

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	5,626	3,334	9,787	7,440	24,251
	128	124	156	100	61	81	116	73	42	132	73	96	140	75	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.33	4.26	18.99	14.05	12.11	4.93	20.10	14.53	13.15	15.08	3.52	18.02	13.69	11.64	13.73
	0.33	0.37	0.60	0.54	0.62	0.57	0.91	0.83	1.31	0.48	0.53	0.82	0.64	0.81	0.43
Very good	25.38	11.05	29.42	27.75	24.39	11.70	29.02	26.11	25.18	24.63	10.34	29.77	28.98	24.04	25.99
	0.42	0.77	0.72	0.67	0.71	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.40	0.68	1.02	1.01	0.94	0.86	0.50
Good	31.13	25.61	31.08	33.26	33.34	26.11	31.11	33.41	34.26	31.11	25.06	31.05	33.14	32.92	31.15
	0.38	1.19	0.70	0.67	0.85	1.46	1.01	0.94	1.64	0.59	1.50	0.92	0.86	0.97	0.42
Fair	19.45	33.83	14.45	17.92	21.66	31.51	13.48	18.58	19.50	18.81	36.37	15.31	17.41	22.64	19.97
	0.38	1.21	0.51	0.55	0.85	1.70	0.70	0.85	1.47	0.61	1.66	0.64	0.68	1.04	0.38
Poor	9.71	25.25	6.06	7.03	8.50	25.75	6.30	7.37	7.91	10.37	24.70	5.84	6.77	8.76	9.17
	0.24	1.05	0.31	0.40	0.66	1.58	0.47	0.63	1.04	0.36	1.38	0.41	0.49	0.74	0.31
Functional Limitation															
None	51.10	25.51	67.59	51.50	26.55	28.64	72.58	57.33	35.29	56.85	22.10	63.18	47.10	22.53	46.45
	0.69	1.43	0.83	0.91	1.06	1.83	0.95	1.19	1.70	0.78	1.64	1.11	1.12	1.17	0.75
IADL only ²	14.69	25.85	10.79	14.12	15.03	22.74	8.20	11.55	13.25	12.29	29.24	13.08	16.05	15.84	16.63
	0.34	1.17	0.53	0.49	0.70	1.55	0.62	0.65	1.22	0.42	1.58	0.78	0.76	0.87	0.50
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	27.80	14.71	21.37	28.45	28.24	13.62	19.92	27.95	19.37	27.32	15.67	22.47	28.68	21.33
	0.46	1.29	0.55	0.65	1.00	1.57	0.77	0.84	1.66	0.55	1.87	0.84	0.86	1.16	0.57
Three to six ADLs	13.75	20.84	6.91	13.01	29.98	20.38	5.59	11.20	23.51	11.48	21.34	8.07	14.38	32.96	15.59
	0.35	1.15	0.41	0.54	0.92	1.40	0.50	0.76	1.40	0.44	1.84	0.57	0.68	1.05	0.45
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	58.35	43.64	68.16	58.64	42.98	46.35	72.53	61.68	50.57	62.66	40.67	64.30	56.35	39.50	54.86
	0.59	1.37	0.66	0.89	1.01	1.75	1.11	1.17	1.81	0.83	1.67	1.04	1.15	1.12	0.68
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.36	8.02	13.13	12.11	7.80	9.35	12.78	13.67	8.49	12.02	6.57	13.44	10.94	7.48	10.82
	0.59	1.16	0.63	0.60	0.68	1.56	0.89	0.82	1.06	0.79	1.03	0.83	0.72	0.77	0.59
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	48.34	18.71	29.24	49.22	44.30	14.70	24.65	40.95	25.31	52.76	22.27	32.71	53.02	34.32
	0.52	1.46	0.59	0.75	1.18	1.89	0.71	0.99	1.75	0.65	1.76	0.90	1.03	1.29	0.60

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	5,626	3,334	9,787	7,440	24,251
	128	124	156	100	61	81	116	73	42	132	73	96	140	75	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.25	34.50	62.98	47.52	25.26	37.12	67.32	51.39	31.03	54.03	31.63	59.13	44.59	22.61	45.37
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.63	8.81	12.33	12.81	9.96	9.57	12.33	14.07	13.37	12.40	7.97	12.34	11.86	8.39	11.00
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.67</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.13	56.69	24.68	39.67	64.77	53.31	20.35	34.54	55.59	33.57	60.39	28.52	43.55	69.00	43.63
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	5,626	3,334	9,787	7,440	24,251
	128	124	156	100	61	81	116	73	42	132	73	96	140	75	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	9.28	14.31	11.31	5.73	4.38	17.35	13.84	6.72	6.61	11.83	10.98	9.08	4.89	3.37	7.19
	0.28	0.83	0.45	0.38	0.40	1.39	0.87	0.57	0.99	0.51	1.05	0.56	0.48	0.39	0.27
One	14.82	14.66	17.94	12.17	10.79	17.17	21.78	15.51	14.48	18.50	11.91	14.55	9.67	9.11	11.86
	0.38	0.97	0.60	0.50	0.55	1.19	1.03	0.84	1.16	0.62	1.24	0.76	0.58	0.63	0.42
Two or more	75.90	71.03	70.75	82.10	84.83	65.48	64.38	77.77	78.91	69.68	77.12	76.37	85.44	87.53	80.95
	0.38	1.17	0.64	0.61	0.60	1.52	1.12	0.92	1.47	0.57	1.46	0.88	0.76	0.63	0.48
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	61.66	52.00	60.48	67.29	64.60	50.77	59.24	64.32	58.28	59.04	53.35	61.58	69.54	67.49	63.79
	0.41	1.37	0.68	0.64	1.01	1.93	1.12	0.88	1.59	0.67	1.79	1.03	0.84	1.21	0.58
Diabetes	23.35	26.71	23.96	23.66	16.09	25.96	25.17	25.50	17.53	24.75	27.53	22.89	22.27	15.43	22.21
	0.37	1.18	0.56	0.61	0.75	1.41	0.89	0.88	1.24	0.54	1.87	0.75	0.77	0.91	0.47
Arthritis	56.09	53.24	53.75	60.14	57.98	46.40	43.86	51.96	51.71	47.33	60.75	62.49	66.32	60.82	63.17
	0.38	1.24	0.71	0.64	1.00	1.61	1.13	1.01	1.95	0.57	1.72	1.03	0.83	1.10	0.53
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.29	14.88	18.49	24.73	30.89	8.34	5.87	8.03	13.45	7.60	22.06	29.66	37.37	38.87	32.38
	0.38	0.83	0.59	0.59	0.93	0.90	0.53	0.54	0.99	0.34	1.44	0.94	0.93	1.14	0.62
Pulmonary disease	16.69	24.28	15.91	15.64	12.01	21.18	14.78	17.04	14.59	16.60	27.68	16.90	14.59	10.84	16.75
	0.34	1.19	0.54	0.46	0.60	1.48	0.77	0.73	1.33	0.50	1.85	0.75	0.63	0.68	0.47
Stroke	11.83	13.15	9.02	13.39	15.99	13.36	9.53	14.84	16.24	12.34	12.92	8.57	12.30	15.88	11.42
	0.26	0.84	0.38	0.42	0.68	1.18	0.58	0.76	1.15	0.43	1.23	0.49	0.56	0.82	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	5.64	2.59	2.01	7.18	18.33	2.28*	1.81	7.20	14.97	4.57	2.92*	2.20	7.17	19.86	6.51
	0.17	0.41	0.19	0.30	0.70	0.58	0.26	0.51	1.20	0.25	0.61	0.29	0.38	0.86	0.24
Parkinson's disease	1.49	0.85*	0.91	2.09	2.87	0.92*	1.14*	1.86*	3.42*	1.50	0.77*	0.70*	2.26	2.61	1.48
	0.10	0.24	0.13	0.18	0.32	0.39	0.21	0.25	0.61	0.15	0.29	0.15	0.25	0.34	0.11
Skin cancer	17.24	5.68	16.38	22.70	21.96	5.44	18.61	28.71	31.37	20.15	5.94	14.39	18.17	17.66	14.89
	0.33	0.60	0.48	0.59	0.88	0.84	0.88	1.02	1.78	0.58	0.97	0.61	0.71	0.84	0.33
Other type of cancer	16.86	11.14	15.89	20.44	18.96	6.48	15.69	22.76	23.30	16.66	16.24	16.06	18.69	16.97	17.03
	0.35	0.79	0.58	0.58	0.78	0.87	0.97	0.80	1.42	0.57	1.21	0.65	0.78	0.82	0.39

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	5,626	3,334	9,787	7,440	24,251
	<i>128</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>134</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	21.67	56.29	14.03	15.06	18.95	50.88	9.86	11.52	13.18	18.26	62.21	17.72	17.73	21.59	24.43
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Urinary Incontinence	29.86	28.58	22.94	33.50	46.67	18.62	13.62	24.36	35.01	19.43	39.20	31.16	40.37	51.91	38.22
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	42.38	36.62	38.68	43.89	59.38	31.98	24.33	23.54	33.79	26.33	41.72	51.35	59.35	71.24	55.43
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Former smoker	43.37	30.09	46.73	48.31	37.00	30.81	58.61	66.13	61.34	55.81	29.29	36.23	34.77	25.72	33.26
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Current smoker	14.24	33.29	14.59	7.80	3.62	37.21	17.06	10.33	4.87*	17.86	28.98	12.41	5.88	3.04	11.31
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.46</i>
Flu Shot															
	67.24	48.96	64.13	76.45	79.36	48.46	62.81	78.33	80.16	66.09	49.51	65.31	75.03	78.99	68.17
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Pneumonia Shot															
	67.16	49.96	62.50	78.47	77.97	49.56	60.32	79.31	80.75	65.56	50.39	64.42	77.82	76.69	68.45
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.54</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	128	116	176	108	60	229	50	49	30	20	80	63	96	60	24	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.33	4.15	20.66	14.92	12.11	15.50	4.87*	10.17*	8.91*	11.45	8.39	3.41*	14.33	9.42*	11.31*	10.52
	0.33	0.54	0.66	0.59	0.68	0.36	1.05	1.45	1.64	2.09	0.74	1.00	2.06	1.62	2.52	1.03
Very good	25.38	10.55	31.45	29.25	24.89	27.07	12.16	21.80	19.65	17.24	17.96	10.34*	20.97	20.07	19.97*	18.36
	0.42	0.86	0.84	0.74	0.77	0.49	1.94	1.82	1.91	2.64	1.07	2.05	1.94	2.26	3.22	1.22
Good	31.13	25.36	30.18	32.52	33.22	30.66	26.31	35.30	35.57	35.66	32.65	31.52	32.84	37.31	38.16	34.09
	0.38	1.59	0.78	0.73	0.97	0.46	2.12	2.51	2.32	3.57	1.29	3.68	2.50	2.60	3.67	1.54
Fair	19.45	33.05	12.02	16.72	21.02	17.52	40.05	22.95	23.74	25.77	28.60	28.46	25.07	27.43	25.82*	26.44
	0.38	1.65	0.55	0.56	0.88	0.44	2.61	2.09	2.15	3.61	1.26	3.57	2.14	2.02	3.13	1.42
Poor	9.71	26.88	5.69	6.60	8.76	9.24	16.62	9.78*	12.13*	9.88	12.40	26.27	6.79*	5.78*	4.74*	10.60
	0.24	1.29	0.35	0.47	0.69	0.27	2.26	1.63	1.66	2.62	0.96	3.60	1.23	1.38	1.98	1.26
Functional Limitation																
None	51.10	25.29	69.09	52.24	27.27	52.39	31.10	60.82	44.60	24.31	44.81	21.02	61.02	50.94	20.96*	46.46
	0.69	1.89	0.92	0.99	1.20	0.80	2.69	2.31	2.92	3.13	1.57	2.88	2.15	2.79	3.34	1.39
IADL only ³	14.69	25.86	10.71	14.26	14.73	14.39	24.37	10.72	10.57*	16.31	15.36	26.16	11.37*	14.99	19.31*	16.13
	0.34	1.29	0.63	0.55	0.72	0.36	2.43	1.21	1.55	2.64	0.96	3.51	1.39	1.97	3.35	1.17
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.45	28.11	14.53	21.42	28.73	20.39	28.21	16.83	23.12	25.56	22.50	23.27	13.77	19.10	24.85*	18.07
	0.46	1.48	0.67	0.73	1.13	0.51	2.53	1.76	2.05	2.74	1.19	3.49	1.55	2.42	3.92	1.45
Three to six ADLs	13.75	20.74	5.67	12.08	29.26	12.82	16.31	11.62	21.71	33.82	17.33	29.54	13.84	14.96	34.88	19.34
	0.35	1.43	0.41	0.59	0.98	0.37	2.19	1.67	2.15	3.53	1.12	4.11	1.74	2.67	4.62	1.80
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.35	42.71	70.07	59.16	43.00	59.39	47.80	55.64	53.75	40.94	51.48	43.53	64.60	56.25	41.94	56.04
	0.59	1.68	0.79	1.00	1.14	0.67	2.62	2.55	2.67	4.05	1.71	3.50	1.96	2.69	3.92	1.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.36	8.72	12.95	12.41	7.94	11.55	7.66*	16.40	8.98*	8.75	11.38	5.16*	10.09	11.24*	6.53*	8.99
	0.59	1.68	0.77	0.69	0.80	0.72	1.45	1.80	1.57	1.85	0.96	1.39	1.16	1.71	2.11	0.71
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	48.57	16.97	28.43	49.06	29.06	44.55	27.96	37.28	50.32	37.14	51.31	25.31	32.51	51.54	34.97
	0.52	1.86	0.67	0.83	1.29	0.59	2.77	2.04	2.54	4.22	1.44	3.67	2.12	2.54	4.07	1.44

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	<i>128</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>191</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.25	33.48	64.56	48.87	25.41	50.29	35.98	50.45	31.11	21.34	39.10	35.63	59.34	48.83	29.70*	49.08
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>1.75</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.63	9.13	12.38	12.41	10.26	11.67	11.04	15.49	17.39	10.57	14.11	5.58*	10.73	12.88*	6.43*	9.75
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.13	57.38	23.06	38.73	64.33	38.04	52.98	34.05	51.50	68.09	46.80	58.79	29.94	38.29	63.87	41.17
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>4.26</i>	<i>1.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	128	116	176	108	60	229	50	49	30	20	80	63	96	60	24	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.28	14.44	11.65	5.71	4.20	9.17	14.60	7.81*	5.48*	5.40*	9.15	17.58	12.42*	7.14*	4.55*	11.60
	0.28	1.00	0.56	0.42	0.41	0.35	1.88	1.55	1.31	1.72	0.77	3.14	1.65	1.64	1.88	1.00
One	14.82	14.49	18.03	12.12	10.46	14.70	12.92	15.98	11.50*	12.73*	13.75	16.65	17.91	13.26*	14.16*	16.20
	0.38	1.04	0.69	0.55	0.59	0.40	1.69	1.98	1.84	2.68	1.04	2.37	1.58	2.16	2.91	1.19
Two or more	75.90	71.07	70.32	82.17	85.34	76.13	72.49	76.21	83.01	81.87	77.10	65.77	69.67	79.60	81.29	72.20
	0.38	1.28	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.41	2.25	2.13	2.16	2.64	1.06	3.77	2.37	2.44	3.70	1.58
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	61.66	49.17	58.70	65.91	63.61	60.33	62.25	75.67	79.70	72.86	72.20	49.54	57.30	68.21	70.06	59.31
	0.41	1.65	0.76	0.73	1.16	0.47	2.70	2.20	2.50	3.13	1.25	4.11	2.45	2.36	3.44	1.38
Diabetes	23.35	24.65	21.25	21.86	15.76	21.17	27.51	34.92	32.06	19.50*	30.61	32.72	36.14	32.42	20.42*	33.15
	0.37	1.21	0.62	0.70	0.81	0.39	2.48	2.27	2.88	2.83	1.26	4.10	2.77	2.45	3.77	1.97
Arthritis	56.09	54.13	53.63	60.00	57.14	56.16	53.88	56.92	62.78	62.84	57.84	43.06	53.19	57.78	60.12	52.67
	0.38	1.51	0.85	0.69	1.15	0.46	3.16	2.72	2.82	3.41	1.68	4.06	2.28	2.67	4.33	1.75
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.29	15.92	18.61	25.23	31.91	22.09	11.32	10.75*	13.68	14.98*	11.96	13.21*	21.96	30.59	31.50*	22.93
	0.38	1.11	0.69	0.61	1.02	0.42	1.66	1.74	1.85	2.32	0.97	2.62	2.00	2.83	4.44	1.48
Pulmonary disease	16.69	24.99	16.47	15.53	12.19	16.76	20.83	12.58	15.29	8.95*	15.37	20.79	14.91	16.11	12.34*	16.26
	0.34	1.49	0.68	0.51	0.64	0.40	2.08	1.67	2.00	2.12	1.01	2.58	2.25	1.88	2.92	1.39
Stroke	11.83	11.91	8.55	13.38	15.67	11.46	13.87	13.75	15.52	19.55*	14.71	14.27*	6.50*	11.58*	17.55*	10.36
	0.26	1.00	0.45	0.48	0.71	0.30	2.20	1.69	1.79	2.85	1.05	2.14	1.14	1.69	2.73	0.86
Alzheimer's disease	5.64	2.77*	1.91	6.66	17.85	5.63	1.63*	3.12*	12.05	22.83*	6.45	2.04*	1.79*	9.88*	20.82*	5.43
	0.17	0.51	0.22	0.32	0.76	0.19	0.66	0.79	1.50	3.32	0.63	1.20	0.68	1.37	3.32	0.57
Parkinson's disease	1.49	1.11*	0.97*	2.07	2.74	1.57	.	0.40*	1.75*	2.30*	0.75*	.	0.78*	2.34*	5.29*	1.37*
	0.10	0.34	0.15	0.21	0.34	0.12	.	0.29	0.64	1.18	0.20	.	0.42	0.69	2.20	0.32
Skin cancer	17.24	8.04	19.59	26.17	24.80	20.79	0.67*	0.69*	1.44*	2.04*	0.97*	1.03*	5.67*	8.29*	9.13*	5.58
	0.33	0.86	0.58	0.68	1.04	0.41	0.47	0.36	0.68	1.06	0.29	0.75	1.34	1.32	2.18	0.76
Other type of cancer	16.86	10.60	16.56	21.55	18.92	17.64	10.91*	14.74	15.55	19.69*	14.20	14.91*	11.52	14.26*	16.59*	13.35
	0.35	0.93	0.62	0.68	0.81	0.41	1.87	1.80	1.50	3.29	1.07	3.33	1.49	1.89	3.49	1.14
Mental Disorder	21.67	59.35	14.04	15.34	19.63	21.29	44.19	9.66*	12.69	15.02*	21.40	58.09	17.77	16.29	19.24*	26.36
	0.39	1.81	0.54	0.55	0.80	0.43	2.76	1.58	1.75	2.78	1.20	3.74	2.25	2.32	3.76	1.35

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	<i>128</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>191</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	29.86	30.32	23.45	34.05	47.71	30.88	24.45	23.38	36.35	47.15	28.75	20.26	19.07	24.21	33.19	21.77
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	42.38	33.61	36.78	42.39	58.57	40.93	38.77	35.20	45.27	59.30	40.71	51.15	50.69	55.93	67.56	53.49
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Former smoker	43.37	30.79	48.76	49.69	37.97	45.22	30.15	44.93	45.35	35.52	39.63	24.94	36.54	37.26	30.40*	33.65
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Current smoker	14.24	35.60	14.46	7.92	3.46	13.85	31.08	19.88	9.38*	5.18*	19.65	23.92	12.77	6.81*	2.04*	12.86
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Flu Shot	67.24	50.60	66.16	78.61	81.56	69.98	41.44	54.14	60.53	63.20	52.52	48.02	53.69	66.49	65.11	56.52
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>4.23</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>2.15</i>
Pneumonia Shot	67.16	52.33	65.12	81.21	80.75	70.52	45.40	53.92	63.81	61.90	54.26	36.78	50.49	62.24	62.49	51.30
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>4.52</i>	<i>1.86</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	137	92	121	88	47	167	109	156	106	42	182	90	89	69	40	149
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.95	4.77*	18.97	15.19	15.21	15.05	2.09*	20.36	15.34	12.10	16.31	6.05	13.67	11.57	14.87	10.93
	0.34	0.99	1.36	0.84	1.15	0.61	0.51	0.69	0.79	1.45	0.47	0.63	1.50	1.14	1.64	0.55
Very Good	26.23	9.98	27.66	30.15	29.36	26.31	10.21	31.25	28.82	26.86	27.85	11.89	25.85	26.04	25.33	21.50
	0.44	1.46	1.10	1.08	1.41	0.62	1.40	0.90	0.97	1.74	0.60	0.95	1.98	1.57	1.93	0.88
Good	31.22	27.10	32.69	33.29	35.21	32.54	20.97	30.12	33.70	33.08	30.27	29.54	33.85	33.33	29.75	31.82
	0.40	2.41	1.28	1.26	1.42	0.70	1.87	0.83	0.92	1.67	0.55	1.74	2.18	1.78	2.21	1.00
Fair	18.51	34.48	14.44	15.95	15.42	17.93	38.27	13.08	16.32	20.91	17.39	28.80	19.19	20.33	20.21	22.60
	0.40	2.25	0.99	0.78	1.07	0.66	2.18	0.68	0.83	1.77	0.61	1.80	1.32	1.60	1.77	0.71
Poor	9.09	23.67	6.24	5.42	4.81*	8.17	28.47	5.19	5.81	7.05*	8.18	23.72	7.44	8.73	9.83*	13.14
	0.25	2.10	0.68	0.56	0.84	0.46	1.79	0.39	0.52	1.04	0.35	1.83	1.01	1.00	1.46	0.74
Functional Limitation																
None	53.75	30.08	67.03	55.27	35.63	52.46	22.61	70.82	57.90	38.57	59.64	29.07	59.01	39.10	18.16	39.05
	0.72	2.39	1.41	1.39	1.81	0.98	2.30	0.91	1.21	1.94	0.86	1.91	2.30	2.10	1.60	1.27
IADL only ²	15.12	27.09	11.89	14.45	16.80	15.74	23.54	10.20	13.76	17.15	13.18	28.55	12.39	17.85	18.84	19.68
	0.36	2.11	1.05	0.94	1.20	0.54	1.76	0.62	0.66	1.57	0.47	1.89	1.39	1.33	1.73	0.96
One to two ADLs ³	20.59	24.21	13.74	21.91	31.29	20.99	31.22	14.31	20.48	28.87	18.89	26.98	18.51	25.30	32.63	24.80
	0.48	2.23	1.06	1.05	1.61	0.67	2.26	0.73	0.88	1.71	0.59	2.01	1.76	1.47	2.23	1.01
Three to six ADLs	10.53	18.62	7.34	8.37	16.28	10.81	22.63	4.67	7.86	15.42	8.29	15.39	10.10	17.75	30.37	16.47
	0.34	2.20	0.67	0.79	1.27	0.56	1.95	0.41	0.62	1.47	0.40	1.39	1.42	1.33	2.09	0.80
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.89	41.17	67.64	59.30	49.54	57.98	37.36	70.51	62.89	50.88	63.33	51.47	61.61	53.25	38.47	53.16
	0.60	2.33	1.39	1.42	1.53	0.91	2.10	0.78	1.13	2.08	0.76	2.26	2.04	1.80	2.35	1.12
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.95	10.34	13.16	13.19	11.77	12.53	8.16	13.64	13.57	9.08	12.72	7.46	11.78	8.88	5.34*	8.82
	0.62	1.50	1.01	0.89	1.05	0.66	1.94	0.73	0.85	1.26	0.73	1.20	1.39	1.05	1.13	0.84
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.15	48.50	19.20	27.50	38.69	29.48	54.49	15.85	23.54	40.03	23.95	41.07	26.61	37.87	56.19	38.02
	0.54	2.42	1.10	1.30	1.78	0.89	2.37	0.64	0.91	1.92	0.63	2.21	1.95	1.90	2.24	1.17

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	<i>137</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>149</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	51.11	35.73	60.22	49.07	30.47	47.89	26.10	67.00	53.59	38.47	56.74	41.72	52.56	36.51	16.75	40.20
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.24	10.45	13.82	14.93	14.55	13.84	8.85	11.64	12.98	11.27	11.68	8.96	14.47	11.84	8.28*	11.24
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.65	53.82	25.96	36.00	54.98	38.26	65.05	21.36	33.42	50.26	31.58	49.32	32.97	51.65	74.97	48.56
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	63.08	31.29	72.46	67.19	53.16	61.61	30.38	77.28	68.67	55.20	68.10	37.54	64.01	56.65	43.45	51.11
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Yes	36.92	68.71	27.54	32.81	46.84	38.39	69.62	22.72	31.33	44.80	31.90	62.46	35.99	43.35	56.55	48.89
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.14</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	68	32	28	37	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.62*	5.08*	3.28*	1.20*	2.40*
	0.48	1.79	1.92	0.64	0.61
Very Good	9.30	16.27*	5.44*	6.35*	9.41
	0.87	3.25	1.77	1.26	1.08
Good	29.47	25.19	22.90*	28.40	33.48
	1.55	3.09	4.30	2.73	1.95
Fair	37.24	32.78	36.43*	39.46	37.77
	1.56	4.00	5.47	2.69	2.15
Poor	21.37	20.67*	31.95*	24.60	16.94
	1.48	3.69	4.90	2.63	1.89
Functional Limitation					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

IADL only ³	6.35	18.08*	4.58*	3.64*	4.20*
	0.65	3.13	2.14	0.96	0.85
One to two ADLs ⁴	17.70	26.44	15.64*	14.46	17.07
	1.25	3.52	3.82	2.04	1.61
Three to six ADLs	75.95	55.48	79.78	81.90	78.73
	1.33	4.59	3.94	2.21	1.74
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	28.62	47.89	24.23*	27.20	23.00
	1.48	4.60	4.86	2.70	1.94
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	71.38	52.11	75.77	72.80	77.00
	1.48	4.60	4.86	2.70	1.94

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	<i>68</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>43</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	13.82	39.74	15.22*	9.97*	5.83*
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>4.04</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present
	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.18	60.26	84.78	90.03	94.17
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>4.04</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	137	92	121	88	47	167	109	156	106	42	182	90	89	69	40	149
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.23	13.27	11.95	5.99	3.74*	8.71	6.00	11.65	6.00	5.08*	8.98	20.98	9.05	4.44*	3.40*	10.79
	0.28	1.58	1.06	0.68	0.55	0.51	0.95	0.58	0.50	0.92	0.38	1.87	1.31	0.68	0.81	0.78
One	14.98	13.07	15.64	11.58	10.38	13.00	13.40	19.33	13.52	13.34	16.61	15.94	16.05	9.94	9.16*	13.51
	0.40	1.77	1.22	0.89	0.91	0.64	1.52	0.74	0.81	1.44	0.51	1.41	1.64	1.18	1.51	0.86
Two or more	75.79	73.66	72.41	82.42	85.88	78.29	80.60	69.02	80.48	81.58	74.42	63.07	74.90	85.61	87.44	75.70
	0.39	2.22	1.31	1.07	1.09	0.75	1.77	0.82	0.88	1.68	0.52	2.05	2.03	1.39	1.63	1.00
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.54	34.60	32.17	43.10	48.87	38.94	38.68	34.57	48.73	55.42	40.26	29.78	36.58	44.43	52.40	38.44
	0.48	2.46	1.22	1.35	1.87	0.79	1.85	1.01	1.06	1.82	0.64	1.93	2.00	1.84	2.20	1.04
Hypertension	62.69	54.42	61.58	69.16	69.32	64.46	62.33	59.38	66.62	65.06	62.15	44.52	65.94	72.00	69.72	61.38
	0.42	3.18	1.75	1.28	1.34	0.93	2.11	0.96	0.86	2.34	0.58	1.88	1.99	1.61	2.10	0.90
Diabetes	23.32	25.02	24.75	21.52	14.68	21.96	33.44	22.80	22.14	15.61	23.43	22.58	27.88	30.56	14.90	25.17
	0.38	2.25	1.36	1.16	1.24	0.70	2.45	0.77	0.89	1.60	0.57	1.93	1.84	1.71	1.81	0.98
Arthritis	58.05	57.41	56.82	64.93	66.79	61.37	65.56	52.17	59.19	58.65	56.13	44.75	59.84	65.94	70.32	58.17
	0.40	2.53	1.49	1.17	1.35	0.76	2.23	0.95	0.84	2.17	0.61	1.93	2.22	1.68	2.02	0.97
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.47	18.84	22.81	29.27	35.56	26.63	16.72	16.92	21.39	22.84	18.53	11.54	18.64	28.58	37.40	21.56
	0.39	2.11	1.19	1.00	1.45	0.75	1.65	0.74	0.81	2.00	0.55	1.18	1.50	1.94	2.21	0.81
Pulmonary disease	16.91	26.03	18.96	16.14	11.56	17.73	26.59	13.98	15.45	11.52	15.73	22.72	19.59	15.91	14.83	18.96
	0.36	2.12	1.19	0.93	0.94	0.67	2.00	0.69	0.67	1.40	0.51	1.53	1.70	1.44	1.61	0.79
Stroke	11.66	15.62	10.52	11.64	12.93	12.03	14.69	7.82	13.33	19.27	10.87	11.29	10.31	15.84	19.71	13.32
	0.27	1.90	0.90	0.69	0.87	0.52	1.61	0.48	0.64	1.76	0.38	1.25	1.13	1.22	1.79	0.55
Alzheimer's disease	3.67	2.68*	1.41*	3.22	6.85	3.14	2.03*	1.41*	5.19	11.42	3.16	2.50*	2.60*	8.74	16.02	5.97
	0.15	0.86	0.33	0.36	0.79	0.26	0.61	0.24	0.42	1.46	0.20	0.71	0.61	1.12	1.57	0.48
Parkinson's disease	1.30	0.20*	0.54*	1.29*	1.74*	0.95*	1.44*	1.03*	1.93*	3.39*	1.47	0.69*	0.48*	2.42*	2.67*	1.34*
	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.48	0.14	0.45	0.18	0.25	0.70	0.15	0.52	0.16	0.52	0.78	0.26
Skin cancer	18.15	5.90*	15.53	22.48	26.93	18.48	7.25	18.22	27.34	32.31	20.41	4.68*	10.29	15.48	19.65	11.16
	0.35	1.35	1.06	0.97	1.36	0.59	1.05	0.70	0.92	2.04	0.53	0.83	1.37	1.09	1.72	0.64
Other type of cancer	17.56	13.18	16.18	21.88	22.52	18.77	11.60	16.49	21.49	25.20	17.88	10.52	13.48	18.90	18.83	14.69
	0.37	1.87	1.32	1.15	1.43	0.74	1.25	0.73	0.88	1.68	0.50	1.21	1.65	1.44	1.91	0.68

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	<i>137</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>149</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	19.71	56.82	16.83	13.79	12.11	20.63	46.49	11.44	10.91	10.49	15.29	61.42	16.88	18.96	14.17	30.81
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.11	29.10	25.45	33.95	43.71	31.95	29.75	20.40	27.82	33.87	24.38	25.57	27.44	39.27	47.68	32.63
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.77	28.79	35.86	45.20	57.57	41.76	31.71	39.27	38.27	42.13	38.27	43.18	39.04	49.88	62.54	46.30
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Former smoker	44.64	30.72	44.76	45.04	38.35	41.77	39.62	48.60	54.94	54.57	49.75	22.08	42.71	41.62	32.63	34.68
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Current smoker	14.59	40.50	19.38	9.76	4.08*	16.46	28.67	12.13	6.79	3.30*	11.99	34.74	18.25	8.50	4.83*	19.01
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.85</i>
Flu Shot	66.19	47.63	60.22	74.00	75.51	65.76	52.11	66.47	79.15	83.92	69.52	42.43	57.13	68.60	70.77	57.37
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.06</i>
Pneumonia Shot	66.63	54.75	61.38	76.42	77.15	68.26	55.27	63.10	81.28	84.27	68.73	38.47	60.61	73.03	68.38	57.96
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.87</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	68	32	28	37	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	9.84	32.09	5.16*	4.24*	5.91*
	1.01	3.93	1.75	1.20	0.97
One	12.05	22.13*	9.83*	9.71*	10.18
	1.05	3.93	2.89	1.64	1.17
Two or more	78.11	45.78	85.01	86.05	83.91
	1.25	4.13	3.44	1.88	1.53
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	33.36	9.77*	33.90*	37.17	40.00
	1.43	2.89	5.37	2.60	1.96
Hypertension	42.77	19.90*	43.19*	47.42	48.62
	1.59	3.15	5.69	2.86	2.08
Diabetes	23.87	15.63*	29.28*	31.32	20.94
	1.37	3.25	5.04	2.57	1.86
Arthritis	20.27	6.83*	19.37*	20.68	25.50
	1.35	2.38	4.80	2.44	2.06
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.13	5.68*	16.68*	16.72	24.28
	1.14	2.44	4.49	2.25	1.92
Pulmonary disease	12.59	11.20*	19.95*	13.61*	10.65
	0.96	2.98	3.97	1.75	1.32
Stroke	14.96	3.47*	27.67*	17.74	14.49
	1.28	1.47	5.50	2.87	1.60
Alzheimer's disease	41.97	6.30*	35.31*	47.76	53.88
	1.37	2.15	4.95	2.63	1.91
Parkinson's disease	5.06	0.86*	5.66*	7.78*	4.80*
	0.71	0.85	2.47	1.56	0.96
Skin cancer	0.55*	0.58*	.	0.41*	0.76*
	0.21	0.56	.	0.29	0.38
Other type of cancer	4.10*	2.70*	4.77*	5.42*	3.64*
	0.68	1.59	2.49	1.29	0.82

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	68	32	28	37	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	57.95	86.61	61.65	52.48	49.38
	1.68	3.61	5.71	2.70	2.00
Urinary Incontinence	61.69	36.77	58.34	69.07	67.44
	1.53	4.08	5.12	2.89	1.84
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.68	64.08	57.35	76.35	85.44
	1.41	3.96	6.27	2.31	1.71
Former smoker	17.27	13.78*	28.38*	21.26	13.09
	1.16	3.30	5.53	2.17	1.59
Current smoker	7.06	22.14*	14.27*	2.39*	1.47*
	0.90	3.64	4.09	0.84	0.59
Flu Shot	89.82	79.47	88.34	92.18	92.63
	1.24	3.50	4.37	1.83	1.32
Pneumonia Shot	78.05	66.47	72.89	80.44	82.11
	1.65	3.49	6.52	2.75	1.65

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	137	147	144	184	199	75	160	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.95	14.52	5.57	19.36	16.33	17.95	15.34	8.21*
	0.34	0.71	0.48	0.80	0.67	1.73	1.06	2.79
Very good	26.23	28.25	12.39	29.40	29.35	39.01	23.08	24.86*
	0.44	0.94	0.73	1.05	0.82	1.83	1.16	3.75
Good	31.22	32.56	30.40	31.81	31.73	31.04	28.84	28.45*
	0.40	0.93	1.19	0.89	0.81	1.85	1.22	3.77
Fair	18.51	18.45	31.32	14.37	15.66	8.98	19.88	23.59*
	0.40	0.76	1.06	0.76	0.70	1.29	0.97	4.46
Poor	9.09	6.22	20.33	5.06	6.93	3.03*	12.85	14.89*
	0.25	0.57	1.14	0.44	0.44	0.68	0.90	3.56
Functional Limitation								
None	53.75	56.54	32.08	59.50	58.75	62.76	51.69	45.44
	0.72	1.24	1.45	1.19	1.00	2.26	1.53	5.26
IADL only ³	15.12	13.06	23.23	14.01	13.23	14.61	14.73	20.92*
	0.36	0.76	1.18	0.73	0.63	1.67	0.96	4.24
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.59	20.76	25.56	18.45	19.73	17.74	21.10	19.89*
	0.48	0.96	1.24	0.96	0.87	1.49	1.01	4.18
Three to six ADLs	10.53	9.64	19.13	8.04	8.29	4.89*	12.48	13.75*
	0.34	0.69	1.00	0.52	0.47	0.74	0.94	3.38
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	59.89	61.48	45.49	63.69	64.05	65.86	57.27	56.21
	0.60	1.02	1.38	1.08	0.98	2.00	1.26	4.78
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.95	12.49	8.86	12.82	12.29	12.85	12.16	12.03*
	0.62	0.75	0.84	0.74	0.87	1.59	1.26	4.45
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.15	26.02	45.65	23.50	23.66	21.29	30.57	31.75*
	0.54	1.03	1.45	0.98	0.69	1.91	1.11	4.03

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	<i>137</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>36</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	51.11	53.43	34.07	55.62	55.28	63.45	47.34	43.52
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>4.97</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.24	11.83	11.47	12.20	12.78	9.72	13.24	13.49*
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>3.89</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.65	34.74	54.46	32.18	31.94	26.83	39.42	42.99
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>5.74</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	63.08	66.91	39.00	69.44	69.02	74.98	58.66	52.74
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>4.40</i>
Yes	36.92	33.09	61.00	30.56	30.98	25.02	41.34	47.26
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>4.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	137	147	144	184	199	75	160	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.23	8.95	10.61	7.74	8.17	8.59	12.63	5.97*
	0.28	0.61	0.70	0.59	0.54	1.12	0.95	2.10
One	14.98	16.40	11.25	14.67	15.62	14.59	15.92	19.71*
	0.40	0.95	0.78	0.73	0.65	1.48	1.01	4.76
Two or more	75.79	74.65	78.15	77.59	76.21	76.82	71.45	74.33
	0.39	1.03	1.00	0.81	0.78	1.58	1.31	5.12
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	39.54	35.98	40.15	43.32	40.43	39.11	36.60	40.75
	0.48	1.18	1.17	1.02	1.03	1.85	1.42	5.12
Hypertension	62.69	62.61	62.16	63.47	64.37	57.94	60.31	68.35
	0.42	0.99	1.34	0.90	0.89	2.07	1.36	5.56
Diabetes	23.32	25.37	30.95	18.49	22.25	17.71	23.47	30.18*
	0.38	0.86	1.06	0.82	0.72	1.45	1.14	4.64
Arthritis	58.05	58.45	61.29	58.60	58.24	59.51	53.04	54.76
	0.40	1.09	1.05	1.02	0.90	1.90	1.22	4.76
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.47	20.32	22.00	25.60	21.14	27.94	15.68	13.79*
	0.39	1.07	0.97	0.91	0.78	1.69	0.75	3.25
Pulmonary disease	16.91	14.54	25.23	14.74	16.66	15.30	15.88	15.38*
	0.36	0.83	1.06	0.78	0.59	1.65	0.93	3.28
Stroke	11.66	10.12	16.92	11.39	10.44	8.59	11.53	21.80*
	0.27	0.68	0.69	0.62	0.52	1.18	0.92	4.38
Alzheimer's disease	3.67	3.08	6.03	3.44	3.08	2.45*	3.89	3.93*
	0.15	0.30	0.47	0.35	0.29	0.65	0.47	1.95
Parkinson's disease	1.30	1.33*	0.97*	1.10*	1.54	2.01*	1.13*	1.93*
	0.09	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.51	0.26	1.13
Skin cancer	18.15	15.91	6.87	23.26	21.84	27.69	15.30	11.35*
	0.35	0.82	0.56	0.78	0.78	1.88	0.87	2.60
Other type of cancer	17.56	16.46	14.87	18.80	19.05	22.35	15.84	11.92*
	0.37	0.94	0.90	0.77	0.66	1.75	0.97	3.13

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	<i>137</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>36</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mental Disorder	19.71	16.05	41.67	12.88	15.02	11.98	23.50	20.25*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>3.67</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.11	25.81	32.06	30.29	26.99	29.03	25.72	32.15*
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>4.28</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	40.77	42.13	43.35	42.95	39.66	42.78	34.78	45.48
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>4.10</i>
Former smoker	44.64	44.79	32.73	47.61	48.51	50.18	43.37	37.11*
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>4.43</i>
Current smoker	14.59	13.08	23.93	9.44	11.83	7.04*	21.85	17.41*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>4.09</i>
Flu Shot	66.19	66.03	56.38	74.08	68.97	79.87	55.70	61.12
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>5.77</i>
Pneumonia Shot	66.63	69.63	54.33	71.80	69.75	78.89	57.90	66.58
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>5.16</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	12,565	8,507	18,899	7,843	11,993
	137	181	155	131	179	190
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	43.72	48.71	48.62	45.20	48.58	48.85
	0.34	0.63	0.80	0.47	1.15	0.77
75 - 84 years	29.87	31.97	32.47	28.59	25.52	30.41
	0.27	0.64	0.83	0.41	0.80	0.67
85 years and older	10.54	7.99	8.17	7.96	6.63	8.25
	0.13	0.29	0.40	0.22	0.34	0.34
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3.85	1.10	1.27	4.59	5.09	1.69
	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.28	0.14
45 - 64 years	12.02	10.22	9.47	13.66	14.18	10.80
	0.30	0.51	0.65	0.39	0.82	0.58
Marital Status						
Married	53.69	73.20	73.07	67.84	47.77	47.78
	0.38	0.66	0.90	0.53	1.20	0.85
Widowed	26.79	11.89	12.11	11.84	30.69	34.88
	0.34	0.48	0.56	0.38	0.97	0.84
Divorced/Separated	12.91	9.93	10.30	12.06	15.93	13.13
	0.31	0.63	0.78	0.50	0.93	0.69
Never married	6.60	4.98	4.53	8.26	5.62	4.21
	0.21	0.32	0.38	0.30	0.42	0.34
Living Arrangement						
Community						
Lives alone	29.41	18.84	19.22	20.25	32.77	35.05
	0.39	0.61	0.74	0.49	1.17	0.84
With spouse	52.23	71.69	71.44	65.94	46.76	46.85
	0.40	0.66	0.87	0.57	1.21	0.84
With children	10.10	3.80	3.73	4.84	12.62	11.00
	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.31	0.70	0.53
With others	8.26	5.67	5.61	8.97	7.85	7.11
	0.26	0.39	0.55	0.40	0.55	0.40

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	12,565	8,507	18,899	7,843	11,993	22,700
	137	181	155	131	179	190	136
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.24	80.22	80.54	78.52	74.30	78.74	78.01
	0.49	0.70	0.92	0.62	1.11	0.74	0.57
Black non-Hispanic	9.21	7.71	8.05	8.68	12.05	9.82	9.65
	0.19	0.35	0.54	0.28	0.64	0.47	0.27
Hispanic	7.88	7.69	7.33	8.28	8.38	7.00	7.54
	0.45	0.57	0.68	0.52	0.82	0.58	0.51
Other	4.67	4.38	4.08	4.52	5.28	4.44	4.79
	0.24	0.41	0.46	0.31	0.61	0.46	0.32
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	3.99	2.64	2.53	3.49	4.35	3.29	4.41
	0.25	0.27	0.34	0.28	0.46	0.31	0.32
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.59	7.31	7.37	10.70	15.34	13.44	16.00
	0.33	0.39	0.57	0.37	0.88	0.61	0.48
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.07	9.38	9.47	11.53	14.86	14.49	18.01
	0.31	0.46	0.54	0.33	0.76	0.57	0.46
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.08	9.30	8.74	9.56	9.62	9.52	10.50
	0.25	0.46	0.56	0.38	0.58	0.47	0.35
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.46	8.68	8.55	9.16	8.10	9.95	9.70
	0.30	0.42	0.55	0.38	0.71	0.52	0.40
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.78	9.28	8.89	9.24	8.42	9.52	8.40
	0.23	0.48	0.56	0.36	0.57	0.49	0.29
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15.03	17.70	16.90	16.62	15.34	15.65	13.70
	0.35	0.73	0.85	0.59	0.78	0.64	0.43
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.00	12.31	12.41	10.49	10.10	10.04	7.75
	0.30	0.56	0.71	0.47	0.68	0.51	0.34
\$50,000 or more	15.01	23.40	25.13	19.20	13.87	14.08	11.52
	0.47	0.82	1.03	0.66	0.89	0.71	0.48

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	12,565	8,507	18,899	7,843	11,993	22,700
	<i>137</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>136</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	11.52	9.50	9.28	11.63	9.28	8.77	11.43
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.36</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.83	12.58	12.49	14.79	12.90	12.37	14.86
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.46</i>
High school graduate	30.89	25.63	24.57	27.26	32.58	33.86	33.88
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.24	6.63	6.04	6.39	8.03	8.56	7.94
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.31</i>
Some college	15.33	16.96	16.42	15.54	16.89	16.64	15.16
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Any college degree	20.19	28.70	31.21	24.39	20.31	19.80	16.74
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.11	77.70	77.73	75.44	78.80	78.20	76.66
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.40</i>
No	23.89	22.30	22.27	24.56	21.20	21.80	23.34
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 3 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,484	2,780	1,335	1,733	1,393
	174	99	75	76	76
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	35.48	32.90	35.89	25.09	38.99
	0.88	1.58	2.25	2.20	2.49
75 - 84 years	31.54	32.17	35.46	30.43	32.75
	0.71	1.32	2.35	1.72	2.13
85 years and older	17.40	22.08	16.62	30.59	10.16
	0.48	1.16	1.75	1.53	1.13
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.99	6.14	5.26	8.66	3.40*
	0.24	0.62	0.83	1.00	0.55
45 - 64 years	10.59	6.71*	6.78*	5.22*	14.69*
	0.66	1.27	1.82	1.07	2.04
Marital Status					
Married	35.60	32.86	41.79	25.58	40.26
	0.92	1.75	2.53	1.64	2.54
Widowed	43.80	48.19	41.63	56.00	39.86
	0.90	1.70	2.44	1.84	2.34
Divorced/separated	14.20	12.56	10.66	9.87	13.75
	0.76	1.21	1.69	1.28	1.56
Never married	6.39	6.39	5.92*	8.55	6.13*
	0.39	0.72	1.04	1.12	1.11
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.21	41.02	34.69	41.98	39.26
	0.72	1.54	2.46	1.93	2.58
With spouse	34.31	31.39	40.60	24.11	38.73
	0.94	1.76	2.55	1.74	2.60
With children	18.25	19.64	16.37	24.51	15.67
	0.64	1.35	2.01	1.35	2.00
With others	8.23	7.95	8.34*	9.40	6.34*
	0.48	0.89	1.34	1.25	1.19

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,484	2,780	1,335	1,733	1,393
	174	99	75	76	76
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.25	75.29	78.58	75.36	82.27
	0.80	1.40	2.14	1.51	1.85
Black non-Hispanic	9.44	10.40	9.27	12.64	6.68*
	0.49	1.31	1.51	1.21	1.33
Hispanic	8.13	8.51	6.08*	6.80	7.47*
	0.68	0.90	1.05	1.15	1.11
Other	5.18	5.80	6.08*	5.20*	3.58*
	0.36	0.70	1.52	0.67	0.75
Health Status					
Excellent	14.36	18.19	13.93	11.11	11.67
	0.67	1.40	1.84	1.63	1.59
Very good	23.94	22.53	27.92	22.05	27.05
	0.69	1.18	2.30	1.64	1.90
Good	30.86	31.79	33.37	31.79	32.13
	0.80	1.61	2.09	1.75	2.38
Fair	20.44	19.17	18.23	22.85	18.95
	0.63	1.13	2.41	1.70	1.72
Poor	10.40	8.32	6.55*	12.21	10.20*
	0.54	1.10	1.36	1.42	1.60
Functional Limitation					
None	42.71	45.79	45.40	33.65	44.24
	0.96	1.74	2.57	2.04	2.07
IADL only ²	18.35	17.92	18.06	18.70	16.91
	0.86	1.20	1.68	1.77	1.84
One to two ADLs ³	24.45	23.69	23.90	26.25	27.56
	0.87	1.53	1.93	1.94	1.90
Three to six ADLs	14.50	12.61	12.64	21.40	11.28
	0.65	1.11	1.82	1.86	1.39

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,484	2,780	1,335	1,733	1,393
	<i>174</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>76</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	52.94	53.53	58.17	45.96	53.21
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.41</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.10	13.12	10.56	9.95	9.33*
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.96	33.36	31.27	44.09	37.46
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.21</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	41.44	43.12	43.24	31.02	44.73
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.52</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.87	11.69	11.79	12.71	10.10
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	47.69	45.19	44.97	56.27	45.16
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,524	3,450	2,135	3,071	1,252
	182	121	100	113	67
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.47	33.75	44.62	31.39	45.06
	0.66	1.37	1.86	1.36	2.57
75 - 84 years	33.76	36.73	32.90	39.66	25.06
	0.53	1.30	1.59	1.20	2.14
85 years and older	15.74	21.04	13.40	23.79	9.87
	0.34	0.90	1.29	1.15	1.39
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.22	2.47	1.62*	1.56*	3.29*
	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.74
45 - 64 years	8.81	6.01	7.46*	3.60*	16.71*
	0.41	0.95	1.51	0.70	2.59
Marital Status					
Married	38.88	33.35	44.16	33.12	40.79
	0.66	1.45	1.97	1.37	3.21
Widowed	43.77	49.59	40.15	51.75	42.14
	0.72	1.61	1.95	1.53	2.99
Divorced/separated	12.41	11.91	11.43	9.29	11.45*
	0.60	0.97	1.41	0.94	1.72
Never married	4.94	5.14	4.27*	5.84	5.62*
	0.35	0.57	0.71	0.69	1.21
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.34	42.25	36.17	44.54	39.36
	0.60	1.37	2.03	1.38	3.01
With spouse	37.74	32.10	43.13	32.42	39.80
	0.70	1.45	2.00	1.43	3.24
With children	15.34	18.11	14.70	15.32	13.68
	0.49	0.99	1.30	1.05	1.67
With others	7.58	7.54	6.00	7.71	7.15*
	0.37	0.73	0.87	0.91	1.31

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,524	3,450	2,135	3,071	1,252
	182	121	100	113	67
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	80.04	78.36	83.13	80.09	80.83
	0.63	1.22	1.49	1.30	1.85
Black non-Hispanic	8.37	9.26	8.22	10.03	8.64*
	0.34	0.92	1.14	0.79	1.26
Hispanic	7.07	7.61	4.34*	6.32	7.85*
	0.57	0.97	0.85	0.95	1.12
Other	4.52	4.77	4.31*	3.57*	2.68*
	0.31	0.61	0.76	0.52	0.64
Health Status					
Excellent	14.82	17.41	14.20	12.73	13.57
	0.65	1.12	1.32	1.12	1.80
Very good	26.77	25.56	32.76	25.96	22.34
	0.67	1.28	1.63	1.33	2.45
Good	30.93	32.09	31.55	35.39	30.53
	0.63	1.55	1.72	1.22	2.30
Fair	18.79	18.11	16.46	18.26	20.32
	0.52	1.14	1.62	1.22	2.11
Poor	8.69	6.84	5.03*	7.65	13.24*
	0.44	0.73	0.97	0.76	2.06
Functional Limitation					
None	46.23	48.74	50.62	40.79	45.77
	0.78	1.42	1.93	1.49	2.49
IADL only ²	17.24	16.62	18.60	19.24	14.58
	0.64	1.11	1.51	1.41	2.18
One to two ADLs ³	24.14	23.45	22.74	25.89	27.58
	0.71	1.26	1.91	1.43	2.77
Three to six ADLs	12.39	11.19	8.04	14.09	12.06
	0.52	0.92	1.29	1.16	1.78

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2006

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,524	3,450	2,135	3,071	1,252
	<i>182</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>67</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	55.47	54.95	60.77	51.39	55.93
	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>2.43</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.74	12.91	9.76	11.57	8.21*
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.79	32.13	29.46	37.04	35.86
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.27</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	45.15	44.54	50.50	38.70	45.66
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.62</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.09	13.12	10.54	12.85	7.79*
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	43.76	42.35	38.96	48.45	46.54
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>2.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2006

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,283	558	1,568	410
	158	89	51	97	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.56	40.04	40.28	29.47	52.90
	1.38	1.82	4.91	2.31	4.51
75 - 84 years	20.50	18.98	20.91*	23.26	23.99*
	1.02	1.68	3.01	1.89	3.67
85 years and older	7.50	5.67	7.68*	11.00	3.45*
	0.46	0.75	1.69	1.25	1.42
Disabled					
Under 45 years	12.67	15.61	12.89*	14.41	4.48*
	0.59	1.02	2.39	1.35	1.36
45 - 64 years	19.78	19.70	18.24*	21.86	15.18*
	1.05	1.73	3.61	2.23	4.18
Marital Status					
Married	57.15	53.07	66.09	56.87	56.67
	1.11	1.83	3.73	1.98	4.63
Widowed	10.61	11.91	7.80*	10.84	9.11*
	0.71	1.15	1.74	1.04	2.15
Divorced/separated	16.72	16.77	11.41*	15.85	22.33*
	1.04	1.38	2.76	1.96	4.34
Never married	15.52	18.26	14.70*	16.45	11.88*
	0.87	1.52	2.70	1.47	3.75
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	23.38	25.28	16.24*	23.12	26.96*
	0.92	1.54	3.14	1.67	4.10
With spouse	54.56	49.87	61.62	54.87	55.28
	1.13	1.73	3.94	1.94	4.66
With children	6.52	7.77	7.88*	6.12*	1.56*
	0.69	1.18	2.17	0.97	0.82
With others	15.54	17.07	14.25*	15.89	16.20*
	0.99	1.43	2.10	1.55	4.15

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2006

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,283	558	1,568	410
	158	89	51	97	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	75.45	72.84	78.44	76.27	82.69
	1.33	2.03	3.61	2.08	3.26
Black non-Hispanic	10.25	11.07	7.81*	12.33	6.08*
	0.73	1.33	2.32	1.44	2.02
Hispanic	9.68	9.18	10.45*	9.09	6.35*
	0.95	1.25	2.66	1.36	1.66
Other	4.62	6.90	3.30*	2.31*	4.87*
	0.58	1.12	1.33	0.53	2.61
Health Status					
Excellent	14.08	14.07	17.83*	10.70	22.56*
	0.82	1.24	3.47	1.44	4.40
Very good	23.24	25.66	22.10*	19.80	16.66*
	1.32	2.02	3.94	1.79	3.73
Good	30.95	31.61	33.88	32.39	30.22*
	1.22	1.86	3.61	1.95	4.40
Fair	20.39	18.49	19.12*	24.86	20.99*
	1.15	1.56	3.81	2.18	3.72
Poor	11.34	10.17	7.07*	12.24	9.57*
	0.89	1.06	1.73	1.57	3.54
Functional Limitation					
None	54.01	57.81	55.90	45.08	64.29
	1.59	2.13	4.98	3.36	5.25
IADL only ²	13.78	14.55	13.75*	16.19	8.84*
	0.97	1.27	3.12	1.75	3.08
One to two ADLs ³	20.25	17.80	20.34	23.00	16.23*
	1.05	1.43	3.10	1.98	3.47
Three to six ADLs	11.96	9.84	10.00*	15.73	10.65*
	1.03	1.43	3.52	1.59	3.80

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2006

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,283	558	1,568	410
	<i>158</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>43</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	60.28	63.13	64.79	52.29	66.60
	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>4.32</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.76	12.51	11.40*	12.85	12.37*
	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>3.07</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.96	24.35	23.81*	34.86	21.03*
	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>4.22</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	53.14	57.36	55.69	41.49	60.99
	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>4.64</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>4.96</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.87	11.61	12.66*	14.93	11.71*
	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>3.57</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.99	31.03	31.65	43.58	27.29*
	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>4.26</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>4.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.