

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	6,997	18,948	12,892	5,040	3,628	8,843	5,467	1,539	19,477	3,369	10,105	7,425	3,501	24,400
	138	157	198	132	85	109	136	89	48	153	114	157	101	65	146
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	13.92	4.03	18.54	13.35	11.74	5.04	19.14	13.77	12.30	14.48	2.95*	18.01	13.04	11.50	13.48
	0.37	0.44	0.68	0.62	0.69	0.70	1.03	0.95	1.42	0.52	0.53	0.89	0.76	0.90	0.49
Very good	25.73	10.59	30.28	28.29	23.08	10.59	30.00	27.42	23.96	25.19	10.60	30.54	28.93	22.69	26.16
	0.49	0.87	0.80	0.76	0.78	1.17	1.23	1.28	1.67	0.77	1.22	0.94	1.01	0.98	0.54
Good	31.95	27.11	31.58	34.02	34.80	27.90	31.73	33.24	36.46	31.81	26.27	31.46	34.60	34.08	32.07
	0.48	1.37	0.88	0.74	1.06	1.82	1.22	1.14	2.11	0.71	1.70	1.08	0.97	1.34	0.58
Fair	19.07	33.33	13.99	17.71	21.87	30.55	13.42	18.80	19.52	18.59	36.32	14.49	16.91	22.89	19.45
	0.41	1.42	0.52	0.67	0.95	1.78	0.81	1.02	1.90	0.66	2.01	0.73	0.84	1.09	0.49
Poor	9.32	24.93	5.60	6.63	8.51	25.92	5.71	6.77	7.76*	9.93	23.86	5.51	6.53	8.84	8.84
	0.30	1.24	0.39	0.41	0.71	1.71	0.54	0.60	1.14	0.40	1.80	0.51	0.53	0.79	0.41
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	55.62	30.43	72.25	55.05	29.49	34.27	78.07	62.24	39.89	62.45	26.28	67.15	49.77	24.89	50.15
	0.64	1.62	0.75	0.96	1.17	2.10	0.87	1.31	2.02	0.78	1.94	1.03	1.18	1.24	0.75
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	21.48	36.59	14.88	21.83	24.43	32.04	11.68	17.72	21.97	17.98	41.49	17.68	24.84	25.52	24.28
	0.44	1.33	0.63	0.76	0.96	1.89	0.83	1.00	1.72	0.57	1.79	0.93	1.04	1.22	0.63
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	13.19	19.68	8.63	13.44	20.65	20.22	6.49	11.58	18.91	11.46	19.11	10.52	14.81	21.42	14.57
	0.37	1.12	0.45	0.68	0.99	1.71	0.57	0.80	1.66	0.51	1.64	0.73	0.92	1.19	0.53
Three to five ADLs	9.72	13.30	4.24	9.68	25.43	13.47	3.76	8.45	19.23	8.11	13.12	4.66	10.58	28.16	11.00
	0.28	0.93	0.30	0.53	0.99	1.13	0.44	0.72	1.79	0.36	1.62	0.47	0.65	1.16	0.41
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	58.63	46.06	67.94	58.31	41.80	49.42	71.71	60.60	49.82	62.73	42.45	64.64	56.63	38.27	55.36
	0.65	1.39	0.84	1.03	1.15	2.07	1.24	1.37	2.23	0.95	1.75	1.12	1.23	1.17	0.73
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.00	9.66	15.06	13.41	8.85	11.23	15.08	16.09	10.87	14.32	7.98	15.03	11.44	7.96	11.95
	0.58	1.10	0.63	0.70	0.71	1.47	1.03	1.09	1.36	0.85	1.13	0.80	0.83	0.81	0.56
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.37	44.28	17.00	28.28	49.35	39.35	13.20	23.32	39.32	22.96	49.57	20.33	31.93	53.76	32.68
	0.56	1.59	0.68	0.86	1.26	2.11	0.74	1.18	2.21	0.70	1.94	0.94	1.11	1.26	0.67

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	6,997	18,948	12,892	5,040	3,628	8,843	5,467	1,539	19,477	3,369	10,105	7,425	3,501	24,400
	<i>138</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>146</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	49.36	35.36	63.06	46.53	24.42	38.33	67.27	51.48	30.32	54.54	32.17	59.37	42.89	21.81	45.22
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.10	11.70	15.88	16.58	13.13	13.39	16.89	18.28	18.03	16.72	9.88	15.01	15.33	10.96	13.82
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.53	52.94	21.05	36.89	62.45	48.28	15.85	30.24	51.65	28.74	57.95	25.62	41.78	67.23	40.96
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.66</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	6,997	18,948	12,892	5,040	3,628	8,843	5,467	1,539	19,477	3,369	10,105	7,425	3,501	24,400
	138	157	198	132	85	109	136	89	48	153	114	157	101	65	146
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	5.85	3.56	8.98	3.84	2.36*	4.36	11.26	4.56	3.82*	7.51	2.69*	6.99	3.31	1.71*	4.52
	0.27	0.59	0.53	0.34	0.34	0.95	0.91	0.57	0.82	0.48	0.60	0.67	0.43	0.36	0.34
One to two	33.55	34.04	39.32	27.96	25.45	39.81	44.21	32.44	31.23	39.06	27.83	35.04	24.65	22.90	29.14
	0.49	1.17	0.73	0.80	0.90	1.58	1.28	1.29	1.82	0.82	1.64	0.98	1.00	1.08	0.59
Three to four	39.17	37.26	36.33	42.77	43.31	38.24	33.84	43.69	43.19	38.16	36.21	38.50	42.10	43.37	39.98
	0.56	1.41	0.83	0.74	1.23	1.78	1.28	1.24	2.08	0.77	2.21	1.10	0.93	1.43	0.75
Five or more	21.43	25.14	15.37	25.43	28.88	17.59	10.69	19.31	21.75	15.27	33.27	19.46	29.94	32.02	26.36
	0.43	1.18	0.57	0.79	1.21	1.28	0.76	1.06	1.81	0.47	2.04	0.94	1.03	1.43	0.69
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>															
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Heart disease	39.76	33.75	34.54	46.79	49.94	32.83	37.79	53.00	58.52	42.77	34.74	31.69	42.21	46.13	37.36
	0.55	1.28	0.82	0.91	1.15	1.57	1.20	1.31	2.03	0.79	2.16	1.08	1.14	1.49	0.74
Hypertension	62.80	53.51	61.31	68.82	65.90	52.02	60.73	66.06	59.24	60.49	55.10	61.82	70.85	68.83	64.65
	0.48	1.48	0.79	0.67	1.14	1.98	1.28	1.08	2.02	0.79	1.93	1.08	0.94	1.36	0.64
Diabetes	23.00	26.52	23.73	22.78	15.89	26.07	23.94	24.80	15.66	23.92	27.01	23.54	21.30	16.00	22.25
	0.44	1.28	0.63	0.71	0.81	1.52	1.00	1.08	1.41	0.63	2.07	0.81	0.73	0.94	0.53
Arthritis	59.01	55.33	55.99	64.60	61.13	48.36	47.17	57.04	56.16	50.87	62.84	63.71	70.17	63.31	65.50
	0.51	1.37	0.85	0.74	1.13	1.83	1.28	1.23	2.21	0.73	2.16	1.26	1.02	1.33	0.68
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.54	16.16	19.23	26.97	32.46	10.07	5.80	8.77	13.96	8.08	22.72	30.99	40.36	40.59	34.08
	0.42	1.08	0.65	0.65	1.01	1.06	0.61	0.73	1.26	0.41	1.70	0.97	0.95	1.21	0.66
Pulmonary disease	16.91	24.70	15.65	16.41	12.10	21.83	14.47	18.35	14.94	16.97	27.79	16.69	14.99	10.85	16.86
	0.34	1.24	0.56	0.59	0.73	1.57	0.81	1.03	1.56	0.49	1.93	0.85	0.75	0.81	0.52
Stroke	11.96	14.10	8.62	14.05	16.17	14.42	9.07	15.62	14.50	12.33	13.76	8.24	12.90	16.90	11.66
	0.29	0.99	0.40	0.55	0.81	1.33	0.65	0.86	1.27	0.45	1.47	0.56	0.68	1.05	0.39
Alzheimer's disease	5.83	2.86*	1.95	8.23	18.42	2.72*	1.77*	7.87	15.39	4.74	3.00*	2.10	8.49	19.75	6.70
	0.20	0.49	0.23	0.40	0.85	0.73	0.35	0.65	1.38	0.32	0.70	0.32	0.53	1.03	0.27
Parkinson's disease	1.48	1.02*	0.89*	2.14	2.66	1.07*	1.02*	1.75*	2.90*	1.38	0.96*	0.78*	2.43	2.56*	1.56
	0.11	0.31	0.15	0.21	0.33	0.51	0.26	0.28	0.63	0.18	0.41	0.17	0.31	0.42	0.13
Skin cancer	17.90	6.15	16.55	24.10	23.39	5.37*	19.38	30.59	33.68	21.05	6.99*	14.07	19.33	18.86	15.38
	0.37	0.63	0.63	0.73	0.90	0.91	1.10	1.14	1.91	0.66	1.15	0.72	0.93	0.99	0.39
Other type of cancer	17.27	11.76	15.69	21.46	20.11	7.55	16.17	23.65	24.85	17.35	16.30	15.26	19.85	18.02	17.20
	0.44	0.78	0.72	0.70	0.98	0.89	1.10	0.98	1.90	0.66	1.31	0.89	0.97	1.01	0.56

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	6,997	18,948	12,892	5,040	3,628	8,843	5,467	1,539	19,477	3,369	10,105	7,425	3,501	24,400
	<i>138</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>146</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>															
<b>Mental Illness/Disorder</b>	23.46	60.89	14.76	17.43	19.63	57.10	11.14	13.31	14.28	20.56	64.97	17.94	20.46	21.99	25.78
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.63</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	29.11	26.99	22.80	33.12	45.84	16.71	14.07	24.02	35.00	18.97	37.72	30.41	39.76	50.51	37.12
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.83</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.59	35.31	37.91	43.70	59.82	30.28	23.11	23.57	33.03	25.33	40.73	50.87	58.63	71.52	54.65
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Former smoker	44.25	32.62	47.21	48.99	36.90	35.22	59.47	66.55	62.35	57.12	29.82	36.46	35.96	25.78	33.91
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Current smoker	14.16	32.07	14.89	7.31	3.28	34.50	17.42	9.88	4.62*	17.55	29.45	12.66	5.41	2.70*	11.44
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.51</i>

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Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	4,737	14,663	10,718	4,278	34,394	1,179	1,608	851	358	3,997	738	1,620	780	261	3,398
	138	141	227	145	76	257	55	60	39	22	89	70	95	64	30	187
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	13.92	3.58	20.60	14.04	11.86	15.12	4.76*	7.39*	9.71*	11.35*	7.46	4.13*	13.81*	9.92*	8.20*	10.40
	0.37	0.58	0.73	0.68	0.75	0.40	1.41	1.57	2.00	2.66	0.82	1.33	2.28	2.21	2.67	1.28
Very good	25.73	10.37	32.55	30.02	24.00	27.64	11.49*	21.18	18.02*	14.82*	17.09	8.06*	21.27	17.31*	17.30*	17.21
	0.49	1.01	0.96	0.86	0.81	0.60	2.09	1.92	2.18	3.03	1.07	1.73	2.33	2.57	4.06	1.43
Good	31.95	26.50	30.24	33.24	34.40	31.17	28.68	37.73	36.06	37.41	34.68	33.55	34.67	40.34	43.01*	36.38
	0.48	1.72	1.01	0.80	1.16	0.55	2.61	3.05	3.26	3.80	1.53	4.11	2.47	2.90	5.02	1.62
Fair	19.07	33.40	11.73	16.51	21.01	17.36	39.30	23.51	24.08	26.96*	28.59	25.10	22.11	27.01	25.91*	24.18
	0.41	1.93	0.57	0.71	0.96	0.49	3.35	2.49	2.40	4.66	1.35	3.98	2.56	2.52	4.42	1.62
Poor	9.32	26.14	4.88	6.19	8.73	8.70	15.77*	10.19*	12.12*	9.46*	12.18	29.17*	8.14*	5.42*	5.57*	11.83
	0.30	1.46	0.42	0.46	0.74	0.28	2.92	1.74	2.08	2.47	1.15	4.38	2.05	1.35	2.46	1.93
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	55.62	30.12	74.09	55.90	30.70	56.97	37.25	66.48	51.02	24.84*	50.84	24.79	64.61	51.48	20.76*	49.62
	0.64	2.13	0.87	1.02	1.29	0.74	2.94	3.05	2.91	3.89	1.80	3.52	2.85	3.18	4.36	2.01
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	21.48	36.20	14.63	21.99	23.77	21.03	36.89	15.97	17.01*	31.80*	23.78	37.07	13.75	21.80	23.73*	21.41
	0.44	1.61	0.68	0.82	1.01	0.48	3.12	2.46	2.33	3.85	1.54	4.31	2.02	3.34	4.30	1.74
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	13.19	20.44	7.98	13.16	21.14	12.95	16.24	11.32*	14.92*	11.95*	13.59	19.29*	11.39*	13.59*	22.79*	14.48
	0.37	1.38	0.51	0.72	1.08	0.41	2.12	1.71	2.11	2.89	1.02	3.60	1.76	2.32	3.97	1.25
Three to five ADLs	9.72	13.24	3.30	8.94	24.39	9.05	9.62*	6.23*	17.05*	31.40	11.79	18.85*	10.25*	13.12*	32.72*	14.50
	0.28	1.08	0.29	0.54	1.04	0.29	2.26	1.26	2.40	3.54	1.18	2.69	1.89	3.48	4.91	1.85
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	58.63	46.23	70.17	58.86	42.41	59.91	47.09	57.61	53.41	39.34	52.00	44.42	62.50	56.17	37.19*	55.19
	0.65	1.61	0.95	1.11	1.28	0.74	3.05	2.86	3.38	4.82	1.75	3.25	2.67	3.61	4.38	1.82
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.00	10.36	14.56	13.61	9.37	13.04	9.17*	18.74	11.46*	8.04*	13.43	6.81*	12.85*	11.25*	5.40*	10.60
	0.58	1.56	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.71	1.85	2.19	2.17	2.60	1.25	1.74	1.65	1.93	2.43	0.93
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.37	43.42	15.26	27.52	48.22	27.05	43.74	23.65	35.13	52.61	34.58	48.77	24.64	32.58	57.40	34.20
	0.56	1.95	0.77	0.93	1.34	0.63	2.99	2.54	2.91	4.90	1.66	3.56	2.68	3.48	4.83	1.80

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	4,737	14,663	10,718	4,278	34,394	1,179	1,608	851	358	3,997	738	1,620	780	261	3,398
	<i>138</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>187</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.36	34.39	64.91	47.97	24.60	50.42	37.85	52.46	30.03	21.47*	40.63	36.49	58.41	46.61	27.32*	48.56
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>5.37</i>	<i>2.21</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.10	12.36	16.13	16.12	13.88	15.33	13.47*	18.38	23.22	11.16*	17.32	7.17*	13.68	15.96*	5.64*	12.18
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.21</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.53	53.25	18.96	35.91	61.52	34.25	48.69	29.17	46.75	67.37	42.05	56.34	27.90	37.43	67.04	39.26
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>5.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 *Total* includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	4,737	14,663	10,718	4,278	34,394	1,179	1,608	851	358	3,997	738	1,620	780	261	3,398
	138	141	227	145	76	257	55	60	39	22	89	70	95	64	30	187
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	5.85	3.60	9.50	3.72	1.92*	5.94	3.89*	3.91*	4.50*	6.23*	4.24	3.72*	9.72*	7.06*	2.18*	7.23
	0.27	0.80	0.63	0.38	0.31	0.31	1.20	1.27	1.59	2.20	0.71	1.12	1.68	1.85	1.60	0.90
One to two	33.55	33.38	39.64	28.08	25.76	33.45	36.86	34.48	30.54	20.08*	33.05	34.97	39.70	23.02	28.47*	33.98
	0.49	1.33	0.83	0.86	1.03	0.56	2.84	2.45	3.04	3.48	1.54	4.71	3.11	2.67	4.62	1.90
Three to four	39.17	37.84	36.32	42.39	43.09	39.26	35.95	42.15	39.04	47.51	40.14	38.15	31.70	48.24	43.07*	37.77
	0.56	1.64	0.94	0.86	1.34	0.64	2.91	2.64	2.82	3.94	1.42	4.78	2.72	3.00	5.09	2.27
Five or more	21.43	25.18	14.54	25.81	29.24	21.35	23.30	19.45	25.93	26.17*	22.57	23.17*	18.88	21.67	26.29*	21.02
	0.43	1.50	0.69	0.83	1.32	0.50	3.05	1.97	3.20	3.77	1.23	3.09	1.94	3.31	5.18	1.63
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	39.76	35.12	35.23	48.42	50.96	41.26	30.55	38.80	33.75	43.52	35.70	32.59	27.46	38.35	45.97*	32.47
	0.55	1.63	1.01	1.06	1.23	0.64	3.38	2.67	3.03	4.33	1.41	3.33	2.23	3.46	5.75	1.68
Hypertension	62.80	51.01	59.13	67.60	64.91	61.37	62.82	82.09	79.02	73.02	74.93	51.19	57.93	69.31	71.64	60.13
	0.48	1.84	0.89	0.79	1.27	0.52	3.65	2.40	3.19	3.73	1.80	3.92	2.82	3.02	3.90	1.39
Diabetes	23.00	24.28	20.58	21.19	15.50	20.64	27.63	37.46	31.90	18.17*	31.63	34.92	35.79	30.57	22.35*	33.37
	0.44	1.36	0.71	0.80	0.89	0.46	2.83	2.55	3.71	2.68	1.47	4.10	2.57	2.91	4.40	1.59
Arthritis	59.01	56.62	55.76	64.10	60.28	59.04	54.78	62.92	67.49	64.06	61.59	46.67	54.30	64.08	62.64	55.53
	0.51	1.73	0.95	0.85	1.24	0.61	3.15	2.65	3.25	4.04	1.80	4.37	2.71	2.85	4.80	1.99
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.54	16.88	19.72	27.66	33.76	23.55	12.68*	10.83*	14.11*	14.76*	12.43	15.75*	21.53	30.96	30.76*	23.15
	0.42	1.28	0.72	0.73	1.09	0.45	2.32	1.70	2.31	2.86	1.12	3.17	2.06	3.54	4.72	1.48
Pulmonary disease	16.91	25.53	15.88	16.26	11.89	16.83	21.86	13.65	15.37*	11.92*	16.29	19.38*	15.47	17.38*	15.25*	16.74
	0.34	1.53	0.66	0.65	0.75	0.40	2.54	1.80	2.64	2.79	1.14	2.62	2.13	2.13	3.53	1.22
Stroke	11.96	12.76	8.22	14.25	15.92	11.68	15.22*	12.97	15.44*	19.52*	14.75	14.46*	7.65*	10.77*	14.27*	10.35
	0.29	1.23	0.47	0.62	0.82	0.33	2.49	1.80	2.32	3.84	1.18	2.86	1.51	1.83	3.62	1.01
Alzheimer's disease	5.83	3.01*	1.85	7.88	18.32	5.94	1.69*	2.52*	12.87*	23.33*	6.34	1.86*	2.27*	10.49*	17.30*	5.22
	0.20	0.60	0.23	0.41	0.93	0.21	0.77	0.83	2.21	3.37	0.71	1.39	1.05	1.63	3.83	0.80
Parkinson's disease	1.48	1.50*	0.92*	2.18	2.55*	1.60	0.00	0.43*	2.46*	1.47*	0.83*	0.00	0.68*	1.42*	5.81*	1.09*
	0.11	0.45	0.19	0.24	0.37	0.13	0.00	0.31	0.97	1.15	0.23	0.00	0.42	0.72	2.62	0.38
Skin cancer	17.90	8.64	19.96	27.77	26.12	21.60	0.47*	1.41*	1.09*	3.16*	1.22*	0.60*	5.51*	9.12*	10.50*	5.65
	0.37	0.91	0.79	0.84	1.04	0.46	0.46	0.77	0.63	1.63	0.43	0.63	1.36	1.66	3.19	0.71
Other type of cancer	17.27	11.27	16.60	22.65	20.08	18.19	13.38*	13.25	17.24*	23.33*	15.04	11.55*	10.15*	12.33*	15.73*	11.38
	0.44	1.12	0.77	0.83	1.01	0.51	2.40	2.03	2.05	3.66	1.29	2.75	1.61	1.96	4.00	1.00

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	43,877	4,737	14,663	10,718	4,278	34,394	1,179	1,608	851	358	3,997	738	1,620	780	261	3,398
	<i>138</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>187</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Mental Illness/Disorder</b>	23.46	64.15	14.62	17.56	20.29	23.06	44.97	11.34*	15.99*	17.81*	22.83	62.68	21.05	21.13	17.52*	29.84
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.90</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>4.81</i>	<i>1.50</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	29.11	27.69	22.82	33.68	46.78	29.81	25.49	24.61	34.56	46.88	28.97	20.89*	20.69	27.45	32.47*	23.19
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>4.64</i>	<i>1.48</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.59	33.02	36.00	42.43	59.02	40.31	35.05	34.22	45.73	62.38	39.32	49.09	50.36	53.47	66.00	51.99
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>5.09</i>	<i>1.68</i>
Former smoker	44.25	32.18	49.58	49.94	37.76	45.87	36.37	45.22	46.66	32.45*	41.77	30.29	34.40	42.19	32.82*	35.17
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>4.27</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>4.97</i>	<i>1.49</i>
Current smoker	14.16	34.81	14.42	7.63	3.22*	13.82	28.58	20.57	7.61*	5.18*	18.91	20.61*	15.25	4.34*	1.18*	12.85
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.06</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	1,781	4,282	4,281	2,065	12,409	2,573	11,835	6,060	1,091	21,559	2,315	2,502	1,977	1,042	7,836
	137	104	142	94	59	195	119	203	125	48	210	103	109	90	48	172
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.46	4.68*	18.64	14.33	15.01	14.55	1.60*	20.48	14.60	11.04*	16.10	6.30	11.15	10.81	13.92	10.00
	0.39	1.21	1.51	0.85	1.29	0.69	0.51	0.88	0.98	1.53	0.58	0.83	1.63	1.51	1.68	0.70
Very good	26.49	10.34	28.54	30.14	27.81	26.36	9.16	32.61	29.91	26.43	28.74	11.89	25.25	25.34	21.23	20.78
	0.51	1.75	1.24	1.20	1.64	0.71	1.45	1.01	1.16	2.26	0.71	1.31	2.60	1.77	1.90	1.13
Good	31.98	28.92	32.46	33.29	36.65	32.93	22.86	30.58	33.90	35.34	30.83	29.87	34.98	36.96	31.86	33.54
	0.49	2.75	1.39	1.41	1.87	0.84	2.00	1.06	1.15	2.06	0.63	2.24	2.49	2.04	2.44	1.18
Fair	18.24	32.10	14.01	15.88	15.88	17.56	38.96	12.18	16.32	20.35	16.95	28.33	19.65	19.64	21.96	22.53
	0.42	2.54	1.14	0.95	1.38	0.64	2.43	0.71	0.92	2.04	0.64	2.05	1.63	1.80	2.07	0.87
Poor	8.83	23.96	6.37	6.36	4.64*	8.60	27.42	4.15	5.26	6.84*	7.38	23.60	8.97*	7.25*	11.02*	13.15
	0.32	2.13	0.77	0.70	0.83	0.44	2.31	0.41	0.58	1.16	0.40	2.24	1.41	1.25	1.72	1.00
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	57.99	35.76	71.24	57.20	38.92	55.94	25.92	76.25	62.27	42.03	64.59	34.83	62.18	42.96	18.63	43.42
	0.65	2.81	1.63	1.54	1.95	1.06	2.60	0.99	1.21	2.49	0.84	2.24	2.58	2.35	1.87	1.26
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	22.12	37.66	15.42	23.10	27.67	23.29	37.35	13.84	20.60	28.32	19.28	37.14	18.76	27.34	29.47	27.79
	0.46	2.75	1.43	1.33	1.56	0.88	2.52	0.81	0.97	2.14	0.61	2.24	1.96	1.98	2.40	1.08
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	12.92	16.20	9.54	13.97	20.79	13.89	22.61	7.44	11.89	17.24	11.00	17.83	12.13	16.12	25.69	16.63
	0.39	2.22	0.94	0.95	1.68	0.70	2.38	0.61	0.85	1.93	0.58	1.78	1.50	1.49	2.40	0.86
Three to five ADLs	6.98	10.38*	3.80*	5.73	12.63	6.87	14.12	2.46	5.24	12.40*	5.13	10.20	6.93*	13.59	26.22	12.15
	0.29	1.58	0.55	0.64	1.33	0.45	1.86	0.29	0.62	1.59	0.37	1.38	1.12	1.62	2.24	0.79
<b>Long-Term Functional Limitation<sup>4</sup></b>																
None	67.14	57.76	81.52	68.37	49.90	68.47	33.68	82.37	71.21	50.50	71.85	43.98	71.44	50.81	24.90	52.09
	0.60	3.02	1.20	1.41	2.09	0.97	2.93	0.90	1.14	2.47	0.77	2.46	2.38	2.38	2.11	1.26
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	24.71	35.42	15.67	25.12	35.91	25.04	47.40	14.63	21.29	32.90	21.32	42.16	22.61	33.74	39.80	33.46
	0.47	2.73	1.13	1.18	1.60	0.80	2.97	0.85	0.99	2.22	0.65	2.38	2.11	2.24	2.94	1.18
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	5.28	4.44*	2.05*	5.33	9.89	4.79	14.40	1.93	4.92	9.45*	4.63	8.92	3.02*	7.70*	18.90	7.99
	0.27	1.38	0.48	0.62	1.46	0.42	1.75	0.28	0.62	1.43	0.37	1.23	0.80	1.14	2.29	0.59
Three to five ADLs	2.86	2.38*	0.75*	1.17*	4.30*	1.70	4.52*	1.07*	2.59*	7.15*	2.21	4.93	2.93*	7.75*	16.40	6.46
	0.16	0.71	0.24	0.31	0.87	0.23	1.09	0.20	0.43	1.24	0.20	0.69	0.81	1.25	2.08	0.55

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	1,781	4,282	4,281	2,065	12,409	2,573	11,835	6,060	1,091	21,559	2,315	2,502	1,977	1,042	7,836
	<i>137</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>172</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	59.98	45.93	67.19	57.62	47.80	57.62	39.75	71.01	62.26	50.20	63.76	52.97	59.24	55.88	37.06	53.57
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.27</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.53	10.91	15.64	14.61	12.50	14.09	9.71	15.38	14.98	10.24*	14.33	9.71	14.21	9.62	5.74*	10.59
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.48	43.16	17.17	27.77	39.70	28.29	50.54	13.60	22.76	39.56	21.90	37.32	26.55	34.50	57.20	35.84
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.17</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	50.96	38.37	59.71	47.19	29.42	47.30	25.10	68.15	52.86	36.92	57.13	43.68	49.95	35.76	16.33	40.03
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.71	12.88	17.69	18.58	17.62	17.29	12.30	15.06	17.33	16.43	15.44	11.43	18.15	14.49	9.26*	14.04
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.33	48.76	22.60	34.23	52.96	35.40	62.60	16.79	29.81	46.64	27.43	44.89	31.90	49.75	74.41	45.93
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *Long-term functional limitation* is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,933	305	222	569	836
	75	29	32	39	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.09*	3.86*	3.00*	1.33*	1.72*
	0.54	1.71	2.10	0.80	0.73
Very good	8.79	14.42*	4.26*	7.00*	9.20*
	1.05	3.62	2.52	1.65	1.35
Good	31.30	32.89	23.99*	30.90	32.97
	1.85	3.85	4.93	3.49	2.27
Fair	37.61	28.17*	38.27*	40.29	39.04
	2.00	5.21	6.18	3.45	2.66
Poor	20.21	20.66*	30.48*	20.49*	17.07
	1.88	4.39	6.48	2.74	2.47
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	4.19*	4.69*	4.64*	4.39*	3.75*
	0.69	1.86	2.66	1.52	1.02
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	7.72	17.31*	6.62*	6.53*	5.33*
	0.92	3.57	3.03	1.49	1.19
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	19.09	30.88*	13.25*	16.41*	18.18
	1.40	4.08	3.79	2.61	2.12
Three to five ADLs	69.00	47.11	75.49*	72.67	72.75
	1.66	4.72	5.18	3.15	2.37
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	28.47	49.88	23.40*	29.33	21.49
	1.94	6.23	5.46	3.41	2.21
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.12*	1.24*	0.00	0.51*	1.80*
	0.39	1.20	0.00	0.50	0.72
Yes, ADL/IADL present	70.40	48.89	76.60*	70.16	76.71
	1.85	6.31	5.46	3.45	2.18

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,933	305	222	569	836
	75	29	32	39	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	14.23	42.43	15.57*	11.62*	5.54*
	1.44	5.68	4.61	2.17	1.26
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.88*	2.37*	1.49*	0.80*	2.55*
	0.52	1.65	1.50	0.78	0.85
Yes, ADL/IADL present	83.89	55.20	82.94	87.58	91.91
	1.46	5.76	4.89	2.32	1.44

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	1,781	4,282	4,281	2,065	12,409	2,573	11,835	6,060	1,091	21,559	2,315	2,502	1,977	1,042	7,836
	137	104	142	94	59	195	119	203	125	48	210	103	109	90	48	172
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	6.04	3.69*	8.77	3.69*	2.36*	5.22	2.66*	9.52	4.43	2.74*	6.93	4.72	7.23*	3.12*	2.52*	4.82
	0.28	0.87	1.01	0.59	0.56	0.43	0.71	0.73	0.55	0.88	0.46	1.31	1.14	0.71	0.83	0.59
One to two	33.46	29.23	34.81	26.42	25.42	29.55	27.62	42.72	31.11	28.18	36.92	39.73	31.62	22.24	20.41	30.16
	0.49	2.28	1.85	1.43	1.56	0.98	2.04	0.95	1.22	2.29	0.74	2.12	2.13	1.79	1.94	1.10
Three to four	39.29	40.91	36.40	41.96	45.20	40.43	38.48	35.42	42.66	42.72	38.19	35.55	41.39	44.73	42.95	40.71
	0.58	2.61	1.59	1.41	1.72	0.95	2.47	1.13	1.21	2.52	0.82	2.53	2.32	1.97	2.57	1.22
Five or more	21.21	26.16	20.02	27.93	27.02	24.80	31.24	12.34	21.80	26.35	17.97	20.00	19.76	29.91	34.12	24.30
	0.44	2.10	1.29	1.37	1.77	0.76	2.08	0.67	1.04	2.54	0.51	1.90	2.03	1.95	2.62	1.08
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	40.22	33.24	33.80	44.74	49.68	40.13	37.88	34.07	50.16	57.58	40.24	32.56	37.35	45.69	54.29	40.29
	0.56	2.48	1.65	1.75	1.88	1.03	2.08	1.08	1.16	2.31	0.75	2.09	2.43	2.17	2.07	1.13
Hypertension	63.69	53.58	63.30	71.12	71.21	65.92	62.63	59.30	67.71	66.24	62.41	47.31	69.07	72.43	69.56	63.55
	0.49	3.13	2.04	1.37	1.67	1.08	2.35	1.16	1.08	2.73	0.69	2.24	2.17	2.10	2.56	1.15
Diabetes	22.96	25.18	24.57	21.88	15.04	22.14	32.45	22.45	21.40	13.20	22.88	22.14	27.65	27.41	15.85	24.39
	0.46	2.44	1.49	1.10	1.38	0.76	2.45	0.80	1.09	1.94	0.57	2.17	1.88	1.96	1.86	1.13
Arthritis	60.69	58.48	58.79	68.89	68.41	63.83	67.32	54.25	63.28	63.78	58.83	46.08	62.77	70.92	70.09	60.87
	0.53	2.74	1.68	1.44	1.61	0.91	2.61	1.10	1.00	2.55	0.78	2.29	2.26	2.08	2.59	1.10
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.75	20.93	24.35	31.95	37.19	28.62	18.50	17.13	22.85	26.05	19.35	11.54	21.32	31.26	36.49	22.96
	0.43	2.09	1.48	1.14	1.72	0.79	1.98	0.85	1.03	2.11	0.68	1.75	1.93	2.00	2.35	0.93
Pulmonary disease	17.09	27.25	19.66	16.46	10.14	18.06	26.92	13.38	15.70	12.82	15.62	22.61	18.58	18.92	15.72	19.48
	0.36	2.32	1.46	1.14	0.90	0.73	2.18	0.67	0.87	1.87	0.55	1.76	1.94	1.73	2.01	0.85
Stroke	11.75	15.38	11.10	13.29	12.21	12.65	14.73	7.39	13.78	18.51	10.63	14.06	8.95	15.46	19.71	13.54
	0.29	2.09	1.02	0.91	1.07	0.63	2.12	0.54	0.79	1.97	0.43	1.69	1.18	1.36	2.09	0.62
Alzheimer's disease	4.19	2.28*	1.94*	4.45	8.27	3.91	2.60*	1.26*	6.27	12.77*	3.41	2.73*	1.78*	11.04	18.16	6.58
	0.17	0.91	0.45	0.56	0.95	0.30	0.81	0.24	0.63	1.90	0.27	0.90	0.58	1.35	2.10	0.57
Parkinson's disease	1.26	0.58*	0.86*	1.65*	1.37*	1.18*	1.33*	0.89*	1.72*	2.90*	1.28	0.98*	0.51*	2.52*	1.98*	1.35*
	0.11	0.10	0.37	0.35	0.49	0.19	0.55	0.20	0.30	0.78	0.18	0.73	0.17	0.66	0.73	0.33
Skin cancer	18.65	6.77*	13.90	24.34	27.77	18.79	7.34*	19.29	28.34	35.62	21.23	5.01*	9.73	16.96	19.52	11.46
	0.39	1.57	1.25	1.24	1.45	0.67	1.39	0.86	1.05	2.37	0.61	1.02	1.53	1.41	2.01	0.74
Other type of cancer	17.84	12.71	16.01	23.49	23.07	19.29	12.10	16.51	21.93	28.12	18.09	11.68	12.70	19.99	18.49	15.01
	0.45	2.12	1.43	1.14	1.63	0.75	1.56	0.91	1.11	2.37	0.63	1.50	1.62	1.94	1.91	0.85

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	1,781	4,282	4,281	2,065	12,409	2,573	11,835	6,060	1,091	21,559	2,315	2,502	1,977	1,042	7,836
	<i>137</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>172</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Mental Illness/Disorder</b>	21.96	59.14	18.70	18.15	14.32	23.59	54.98	12.24	12.44	10.80*	17.32	65.96	16.40	20.38	17.83	32.24
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.24</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	27.49	25.73	25.71	34.42	41.64	31.35	29.04	19.82	27.07	33.51	23.62	23.56	28.43	38.44	46.67	31.94
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.18</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	40.39	27.47	34.55	46.31	59.24	41.67	31.83	38.54	37.90	43.97	37.83	41.19	39.76	49.88	61.97	45.68
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Former smoker	45.21	32.02	44.58	44.87	37.25	41.66	40.92	49.50	55.87	52.79	50.43	26.05	41.23	42.70	33.99	36.14
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Current smoker	14.40	40.51	20.87	8.82	3.51*	16.67	27.25	11.96	6.23	3.24*	11.74	32.76	19.01	7.42*	4.04*	18.18
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.91</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,933	305	222	569	836
	75	29	32	39	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	1.75*	1.74*	3.30*	1.24*	1.68*
	0.40	0.84	1.73	0.73	0.64
One to two	35.30	74.34	33.11*	26.06	27.93
	1.84	4.62	6.12	3.16	2.48
Three to four	36.72	20.74*	30.92*	42.78	39.96
	1.66	4.24	5.24	3.19	2.72
Five or more	26.24	3.18*	32.68*	29.91	30.43
	1.49	1.78	5.95	3.09	2.31
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>					
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	29.26	9.59*	38.08*	29.52	34.39
	2.01	3.92	7.33	3.26	2.68
Hypertension	43.60	20.47*	41.06*	50.83	47.78
	1.91	3.40	7.22	3.11	2.57
Diabetes	23.80	15.10*	31.85*	28.42	21.70
	1.77	4.48	6.88	2.96	2.32
Arthritis	22.46	3.36*	19.09*	24.52	28.92
	1.55	1.78	5.34	2.91	2.41
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.99	3.33*	13.37*	18.30*	24.35
	1.46	1.54	4.18	2.58	2.25
Pulmonary disease	12.91	7.18*	21.14*	15.09*	11.33*
	1.25	2.80	4.78	2.39	1.63
Stroke	16.43	2.05*	24.28*	17.91*	18.58
	1.46	1.44	6.21	3.06	2.09
Alzheimer's disease	41.32	8.76*	34.94*	46.87	51.11
	1.81	3.13	6.67	3.48	2.08
Parkinson's disease	6.31	1.25*	6.18*	8.96*	6.38*
	0.87	1.21	2.83	1.79	1.37
Skin cancer	1.47*	1.00*	0.00	2.23*	1.51*
	0.51	0.98	0.00	1.09	0.69
Other type of cancer	4.75*	4.88*	0.94*	6.54*	4.49*
	0.91	2.94	0.93	1.82	1.14

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006**Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	1,933	305	222	569	836
	75	29	32	39	41
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>					
<b>Mental Illness/Disorder</b>	56.03	86.27	54.68*	54.46	46.43
	2.11	3.97	7.00	3.61	2.50
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	63.86	40.07	58.56*	68.52	70.51
	1.74	5.34	6.01	2.94	2.57
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	76.07	68.08	60.80*	72.13	86.91
	2.11	4.64	7.98	3.87	2.38
Former smoker	16.57	12.57*	30.58*	20.81*	11.80*
	1.62	3.75	6.82	3.15	2.09
Current smoker	7.36*	19.35*	8.62*	7.05*	1.29*
	1.37	4.85	4.43	2.33	0.75

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	3,565	7,663	7,378	13,986	2,529	6,824
	137	149	205	173	229	120	174
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	14.46	14.51	6.25	18.36	15.70	19.69	14.97
	0.39	1.24	0.56	0.92	0.78	1.65	0.96
Very good	26.49	20.49	12.83	30.28	29.74	36.32	30.61
	0.51	1.35	0.85	1.21	0.86	1.86	1.36
Good	31.98	31.54	31.55	32.85	31.38	29.08	34.06
	0.49	1.70	1.08	1.38	0.87	1.57	1.49
Fair	18.24	20.25	30.34	14.21	15.82	11.18	15.49
	0.42	1.73	1.08	0.79	0.72	1.50	0.84
Poor	8.83	13.21	19.03	4.30	7.36	3.74*	4.86
	0.32	1.29	1.21	0.46	0.47	0.89	0.55
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	57.99	54.33	37.94	63.23	62.74	67.63	63.48
	0.65	2.71	1.48	1.23	0.96	2.09	1.29
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	22.12	24.58	30.52	20.74	20.05	19.12	18.23
	0.46	1.92	1.27	1.18	0.74	1.74	1.23
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	12.92	13.06	16.83	11.38	11.90	10.29	13.14
	0.39	1.50	0.90	0.82	0.70	1.20	0.96
Three to five ADLs	6.98	8.03	14.71	4.64	5.31	2.96*	5.15
	0.29	0.97	0.87	0.54	0.40	0.62	0.59
<b>Long-Term Functional Limitation<sup>5</sup></b>							
None	67.14	65.28	48.73	71.94	70.50	76.77	72.77
	0.60	2.55	1.36	1.12	0.89	1.72	1.21
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	24.71	26.01	35.05	22.01	23.71	18.52	19.93
	0.47	2.12	1.03	1.11	0.85	1.58	1.11
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	5.28	6.11*	9.75	4.20	3.57	3.80*	5.15
	0.27	1.02	0.81	0.46	0.40	0.84	0.57
Three to five ADLs	2.86	2.60*	6.47	1.85*	2.22	0.92*	2.15*
	0.16	0.55	0.55	0.31	0.25	0.35	0.32

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	3,565	7,663	7,378	13,986	2,529	6,824
	<i>137</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>174</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>							
No	59.98	56.78	46.40	62.36	63.83	68.11	63.45
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.53	13.32	11.25	15.08	13.68	14.67	13.81
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.48	29.90	42.35	22.56	22.49	17.23	22.73
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.10</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>							
No	50.96	45.99	35.24	55.23	55.09	61.86	54.12
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.36</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.71	17.60	14.52	15.66	15.72	15.11	16.29
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.33	36.41	50.24	29.12	29.19	23.03	29.59
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.33</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *Long-term functional limitation* is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	3,565	7,663	7,378	13,986	2,529	6,824
	137	149	205	173	229	120	174
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total</b>							
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>							
None	6.04	10.86	3.64	6.48	6.08	6.79*	5.35
	0.28	1.40	0.46	0.56	0.53	1.34	0.65
One to two	33.46	35.10	26.82	33.45	34.47	34.71	37.56
	0.49	1.61	1.10	1.15	0.84	2.21	1.26
Three to four	39.29	36.07	40.33	39.14	39.20	40.72	39.59
	0.58	1.46	1.25	1.22	0.98	1.97	1.34
Five or more	21.21	17.97	29.21	20.93	20.24	17.78	17.51
	0.44	1.43	1.05	0.96	0.72	1.67	0.94
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>							
<b>Disease/Condition</b>							
Heart disease	40.22	35.80	39.88	44.29	40.80	39.05	37.75
	0.56	1.72	1.31	1.34	0.86	2.04	1.49
Hypertension	63.69	59.03	63.87	64.65	65.32	58.63	63.39
	0.49	1.68	1.15	1.10	0.90	1.89	1.21
Diabetes	22.96	22.34	30.31	17.81	22.06	17.74	24.37
	0.46	1.83	1.05	0.94	0.78	1.52	1.06
Arthritis	60.69	54.76	62.81	62.22	60.05	60.19	61.25
	0.53	2.03	1.17	1.06	0.95	2.00	1.46
Osteoporosis/broken hip	22.75	12.00	22.84	27.28	22.41	30.13	21.31
	0.43	1.34	1.09	1.08	0.76	1.64	1.09
Pulmonary disease	17.09	17.47	24.64	14.50	16.16	14.93	13.95
	0.36	1.26	1.04	1.02	0.70	1.52	0.95
Stroke	11.75	11.28	16.20	11.01	11.27	9.35	9.70
	0.29	1.30	0.75	0.70	0.59	1.15	0.80
Alzheimer's disease	4.19	3.89*	6.47	3.76	3.85	2.42*	3.64
	0.17	0.69	0.49	0.44	0.31	0.68	0.44
Parkinson's disease	1.26	0.46*	1.18*	1.07*	1.23*	2.29*	1.65*
	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.68	0.30
Skin cancer	18.65	12.07	6.78	23.73	22.84	25.07	18.96
	0.39	1.35	0.65	1.03	0.78	1.97	0.99
Other type of cancer	17.84	14.23	14.53	18.88	19.83	20.05	17.44
	0.45	1.27	0.83	0.82	0.75	1.90	1.06

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006**Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)</b>	41,945	3,565	7,663	7,378	13,986	2,529	6,824
	<i>137</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>174</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>							
<b>Mental Illness/Disorder</b>	21.96	27.55	42.44	13.29	18.08	15.46	15.79
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	27.49	22.44	31.50	28.87	26.99	27.70	25.14
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.18</i>
<b>Smokers</b>							A1
Never smoked	40.39	33.41	42.50	44.00	37.92	44.32	41.39
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.30</i>
Former smoker	45.21	41.01	34.07	46.56	50.05	47.42	47.65
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.26</i>
Current smoker	14.40	25.57	23.43	9.45	12.02	8.26*	10.96
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.91</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

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- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.