

**Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	123	123		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	42.52	.*	.*	.*
	0.33	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	28.86	.*	.*	.*
	0.29	.	.	.
85 years and older	12.27	.*	.*	.*
	0.18	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	3.83	.*	.*	.*
	0.07	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	12.52	.*	.*	.*
	0.26	.	.	.
<b>Gender by Age</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
	44.60	.*	.*	.*
	0.31	.	.	.
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	19.82	.*	.*	.*
	0.26	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	12.29	.*	.*	.*
	0.18	.	.	.
85 years and older	3.84	.*	.*	.*
	0.12	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.11	.*	.*	.*
	0.06	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	6.53	.*	.*	.*
	0.19	.	.	.

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		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	123	123		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Female</b>	55.40	.*	.*	.*
	0.31	.	.	.
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	22.71	.*	.*	.*
	0.30	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	16.56	.*	.*	.*
	0.20	.	.	.
85 years and older	8.41	.*	.*	.*
	0.14	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	1.72	.*	.*	.*
	0.05	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	5.99	.*	.*	.*
	0.18	.	.	.
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	78.13	.*	.*	.*
	0.43	.	.	.
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	33.23	.*	.*	.*
	0.39	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	23.71	.*	.*	.*
	0.28	.	.	.
85 years and older	10.39	.*	.*	.*
	0.18	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.45	.*	.*	.*
	0.07	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	8.36	.*	.*	.*
	0.23	.	.	.

**Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	123	123		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.24	.*	.*	.*
	0.22	.	.	.
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.50	.*	.*	.*
	0.14	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	2.03	.*	.*	.*
	0.06	.	.	.
85 years and older	0.80	.*	.*	.*
	0.05	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.73	.*	.*	.*
	0.03	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	2.17	.*	.*	.*
	0.12	.	.	.
<b>Hispanic</b>	7.91	.*	.*	.*
	0.34	.	.	.
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.48	.*	.*	.*
	0.19	.	.	.
75 - 84 years	1.88	.*	.*	.*
	0.12	.	.	.
85 years and older	0.72	.*	.*	.*
	0.06	.	.	.
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.43	.*	.*	.*
	0.04	.	.	.
45 - 64 years	1.40	.*	.*	.*
	0.14	.	.	.

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046			
	123			
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married	51.11	.	.	.
	0.37	.	.	.
Widowed	28.18	.	.	.
	0.33	.	.	.
Divorced/separated	13.17	.	.	.
	0.33	.	.	.
Never married	7.55	.	.	.
	0.22	.	.	.
<b>Living Arrangement</b>				
<b>Community</b>				
Lives alone	28.26	.	.	.
	0.39	.	.	.
With spouse	49.18	.	.	.
	0.39	.	.	.
With children	9.58	.	.	.
	0.27	.	.	.
With others	8.16	.	.	.
	0.24	.	.	.
<b>Long-Term Care</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	4.82	.	.	.
	0.13	.	.	.
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White non-Hispanic	78.13	.	.	.
	0.43	.	.	.
Black non-Hispanic	9.24	.	.	.
	0.22	.	.	.
Hispanic	7.91	.	.	.
	0.34	.	.	.
Other	4.72	.	.	.
	0.26	.	.	.

**Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046			
	123			
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Schooling</b>				
0 - 8 years	11.26	.	.	.
	0.27	.	.	.
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.86	.	.	.
	0.36	.	.	.
High school graduate	31.02	.	.	.
	0.45	.	.	.
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.21	.	.	.
	0.27	.	.	.
Some college	15.42	.	.	.
	0.37	.	.	.
Any college degree	20.24	.	.	.
	0.41	.	.	.
<b>Income<sup>1</sup></b>				
Less than \$5,000	3.90	.	.	.
	0.25	.	.	.
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.51	.	.	.
	0.30	.	.	.
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.28	.	.	.
	0.33	.	.	.
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.20	.	.	.
	0.27	.	.	.
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.14	.	.	.
	0.27	.	.	.
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.37	.	.	.
	0.28	.	.	.
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.99	.	.	.
	0.37	.	.	.
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.11	.	.	.
	0.26	.	.	.
\$50,000 or more	16.51	.	.	.
	0.42	.	.	.

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046			
	123			
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>				
Yes	75.99	.	.	.
	0.26	.	.	.
No	24.01	.	.	.
	0.26	.	.	.
<b>Propensity to Seek Care</b>				
<b>Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group</b>				
Yes	22.33	.	.	.
	0.45	.	.	.
No	77.67	.	.	.
	0.45	.	.	.
<b>Avoid Going to Doctor</b>				
Yes	27.74	.	.	.
	0.51	.	.	.
No	72.26	.	.	.
	0.51	.	.	.
<b>Keep Illnesses to Self</b>				
Yes	37.86	.	.	.
	0.52	.	.	.
No	62.14	.	.	.
	0.52	.	.	.
<b>Go to Doctor as soon as Feel Bad</b>				
Yes	36.62	.	.	.
	0.62	.	.	.
No	63.38	.	.	.
	0.62	.	.	.

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	123	123		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Health Status<sup>1</sup></b>				
Excellent	14.25	.	.	.
	0.36	.	.	.
Very good	25.40	.	.	.
	0.36	.	.	.
Good	30.27	.	.	.
	0.45	.	.	.
Fair	20.38	.	.	.
	0.34	.	.	.
Poor	9.70	.	.	.
	0.30	.	.	.
<b>Functional Limitation</b>				
None	50.79	.	.	.
	0.53	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	16.16	.	.	.
	0.36	.	.	.
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.45	.	.	.
	0.46	.	.	.
Three to six ADLs	12.60	.	.	.
	0.31	.	.	.
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>				
No	56.17	.	.	.
	0.52	.	.	.
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	.	.	.
	0.34	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.66	.	.	.
	0.56	.	.	.

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	<i>123</i>	<i>123</i>		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>				
No	47.50	.	.	.
	<i>0.44</i>	.	.	.
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.47	.	.	.
	<i>0.37</i>	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.03	.	.	.
	<i>0.48</i>	.	.	.
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>				
No	62.56	.	.	.
	<i>0.50</i>	.	.	.
Yes	37.44	.	.	.
	<i>0.50</i>	.	.	.

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2007**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	123	123		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>				
None	10.34	.	.	.
	0.32	.	.	.
One	17.01	.	.	.
	0.35	.	.	.
Two or more	72.65	.	.	.
	0.41	.	.	.
<b>Disease/Condition</b>				
Hypertension	63.11	.	.	.
	0.47	.	.	.
Diabetes	24.84	.	.	.
	0.35	.	.	.
Arthritis	56.17	.	.	.
	0.50	.	.	.
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.71	.	.	.
	0.37	.	.	.
Pulmonary disease	17.13	.	.	.
	0.32	.	.	.
Stroke	11.31	.	.	.
	0.28	.	.	.
Alzheimer's disease	3.78	.	.	.
	0.13	.	.	.
Parkinson's disease	1.55	.	.	.
	0.11	.	.	.
Skin cancer	17.59	.	.	.
	0.28	.	.	.
Other type of Cancer	16.84	.	.	.
	0.34	.	.	.

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,046	45,046		
	<i>123</i>	<i>123</i>		
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.67	.	.	.
	<i>0.33</i>	.	.	.
<b>Smokers</b>				
Never smoked	42.43	.	.	.
	<i>0.53</i>	.	.	.
Former smoker	43.26	.	.	.
	<i>0.54</i>	.	.	.
Current smoker	14.31	.	.	.
	<i>0.32</i>	.	.	.

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.