1.68	1.70	0.95
Diabetes	24.84	25.75	24.94	23.01	16.27	22.96	32.59	24.75	23.56	18.14	24.98	25.62	30.54	29.21	21.12	27.43
	0.37	2.60	1.54	1.13	1.33	0.80	2.17	0.80	0.90	1.58	0.53	1.90	1.98	1.46	1.75	1.04
Arthritis	57.95	54.97	53.90	66.57	67.91	60.61	65.70	51.84	59.69	58.80	56.13	45.91	61.44	66.55	66.61	58.75
	0.52	2.35	1.37	1.10	1.29	0.77	2.26	1.04	1.13	1.73	0.72	2.07	1.98	1.63	2.14	1.11
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.85	17.43	22.99	30.54	35.72	26.80	16.63	16.14	23.17	22.95	18.57	13.68	20.59	30.33	36.03	23.04
	0.38	1.95	1.50	1.04	1.55	0.81	1.65	0.68	0.79	1.98	0.50	1.41	1.46	1.85	2.12	0.75
Pulmonary disease	17.29	23.41	17.40	17.23	14.31	17.73	25.43	14.51	15.68	12.07	16.02	23.59	20.22	17.43	17.37	20.15
	0.33	2.01	1.25	0.90	1.19	0.63	1.91	0.57	0.86	1.16	0.41	1.65	1.78	1.25	1.62	0.80
Stroke	11.11	13.22	9.36	11.99	13.42	11.50	12.79	7.47	12.30	17.80	10.08	11.52	9.63	16.87	19.66	13.38
	0.29	1.90	1.03	0.75	1.07	0.57	1.81	0.46	0.64	1.46	0.38	1.31	1.10	1.39	1.91	0.68
Alzheimer's disease	1.76	0.35*	0.45*	0.78*	3.42*	1.05	0.57*	0.60*	2.94	5.96*	1.57	0.41*	1.34*	6.07*	10.17	3.44
	0.11	0.35	0.21	0.26	0.58	0.17	0.43	0.13	0.29	1.11	0.14	0.22	0.50	0.91	1.32	0.29
Parkinson's disease	1.33	0.61*	0.88*	1.44*	2.36*	1.28	0.60*	1.04*	2.16	3.78*	1.46	0.68*	0.41*	1.93*	1.83*	1.06*
	0.11	0.15	0.35	0.29	0.50	0.16	0.28	0.22	0.31	0.82	0.17	0.42	0.25	0.50	0.51	0.21
Skin cancer	18.44	6.98*	14.40	23.13	28.44	18.55	8.45	18.69	28.29	30.96	20.87	4.52*	12.49	14.51	19.23	11.51
	0.30	1.56	1.07	1.07	1.59	0.63	1.37	0.68	0.92	1.86	0.48	0.85	1.45	1.10	1.77	0.61
Other type of cancer	17.51	13.20	17.05	22.61	22.74	19.27	10.91	15.68	21.57	23.19	17.20	10.60	16.77	17.67	19.74	15.55
	0.36	2.07	1.05	1.09	1.34	0.67	1.34	0.73	1.00	1.66	0.56	1.33	1.75	1.53	1.61	0.62

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2007

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	1,921	4,454	4,189	2,161	12,725	2,675	11,938	6,240	1,295	22,148	2,408	2,498	1,989	1,096	7,991
	<i>125</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	19.79	56.04	18.08	14.15	11.75	21.44	46.17	11.99	9.88	9.83	15.40	60.91	15.77	17.13	13.33	29.36
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Urinary Incontinence	13.82	12.06	11.52	18.36	27.27	16.51	11.15	8.24	12.49	19.75	10.45	13.11	15.73	23.93	30.22	18.97
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.87	28.85	36.85	44.46	57.69	41.69	32.21	39.13	39.93	42.34	38.71	43.59	38.27	48.24	61.62	45.56
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Former smoker	44.56	28.55	45.19	45.89	38.33	41.74	39.91	49.05	53.94	55.00	49.67	20.84	41.51	44.05	33.85	34.87
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Current smoker	14.57	42.60	17.96	9.64	3.98*	16.57	27.88	11.82	6.13	2.66*	11.62	35.57	20.23	7.71	4.53*	19.58
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Flu Shot	68.09	54.20	62.14	76.39	80.12	68.72	55.41	67.45	80.56	85.02	70.74	46.27	58.58	70.45	71.55	59.65
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Pneumonia Shot	67.32	51.62	61.94	78.34	78.74	68.68	51.67	64.48	82.28	86.55	69.27	40.99	60.23	73.79	73.45	59.68
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.98</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	361	262	578	972
	60	28	27	33	41
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	17.76	47.00	13.42*	11.42*	11.83
	1.31	4.32	3.30	2.05	1.63
One	16.99	17.97*	13.65*	17.31	17.33
	1.13	3.13	3.73	2.13	1.45
Two or more	65.25	35.03	72.94	71.27	70.84
	1.55	3.56	4.18	2.75	2.04
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	35.13	14.43*	37.91*	36.74	41.16
	1.42	3.29	5.30	2.85	2.15
Hypertension	47.38	23.31*	42.82*	48.83	56.77
	1.71	3.88	4.80	3.30	2.41
Diabetes	24.96	18.18*	35.06*	31.44	20.91
	1.45	3.63	4.02	2.93	2.09
Arthritis	20.96	5.86*	20.14*	20.72	26.99
	1.05	2.27	4.27	1.98	1.86
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.01	2.89*	19.25*	20.21	24.27
	1.17	1.48	4.09	2.39	1.84
Pulmonary disease	13.88	12.83*	14.14*	16.55*	12.63
	1.11	3.21	3.74	2.30	1.42
Stroke	15.13	5.89*	24.72*	20.01	13.10
	1.06	2.25	4.64	2.67	1.57
Alzheimer's disease	43.64	6.50*	33.57*	52.19	55.22
	1.46	2.14	4.28	3.13	2.50
Parkinson's disease	5.92	.	9.26*	8.74*	5.55*
	0.73	.	3.26	1.85	0.95
Skin cancer	0.68*	0.62*	.	1.25*	0.56*
	0.24	0.61	.	0.62	0.33
Other type of cancer	3.69*	0.94*	4.22*	4.91*	3.86*
	0.62	0.96	2.29	1.24	0.86

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2007

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	361	262	578	972
	<i>60</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	61.14	90.36	64.46	57.28	51.52
	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>4.83</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.34</i>
Urinary Incontinence	31.36	15.30*	32.47*	36.08	34.20
	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.43</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	76.96	62.16	70.30	78.53	83.99
	<i>1.38</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>5.88</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.67</i>
Former smoker	14.55	8.23*	16.61*	18.14*	14.48
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>4.59</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.65</i>
Current smoker	8.50	29.61	13.09*	3.33*	1.53*
	<i>0.96</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Flu Shot	89.22	85.70	86.61	89.92	90.70
	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Pneumonia Shot	77.39	56.78	75.64	84.07	81.44
	<i>1.41</i>	<i>4.97</i>	<i>5.14</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	8,385	5,960	8,168	11,495	1,909	6,604	345
	125	181	137	145	183	93	183	32
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.78	13.82	6.61	17.55	17.58	19.23	13.95	11.60*
	0.37	0.75	0.60	0.86	0.72	1.93	0.86	2.95
Very good	26.19	28.02	12.45	31.11	28.75	36.09	22.99	24.41*
	0.39	0.88	0.75	0.89	0.84	1.96	0.95	4.66
Good	30.48	31.43	31.02	30.39	29.94	31.78	29.24	34.27*
	0.48	1.08	1.10	1.09	0.89	2.16	1.19	4.31
Fair	19.50	18.85	32.00	14.89	16.06	9.46	23.39	23.85*
	0.36	0.73	1.04	0.93	0.61	1.32	1.04	4.03
Poor	9.05	7.89	17.92	6.06	7.68	3.44*	10.42	5.87*
	0.28	0.61	0.82	0.58	0.49	0.72	0.72	1.75
Functional Limitation								
None	53.26	55.38	29.50	60.07	59.36	65.72	49.13	56.56
	0.56	1.09	1.25	1.12	0.84	1.76	1.42	5.03
IADL only ³	16.63	16.13	23.89	14.04	15.18	12.88	17.58	15.62*
	0.38	0.89	1.00	0.67	0.63	1.17	0.97	4.00
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.63	20.52	27.88	18.26	18.64	16.18	21.86	21.59*
	0.48	0.89	1.14	0.76	0.84	1.45	1.02	4.83
Three to six ADLs	9.49	7.97	18.73	7.63	6.83	5.23*	11.43	6.23*
	0.30	0.63	1.02	0.52	0.52	0.86	0.76	2.28
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	57.51	58.55	42.94	62.33	61.69	66.06	53.56	58.75
	0.50	1.18	1.34	0.95	0.84	1.78	1.34	4.59
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.75	13.05	8.47	13.72	13.68	13.84	13.00	14.91*
	0.36	0.75	0.66	0.75	0.57	1.48	0.95	4.07
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.73	28.40	48.59	23.95	24.63	20.11	33.44	26.34*
	0.55	0.97	1.41	0.89	0.65	1.42	1.35	4.31

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	8,385	5,960	8,168	11,495	1,909	6,604	345
	<i>125</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>32</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	49.23	50.51	32.91	53.09	53.99	62.07	45.45	50.79
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>4.36</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.09	13.68	10.07	14.99	13.05	10.50	13.23	19.05*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>3.78</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.68	35.81	57.02	31.92	32.96	27.44	41.32	30.16*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>4.31</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	62.56	65.46	40.12	69.18	68.54	74.45	57.23	58.63
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>5.41</i>
Yes	37.44	34.54	59.88	30.82	31.46	25.55	42.77	41.37
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>5.41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	8,385	5,960	8,168	11,495	1,909	6,604	345
	125	181	137	145	183	93	183	32
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.95	8.95	11.60	8.42	9.15	9.31	13.09	11.92*
	0.32	0.70	0.78	0.47	0.58	1.35	0.85	3.29
One	17.02	17.77	14.13	16.78	17.18	18.63	18.25	16.15*
	0.38	0.80	0.96	0.76	0.74	1.54	0.95	2.91
Two or more	73.04	73.28	74.27	74.80	73.67	72.05	68.66	71.94
	0.41	0.94	1.11	0.84	0.80	1.77	1.08	4.03
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	39.36	36.00	39.81	43.07	40.10	39.22	37.27	41.12*
	0.52	1.24	1.20	1.10	0.80	2.23	1.31	4.86
Hypertension	63.90	65.02	63.70	63.82	64.55	62.51	61.61	72.37
	0.49	1.02	1.02	1.15	0.84	1.90	1.30	4.39
Diabetes	24.84	29.32	28.82	20.53	23.73	18.07	24.83	23.38*
	0.37	1.08	1.07	0.89	0.74	1.50	1.06	3.58
Arthritis	57.95	59.25	60.16	58.38	57.89	57.42	54.39	51.06
	0.52	1.09	1.27	0.92	0.96	2.12	1.15	5.36
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.85	20.11	22.81	25.55	21.65	26.39	17.68	20.85*
	0.38	0.90	0.95	0.90	0.76	1.46	0.89	4.09
Pulmonary disease	17.29	16.76	25.65	14.77	16.76	14.81	15.58	10.22*
	0.33	0.77	1.05	0.72	0.78	1.57	0.92	2.66
Stroke	11.11	11.06	15.28	10.07	9.89	8.23	11.56	13.47*
	0.29	0.63	0.74	0.55	0.56	1.16	0.89	3.45
Alzheimer's disease	1.76	1.88	2.44	1.17*	1.65	1.58*	1.91*	3.70*
	0.11	0.27	0.35	0.18	0.20	0.54	0.35	1.66
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.29*	1.25*	1.34*	1.44	1.81*	1.12*	1.44*
	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.71	0.25	0.98
Skin cancer	18.44	16.44	7.16	23.12	22.35	29.04	15.76	13.14*
	0.30	0.83	0.57	0.80	0.70	1.92	0.73	3.54
Other type of cancer	17.51	15.87	13.96	19.47	19.66	21.29	15.55	16.82*
	0.36	0.77	0.93	0.80	0.68	1.88	1.03	3.12

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	8,385	5,960	8,168	11,495	1,909	6,604	345
	<i>125</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>32</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mental Disorder	19.79	18.37	39.41	13.78	14.93	11.68	22.27	17.97*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.82</i>
Urinary Incontinence	13.82	13.24	17.59	15.09	11.82	13.94	13.02	15.04*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>3.20</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	40.87	40.35	43.69	44.27	39.14	46.38	35.81	48.01
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>4.07</i>
Former smoker	44.56	45.85	30.60	47.20	49.33	47.29	43.43	39.46*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>3.72</i>
Current smoker	14.57	13.80	25.71	8.54	11.53	6.34*	20.76	12.53*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>3.68</i>
Flu Shot	68.09	66.50	58.33	74.98	71.61	83.37	59.51	69.94
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>4.23</i>
Pneumonia Shot	67.32	68.00	55.17	73.52	70.62	77.63	60.91	65.44
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>4.84</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2007

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	12,690	8,168	19,435	7,810	12,164
	125	185	172	147	165	172
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	44.07	49.41	50.06	45.40	50.64	49.38
	0.35	0.73	0.92	0.49	1.10	0.71
75 - 84 years	28.97	31.26	31.37	27.67	23.02	29.81
	0.30	0.55	0.73	0.43	0.77	0.70
85 years and older	10.63	7.87	7.90	8.02	5.86	8.27
	0.20	0.33	0.38	0.26	0.45	0.37
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3.87	0.81	0.98	4.69	4.55	1.39
	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.29	0.11
45 - 64 years	12.47	10.65	9.69	14.23	15.92	11.14
	0.28	0.61	0.83	0.43	0.79	0.46
Marital Status						
Married	53.01	72.58	72.91	67.17	47.84	47.99
	0.38	0.76	0.91	0.61	1.15	0.74
Widowed	26.81	11.83	12.18	11.92	29.36	34.07
	0.33	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.87	0.73
Divorced/Separated	13.39	11.23	10.37	12.71	16.95	13.69
	0.34	0.56	0.65	0.52	0.89	0.65
Never married	6.79	4.36	4.54	8.19	5.85	4.24
	0.22	0.36	0.48	0.32	0.43	0.34
Living Arrangement						
Community						
Lives alone	29.69	18.66	18.47	20.34	32.10	35.34
	0.40	0.60	0.77	0.54	1.12	0.77
With spouse	51.67	70.95	71.23	65.35	47.03	47.25
	0.41	0.77	0.96	0.63	1.13	0.76
With children	10.06	3.80	3.66	4.70	12.49	10.92
	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.27	0.71	0.47
With others	8.58	6.59	6.64	9.61	8.38	6.49
	0.25	0.45	0.60	0.39	0.62	0.44

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2007

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	12,690	8,168	19,435	7,810	12,164	23,429
	125	185	172	147	165	172	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	77.80	80.55	80.95	77.86	74.61	79.15	77.75
	0.44	0.72	0.88	0.60	1.00	0.69	0.52
Black non-Hispanic	9.22	7.50	7.99	8.70	12.23	9.36	9.65
	0.23	0.39	0.50	0.30	0.67	0.45	0.29
Hispanic	8.08	7.63	7.29	8.52	8.43	7.15	7.71
	0.35	0.52	0.63	0.44	0.74	0.51	0.38
Other	4.91	4.33	3.76	4.92	4.74	4.34	4.89
	0.27	0.45	0.55	0.38	0.56	0.45	0.34
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	3.67	2.36	2.43	3.46	2.91	2.54	3.84
	0.26	0.32	0.35	0.29	0.33	0.26	0.33
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.68	6.25	5.91	9.84	14.55	11.65	15.03
	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.37	0.80	0.54	0.46
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.91	9.50	9.90	11.81	13.09	14.18	17.46
	0.34	0.46	0.61	0.41	0.56	0.51	0.47
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.99	8.35	7.59	8.92	10.09	10.77	10.88
	0.29	0.50	0.59	0.41	0.74	0.55	0.38
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.24	8.70	8.62	8.77	9.45	9.44	9.63
	0.28	0.52	0.65	0.39	0.76	0.49	0.37
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.64	9.01	8.17	9.12	8.08	9.02	8.24
	0.29	0.47	0.50	0.40	0.65	0.54	0.37
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.40	17.09	16.39	15.71	14.49	15.16	13.31
	0.38	0.73	0.89	0.61	0.82	0.72	0.52
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.41	12.41	13.33	10.82	10.59	10.31	8.24
	0.27	0.58	0.75	0.44	0.78	0.58	0.34
\$50,000 or more	17.08	26.35	27.67	21.56	16.76	16.93	13.36
	0.44	0.79	0.77	0.67	0.88	0.71	0.49

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2007

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,867	12,690	8,168	19,435	7,810	12,164	23,429
	<i>125</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>166</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	10.67	9.19	8.66	10.92	8.15	8.18	10.48
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.35</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.73	12.90	13.00	14.63	12.02	12.43	14.80
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.51</i>
High school graduate	31.05	25.62	23.65	27.29	33.15	33.96	34.14
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.32	6.51	6.56	6.38	8.37	7.81	8.10
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Some college	15.65	16.61	16.11	16.27	17.31	17.10	15.15
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Any college degree	20.58	29.16	32.00	24.52	21.00	20.51	17.34
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	75.98	76.48	78.26	75.51	79.23	77.89	76.37
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.37</i>
No	24.02	23.52	21.74	24.49	20.77	22.11	23.63
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- ¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- ² Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- ³ Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,944	2,520	1,275	2,062	1,663
	178	116	79	97	109
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	36.10	30.50	31.84	24.22	43.31
	0.80	2.25	2.49	2.04	3.00
75 - 84 years	30.45	30.75	33.52	31.14	31.86
	0.61	1.52	2.01	1.71	2.04
85 years and older	17.67	23.05	22.50	29.07	9.29
	0.51	1.15	1.92	1.36	1.05
Disabled					
Under 45 years	5.19	7.09	5.68	8.57	2.39*
	0.23	0.65	0.79	0.78	0.41
45 - 64 years	10.58	8.61	6.46*	6.99*	13.15
	0.73	1.32	1.22	1.22	2.21
Marital Status					
Married	34.09	30.36	38.94	27.47	38.99
	0.94	1.98	2.61	1.67	2.25
Widowed	44.79	48.90	43.17	53.19	40.57
	0.91	2.00	2.51	1.54	2.44
Divorced/separated	14.11	11.42	9.70*	9.97	16.81
	0.67	0.86	1.32	1.10	1.97
Never married	7.01	9.31	8.19	9.37	3.62*
	0.46	1.08	1.16	1.01	0.81
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.84	43.35	35.90	39.18	41.28
	0.87	1.84	2.50	1.56	2.50
With spouse	32.92	28.76	38.59	26.36	37.98
	0.97	2.01	2.65	1.65	2.34
With children	18.25	20.90	17.30	23.48	13.24
	0.71	1.38	1.75	1.23	1.58
With others	8.98	6.99	8.21	10.97	7.50*
	0.52	0.93	1.21	1.15	1.30

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,944	2,520	1,275	2,062	1,663
	178	116	79	97	109
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	76.62	76.13	77.65	76.23	79.41
	0.70	1.67	2.06	1.38	2.11
Black non-Hispanic	9.81	9.18	11.49	11.48	9.88
	0.44	1.16	1.52	0.92	1.68
Hispanic	8.25	7.27	3.97*	6.77	6.89*
	0.53	0.91	0.91	1.01	1.38
Other	5.32	7.42	6.89*	5.52*	3.82*
	0.39	0.93	1.38	0.85	0.76
Health Status					
Excellent	14.83	16.36	17.84	11.07	14.33
	0.62	1.19	2.13	1.17	1.46
Very good	24.00	21.26	25.94	23.68	26.30
	0.68	1.43	2.30	1.47	1.97
Good	28.95	32.80	24.48	28.83	32.11
	0.83	1.78	1.96	1.48	2.11
Fair	21.84	20.89	23.35	25.44	19.25
	0.68	1.53	2.05	1.48	1.90
Poor	10.39	8.68	8.39*	10.98	8.01
	0.54	1.05	1.45	1.05	1.12
Functional Limitation					
None	41.92	44.08	45.11	32.39	46.67
	0.91	1.83	2.55	2.02	2.35
IADL only ²	20.05	19.20	18.95	22.67	20.45
	0.72	1.53	1.85	1.66	2.34
One to two ADLs ³	24.40	24.23	24.51	25.05	23.33
	0.90	1.71	1.86	1.48	1.98
Three to six ADLs	13.63	12.49	11.42	19.89	9.55
	0.59	1.11	1.53	1.55	1.27

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,944	2,520	1,275	2,062	1,663
	<i>178</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>109</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	51.03	53.33	53.59	45.90	53.58
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.54</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.07	9.35	12.22	7.48	11.23
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.90	37.32	34.19	46.62	35.19
	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.33</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	39.66	41.50	41.17	33.54	44.26
	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.12</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.13	10.09	11.80	8.74	10.99
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.58</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.21	48.40	47.03	57.72	44.74
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,212	3,054	2,151	3,638	1,300
	209	134	105	121	83
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.43	33.93	41.91	30.79	49.97
	0.68	1.86	1.95	1.31	2.94
75 - 84 years	33.68	36.43	34.38	37.54	26.64
	0.51	1.45	1.80	1.34	2.10
85 years and older	16.16	20.87	15.69	23.66	7.63*
	0.40	0.97	1.17	1.02	1.15
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.47	2.63	1.51*	2.03	3.58*
	0.15	0.34	0.25	0.29	0.68
45 - 64 years	8.25	6.14*	6.51*	5.98	12.18*
	0.44	1.11	1.30	0.97	1.67
Marital Status					
Married	38.00	33.58	43.04	34.13	40.58
	0.73	1.70	2.16	1.33	2.50
Widowed	44.19	50.38	41.06	50.18	36.28
	0.80	1.84	1.90	1.39	2.59
Divorced/separated	12.47	10.59	9.17	10.22	18.41
	0.55	0.88	1.19	1.03	2.21
Never married	5.34	5.44	6.74	5.47	4.73*
	0.35	0.81	1.16	0.58	1.16
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	40.20	44.57	35.24	42.59	39.73
	0.78	1.75	2.09	1.22	2.50
With spouse	37.02	32.05	42.62	33.09	39.50
	0.75	1.79	2.15	1.32	2.59
With children	15.51	18.40	14.61	16.65	14.13
	0.57	1.32	1.24	1.02	1.78
With others	7.28	4.99	7.53	7.67	6.63*
	0.43	0.69	1.12	0.75	1.20

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,212	3,054	2,151	3,638	1,300
	209	134	105	121	83
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	79.58	76.74	82.48	78.83	76.15
	0.64	1.29	1.74	1.17	2.45
Black non-Hispanic	8.20	9.00	8.02	8.90	8.90*
	0.35	0.87	1.30	0.77	1.65
Hispanic	7.35	8.34	4.59*	7.51	9.89*
	0.45	0.89	0.83	0.82	1.82
Other	4.87	5.92	4.90*	4.77	5.06*
	0.38	0.77	0.85	0.59	1.05
Health Status					
Excellent	15.31	15.87	17.81	12.95	14.30
	0.47	1.15	1.61	0.84	1.66
Very good	26.61	25.83	31.72	26.79	23.59
	0.66	1.46	1.98	1.46	2.02
Good	30.04	31.70	27.46	31.74	31.32
	0.67	1.75	1.75	1.57	2.71
Fair	19.81	19.08	16.92	20.16	20.62
	0.60	1.39	1.22	1.22	2.11
Poor	8.23	7.51	6.08*	8.35	10.16*
	0.42	0.87	1.00	0.80	1.45
Functional Limitation					
None	45.41	47.46	51.27	39.18	42.30
	0.79	1.88	1.80	1.61	2.30
IADL only ²	19.34	19.04	17.31	19.96	21.92
	0.59	1.22	1.26	1.49	2.65
One to two ADLs ³	23.70	22.55	22.54	26.96	25.52
	0.68	1.45	1.72	1.41	2.67
Three to six ADLs	11.56	10.95	8.89	13.90	10.26*
	0.50	0.95	0.97	1.06	1.51

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2007

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	15,212	3,054	2,151	3,638	1,300
	<i>209</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>83</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	53.07	52.48	59.87	48.42	55.13
	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.78</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.79	11.23	10.37	9.65	8.78*
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.14	36.29	29.76	41.93	36.09
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.67</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	42.75	42.11	49.51	36.85	44.22
	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.53</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.79	12.82	10.49	11.69	7.93*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	45.46	45.07	40.00	51.46	47.84
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2007

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,525	2,082	701	1,764	435
	143	90	58	91	31
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	37.93	39.68	38.11	27.20	53.68
	0.95	1.87	3.99	2.08	4.65
75 - 84 years	20.93	17.36	20.47	22.95	19.66*
	0.76	1.41	2.73	1.77	3.58
85 years and older	7.63	6.80	9.92*	8.37	5.62*
	0.50	0.83	1.72	1.03	1.60
Disabled					
Under 45 years	13.36	14.51	13.92	17.44	4.60*
	0.56	0.97	2.03	1.30	1.46
45 - 64 years	20.15	21.65	17.58*	24.03	16.44*
	0.84	1.77	2.91	2.04	3.15
Marital Status					
Married	56.59	49.06	60.65	54.59	59.84
	1.16	1.87	4.30	2.22	5.33
Widowed	11.54	13.31	9.93*	12.12	10.93*
	0.74	1.34	2.19	1.33	2.65
Divorced/separated	15.77	19.82	15.86*	14.22	17.96*
	1.11	1.86	3.01	1.54	3.83
Never married	16.09	17.81	13.56	19.07	11.27*
	0.83	1.34	2.14	1.60	2.70
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	23.40	27.02	22.84	22.63	24.15*
	1.07	1.90	3.39	1.68	4.66
With spouse	54.36	47.46	57.43	52.36	57.00
	1.17	1.98	4.31	2.23	5.12
With children	6.40	7.77	6.25*	5.93*	5.42*
	0.62	1.09	2.10	1.16	2.05
With others	15.83	17.76	13.48	19.09	13.43*
	0.87	1.45	2.11	1.66	3.40

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2007

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,525	2,082	701	1,764	435
	143	90	58	91	31
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	73.12	70.01	80.02	73.73	73.00
	1.08	1.59	2.93	1.94	4.16
Black non-Hispanic	11.01	12.59	9.52*	12.79	7.83*
	0.62	1.26	2.11	1.32	2.78
Hispanic	10.30	10.22	7.71*	8.81	15.08*
	0.68	1.17	1.83	1.35	3.01
Other	5.58	7.18	2.75*	4.67*	4.10*
	0.51	1.05	1.05	0.78	1.85
Health Status					
Excellent	13.01	14.93	14.02*	11.47	10.13*
	0.84	1.49	2.27	1.35	2.35
Very good	23.01	22.29	21.67	19.08	36.64
	0.97	1.67	3.02	1.57	4.12
Good	28.90	29.41	27.39	28.72	27.80*
	0.99	1.86	2.90	2.02	3.48
Fair	22.98	22.63	24.35	25.73	17.34*
	1.00	1.79	3.19	1.71	3.72
Poor	12.10	10.74	12.56*	15.00	8.10*
	0.78	1.22	2.41	1.73	2.47
Functional Limitation					
None	51.98	55.49	49.83	44.37	67.16
	1.21	1.81	4.45	2.63	4.33
IADL only ²	16.46	15.68	16.37	18.86	12.48*
	0.85	1.44	1.98	1.47	2.97
One to two ADLs ³	22.43	20.00	24.77	27.74	15.56*
	0.95	1.56	3.39	2.28	3.16
Three to six ADLs	9.12	8.83	9.03*	9.03	4.80*
	0.66	1.03	2.40	1.12	1.83

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2007

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,525	2,082	701	1,764	435
	<i>143</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>31</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	57.58	57.34	56.54	55.79	60.45
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>4.93</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.40	15.08	14.49*	12.71	19.58*
	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>4.26</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.02	27.58	28.96	31.49	19.98*
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.43</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	51.72	51.74	50.97	44.36	62.85
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>4.77</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.15	13.89	10.28*	12.19	13.05*
	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>3.16</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.13	34.37	38.74	43.45	24.10*
	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.85</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.