

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$653,636	58.58	8.56	13.45	17.02	2.39
	9,496	0.74	0.38	0.69	0.37	0.14
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	544,057	58.52	7.54	14.02	17.87	2.05
	9,404	0.76	0.36	0.79	0.42	0.13
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	109,579	58.87	13.65	10.62	12.80	4.06
	5,132	1.71	1.46	0.65	0.92	0.48
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	159,464	85.92	1.12	8.60	3.85	0.52
	4,228	1.36	0.08	1.05	0.76	0.10
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	132,734	86.77	0.80	8.50	3.53	0.39
	4,176	1.57	0.07	1.22	0.81	0.09
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	26,730	81.67	2.70	9.10	5.41	1.13
	1,969	2.47	0.24	1.60	1.96	0.40
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	61,400	71.17	2.63	17.26	7.72	1.23
	2,028	1.12	0.18	1.20	0.36	0.29
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	47,167	71.40	1.54	19.05	7.38	0.63
	1,675	1.40	0.14	1.49	0.41	0.13
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	14,233	70.40	6.25	11.30	8.87	3.18
	1,113	1.98	0.57	1.44	0.85	1.15
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	173,145	64.92	2.35	16.06	16.19	0.49
	5,191	1.66	0.15	1.83	0.47	0.07
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	148,989	65.10	1.54	16.90	16.16	0.31
	5,269	1.94	0.12	2.08	0.53	0.04
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	24,156	63.80	7.34	10.88	16.40	1.58
	1,220	1.30	0.58	0.93	1.03	0.42

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	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
Medical Service		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$13,706	1.94	1.59	17.60	77.67	1.21
	411	0.09	0.35	0.81	0.90	0.32
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	12,124	1.99	0.81	17.41	78.87	0.93
	371	0.09	0.25	0.87	0.90	0.28
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,581	1.56	7.62	18.98	68.48	3.36
	192	0.21	2.41	2.43	2.98	1.52
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	102,917	39.46	3.51	28.48	21.43	7.11
	1,342	0.74	0.21	0.67	0.30	0.36
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	77,850	34.69	2.06	31.89	24.41	6.95
	1,041	0.65	0.15	0.69	0.31	0.35
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	25,068	54.28	8.02	17.90	12.19	7.62
	1,126	1.69	0.65	1.29	0.58	0.87
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	9,023	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	857	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	8,621	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	831	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	402	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	252	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	18,770	90.71	0.98	1.35	6.00	0.95
	1,054	1.85	0.22	0.46	1.64	0.57
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	16,600	91.27	0.80	1.35	6.43	0.15
	985	1.86	0.21	0.55	1.86	0.07
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	2,170	86.45	2.37	1.39	2.68	7.12
	330	5.17	1.65	1.40	1.65	4.65

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Long-Term Facility Care¹						
All beneficiaries	\$115,212	19.84	38.61	3.33	33.44	4.79
	<i>3,872</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	99,972	21.52	35.10	3.69	35.37	4.32
	<i>3,312</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	15,240	8.82	61.62	0.95	20.75	7.86
	<i>2,131</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>5.37</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>2.01</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$137,830	84.68	0.99	9.65	4.09	0.59	\$3,338
	4,188	1.55	0.08	1.20	0.87	0.12	99
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	48,959	78.54	0.75	15.06	5.38	0.26	2,626
	2,970	3.81	0.15	3.03	2.03	0.12	159
75 - 84 years	46,562	91.93	0.50	5.30	1.84	0.44	3,848
	2,836	0.55	0.06	0.39	0.27	0.13	228
85 years and older	18,375	87.81	0.93	5.57	4.70	0.99	4,700
	1,165	1.48	0.27	0.66	1.29	0.41	276
Disabled							
Under 45 years	4,108	81.15	4.43	6.64	4.51	3.26	2,589
	421	4.05	0.54	2.89	2.97	1.99	263
45 - 64 years	19,826	80.64	2.10	10.90	5.54	0.83	3,922
	1,926	3.14	0.26	2.19	2.49	0.43	361
Gender							
Male	71,377	81.43	0.76	11.67	5.19	0.95	3,838
	3,694	2.70	0.12	2.10	1.50	0.23	190
Female	66,453	88.17	1.24	7.48	2.91	0.20	2,928
	2,583	1.09	0.12	0.91	0.67	0.09	110
Living Arrangement							
Alone	37,873	90.01	1.25	4.89	3.32	0.54	3,130
	1,800	1.46	0.15	0.65	1.33	0.20	142
With spouse	67,556	79.68	0.41	14.67	4.74	0.50	3,156
	3,297	2.82	0.09	2.27	1.50	0.16	149
With children	18,771	87.93	1.73	6.45	3.52	0.37	4,455
	1,580	1.78	0.23	1.49	0.70	0.24	343
With others	12,886	90.12	2.30	2.15	3.88	1.55	3,746
	1,654	1.75	0.40	0.49	1.53	0.63	453

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$137,830	84.68	0.99	9.65	4.09	0.59	\$3,338
	4,188	1.55	0.08	1.20	0.87	0.12	99
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	104,765	83.07	0.68	11.41	4.25	0.59	3,252
	3,926	1.90	0.08	1.45	1.11	0.14	112
Black non-Hispanic	15,177	92.46	2.24	2.84	2.25	0.20	4,062
	1,949	1.16	0.47	0.74	0.65	0.14	526
Hispanic	10,731	86.42	1.66	4.58	5.87	1.46	3,266
	1,068	3.00	0.30	1.47	2.56	0.69	321
Other	7,070	89.30	1.95	5.64	2.97	0.14	3,581
	1,130	2.55	0.43	1.66	1.88	0.08	555
Income							
Less than \$5,000	4,438	92.96	2.33	2.77	1.94	0.00	4,401
	1,027	1.45	0.53	1.09	1.01	0.00	1,050
\$5,000 - \$9,999	18,473	90.08	3.92	2.61	2.82	0.58	3,519
	1,568	1.32	0.36	1.10	0.66	0.44	278
\$10,000 - \$14,999	24,669	91.95	1.35	3.54	2.54	0.63	3,790
	1,659	0.73	0.21	0.54	0.41	0.25	251
\$15,000 - \$19,999	19,266	85.85	0.59	10.72	1.88	0.97	4,110
	2,094	5.17	0.16	5.21	0.42	0.39	431
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14,841	81.57	0.30	10.89	6.94	0.31	3,457
	1,567	4.55	0.11	3.32	3.53	0.17	353
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8,339	86.15	0.10	8.47	4.51	0.76	2,826
	805	2.63	0.05	1.63	2.07	0.42	259
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16,987	82.68	0.19	14.00	2.65	0.47	2,831
	1,838	3.71	0.08	3.73	0.73	0.23	294
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10,177	82.43	0.11	5.75	11.34	0.37	3,049
	1,397	6.88	0.06	0.86	7.25	0.29	390
\$50,000 or more	20,639	72.68	0.00	21.64	5.01	0.66	2,844
	1,917	5.70	0.00	3.70	2.78	0.44	250

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$137,830	84.68	0.99	9.65	4.09	0.59	\$3,338
	4,188	1.55	0.08	1.20	0.87	0.12	99
Health Status							
Excellent	8,595	88.96	0.18	5.74	3.60	1.51	1,434
	814	2.14	0.10	1.16	1.11	1.13	129
Very good	24,080	89.21	0.41	7.61	2.25	0.51	2,195
	1,530	1.23	0.08	0.96	0.68	0.25	133
Good	41,104	87.48	0.91	8.84	2.37	0.40	3,124
	2,226	1.45	0.14	1.38	0.35	0.17	166
Fair	37,557	77.50	1.17	14.03	6.61	0.69	5,054
	2,783	4.65	0.18	3.38	2.68	0.24	347
Poor	24,801	84.75	1.76	7.67	5.27	0.54	7,067
	2,192	3.11	0.25	2.45	2.01	0.21	567
Functional Limitation							
None	52,131	84.83	0.62	10.64	3.51	0.40	2,157
	3,009	2.54	0.09	2.27	1.44	0.15	119
IADL only ⁴	39,280	83.22	0.95	11.09	3.89	0.84	4,292
	2,493	3.15	0.14	2.14	1.52	0.29	261
One to two ADLs ⁵	24,321	88.29	1.11	6.22	3.81	0.58	4,618
	1,597	1.58	0.15	0.92	1.38	0.36	276
Three to five ADLs	20,878	82.21	1.93	8.74	6.49	0.63	8,102
	1,818	3.65	0.36	2.90	2.68	0.24	650

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Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$137,830	84.68	0.99	9.65	4.09	0.59	\$3,338
	<i>4,188</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>99</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	105,898	85.55	0.88	9.57	3.42	0.57	3,377
	<i>3,797</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>120</i>
No	31,932	81.77	1.36	9.91	6.32	0.64	3,241
	<i>2,024</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>189</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$56,315	70.04	2.38	18.32	7.94	1.32	\$1,364
	2,085	1.19	0.19	1.28	0.40	0.31	50
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	21,062	69.23	1.51	21.69	7.00	0.57	1,130
	1,166	2.34	0.24	2.70	0.53	0.14	62
75 - 84 years	18,211	70.89	1.15	19.37	7.89	0.70	1,505
	1,031	2.08	0.16	2.02	0.79	0.20	83
85 years and older	4,161	74.76	1.45	15.15	7.46	1.17	1,064
	264	1.21	0.40	0.98	0.83	0.52	62
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,660	73.82	8.19	10.80	6.41	0.78	1,676
	271	2.51	0.94	2.81	1.17	0.33	170
45 - 64 years	10,221	67.30	5.22	12.78	10.54	4.16	2,022
	1,147	2.54	0.71	1.62	1.19	1.60	228
Gender							
Male	26,385	68.51	2.07	18.50	8.39	2.53	1,419
	1,343	1.70	0.27	1.51	0.61	0.65	71
Female	29,930	71.40	2.64	18.17	7.54	0.25	1,319
	1,627	1.89	0.25	2.11	0.55	0.08	70
Living Arrangement							
Alone	15,395	73.87	3.04	13.58	7.81	1.70	1,272
	807	1.54	0.27	1.09	0.77	0.86	66
With spouse	28,137	65.54	1.08	23.96	8.11	1.31	1,314
	1,581	2.08	0.22	2.26	0.65	0.42	73
With children	7,202	75.72	4.21	12.36	7.06	0.65	1,709
	1,003	1.82	0.67	2.12	0.91	0.36	228
With others	5,310	74.90	4.92	10.43	8.51	1.24	1,544
	615	1.99	0.57	1.54	1.25	0.48	175

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Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$56,315	70.04	2.38	18.32	7.94	1.32	\$1,364
	2,085	1.19	0.19	1.28	0.40	0.31	50
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	42,518	68.21	1.80	20.81	8.14	1.04	1,320
	1,999	1.48	0.22	1.57	0.44	0.23	60
Black non-Hispanic	6,375	73.83	4.04	11.15	8.28	2.71	1,706
	693	3.14	0.55	2.46	1.25	2.00	190
Hispanic	4,469	78.48	4.40	9.16	5.56	2.40	1,360
	511	2.86	0.57	2.06	1.24	1.83	150
Other	2,906	75.93	4.14	11.91	7.54	0.49	1,472
	552	2.29	0.80	1.78	1.91	0.19	249
Income							
Less than \$5,000	2,015	74.01	4.29	15.19	5.70	0.82	1,998
	515	5.33	1.07	5.42	1.61	0.82	506
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8,249	79.34	8.26	5.94	6.17	0.30	1,571
	577	1.17	0.52	1.88	1.01	0.12	107
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9,610	74.88	3.80	10.29	8.70	2.34	1,476
	1,013	1.72	0.46	1.10	0.80	1.39	146
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6,478	69.77	2.18	19.35	7.97	0.73	1,382
	650	3.61	0.81	3.92	1.02	0.23	135
\$20,000 - \$24,999	5,970	69.11	0.53	22.29	7.50	0.58	1,391
	826	5.26	0.34	4.06	1.47	0.31	189
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,818	68.31	0.67	19.81	9.84	1.37	1,294
	372	3.00	0.32	2.06	2.06	0.54	119
\$30,000 - \$39,999	7,183	68.84	0.05	21.04	8.32	1.75	1,197
	531	2.06	0.02	1.32	0.85	1.20	81
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4,025	67.89	0.09	23.20	7.06	1.76	1,206
	380	3.07	0.06	1.72	1.24	1.19	108
\$50,000 or more	8,967	58.91	0.01	30.66	8.80	1.63	1,236
	934	4.84	0.00	5.50	1.01	0.73	123

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$56,315	70.04	2.38	18.32	7.94	1.32	\$1,364
	2,085	1.19	0.19	1.28	0.40	0.31	50
Health Status							
Excellent	4,530	69.34	0.42	19.28	9.53	1.42	756
	536	2.63	0.10	2.61	1.89	0.52	89
Very good	10,673	66.57	1.15	23.98	7.60	0.70	973
	761	4.51	0.24	5.06	0.74	0.24	70
Good	17,202	73.49	1.85	16.22	7.03	1.42	1,307
	974	1.20	0.22	0.83	0.55	0.75	71
Fair	13,643	67.99	3.20	19.32	8.18	1.31	1,836
	1,287	2.60	0.52	2.58	0.93	0.59	170
Poor	9,971	71.09	4.42	14.07	8.74	1.68	2,841
	1,156	2.12	0.55	1.86	1.06	0.94	296
Functional Limitation							
None	25,883	69.00	1.54	20.66	7.66	1.15	1,071
	1,477	2.29	0.20	2.45	0.52	0.51	56
IADL only ⁴	15,645	71.56	3.07	16.99	7.23	1.14	1,709
	945	1.27	0.44	1.31	0.64	0.39	96
One to two ADLs ⁵	8,353	71.63	2.50	14.96	9.57	1.34	1,586
	675	1.62	0.34	0.98	1.05	0.72	111
Three to five ADLs	6,273	68.30	3.98	16.46	8.81	2.46	2,434
	1,124	3.44	0.87	3.95	1.68	1.49	402

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$56,315	70.04	2.38	18.32	7.94	1.32	\$1,364
	<i>2,085</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>50</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	40,413	70.78	1.98	18.14	7.54	1.56	1,289
	<i>1,666</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>53</i>
No	15,902	68.17	3.37	18.80	8.96	0.69	1,614
	<i>1,181</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>115</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$162,067	63.99	2.26	16.79	16.45	0.51	\$3,925
	5,172	1.75	0.16	1.95	0.51	0.08	126
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	64,615	63.23	1.65	19.30	15.49	0.34	3,466
	3,327	2.85	0.24	3.52	0.81	0.07	177
75 - 84 years	57,564	64.12	1.23	17.34	17.02	0.29	4,757
	3,742	3.72	0.19	3.62	0.69	0.05	296
85 years and older	17,283	67.86	1.43	12.61	17.76	0.35	4,421
	718	0.92	0.22	0.52	1.04	0.11	146
Disabled							
Under 45 years	4,266	62.59	12.11	7.96	15.47	1.87	2,688
	365	1.69	1.32	1.12	1.49	0.65	229
45 - 64 years	18,338	62.96	6.13	12.22	17.06	1.63	3,628
	1,163	1.58	0.66	1.14	1.23	0.52	195
Gender							
Male	73,094	64.11	1.87	17.59	15.56	0.88	3,931
	3,696	2.91	0.20	2.84	0.56	0.16	204
Female	88,973	63.90	2.58	16.13	17.19	0.20	3,920
	3,091	2.00	0.22	2.66	0.79	0.04	136
Living Arrangement							
Alone	47,593	66.70	3.31	13.67	15.84	0.48	3,933
	1,795	1.06	0.36	0.91	0.75	0.09	137
With spouse	80,321	62.84	0.88	18.84	16.89	0.54	3,752
	3,995	2.61	0.11	2.55	0.54	0.13	188
With children	20,922	59.14	3.26	21.09	16.13	0.38	4,965
	2,996	8.27	0.59	10.46	2.12	0.13	720
With others	12,695	69.69	5.44	8.11	16.10	0.67	3,690
	910	1.25	0.53	0.73	1.11	0.21	238

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$162,067	63.99	2.26	16.79	16.45	0.51	\$3,925
	5,172	1.75	0.16	1.95	0.51	0.08	126
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	125,354	63.47	1.33	17.33	17.33	0.54	3,891
	4,541	1.79	0.12	1.73	0.45	0.09	140
Black non-Hispanic	15,969	59.12	4.23	24.35	12.10	0.19	4,274
	2,990	10.61	1.03	13.12	2.06	0.05	808
Hispanic	13,722	73.38	7.39	6.07	12.55	0.60	4,176
	992	1.66	0.99	0.85	1.61	0.26	237
Other	6,840	66.18	4.35	10.73	18.26	0.47	3,465
	599	2.39	0.57	1.89	2.00	0.12	204
Income							
Less than \$5,000	3,790	67.17	3.59	9.77	19.30	0.18	3,759
	443	2.89	0.50	1.98	2.32	0.08	420
\$5,000 - \$9,999	23,366	62.65	9.20	15.34	12.56	0.26	4,451
	2,717	7.88	1.43	10.22	1.65	0.07	537
\$10,000 - \$14,999	23,794	69.95	3.31	9.28	16.64	0.82	3,656
	937	1.13	0.28	0.82	1.10	0.18	117
\$15,000 - \$19,999	22,205	59.55	1.48	22.46	16.02	0.49	4,737
	3,435	8.98	0.38	8.71	1.23	0.19	719
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16,569	68.06	0.78	14.92	15.97	0.28	3,860
	1,066	1.27	0.26	0.93	1.04	0.06	206
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11,355	66.07	0.47	15.23	17.39	0.84	3,848
	1,000	1.45	0.24	1.03	1.32	0.65	338
\$30,000 - \$39,999	21,288	63.56	0.27	16.80	18.78	0.59	3,548
	890	1.44	0.15	0.85	1.07	0.19	120
\$40,000 - \$49,999	11,642	65.01	0.09	19.09	15.26	0.55	3,488
	675	1.46	0.04	0.96	1.03	0.19	176
\$50,000 or more	28,058	59.82	0.02	21.59	18.13	0.44	3,866
	1,374	1.31	0.01	1.39	0.95	0.14	165

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$162,067	63.99	2.26	16.79	16.45	0.51	\$3,925
	5,172	1.75	0.16	1.95	0.51	0.08	126
Health Status							
Excellent	13,400	63.77	0.44	15.54	19.85	0.41	2,235
	707	1.22	0.12	0.87	1.31	0.14	90
Very good	33,034	65.16	1.00	15.80	17.61	0.43	3,011
	1,000	0.98	0.17	0.72	0.67	0.10	90
Good	51,812	66.20	2.01	14.23	16.89	0.68	3,938
	1,826	1.10	0.25	0.71	0.82	0.18	119
Fair	37,159	62.45	3.23	18.77	15.13	0.43	5,001
	3,725	5.65	0.46	5.48	0.77	0.11	492
Poor	25,442	60.06	3.98	21.17	14.33	0.46	7,249
	3,352	6.74	0.65	8.58	1.73	0.16	898
Functional Limitation							
None	70,780	67.33	1.24	15.77	15.14	0.51	2,928
	1,958	0.70	0.12	0.59	0.50	0.12	71
IADL only ⁴	44,630	62.52	2.97	18.71	15.46	0.33	4,876
	3,168	3.91	0.51	5.06	1.12	0.07	326
One to two ADLs ⁵	25,783	65.81	2.58	12.97	18.05	0.59	4,896
	1,671	1.25	0.30	0.79	1.07	0.18	257
Three to five ADLs	20,251	53.06	3.85	20.88	21.42	0.79	7,859
	3,418	8.67	0.59	9.81	1.45	0.32	1,322

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$162,067	63.99	2.26	16.79	16.45	0.51	\$3,925
	<i>5,172</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>126</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	130,123	64.04	2.16	17.06	16.25	0.48	4,149
	<i>5,045</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>165</i>
No	31,938	63.80	2.65	15.66	17.26	0.63	3,242
	<i>845</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>70</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$13,654	1.86	1.60	17.64	77.70	1.21	\$331
	411	0.09	0.36	0.81	0.90	0.32	10
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	6,686	1.56	0.62	18.84	78.29	0.68	359
	313	0.11	0.24	1.20	1.22	0.22	16
75 - 84 years	4,278	2.25	0.67	16.17	79.92	0.98	354
	214	0.15	0.32	1.12	1.25	0.65	18
85 years and older	1,118	2.58	2.42	14.01	78.78	2.20	286
	94	0.26	1.29	2.32	2.78	0.96	23
Disabled							
Under 45 years	312	1.16	12.87	14.89	69.14	1.94	197
	49	0.29	3.86	3.42	4.64	1.08	31
45 - 64 years	1,260	1.61	6.38	20.13	68.14	3.74	249
	187	0.26	2.88	2.76	3.60	1.90	37
Gender							
Male	5,943	1.85	0.79	18.67	77.36	1.34	320
	274	0.12	0.20	1.25	1.28	0.39	15
Female	7,711	1.87	2.22	16.84	77.96	1.11	340
	306	0.12	0.61	1.00	1.25	0.46	13
Living Arrangement							
Alone	3,815	2.03	2.58	16.08	77.38	1.93	315
	211	0.14	0.96	1.45	1.65	0.63	16
With spouse	8,239	1.45	0.55	18.84	78.39	0.77	385
	355	0.09	0.18	1.08	1.18	0.30	16
With children	900	3.50	4.50	17.13	74.62	0.26	214
	115	0.62	2.54	2.81	3.78	0.19	27
With others	684	3.57	4.98	12.41	75.23	3.82	199
	87	0.75	1.82	3.10	4.05	3.53	24

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$13,654	1.86	1.60	17.64	77.70	1.21	\$331
	411	0.09	0.36	0.81	0.90	0.32	10
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	11,815	1.50	0.65	17.88	78.96	1.01	367
	368	0.08	0.16	0.90	0.94	0.35	11
Black non-Hispanic	605	4.62	10.59	13.35	68.13	3.31	162
	78	0.78	5.56	2.69	5.86	1.90	20
Hispanic	735	4.99	8.90	17.15	67.53	1.44	224
	111	0.74	3.12	3.64	4.84	1.08	29
Other	483	2.46	2.43	18.22	73.76	3.13	245
	87	0.66	1.78	4.51	5.17	2.50	42
Income							
Less than \$5,000	169	3.57	6.49	7.86	64.20	17.89	167
	39	1.00	5.47	3.78	11.93	12.99	36
\$5,000 - \$9,999	690	4.77	19.38	7.34	67.55	0.96	131
	90	0.81	4.85	2.27	4.84	0.82	18
\$10,000 - \$14,999	945	5.59	5.11	7.90	80.34	1.05	145
	86	0.71	1.96	1.74	2.62	0.60	13
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,126	3.02	1.39	14.86	78.53	2.20	240
	116	0.45	0.62	2.28	2.68	1.13	24
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,154	2.67	0.71	15.47	80.81	0.34	269
	111	0.33	0.66	2.40	2.59	0.33	24
\$25,000 - \$29,999	929	2.09	0.12	18.88	78.78	0.12	315
	109	0.32	0.12	3.06	3.14	0.09	35
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,270	1.32	0.01	17.88	79.98	0.81	378
	172	0.15	0.01	1.98	1.99	0.37	27
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,757	0.90	0.00	21.23	77.15	0.72	526
	164	0.11	0.00	2.95	2.94	0.40	49
\$50,000 or more	4,614	0.69	0.00	21.01	77.05	1.26	636
	351	0.08	0.00	1.69	1.80	0.59	43

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$13,654	1.86	1.60	17.64	77.70	1.21	\$331
	411	0.09	0.36	0.81	0.90	0.32	10
Health Status							
Excellent	2,505	1.14	0.50	15.83	82.26	0.28	418
	175	0.10	0.29	1.69	1.73	0.26	28
Very good	4,267	1.48	0.51	17.29	79.90	0.81	389
	265	0.15	0.25	1.31	1.39	0.58	23
Good	4,239	2.15	2.22	18.37	75.87	1.39	322
	215	0.17	0.86	1.43	1.63	0.49	16
Fair	1,612	3.04	4.73	17.68	71.91	2.63	217
	158	0.40	1.37	2.42	2.99	1.34	20
Poor	924	2.21	1.44	21.41	72.58	2.37	263
	171	0.48	0.80	3.65	3.63	1.43	49
Functional Limitation							
None	8,891	1.56	0.75	17.27	79.39	1.02	368
	289	0.08	0.22	0.88	1.01	0.36	12
IADL only ⁴	2,641	2.23	1.47	20.08	73.91	2.32	289
	217	0.29	0.50	1.98	2.07	0.92	23
One to two ADLs ⁵	1,651	2.31	6.27	15.61	75.07	0.74	313
	185	0.29	2.40	2.73	3.60	0.39	34
Three to five ADLs	402	4.28	2.17	17.23	75.94	0.38	156
	63	0.61	1.15	3.31	3.62	0.24	24

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$13,654	1.86	1.60	17.64	77.70	1.21	\$331
	<i>411</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>10</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	11,992	2.01	1.57	17.37	77.73	1.31	382
	<i>402</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>12</i>
No	1,653	0.78	1.77	19.62	77.35	0.49	168
	<i>92</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>9</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,809	39.25	3.51	28.60	21.49	7.15	\$2,465
	1,351	0.75	0.21	0.67	0.30	0.36	32
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	39,461	33.59	2.18	34.42	23.61	6.19	2,117
	807	1.13	0.25	1.17	0.44	0.53	39
75 - 84 years	29,178	34.74	1.76	30.73	24.97	7.80	2,411
	714	0.85	0.17	1.01	0.43	0.51	45
85 years and older	8,196	36.87	2.38	25.57	27.20	7.97	2,097
	301	1.36	0.32	1.19	0.85	0.87	58
Disabled							
Under 45 years	5,834	64.42	9.03	12.64	7.74	6.16	3,677
	307	2.00	0.68	1.61	0.50	1.46	177
45 - 64 years	19,140	51.11	7.73	19.50	13.58	8.09	3,786
	1,095	2.08	0.79	1.59	0.74	1.01	173
Gender							
Male	43,099	34.87	3.24	29.14	20.95	11.80	2,318
	813	0.88	0.31	0.81	0.30	0.58	38
Female	58,710	42.46	3.71	28.20	21.89	3.74	2,587
	1,236	1.02	0.28	0.87	0.46	0.42	49
Living Arrangement							
Alone	30,912	45.40	4.84	22.97	19.91	6.88	2,555
	857	1.24	0.49	1.01	0.63	0.61	59
With spouse	49,094	29.52	1.51	36.22	25.03	7.71	2,293
	1,035	0.99	0.15	0.84	0.44	0.59	42
With children	11,326	48.28	5.55	22.02	17.44	6.71	2,688
	512	1.76	0.57	1.46	0.72	1.07	88
With others	10,323	57.44	6.87	16.10	13.70	5.90	3,001
	591	2.28	0.59	2.06	0.88	0.97	162

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,809	39.25	3.51	28.60	21.49	7.15	\$2,465
	1,351	0.75	0.21	0.67	0.30	0.36	32
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	77,232	35.10	2.13	31.33	23.72	7.71	2,397
	1,154	0.73	0.16	0.75	0.30	0.42	31
Black non-Hispanic	9,988	51.14	6.83	21.18	14.80	6.05	2,673
	487	1.99	0.67	1.95	0.86	1.10	110
Hispanic	8,961	52.78	9.86	19.41	13.62	4.34	2,727
	910	3.44	1.46	2.25	1.10	0.84	196
Other	5,516	53.88	6.53	18.43	15.24	5.92	2,794
	540	2.81	0.75	1.97	1.21	1.10	186
Income							
Less than \$5,000	2,511	54.02	4.79	16.15	18.26	6.78	2,491
	205	3.59	0.88	2.35	1.91	1.70	173
\$5,000 - \$9,999	17,624	68.07	11.57	8.83	7.97	3.55	3,357
	732	1.45	0.83	1.34	0.42	0.61	115
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17,568	56.00	4.65	14.47	15.76	9.13	2,699
	689	1.55	0.44	1.03	0.67	0.95	90
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,419	41.25	3.28	22.00	23.37	10.10	2,436
	683	3.08	0.69	1.66	1.30	1.15	133
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9,663	28.53	0.49	34.61	26.96	9.41	2,251
	443	1.26	0.13	1.60	0.77	1.28	78
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6,488	28.59	0.93	36.16	27.05	7.27	2,198
	313	1.69	0.40	1.97	1.06	1.68	84
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13,163	21.77	0.42	43.48	26.95	7.38	2,194
	474	1.21	0.12	1.53	0.74	0.85	56
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7,162	21.35	0.59	42.32	28.36	7.38	2,146
	360	1.73	0.20	2.05	1.05	1.13	72
\$50,000 or more	16,211	18.80	0.12	47.22	28.64	5.23	2,234
	653	1.04	0.08	1.44	0.68	0.72	63

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,809	39.25	3.51	28.60	21.49	7.15	\$2,465
	1,351	0.75	0.21	0.67	0.30	0.36	32
Health Status							
Excellent	8,116	29.33	1.08	33.34	27.17	9.07	1,354
	351	1.36	0.30	1.49	0.81	1.16	45
Very good	20,538	31.68	1.56	35.35	25.46	5.95	1,872
	559	1.19	0.23	1.24	0.52	0.48	39
Good	33,185	38.96	2.73	28.46	22.31	7.55	2,522
	766	1.09	0.22	0.92	0.47	0.62	52
Fair	24,027	43.47	5.17	24.97	18.89	7.50	3,234
	780	1.35	0.46	1.14	0.54	0.79	82
Poor	15,120	48.37	6.11	23.39	15.58	6.55	4,308
	967	2.63	0.81	2.10	0.78	0.90	193
Functional Limitation							
None	47,486	34.13	2.25	32.54	23.98	7.09	1,964
	1,042	0.93	0.20	0.77	0.41	0.41	32
IADL only ⁴	27,870	42.38	4.37	25.60	20.06	7.59	3,045
	798	1.24	0.41	1.20	0.61	0.85	62
One to two ADLs ⁵	16,044	41.93	3.67	27.54	19.74	7.12	3,046
	758	1.95	0.59	1.74	0.63	0.90	96
Three to five ADLs	9,932	50.08	6.08	20.50	16.88	6.46	3,854
	785	3.33	0.84	2.18	1.28	1.10	242

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,809	39.25	3.51	28.60	21.49	7.15	\$2,465
	<i>1,351</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>32</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	77,528	39.38	3.48	29.22	21.04	6.89	2,472
	<i>1,091</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>33</i>
No	24,244	38.86	3.64	26.56	22.93	8.02	2,461
	<i>858</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>83</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,709	11.46	43.62	2.65	36.86	5.41	\$39,365
	3,924	0.75	1.77	0.33	1.55	0.56	994
Medicare Status⁴							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	12,613	12.39	55.45	2.57	23.84	5.75	41,341
	1,738	2.35	6.00	0.82	5.16	2.00	3,276
75 - 84 years	30,799	13.83	39.86	3.63	37.16	5.51	38,872
	2,097	1.25	3.07	0.68	2.66	1.07	1,483
85 years and older	44,073	12.01	35.68	2.78	45.27	4.27	38,968
	2,224	1.07	2.01	0.47	2.07	0.82	1,059
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,931	2.47	60.86	0.00	21.81	14.87	37,581
	433	1.32	6.02	0.00	3.91	4.76	4,728
45 - 64 years	11,293	4.13	67.20	0.24	21.68	6.75	40,720
	2,071	1.36	6.39	0.25	5.45	2.35	5,417
Gender							
Male	32,148	11.63	41.49	2.88	36.84	7.15	36,440
	2,204	1.17	3.26	0.64	2.64	1.12	1,497
Female	69,562	11.37	44.61	2.54	36.87	4.61	40,881
	3,296	0.85	2.04	0.35	1.82	0.60	1,214
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	84,522	11.79	39.41	3.03	40.24	5.53	38,860
	3,326	0.82	1.79	0.39	1.56	0.61	1,023
Black non-Hispanic	11,355	9.72	64.21	0.86	19.83	5.38	43,503
	1,489	2.26	4.08	0.44	3.42	1.45	3,058
Hispanic	4,252*	10.49*	67.91*	0.05*	16.95*	4.60*	37,903*
	1,106	3.53	8.60	0.05	6.05	2.25	4,998
Other	1,580*	8.75*	55.46*	1.88*	32.12*	1.80*	44,478*
	610	4.53	19.41	0.92	19.73	1.97	10,384

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,709	11.46	43.62	2.65	36.86	5.41	\$39,365
	3,924	0.75	1.77	0.33	1.55	0.56	994
Income							
Less than \$5,000	6,608	9.25	55.62	0.52	25.90	8.70	45,392
	1,128	1.81	6.58	0.37	5.28	3.58	3,903
\$5,000 - \$9,999	32,181	9.91	66.00	1.10	17.56	5.43	42,359
	2,587	1.34	2.52	0.45	1.50	1.10	2,142
\$10,000 - \$14,999	23,201	10.02	46.88	2.38	34.16	6.56	35,925
	1,698	1.20	3.08	0.50	2.76	1.03	1,460
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10,694	14.60	26.48	6.08	47.92	4.92	37,987
	1,093	2.22	4.42	1.49	4.49	1.87	2,411
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9,233	9.80	27.42	3.09	57.60	2.10	39,999
	1,411	2.14	5.33	1.06	5.18	1.08	3,096
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,144*	16.85*	21.74*	4.68*	55.44*	1.29*	36,649*
	842	3.16	5.92	1.72	6.80	0.68	3,761
\$30,000 - \$39,999	6,952	16.90	9.42	4.86	62.55	6.27	36,600
	826	2.90	3.40	0.82	4.46	2.93	2,827
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,116*	8.11*	23.33*	0.62*	64.77*	3.17*	40,799*
	663	2.84	7.46	0.44	8.46	2.21	4,450
\$50,000 or more	5,581	16.79	16.67	4.77	55.46	6.31	39,609
	1,045	4.00	4.87	2.00	6.30	2.78	3,916
Health Status							
Excellent	2,300*	14.38*	22.73*	3.62*	52.56*	6.71*	31,097*
	527	7.63	9.46	2.95	9.11	4.49	5,344
Very good	8,259	10.12	40.37	2.90	40.57	6.05	33,773
	1,066	2.20	5.70	0.99	4.79	1.76	2,571
Good	30,735	9.69	39.46	2.88	42.58	5.39	39,983
	2,250	1.17	3.77	0.62	3.17	1.00	1,880
Fair	36,610	11.28	46.92	1.88	34.70	5.22	41,555
	2,419	0.96	2.56	0.42	2.33	1.10	1,622
Poor	21,096	14.69	46.84	3.54	29.16	5.77	38,194
	1,890	1.75	4.09	0.79	3.71	1.24	1,884

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$101,709	11.46	43.62	2.65	36.86	5.41	\$39,365
	3,924	0.75	1.77	0.33	1.55	0.56	994
Functional Limitation							
None	3,683	17.85	11.42	7.86	48.05	14.81	23,232
	779	5.09	5.82	2.48	7.05	4.48	3,211
IADL only ⁵	5,596	13.32	30.58	3.58	40.20	12.32	22,829
	691	3.24	4.98	1.17	5.45	3.55	1,719
One to two ADLs ⁶	16,705	11.60	36.89	1.85	41.36	8.30	33,189
	1,623	1.41	4.34	0.53	3.57	1.87	1,671
Three to five ADLs	75,552	10.87	47.75	2.45	35.15	3.79	45,141
	3,224	0.81	2.10	0.38	1.96	0.63	1,246
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	78,631	10.82	43.10	2.15	39.16	4.77	40,613
	3,508	0.76	2.00	0.29	1.77	0.62	1,251
No	23,078	13.62	45.40	4.36	29.02	7.59	35,635
	1,481	1.87	3.77	0.95	2.82	1.38	1,299

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with table 4.1, facility expenditures in table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,263	\$7,757	\$16,399	\$11,489	\$11,925	\$12,054
	205	555	624	461	494	693
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	10,168	5,020	15,252	9,123	10,179	9,531
	304	593	1,168	707	661	806
75 - 84 years	14,030	9,608	17,430	12,973	14,450	14,614
	465	1,524	1,091	704	1,146	1,470
85 years and older	14,787	10,621	19,023	14,800	13,513	17,070
	451	1,954	1,706	1,048	940	1,955
Disabled						
Under 45 years	11,160	6,245	12,470	19,839*	8,899	12,164*
	548	1,629	690	8,105	1,131	3,589
45 - 64 years	14,153	9,814	18,389	11,298*	12,664	9,716*
	734	1,357	1,540	2,687	948	3,637
Gender						
Male	12,505	7,278	16,194	12,741	12,275	14,663
	322	579	1,171	841	776	1,343
Female	12,065	8,447	16,526	10,657	11,602	9,888
	260	914	736	397	555	776
Living Arrangement						
Alone	12,292	6,304	16,344	11,951	11,094	12,879
	300	686	758	808	529	1,203
With spouse	11,428	7,886	16,011	10,473	11,652	11,666
	287	878	1,221	539	611	873
With children	15,707	12,912	17,358	14,425	17,814	13,778*
	1,019	3,063	1,498	1,441	3,569	2,097
With others	13,058	6,387	16,154	13,816	10,757	10,300*
	871	1,204	1,598	1,763	1,473	2,668

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,263	\$7,757	\$16,399	\$11,489	\$11,925	\$12,054
	205	555	624	461	494	693
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	12,026	8,120	16,609	11,453	11,974	11,940
	239	679	877	467	509	709
Black non-Hispanic	13,942	6,869	17,196	10,032	14,349	12,652*
	1,282	1,171	1,383	2,435	4,063	3,483
Hispanic	12,710	6,707	16,082	13,109	9,065	6,700*
	656	1,505	1,465	3,248	780	982
Other	12,475	7,118	14,362	13,488*	10,856	19,456*
	918	1,665	1,723	2,815	1,732	8,586
Income						
Less than \$5,000	14,014	9,226*	18,913	9,764*	11,730*	7,235*
	1,969	3,695	4,631	1,969	2,094	1,804
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14,196	5,644	15,610	10,036	21,199	21,801*
	675	1,022	766	1,301	9,290	14,318
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13,037	8,111	16,307	12,692	11,430	13,351*
	445	1,248	994	1,176	988	2,149
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13,850	10,290	18,220	13,189	15,807	11,028*
	995	1,833	2,416	1,503	3,132	1,862
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12,050	5,793	16,860	10,626	12,918	16,191
	580	787	3,039	1,022	1,263	3,009
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11,359	8,076	13,500*	12,067	10,549	13,376*
	668	2,135	3,657	1,815	972	3,096
\$30,000 - \$39,999	10,749	6,177	29,640*	10,814	10,553	11,655
	399	1,049	8,355	1,327	586	1,729
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10,910	7,644*	24,989*	12,540	10,168	11,739
	566	3,167	7,378	1,345	855	2,728
\$50,000 or more	11,270	9,490	8,050*	10,071	11,642	11,408
	390	2,244	3,203	703	678	937

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,263	\$7,757	\$16,399	\$11,489	\$11,925	\$12,054
	205	555	624	461	494	693
Health Status						
Excellent	6,517	4,267	8,451	6,334	5,547	7,126
	235	891	1,055	703	345	818
Very good	8,926	5,145	11,666	9,162	8,447	8,363
	209	729	1,375	509	422	632
Good	11,910	7,818	13,922	11,574	11,889	14,128
	288	1,355	703	772	516	1,473
Fair	16,703	7,604	16,359	17,400	19,462	20,174
	729	1,138	961	1,362	2,266	2,944
Poor	23,975	15,929	26,923	24,917	24,231	32,300*
	1,418	2,420	2,284	2,577	3,760	8,378
Functional Limitation						
None	8,795	4,831	12,044	8,829	8,199	8,611
	189	497	833	518	311	690
IADL only ⁴	15,045	10,467	16,425	12,717	17,198	13,545
	533	1,677	1,005	735	1,507	1,729
One to two ADLs ⁵	15,953	10,749	17,920	16,135	15,126	24,027
	535	1,872	1,185	1,296	981	3,572
Three to five ADLs	26,869	14,810	27,471	26,927	32,651	39,661*
	1,914	3,120	2,296	2,601	6,584	9,304

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,263	\$7,757	\$16,399	\$11,489	\$11,925	\$12,054
	<i>205</i>	<i>555</i>	<i>624</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>693</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	12,535	8,136	16,078	12,317	12,172	12,534
	<i>254</i>	<i>691</i>	<i>722</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>636</i>	<i>780</i>
No	11,493	7,289	17,464	9,715	11,258	10,170
	<i>310</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>1,195</i>	<i>642</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>1,501</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$16,301	\$17,519	\$15,133	\$16,546	\$17,798
	458	1,483	1,188	949	895	2,495
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,479	11,353*	16,718	13,596	18,182	17,930*
	903	1,650	2,245	1,107	1,942	4,604
75 - 84 years	15,346	14,845*	17,519	16,241	15,913	19,206
	879	2,866	2,618	1,978	1,111	3,652
85 years and older	15,209	19,054*	20,428	15,033	14,801	14,583*
	760	6,318	2,869	1,821	1,207	1,917
Disabled						
Under 45 years	14,892	21,258*	14,043	20,876*	16,415*	7,875*
	1,293	10,166	1,192	12,098	3,325	1,117
45 - 64 years	16,992	20,691*	18,680	17,982*	14,605	0
	1,211	4,444	2,437	7,010	1,524	0
Gender						
Male	17,959	18,328	20,746	17,671	18,389	24,931
	832	2,449	2,559	1,895	1,598	4,308
Female	13,566	14,028	15,600	13,186	14,631	10,492
	469	1,535	1,047	833	964	890
Living Arrangement						
Alone	13,845	12,615*	15,845	14,240	14,572	13,077*
	657	1,942	1,585	1,146	1,085	1,337
With spouse	16,308	15,585	17,194	15,711	17,721	21,218
	785	2,683	3,227	1,644	1,290	4,331
With children	15,097	23,876*	15,245	14,432	14,589	16,866*
	1,177	6,566	1,859	1,496	2,219	2,772
With others	18,941	14,473*	25,541	17,977*	15,187*	7,967*
	1,956	4,012	3,597	2,861	2,463	2,677

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$16,301	\$17,519	\$15,133	\$16,546	\$17,798
	458	1,483	1,188	949	895	2,495
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,633	17,365*	17,880	14,718	16,904	17,393
	542	1,768	1,502	972	1,048	2,626
Black non-Hispanic	16,726	12,334*	20,814	16,680*	16,113*	12,568*
	1,974	2,222	3,808	3,814	3,163	3,376
Hispanic	13,114	11,543*	13,778	25,358*	11,771*	0
	1,439	3,160	2,158	8,964	886	0
Other	16,941	19,640*	15,234*	17,986*	17,996*	36,251*
	2,407	6,067	2,840	5,018	5,506	23,102
Income						
Less than \$5,000	20,919	24,752*	29,163*	23,181*	12,402*	6,016*
	4,362	11,715	8,433	6,235	3,093	0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14,663	7,604*	16,079	13,578*	12,775*	40,090*
	1,051	830	1,462	3,405	1,745	0
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15,122	17,971*	17,815	15,082	14,194	8,977*
	953	3,841	1,945	1,456	1,850	1,428
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16,833	23,839*	18,998*	13,811	18,869	12,832*
	1,798	5,383	6,002	1,604	3,731	2,513
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14,738	12,304*	18,189*	15,181	18,122	12,140*
	1,400	2,057	5,347	3,261	2,506	3,103
\$25,000 - \$29,999	12,966	21,603*	6,287*	16,745*	14,182	13,346*
	906	4,397	3,534	2,276	1,442	3,561
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15,816	9,409*	22,920*	17,031	17,614	20,841*
	1,643	2,552	8,642	4,821	2,605	7,557
\$40,000 - \$49,999	16,409	10,061*	13,773*	14,893*	16,471	29,603*
	1,761	845	5,435	3,177	2,255	15,659
\$50,000 or more	16,381	14,063*	4,842*	13,957*	16,382	20,566*
	1,446	3,392	342	2,060	2,054	3,295

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$16,301	\$17,519	\$15,133	\$16,546	\$17,798
	458	1,483	1,188	949	895	2,495
Health Status						
Excellent	12,498	14,843*	13,696*	16,152*	11,112*	11,392*
	1,134	3,767	3,484	3,861	1,439	1,995
Very good	13,273	9,573*	19,382	14,212	13,500	12,755*
	922	2,360	6,461	1,542	992	2,503
Good	14,575	16,636*	17,171	13,576	15,568	19,556*
	702	4,177	1,599	1,323	1,164	3,906
Fair	17,148	12,832*	16,442	16,007	20,932	20,964*
	1,074	3,115	1,708	1,666	2,858	7,530
Poor	18,216	22,505*	18,947	13,568*	18,141	27,622*
	1,303	4,013	2,278	1,532	2,614	9,617
Functional Limitation						
None	13,946	12,132*	16,098	14,233	14,816	19,390*
	770	1,579	2,637	1,121	1,384	4,829
IADL only ⁴	16,425	19,080*	17,350	13,706	18,664	11,952*
	987	4,904	1,854	1,481	2,095	1,338
One to two ADLs ⁵	14,675	19,555*	14,763	15,178	15,600	17,794*
	684	2,440	1,544	1,236	1,277	3,197
Three to five ADLs	19,347	16,262*	22,340	17,267	18,961	25,726*
	1,575	5,330	3,034	2,936	2,398	10,067

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$16,301	\$17,519	\$15,133	\$16,546	\$17,798
	<i>458</i>	<i>1,483</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>949</i>	<i>895</i>	<i>2,495</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,673	19,492	17,297	16,013	16,591	18,958
	<i>554</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>1,407</i>	<i>1,258</i>	<i>993</i>	<i>2,955</i>
No	15,355	11,775	17,989	12,901	16,409	13,426*
	<i>841</i>	<i>1,758</i>	<i>2,277</i>	<i>1,070</i>	<i>2,185</i>	<i>3,390</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
 Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,753	\$2,420	\$1,624	\$1,830	\$1,766
	68	180	201	120	141	204
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,599	1,460	2,210	1,440	1,685	1,564
	91	339	330	137	181	256
75 - 84 years	1,879	1,742	2,313	1,732	2,037	2,070
	105	401	383	174	269	393
85 years and older	1,346	924	1,581	1,171	1,375	1,525
	81	265	405	105	153	300
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,338	1,227	2,284	8,857*	2,486	1,846*
	236	517	238	5,410	801	1,160
45 - 64 years	2,549	2,306	2,946	4,769*	2,186	1,708*
	282	460	571	3,013	375	1,042
Gender						
Male	1,949	1,846	2,580	1,996	1,848	2,254
	98	245	330	194	183	374
Female	1,712	1,637	2,322	1,388	1,814	1,346
	95	300	278	152	188	237
Living Arrangement						
Alone	1,673	1,446	2,224	1,521	1,448	2,089
	89	320	226	232	123	473
With spouse	1,762	2,057	2,274	1,585	1,914	1,678
	99	389	383	124	198	267
With children	2,231	2,399	2,888	1,480	2,289	1,327*
	317	678	760	275	622	411
With others	2,100	900	2,505	2,492	2,004	1,091*
	243	167	459	741	438	306

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,753	\$2,420	\$1,624	\$1,830	\$1,766
	68	180	201	120	141	204
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,758	1,764	2,430	1,611	1,826	1,754
	81	201	326	125	157	221
Black non-Hispanic	2,229	1,653	2,559	1,198*	2,384	2,812*
	251	549	372	517	697	1,071
Hispanic	1,787	2,159*	2,251	851*	1,473	786*
	222	1,032	447	141	354	405
Other	2,071	1,282*	2,415	3,867*	1,472	1,717*
	364	332	689	1,838	397	706
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,697	1,055*	4,364	1,094*	2,776*	1,185*
	687	434	1,600	199	763	981
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,091	860	2,217	1,811	3,009	111*
	152	126	193	633	1,326	33
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,944	1,951	2,638	1,666	1,390	1,058*
	204	442	519	226	228	166
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,783	1,922	1,975	1,748	1,989	936*
	184	412	397	265	526	234
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,831	1,184	2,144	1,835	2,170	2,294*
	255	270	972	586	510	765
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,709	1,535*	2,945*	1,594	1,586	2,789*
	165	592	1,601	419	279	1,211
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,598	1,831	1,613*	1,814	1,566	2,004
	106	656	509	324	154	394
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,653	2,904*	1,069*	1,347	1,888	1,859*
	148	2,180	511	176	235	936
\$50,000 or more	1,689	3,098*	738*	1,378	1,855	1,569
	173	1,754	432	171	311	288

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,753	\$2,420	\$1,624	\$1,830	\$1,766
	68	180	201	120	141	204
Health Status						
Excellent	1,175	1,744	1,746	995	1,204	931
	142	908	970	156	201	210
Very good	1,334	1,202	1,559	1,268	1,518	1,023
	104	291	245	88	261	140
Good	1,679	1,705	2,088	1,673	1,648	1,876
	95	402	296	252	120	248
Fair	2,265	1,269	2,178	2,291	2,688	3,530
	210	221	217	339	523	1,013
Poor	3,401	3,151	3,979	3,535	2,840	4,554*
	347	637	745	913	562	1,907
Functional Limitation						
None	1,489	1,519	2,080	1,396	1,554	1,318
	78	331	260	121	156	144
IADL only ⁴	2,143	1,825	2,543	1,609	2,330	2,505
	125	373	315	179	256	681
One to two ADLs ⁵	1,959	1,681	2,266	2,112	1,805	2,776
	136	376	349	402	200	917
Three to five ADLs	2,995	2,824	3,305	3,118	3,029	3,116*
	497	930	1,102	1,377	1,025	964

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,753	\$2,420	\$1,624	\$1,830	\$1,766
	<i>68</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>204</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,746	1,706	2,283	1,483	1,841	1,849
	<i>77</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>254</i>
No	2,009	1,818	2,764	1,909	1,802	1,444
	<i>135</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>187</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,222	\$4,568	\$4,170	\$4,316	\$4,220
	133	133	173	191	358	297
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,657	1,821	4,702	3,845	3,755	3,231
	191	166	285	367	457	266
75 - 84 years	4,852	2,986	4,968	4,473	5,520	5,236
	303	443	308	187	862	622
85 years and older	4,476	2,205	4,731	4,436	4,485	5,911
	147	277	440	247	296	885
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,030	1,321	3,345	7,231*	2,433	1,839*
	259	253	342	2,827	307	631
45 - 64 years	3,787	2,363	4,681	3,258*	3,654	4,078*
	203	288	392	615	350	1,281
Gender						
Male	4,155	1,918	4,325	4,688	4,403	4,612
	221	131	329	403	560	361
Female	4,036	2,635	4,714	3,830	4,236	3,899
	141	262	203	149	425	420
Living Arrangement						
Alone	4,095	1,709	4,679	4,138	4,185	4,895
	145	199	238	364	298	753
With spouse	3,891	2,284	4,480	4,065	4,000	4,040
	196	233	353	218	422	279
With children	5,179	3,301	4,858	4,465	7,713	4,108*
	752	530	399	346	3,119	564
With others	3,931	2,324	4,209	4,827	4,045	2,124*
	255	384	409	658	776	656

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,222	\$4,568	\$4,170	\$4,316	\$4,220
	133	133	173	191	358	297
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,040	2,361	4,345	4,166	4,274	4,192
	147	185	212	203	352	304
Black non-Hispanic	4,465	1,640	4,474	3,647	6,387	4,384*
	846	212	293	584	3,315	1,475
Hispanic	4,378	2,216	5,792	4,430	2,699	3,583*
	247	413	532	892	206	709
Other	3,741	2,127*	3,545	4,830*	3,740	5,500*
	207	408	386	928	441	1,579
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,968	2,625*	4,851	3,045*	3,827*	2,289*
	446	926	1,107	484	525	1,508
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,772	2,040	4,523	3,407	13,183	2,252*
	583	367	240	428	8,669	1,357
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,810	2,064	4,222	4,001	3,881	4,450*
	120	276	234	354	366	787
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,981	2,659	4,937	5,050	6,714	3,943*
	766	324	602	806	2,690	796
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,011	1,696	5,018	3,614	4,312	7,818*
	212	213	668	225	423	2,470
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,979	2,580	4,100*	5,230	3,523	4,474*
	351	528	1,153	1,305	307	986
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3,676	2,343	11,181*	3,753	3,543	3,715
	124	695	3,810	234	188	398
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,571	2,024*	6,328*	4,715	3,322	3,061
	179	950	1,603	459	292	401
\$50,000 or more	3,982	2,378	2,318*	3,920	4,081	4,154
	172	498	912	269	289	338

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,222	\$4,568	\$4,170	\$4,316	\$4,220
	133	133	173	191	358	297
Health Status						
Excellent	2,401	1,439	2,549	2,459	2,131	3,011
	100	233	230	243	181	352
Very good	3,128	1,933	3,121	3,395	3,130	3,171
	94	338	302	210	193	285
Good	4,079	2,163	4,114	4,608	4,084	4,935
	123	279	275	391	237	690
Fair	5,170	2,136	4,357	5,380	6,799	5,562
	506	251	289	338	1,586	604
Poor	7,439	3,681	7,315	8,369	9,354	9,677*
	922	443	652	1,889	3,080	2,266
Functional Limitation						
None	3,073	1,604	3,443	3,496	2,946	3,085
	77	125	229	234	113	199
IADL only ⁴	5,052	2,794	4,791	4,767	6,213	4,878
	340	407	355	286	1,139	605
One to two ADLs ⁵	5,022	2,563	5,095	5,408	5,248	7,527
	265	340	333	800	478	1,870
Three to five ADLs	7,946	3,622	6,623	7,008	12,229	13,885*
	1,340	652	483	605	5,370	2,301

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,222	\$4,568	\$4,170	\$4,316	\$4,220
	<i>133</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>297</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,313	2,290	4,685	4,590	4,619	4,388
	<i>174</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>296</i>
No	3,384	2,110	4,236	3,250	3,411	3,538
	<i>77</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>911</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,962	\$4,273	\$2,088	\$2,344	\$2,396
	34	104	140	52	43	105
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,298	1,666	3,620	1,948	2,169	2,323
	42	133	179	86	72	151
75 - 84 years	2,531	1,657	3,433	2,188	2,414	2,428
	44	101	183	91	62	136
85 years and older	2,171	1,537	2,813	2,039	1,973	2,260
	59	212	238	120	79	251
Disabled						
Under 45 years	4,326	2,896	4,904	2,751*	3,138	4,703*
	208	731	268	668	407	1,234
45 - 64 years	4,084	2,438	5,714	3,289*	3,297	3,577*
	189	213	393	596	220	1,748
Gender						
Male	2,529	2,079	4,026	2,054	2,250	2,400
	41	138	182	90	59	134
Female	2,735	1,803	4,425	2,110	2,430	2,392
	52	176	200	69	66	154
Living Arrangement						
Alone	2,748	1,814	4,530	2,067	2,288	2,269
	62	128	255	87	87	135
With spouse	2,447	2,031	4,202	2,087	2,352	2,373
	43	177	367	71	57	132
With children	2,862	2,390	3,702	2,070	2,579	2,723*
	92	331	208	150	132	350
With others	3,305	1,746	4,512	2,292	2,207	3,534*
	176	268	315	280	175	1,264

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,962	\$4,273	\$2,088	\$2,344	\$2,396
	34	104	140	52	43	105
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,567	2,056	4,516	2,113	2,365	2,397
	34	129	165	56	48	111
Black non-Hispanic	2,886	1,549	4,026	1,558	2,253	2,745*
	119	224	241	143	135	780
Hispanic	2,920	1,818	3,805	2,197	2,270	2,007*
	204	320	412	490	261	486
Other	3,032	2,224*	4,405	1,712*	2,216	2,343*
	193	317	442	204	169	422
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,719	2,116	3,345	2,279*	2,109*	2,028*
	178	488	342	473	191	1,157
\$5,000 - \$9,999	3,696	1,708	4,415	2,202	2,217	1,749*
	125	437	164	233	229	862
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,861	1,953	4,024	2,192	2,076	2,559*
	96	207	220	151	124	311
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,612	1,745	5,107	2,116	2,286	2,126*
	142	220	882	140	134	276
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,427	2,149	3,401	1,845	2,390	2,561*
	79	310	385	139	115	283
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,360	1,669*	5,089*	2,035	2,273	2,603*
	89	464	1,123	157	141	395
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,335	2,162	4,187*	1,827	2,443	2,482
	65	254	1,185	81	109	222
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,270	3,594*	7,405*	2,058	2,204	2,586
	76	989	2,089	180	100	373
\$50,000 or more	2,390	2,156*	2,996*	2,338	2,459	2,278
	63	309	1,345	161	97	152

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,962	\$4,273	\$2,088	\$2,344	\$2,396
	34	104	140	52	43	105
Health Status						
Excellent	1,563	1,278	2,096	1,405	1,479	1,756
	50	193	173	116	71	144
Very good	2,008	1,562	3,044	1,747	1,911	2,177
	40	163	242	85	59	183
Good	2,666	2,032	3,825	2,215	2,520	2,601
	54	243	166	93	77	166
Fair	3,394	2,075	4,404	2,837	3,015	3,517
	80	259	204	153	126	493
Poor	4,493	2,749	6,063	3,473	3,714	2,748*
	204	270	447	397	248	405
Functional Limitation						
None	2,139	1,480	3,501	1,804	2,000	2,153
	34	113	155	62	42	102
IADL only ⁴	3,211	2,477	4,532	2,614	2,869	2,774
	67	265	222	117	104	270
One to two ADLs ⁵	3,182	2,423	4,245	2,338	2,949	3,205
	101	310	287	190	142	497
Three to five ADLs	3,994	2,418	5,684	2,879	3,150	2,605*
	254	265	573	246	232	371

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,962	\$4,273	\$2,088	\$2,344	\$2,396
	<i>34</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>105</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,642	2,097	4,264	2,117	2,284	2,369
	<i>35</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>107</i>
No	2,657	1,750	4,299	2,027	2,539	2,507
	<i>89</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>312</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$12,859	\$177	\$1,720	\$729	\$105
	458	429	15	220	161	21
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,479	11,578	136	2,739	979	48
	903	700	29	609	391	22
75 - 84 years	15,346	13,907	89	944	328	78
	879	861	11	67	47	24
85 years and older	15,209	13,134	159	948	800	168
	760	739	48	116	220	70
Disabled						
Under 45 years	14,892	11,913	701	1,050	713	515
	1,293	1,191	69	472	482	312
45 - 64 years	16,992	13,469	383	1,983	1,008	150
	1,211	1,187	46	378	471	77
Gender						
Male	17,959	14,237	153	2,338	1,040	191
	832	717	25	450	315	45
Female	13,566	11,682	198	1,192	464	31
	469	436	19	150	108	14
Marital Status						
Married	16,097	12,443	79	2,632	854	89
	763	670	16	436	281	27
Widowed	13,528	11,865	169	919	498	77
	511	484	19	119	113	30
Divorced/separated	18,015	15,742	396	774	957	146
	1,446	1,431	55	210	499	60
Never married	17,491	15,745	666	318	401	360
	2,176	2,047	165	102	141	180

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$12,859	\$177	\$1,720	\$729	\$105
	458	429	15	220	161	21
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	15,633	12,644	120	2,014	751	104
	542	447	13	282	204	25
Black non-Hispanic	16,726	15,286	428	543	431	38
	1,974	1,955	99	121	114	26
Hispanic	13,114	10,779	286	788	1,010	252
	1,439	1,433	53	238	458	118
Other	16,941	14,897	373	1,077	567	26
	2,407	2,391	58	301	353	16
Income						
Less than \$5,000	20,919	19,296	538	638	447	0
	4,362	4,236	169	201	225	0
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14,663	13,007	654	436	471	96
	1,051	1,039	64	181	109	73
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15,122	13,701	238	625	448	110
	953	944	39	91	69	43
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16,833	14,098	114	2,071	363	187
	1,798	1,483	30	1,102	80	77
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14,738	11,607	51	1,850	1,179	53
	1,400	1,238	19	607	619	28
\$25,000 - \$29,999	12,966	10,813	16	1,317	701	118
	906	924	8	247	319	66
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15,816	12,687	34	2,530	479	85
	1,643	1,470	14	742	126	40
\$40,000 - \$49,999	16,409	13,162	21	1,063	2,094	68
	1,761	1,458	10	111	1,429	52
\$50,000 or more	16,381	11,428	0	3,924	909	120
	1,446	885	0	854	555	79

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$12,859	\$177	\$1,720	\$729	\$105
	458	429	15	220	161	21
Health Status						
Excellent	12,498	10,629	31	972	610	256
	1,134	1,197	17	181	189	184
Very good	13,273	11,536	67	1,225	363	82
	922	939	13	141	107	40
Good	14,575	12,419	157	1,523	407	69
	702	684	27	243	60	29
Fair	17,148	12,934	220	2,627	1,238	129
	1,074	769	33	713	530	44
Poor	18,216	15,294	338	1,469	1,010	104
	1,303	1,178	48	499	397	39
Functional Limitation						
None	13,946	11,351	106	1,820	601	69
	770	709	15	401	253	26
IADL only ³	16,425	13,349	174	2,034	713	155
	987	768	22	433	300	52
One to two ADLs ⁴	14,675	12,773	180	1,010	618	93
	684	664	25	151	229	58
Three to five ADLs	19,347	15,706	396	1,788	1,329	128
	1,575	1,315	84	642	580	48

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,590	\$12,859	\$177	\$1,720	\$729	\$105
	<i>458</i>	<i>429</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>21</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,673	12,994	164	1,774	634	106
	<i>554</i>	<i>533</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>26</i>
No	15,355	12,477	215	1,564	998	101
	<i>841</i>	<i>707</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,247	\$45	\$348	\$151	\$25
	68	44	4	32	9	6
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,599	1,082	25	365	118	10
	91	57	4	58	8	2
75 - 84 years	1,879	1,302	23	383	156	14
	105	58	3	55	18	4
85 years and older	1,346	979	21	220	108	17
	81	65	6	17	13	8
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,338	1,721	193	254	151	18
	236	185	21	76	30	7
45 - 64 years	2,549	1,703	135	331	273	108
	282	205	25	59	34	42
Gender						
Male	1,949	1,310	42	375	170	51
	98	68	6	40	14	13
Female	1,712	1,198	47	326	135	5
	95	64	5	47	11	1
Marital Status						
Married	1,775	1,141	21	438	150	24
	96	53	4	57	13	8
Widowed	1,657	1,212	37	265	134	9
	101	80	5	27	17	3
Divorced/separated	2,221	1,597	119	237	203	64
	255	197	20	48	25	37
Never married	2,010	1,586	138	137	123	26
	234	195	20	29	23	9

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,247	\$45	\$348	\$151	\$25
	68	44	4	32	9	6
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,758	1,177	33	381	149	19
	81	49	4	40	10	4
Black non-Hispanic	2,229	1,618	94	260	193	63
	251	182	11	72	36	48
Hispanic	1,787	1,366	86	179	109	47
	222	169	13	53	27	38
Other	2,071	1,554	89	256	162	11
	364	298	18	60	41	3
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,697	1,977	119	421	158	23
	687	578	41	145	55	21
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,091	1,639	181	130	135	7
	152	120	14	46	22	3
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,944	1,427	78	211	179	48
	204	149	13	37	21	29
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,783	1,213	41	365	150	14
	184	105	15	101	18	4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,831	1,239	10	428	144	11
	255	146	7	121	40	6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,709	1,136	12	358	178	25
	165	120	6	51	41	9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,598	1,084	1	347	137	29
	106	75	0	35	16	20
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,653	1,100	2	400	122	30
	148	115	1	41	23	21
\$50,000 or more	1,689	973	0	534	153	28
	173	76	0	137	17	13

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,247	\$45	\$348	\$151	\$25
	68	44	4	32	9	6
Health Status						
Excellent	1,175	781	5	248	123	18
	142	100	1	46	29	6
Very good	1,334	858	16	342	108	10
	104	44	3	93	9	3
Good	1,679	1,211	33	286	124	25
	95	76	4	20	10	14
Fair	2,265	1,519	75	450	191	30
	210	119	11	94	26	13
Poor	3,401	2,403	152	486	302	58
	347	253	28	85	43	31
Functional Limitation						
None	1,489	999	24	327	121	18
	78	49	3	48	10	8
IADL only ³	2,143	1,514	68	376	160	25
	125	96	9	38	16	9
One to two ADLs ⁴	1,959	1,386	51	302	193	27
	136	100	7	30	27	15
Three to five ADLs	2,995	2,023	122	505	270	75
	497	329	38	170	54	45

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,816	\$1,247	\$45	\$348	\$151	\$25
	68	44	4	32	9	6
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,746	1,205	37	336	140	29
	77	49	3	41	10	8
No	2,009	1,365	68	380	181	14
	135	92	11	38	18	4

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,610	\$93	\$689	\$675	\$21
	133	49	6	99	28	3
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,657	2,304	61	710	570	12
	191	81	8	160	24	3
75 - 84 years	4,852	3,107	60	843	828	14
	303	73	9	225	69	2
85 years and older	4,476	3,031	64	567	798	16
	147	103	10	34	53	5
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,030	1,894	368	242	470	57
	259	183	52	33	60	19
45 - 64 years	3,787	2,380	233	464	648	62
	203	138	30	54	55	20
Gender						
Male	4,155	2,655	78	735	650	37
	221	79	8	154	45	6
Female	4,036	2,575	104	653	696	8
	141	57	8	126	28	2
Marital Status						
Married	3,898	2,444	37	736	660	21
	189	58	4	128	41	5
Widowed	4,530	2,852	92	791	783	13
	276	82	10	261	44	3
Divorced/separated	4,141	2,905	274	378	551	33
	200	168	34	38	35	8
Never married	3,686	2,423	227	436	566	34
	378	270	22	141	76	9

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,610	\$93	\$689	\$675	\$21
	133	49	6	99	28	3
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	4,040	2,559	54	703	703	22
	147	58	5	91	34	4
Black non-Hispanic	4,465	2,634	189	1,091	542	9
	846	127	24	788	66	2
Hispanic	4,378	3,201	327	268	555	27
	247	175	58	33	85	12
Other	3,741	2,470	163	403	686	18
	207	141	23	78	90	4
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,968	2,665	142	388	766	7
	446	367	27	67	114	3
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,772	2,978	442	737	603	12
	583	136	37	580	71	3
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,810	2,658	127	356	638	31
	120	84	12	35	49	7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,981	2,959	74	1,123	801	24
	766	186	15	594	154	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,011	2,728	31	599	641	11
	212	160	11	52	46	3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,979	2,624	19	608	695	34
	351	231	10	66	87	26
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3,676	2,333	10	619	692	22
	124	92	6	41	44	7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3,571	2,316	3	685	547	20
	179	128	2	52	43	7
\$50,000 or more	3,982	2,376	1	863	725	17
	172	115	1	70	45	6

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,610	\$93	\$689	\$675	\$21
	133	49	6	99	28	3
Health Status						
Excellent	2,401	1,519	11	378	483	10
	100	67	3	30	36	3
Very good	3,128	2,035	31	496	553	14
	94	58	5	30	30	3
Good	4,079	2,695	82	583	692	28
	123	91	11	37	37	7
Fair	5,170	3,222	168	973	784	22
	506	128	24	372	100	5
Poor	7,439	4,464	296	1,577	1,068	34
	922	240	34	828	99	11
Functional Limitation						
None	3,073	2,063	38	488	468	16
	77	58	4	23	18	4
IADL only ³	5,052	3,153	151	949	784	17
	340	103	22	315	46	4
One to two ADLs ⁴	5,022	3,300	130	653	908	30
	265	178	15	58	75	9
Three to five ADLs	7,946	4,213	306	1,661	1,704	63
	1,340	194	40	1,045	266	22

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$4,089	\$2,610	\$93	\$689	\$675	\$21
	<i>133</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>3</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,313	2,755	94	740	704	21
	<i>174</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>4</i>
No	3,384	2,157	90	531	585	21
	<i>77</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>5</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$765	\$6	\$12	\$136	\$601	\$9
	22	0	3	7	18	3
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	785	6	5	149	619	5
	34	1	2	11	29	2
75 - 84 years	743	7	5	122	602	7
	34	0	2	9	31	5
85 years and older	759	7	19	108	608	17
	53	1	10	19	48	7
Disabled						
Under 45 years	588	3	76	88	409	12
	79	1	20	22	71	6
45 - 64 years	800	5	52	163	550	30
	112	1	23	34	84	16
Gender						
Male	752	6	6	142	588	10
	32	0	1	11	27	3
Female	775	6	17	132	611	9
	31	1	5	9	27	4
Marital Status						
Married	781	5	4	150	615	7
	31	0	1	10	27	2
Widowed	721	7	11	123	575	5
	41	1	6	14	35	3
Divorced/separated	831	7	44	108	657	16
	67	1	20	18	57	9
Never married	660	10	49	99	456	46
	77	5	15	24	58	28

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$765	\$6	\$12	\$136	\$601	\$9
	22	0	3	7	18	3
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	777	6	5	140	618	8
	23	0	1	8	20	3
Black non-Hispanic	643	6	71	89	455	22
	78	2	39	17	71	12
Hispanic	692	11	64	123	484	10
	87	1	22	27	79	8
Other	760	7	19	141	570	24
	117	2	15	33	104	19
Income						
Less than \$5,000	510	7	34	41	335	93
	101	2	28	17	71	76
\$5,000 - \$9,999	560	6	113	43	393	6
	72	1	34	16	50	5
\$10,000 - \$14,999	520	11	28	43	433	6
	41	3	10	9	41	3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	692	9	10	105	553	15
	60	2	4	17	57	8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	680	7	5	107	559	2
	60	1	5	17	56	2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	713	6	1	136	569	1
	76	1	1	24	68	1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	726	5	0	131	584	6
	48	1	0	14	46	3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	923	5	0	197	715	7
	75	1	0	28	71	4
\$50,000 or more	951	5	0	200	734	12
	61	1	0	20	52	6

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$765	\$6	\$12	\$136	\$601	\$9
	22	0	3	7	18	3
Health Status						
Excellent	804	5	4	128	665	2
	51	0	2	16	45	2
Very good	751	6	4	131	604	6
	42	1	2	11	37	4
Good	753	7	17	140	578	11
	33	1	7	11	29	4
Fair	670	7	32	121	492	18
	56	1	9	17	51	9
Poor	1,009	6	15	219	744	24
	176	2	8	59	130	14
Functional Limitation						
None	760	6	6	132	608	8
	25	1	2	7	23	3
IADL only ³	734	6	11	149	550	17
	56	1	4	19	44	7
One to two ADLs ⁴	925	7	59	147	705	7
	88	1	23	28	78	4
Three to five ADLs	562	7	13	100	440	2
	73	1	7	23	62	1

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$765	\$6	\$12	\$136	\$601	\$9
	<i>22</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>3</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	826	7	13	145	650	11
	<i>26</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>3</i>
No	498	1	9	98	387	2
	<i>23</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,035	\$93	\$757	\$569	\$189
	34	27	6	19	8	9
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,298	768	50	793	544	143
	42	32	6	31	11	12
75 - 84 years	2,531	877	45	779	633	198
	44	27	4	30	12	13
85 years and older	2,171	798	52	556	592	173
	59	43	7	26	19	20
Disabled						
Under 45 years	4,326	2,787	391	547	335	267
	208	154	35	75	23	67
45 - 64 years	4,084	2,085	316	797	555	331
	189	152	38	67	31	40
Gender						
Male	2,529	878	82	739	531	299
	41	27	8	23	10	16
Female	2,735	1,159	102	772	599	102
	52	42	8	28	11	11
Marital Status						
Married	2,473	738	40	886	616	192
	41	32	4	23	11	14
Widowed	2,578	1,071	79	675	581	172
	65	51	8	33	14	17
Divorced/separated	3,090	1,678	258	494	440	220
	129	101	34	48	22	28
Never married	3,602	2,254	294	504	363	186
	209	176	30	87	23	33

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,035	\$93	\$757	\$569	\$189
	34	27	6	19	8	9
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,567	898	55	805	610	198
	34	24	4	22	9	11
Black non-Hispanic	2,886	1,473	198	613	428	175
	119	89	20	64	24	32
Hispanic	2,920	1,537	289	568	399	127
	204	187	50	57	23	24
Other	3,032	1,632	198	559	463	180
	193	171	26	58	28	32
Income						
Less than \$5,000	2,719	1,467	130	440	497	185
	178	159	24	65	53	47
\$5,000 - \$9,999	3,696	2,514	428	327	295	131
	125	100	35	53	13	22
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,861	1,600	133	414	451	262
	96	87	14	25	14	28
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,612	1,074	86	576	612	264
	142	131	18	37	25	28
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,427	689	12	841	655	229
	79	36	3	49	19	35
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,360	672	22	855	639	172
	89	44	10	61	27	41
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,335	505	10	1,017	630	173
	65	33	3	48	19	21
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,270	482	13	962	645	168
	76	45	5	53	30	27
\$50,000 or more	2,390	445	3	1,131	686	125
	63	25	2	49	22	18

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,035	\$93	\$757	\$569	\$189
	34	27	6	19	8	9
Health Status						
Excellent	1,563	452	17	524	427	143
	50	22	5	29	18	20
Very good	2,008	633	31	711	512	120
	40	29	5	30	11	10
Good	2,666	1,035	73	760	596	202
	54	43	7	23	12	17
Fair	3,394	1,474	176	848	642	255
	80	62	17	43	21	27
Poor	4,493	2,172	275	1,051	700	294
	204	185	38	99	28	39
Functional Limitation						
None	2,139	726	48	698	514	152
	34	26	5	18	9	9
IADL only ³	3,211	1,359	140	823	645	244
	67	50	14	42	19	29
One to two ADLs ⁴	3,182	1,333	117	877	629	227
	101	85	19	60	25	27
Three to five ADLs	3,994	1,998	243	820	675	258
	254	237	35	87	35	41

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2006Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2006¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,644	\$1,035	\$93	\$757	\$569	\$189
	34	27	6	19	8	9
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,642	1,037	92	774	557	182
	35	33	7	23	8	11
No	2,657	1,031	97	706	610	213
	89	48	10	37	18	17

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2006 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.