

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84		85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	139	99	145	92	75	77	126	77	47	128	72	126	78	60	136
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.96	4.70	19.53	14.79	12.67	5.35	21.24	15.61	14.80	16.08	3.96	18.07	14.19	11.74	14.07
	0.34	0.48	0.70	0.54	0.58	0.68	0.87	0.83	1.24	0.47	0.65	0.96	0.63	0.73	0.44
Very good	25.34	8.59	29.57	28.23	24.89	9.71	29.57	27.88	25.15	25.00	7.32	29.57	28.48	24.77	25.62
	0.39	0.52	0.65	0.64	0.77	0.76	1.04	1.02	1.62	0.65	0.71	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.48
Good	30.33	24.71	30.24	32.71	31.89	24.62	29.04	33.25	32.49	29.73	24.80	31.27	32.32	31.63	30.81
	0.41	0.92	0.75	0.62	0.89	1.29	1.08	0.99	1.67	0.61	1.56	0.96	0.82	1.09	0.48
Fair	19.54	34.49	14.87	17.60	21.52	34.46	14.25	16.97	19.26	19.24	34.52	15.39	18.07	22.51	19.78
	0.31	1.19	0.44	0.56	0.73	1.57	0.78	0.92	1.73	0.60	1.89	0.67	0.70	0.88	0.44
Poor	9.82	27.51	5.79	6.67	9.04	25.86	5.90	6.29	8.30	9.95	29.39	5.70	6.95	9.36	9.72
	0.29	1.20	0.37	0.33	0.51	1.73	0.49	0.62	0.94	0.44	1.82	0.51	0.41	0.62	0.40
Functional Limitation															
None	51.43	25.22	67.93	51.98	25.77	27.57	73.76	58.80	35.04	57.58	22.56	62.98	46.95	21.74	46.57
	0.47	1.22	0.67	0.70	1.00	1.60	0.91	0.98	1.69	0.68	1.74	0.91	0.92	1.13	0.57
IADL only ²	14.48	25.76	10.62	13.72	15.35	25.06	7.55	10.12	15.12	12.19	26.54	13.23	16.39	15.46	16.29
	0.34	1.10	0.44	0.47	0.87	1.44	0.64	0.72	1.39	0.52	1.49	0.67	0.64	0.97	0.41
One to two ADLs ³	21.28	30.06	15.42	22.30	27.91	28.07	13.45	21.36	27.34	19.64	32.32	17.08	23.01	28.15	22.57
	0.41	1.23	0.57	0.60	0.95	1.56	0.66	0.98	1.75	0.55	1.69	0.86	0.74	1.03	0.50
Three to six ADLs	12.81	18.96	6.03	11.99	30.97	19.30	5.23	9.73	22.51	10.59	18.58	6.71	13.66	34.65	14.57
	0.34	1.07	0.35	0.50	0.95	1.33	0.53	0.65	1.62	0.45	1.34	0.55	0.68	1.03	0.43
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	56.74	39.93	66.83	57.50	41.00	44.02	71.25	61.78	49.96	61.63	35.30	63.08	54.34	37.11	52.87
	0.60	1.34	0.85	0.80	0.99	1.89	1.13	1.11	1.83	0.75	1.77	1.08	1.07	1.10	0.73
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	8.77	13.70	12.80	7.74	9.71	13.53	14.48	10.22	12.83	7.69	13.86	11.56	6.66	11.27
	0.37	0.93	0.62	0.49	0.52	1.35	0.70	0.75	1.10	0.51	0.94	0.83	0.58	0.57	0.40
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	51.30	19.46	29.70	51.27	46.27	15.23	23.74	39.82	25.54	57.01	23.06	34.11	56.23	35.86
	0.50	1.38	0.59	0.73	1.04	1.81	0.85	0.96	1.74	0.68	1.96	0.85	0.95	1.17	0.63
Mobility Limitation															
No	47.50	31.88	61.44	45.94	22.52	36.12	67.34	51.44	30.47	53.82	27.07	56.43	41.88	19.05	42.51
	0.52	1.19	0.85	0.76	0.96	1.50	1.14	1.10	1.81	0.66	1.59	1.06	0.93	1.01	0.65
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.69	9.85	13.71	13.87	9.72	10.22	13.35	14.17	12.21	12.91	9.43	14.01	13.65	8.63	12.51
	0.40	0.86	0.61	0.55	0.59	1.31	0.77	0.79	1.19	0.52	1.04	0.81	0.70	0.74	0.48

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	<i>139</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>136</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.81	58.27	24.86	40.19	67.77	53.66	19.31	34.39	57.32	33.27	63.50	29.56	44.47	72.31	44.99
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male				Female				Total	
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	139	99	145	92	75	77	126	77	47	128	72	126	78	60	136
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	9.27	14.55	10.89	6.06	4.93	17.50	14.83	7.22	6.33*	12.39	11.21	7.55	4.99	4.15	6.71
	0.29	0.79	0.55	0.36	0.43	1.12	0.90	0.58	0.87	0.50	1.06	0.66	0.40	0.43	0.31
One	15.06	14.85	18.66	12.43	9.47	17.08	22.15	16.13	13.39	18.71	12.31	15.69	9.72	7.79	12.20
	0.33	0.99	0.55	0.45	0.58	1.19	0.95	0.74	1.22	0.53	1.43	0.73	0.54	0.61	0.41
Two or more	75.67	70.60	70.45	81.51	85.60	65.42	63.02	76.65	80.28	68.90	76.48	76.76	85.29	88.05	81.09
	0.45	1.09	0.75	0.56	0.68	1.36	1.15	0.86	1.39	0.66	1.65	0.89	0.68	0.72	0.54
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	60.84	51.07	59.95	65.87	63.80	52.02	58.38	62.30	56.65	58.21	49.99	61.27	68.50	66.89	62.91
	0.45	1.34	0.73	0.56	0.84	1.63	1.06	0.96	1.77	0.72	1.97	1.02	0.76	0.96	0.54
Diabetes	21.80	25.43	22.46	21.50	15.49	24.58	23.13	22.91	17.53	22.88	26.38	21.90	20.45	14.61	20.95
	0.38	1.30	0.66	0.56	0.64	1.25	0.91	0.84	1.17	0.54	2.01	0.85	0.67	0.81	0.43
Arthritis	56.73	52.61	54.92	60.67	58.30	47.32	45.02	53.35	52.53	48.53	58.58	63.30	66.08	60.79	63.19
	0.51	1.18	0.84	0.68	1.09	1.62	1.05	1.01	1.97	0.67	2.05	1.15	0.85	1.04	0.67
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	16.16	18.19	24.23	31.17	9.45	5.02	7.85	11.97	7.25	23.78	29.37	36.35	39.49	32.34
	0.40	0.81	0.64	0.59	0.86	0.89	0.40	0.64	1.00	0.34	1.41	1.06	0.87	1.03	0.65
Pulmonary disease	16.29	23.29	15.08	15.61	13.13	19.98	13.90	17.26	15.54	16.16	27.04	16.08	14.40	12.09	16.38
	0.36	1.02	0.58	0.53	0.74	1.32	0.85	0.85	1.53	0.50	1.61	0.81	0.70	0.86	0.48
Stroke	11.99	13.89	9.37	13.11	15.90	13.94	9.90	14.19	16.25	12.44	13.83	8.92	12.31	15.75	11.64
	0.28	0.97	0.39	0.45	0.69	1.20	0.63	0.72	1.26	0.43	1.48	0.46	0.58	0.75	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	2.68	1.75	7.18	18.12	2.92*	1.78	6.33	14.58	4.38	2.41*	1.72	7.81	19.66	6.39
	0.19	0.55	0.18	0.31	0.73	0.87	0.26	0.43	1.05	0.27	0.65	0.25	0.40	0.93	0.24
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.02*	0.91	2.32	2.76	1.40*	0.90*	2.21	3.42*	1.58	0.58*	0.93*	2.41	2.47*	1.58
	0.11	0.37	0.12	0.21	0.33	0.67	0.19	0.32	0.70	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.27	0.37	0.13
Skin cancer	16.84	5.96	15.38	22.92	20.53	6.18	18.43	29.69	30.12	20.42	5.71	12.80	17.92	16.38	14.02
	0.36	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.90	1.66	0.56	0.89	0.63	0.76	0.90	0.40
Other type of cancer	17.00	11.66	15.75	20.71	18.84	7.17	16.03	22.81	22.87	16.93	16.74	15.51	19.15	17.09	17.05
	0.31	0.72	0.52	0.58	0.83	0.78	0.92	0.90	1.58	0.55	1.38	0.70	0.78	0.96	0.47
Mental Disorder	23.82	59.38	16.64	16.72	21.04	56.73	12.03	12.23	15.33	20.72	62.40	20.56	20.05	23.51	26.27
	0.37	1.33	0.54	0.56	0.78	1.78	0.71	0.72	1.21	0.50	1.72	0.81	0.72	0.96	0.50
Urinary Incontinence	28.75	25.24	22.42	32.57	45.96	17.63	13.87	23.21	34.71	19.00	33.65	29.66	39.45	50.75	36.38
	0.51	1.06	0.67	0.75	1.07	1.14	0.88	1.06	1.82	0.64	1.78	0.91	0.90	1.26	0.63

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,731	18,163	13,297	5,148	3,577	8,335	5,646	1,553	19,111	3,154	9,828	7,634	3,588	24,204
	<i>139</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>136</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Smokers

Never smoked	43.04	36.55	39.45	44.35	61.31	30.63	25.17	23.97	34.78	26.61	43.26	51.55	59.47	72.89	56.05
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Former smoker	42.61	29.28	45.65	48.08	35.09	30.92	56.82	66.44	59.04	54.98	27.43	36.19	34.46	24.64	32.82
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Current smoker	14.35	34.17	14.90	7.57	3.60	38.45	18.01	9.59	6.18*	18.42	29.31	12.27	6.07	2.47*	11.13
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.42</i>

Flu Shot	62.39	43.81	58.48	71.87	76.43	43.84	57.80	74.69	78.92	61.89	43.78	59.05	69.79	75.34	62.79
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.51</i>

Pneumonia Shot	65.43	46.11	61.31	76.83	75.85	45.62	59.83	79.26	79.07	64.49	46.67	62.55	75.02	74.47	66.17
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	139	97	168	114	64	233	49	57	34	19	84	62	99	52	23	190
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.96	4.66	20.96	15.59	12.79	16.02	4.36*	13.07	8.32*	10.64	9.27	4.41*	14.41	13.49*	14.87*	12.10
	0.34	0.59	0.83	0.65	0.64	0.41	1.05	1.84	1.50	2.42	0.88	1.52	1.78	2.13	2.82	0.94
Very good	25.34	8.39	31.46	29.51	25.69	27.04	8.55	22.33	23.38	16.42	18.08	9.64*	22.54	18.33	20.18*	18.60
	0.39	0.70	0.80	0.70	0.87	0.49	1.42	2.12	2.10	3.11	1.07	2.07	2.00	2.17	3.74	1.11
Good	30.33	24.85	29.60	32.53	32.04	30.24	24.85	33.18	31.83	33.94	30.53	24.83	30.71	35.42	27.32*	30.29
	0.41	1.30	0.83	0.63	1.00	0.46	2.38	2.56	2.29	3.48	1.23	3.38	2.40	3.06	3.36	1.44
Fair	19.54	32.46	12.47	16.05	20.20	17.26	39.37	23.54	27.58	30.34	29.61	39.32	25.10	25.71	31.25*	28.79
	0.31	1.46	0.50	0.59	0.81	0.36	3.27	2.11	2.56	3.78	1.30	4.27	2.04	2.47	4.18	1.38
Poor	9.82	29.65	5.51	6.32	9.29	9.44	22.87	7.88*	8.89*	8.66	12.51	21.80	7.23*	7.06*	6.39*	10.22
	0.29	1.52	0.43	0.36	0.56	0.33	2.91	1.52	1.42	1.93	1.09	3.21	1.00	1.48	1.96	0.82
Functional Limitation																
None	51.43	24.39	69.52	52.76	26.46	52.61	31.63	61.54	45.39	24.18	46.06	22.21	61.70	48.86	23.81*	47.12
	0.47	1.40	0.87	0.74	1.10	0.56	3.04	2.49	2.51	3.65	1.62	3.16	2.35	2.79	3.68	1.64
IADL only ³	14.48	26.47	10.10	13.69	15.29	14.09	23.26	12.40	12.58*	14.13	15.72	25.67	12.37	14.99	14.26*	15.98
	0.34	1.40	0.52	0.50	0.89	0.39	2.09	1.57	1.52	2.88	0.93	3.17	1.65	2.04	3.05	1.16
One to two ADLs ⁴	21.28	29.97	15.15	22.20	28.29	21.08	29.93	17.66	24.27	24.33	23.27	30.30	15.79	21.56	24.78*	20.99
	0.41	1.56	0.69	0.64	1.15	0.47	3.20	2.06	2.22	3.10	1.39	3.54	1.69	2.74	3.78	1.45
Three to six ADLs	12.81	19.17	5.23	11.35	29.96	12.22	15.19	8.41*	17.76	37.36	14.94	21.81	10.14	14.58	37.15	15.91
	0.34	1.35	0.37	0.55	1.05	0.38	1.84	1.21	1.91	3.86	0.93	2.90	1.08	2.49	4.29	1.10
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	56.74	39.94	68.32	58.26	41.57	57.88	43.51	59.47	49.00	37.34	50.61	36.19	62.85	57.65	41.17	54.16
	0.60	1.60	1.00	0.93	1.15	0.70	3.00	2.48	2.55	4.11	1.53	3.04	2.17	2.95	4.34	1.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	9.15	13.96	13.10	7.97	12.28	8.99*	13.89	11.87*	7.30	11.46	7.07*	11.68	10.18*	7.81*	10.02
	0.37	1.18	0.73	0.53	0.57	0.41	1.47	1.88	1.75	2.27	1.03	2.04	1.54	1.47	2.01	0.89
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	50.91	17.72	28.64	50.46	29.84	47.50	26.64	39.13	55.37	37.94	56.75	25.47	32.17	51.02	35.81
	0.50	1.62	0.68	0.83	1.17	0.59	3.50	2.27	2.51	4.12	1.58	3.23	2.08	2.75	4.31	1.56

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>190</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	47.50	30.69	63.18	46.71	22.98	48.40	34.00	47.42	34.86	18.72	38.26	33.98	59.12	47.85	23.32*	48.15
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>1.39</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.69	10.12	13.58	14.01	9.89	12.79	11.64	19.88	16.54	10.32	15.93	6.26*	10.27*	10.41*	8.85*	9.34
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.81	59.20	23.24	39.28	67.14	38.81	54.36	32.70	48.60	70.96	45.81	59.76	30.61	41.74	67.83	42.51
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>1.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	139	97	168	114	64	233	49	57	34	19	84	62	99	52	23	190
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.27	15.22	11.35	5.94	4.49	9.22	13.53	3.11*	5.10*	7.08*	6.91	14.33	15.15	6.96*	6.33*	12.29
	0.29	0.94	0.61	0.40	0.44	0.32	1.65	0.88	1.38	1.72	0.63	2.38	2.00	1.54	1.70	1.11
One	15.06	14.07	18.50	12.47	8.76	14.70	17.17	15.79	13.28*	10.18*	15.14	15.24	21.60	11.53*	19.96*	17.72
	0.33	1.19	0.65	0.51	0.56	0.35	2.04	2.29	2.05	2.71	1.30	2.70	1.80	1.73	3.73	1.11
Two or more	75.67	70.71	70.15	81.59	86.74	76.08	69.29	81.10	81.63	82.74	77.95	70.44	63.25	81.51	73.71	69.99
	0.45	1.28	0.88	0.66	0.68	0.48	2.39	2.27	2.37	2.95	1.33	3.86	2.32	2.22	3.83	1.43
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	60.84	47.59	57.59	64.63	62.83	59.23	60.40	79.27	77.36	74.36	72.97	52.75	55.61	65.72	64.99	58.18
	0.45	1.85	0.76	0.63	0.99	0.50	3.02	2.29	2.59	2.68	1.50	3.41	2.56	2.76	4.24	1.68
Diabetes	21.80	23.63	20.21	20.18	14.63	19.93	25.22	33.44	29.57	18.70*	28.94	33.92	30.84	26.47	25.54*	30.01
	0.38	1.47	0.70	0.60	0.68	0.42	2.52	2.34	2.64	2.61	1.17	3.15	2.40	1.99	4.00	1.33
Arthritis	56.73	52.88	54.99	60.19	57.96	56.79	52.92	60.93	63.68	61.57	59.30	49.98	49.60	64.41	57.41	53.85
	0.51	1.55	0.93	0.72	1.24	0.56	3.26	2.43	2.83	3.46	1.54	3.29	2.50	2.49	3.85	1.52
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	17.14	19.30	24.95	32.34	22.53	12.47	7.78*	13.05	17.21*	11.14	13.54*	17.93	27.76	29.89*	20.34
	0.40	1.12	0.79	0.63	0.88	0.46	1.38	1.31	1.96	2.56	0.83	2.24	1.67	3.54	3.14	1.17
Pulmonary disease	16.29	24.35	15.62	15.69	13.45	16.52	20.69	12.75	12.49*	9.39*	14.70	19.63*	13.53	16.74	13.35*	15.57
	0.36	1.32	0.69	0.59	0.79	0.42	2.25	1.39	1.89	2.05	1.02	3.04	1.60	1.67	3.01	1.07
Stroke	11.99	12.86	8.84	13.05	15.91	11.65	15.08	13.31	18.03	16.38*	15.16	13.59*	8.86*	10.99*	12.05*	10.63
	0.28	1.10	0.48	0.50	0.72	0.30	2.52	1.69	2.11	3.20	1.11	2.62	1.56	1.86	3.33	1.07
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	2.95*	1.71	6.79	17.98	5.62	1.28*	2.95*	9.94*	24.81	5.92	0.72*	1.08*	9.50*	14.05*	4.09
	0.19	0.71	0.19	0.34	0.76	0.21	0.61	0.71	1.19	3.61	0.49	0.66	0.42	1.66	2.70	0.58
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.36*	0.88*	2.47	2.93	1.73	0.33*	0.76*	2.08*	0.67*	0.93*	.	1.31*	1.59*	3.87*	1.31*
	0.11	0.54	0.14	0.24	0.38	0.13	0.33	0.40	0.73	0.68	0.25	.	0.53	0.66	1.52	0.38
Skin cancer	16.84	8.47	18.92	26.52	23.19	20.56	0.28*	0.26*	1.20*	1.19*	0.56*	1.17*	4.20*	7.51*	9.58*	4.79
	0.36	0.95	0.75	0.67	0.97	0.44	0.29	0.19	0.54	0.85	0.21	0.79	1.05	1.11	2.47	0.57
Other type of cancer	17.00	11.81	16.72	21.82	19.28	18.06	10.61*	13.78	16.87	14.56*	13.63	14.09*	11.34*	11.74*	17.57*	12.54
	0.31	0.92	0.59	0.64	0.88	0.36	1.55	1.86	1.78	2.32	0.96	3.01	1.60	1.91	3.27	1.04
Mental Disorder	23.82	61.19	16.85	17.46	21.33	23.46	49.66	13.62	10.02*	22.10*	23.93	60.41	19.01	18.03	20.48*	27.67
	0.37	1.68	0.65	0.60	0.87	0.42	3.43	1.67	1.67	3.26	1.27	3.69	1.78	2.34	3.91	1.32

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	4,473	14,045	11,023	4,360	33,901	1,173	1,615	924	345	4,057	691	1,523	775	272	3,261
	<i>139</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>190</i>
	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Urinary Incontinence	28.75	26.03	23.46	33.39	46.98	30.04	23.82	21.75	30.55	44.64	26.30	22.52	15.01	25.96	28.68*	20.34
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>4.14</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	43.04	35.43	37.58	42.97	60.79	41.97	33.43	36.69	47.33	64.72	40.49	48.27	51.36	54.18	61.73	52.24
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>3.86</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Former smoker	42.61	29.31	47.46	49.41	35.57	44.19	32.63	45.17	45.05	31.08	40.33	27.69	34.90	37.83	36.87	34.23
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Current smoker	14.35	35.26	14.96	7.62	3.64	13.84	33.94	18.13	7.62*	4.20*	19.18	24.04	13.73	7.99*	1.41*	13.54
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.23</i>
Flu Shot	62.39	44.65	60.51	74.35	78.82	65.22	41.13	48.39	49.33	58.02	47.30	42.16	48.29	64.48	66.47	52.34
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>4.30</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>2.05</i>
Pneumonia Shot	65.43	47.98	64.18	80.05	78.96	69.09	42.14	54.80	56.34	55.33	51.58	36.34	49.09	62.60	60.50	50.55
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.71</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>1.69</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534		
	139	91	128	79	54	188	108	169	105	41	198	86	99	68	46	156		
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																		
Health Status																		
Excellent	15.61	3.75*	18.88	16.02	17.81	15.64	2.89*	21.96	15.95	13.75	17.53	7.34	10.55	12.37	10.90	10.09		
	0.35	0.77	1.14	0.85	1.20	0.55	0.83	0.93	0.80	1.47	0.57	0.90	1.23	1.21	1.29	0.57		
Very Good	26.21	9.04	28.17	30.81	30.14	26.87	6.74	31.32	29.27	29.49	27.76	9.96	25.82	25.62	23.72	20.70		
	0.40	1.32	1.34	1.12	1.50	0.73	0.96	0.80	0.99	2.05	0.57	0.94	2.03	1.59	1.95	0.82		
Good	30.46	26.75	31.23	31.03	32.64	30.79	20.46	29.38	34.33	32.77	29.98	26.28	34.31	33.32	31.60	31.27		
	0.44	2.03	1.66	1.15	1.71	0.75	1.89	0.82	0.88	1.96	0.61	1.62	2.18	1.86	2.41	0.98		
Fair	18.63	35.94	15.45	16.07	14.66	18.30	34.45	12.70	15.79	17.18	16.38	34.40	21.54	21.15	23.72	25.62		
	0.32	2.34	1.18	0.90	1.15	0.65	2.14	0.54	0.72	1.79	0.50	2.23	1.63	1.53	1.89	0.93		
Poor	9.09	24.53	6.28	6.07	4.76*	8.41	35.46	4.65	4.66	6.82*	8.35	22.03	7.78	7.54	10.06	12.32		
	0.30	2.28	0.91	0.55	0.65	0.50	2.60	0.39	0.53	1.19	0.45	1.72	1.09	0.79	1.31	0.72		
Functional Limitation																		
None	54.08	33.98	66.94	52.57	34.91	52.02	20.81	72.00	59.25	38.82	60.57	27.29	56.31	43.06	17.92	38.89		
	0.49	2.34	1.45	1.17	1.64	0.72	1.96	0.79	0.93	2.23	0.68	1.69	2.25	1.96	1.52	1.11		
IADL only ²	14.92	24.00	10.38	14.65	18.41	15.08	23.95	10.05	13.36	17.53	13.03	30.16	14.09	16.21	18.27	20.05		
	0.36	2.02	0.79	0.79	1.36	0.49	2.14	0.52	0.71	1.79	0.45	1.72	1.49	1.52	1.87	0.87		
One to two ADLs ³	21.41	25.73	16.87	24.50	31.85	23.30	34.13	13.49	20.06	26.45	18.50	28.50	21.92	26.37	33.66	26.65		
	0.41	2.38	1.28	0.98	1.51	0.65	2.50	0.68	0.80	2.02	0.58	1.70	1.85	1.74	2.30	0.90		
Three to six ADLs	9.59	16.28	5.80	8.28	14.83	9.60	21.12	4.45	7.32	17.21	7.90	14.05	7.68	14.36	30.15	14.40		
	0.30	1.94	0.91	0.70	1.18	0.55	2.10	0.32	0.58	1.57	0.39	1.48	1.13	1.33	2.05	0.73		
Upper Extremity Limitation																		
No	58.12	43.34	64.57	55.98	48.87	56.01	30.53	70.23	61.97	48.80	62.07	45.38	58.09	55.59	33.77	50.25		
	0.59	2.10	1.40	1.21	1.68	0.83	2.34	1.02	1.13	2.15	0.83	2.50	2.05	1.74	2.08	1.15		
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.57	12.69	14.92	13.50	10.26	13.34	8.32	13.48	14.40	11.11	13.03	7.72	14.09	9.90	6.31*	10.04		
	0.39	1.29	1.28	0.74	0.93	0.54	1.36	0.73	0.72	1.35	0.48	1.44	1.63	0.96	0.91	0.80		
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.31	43.97	20.51	30.51	40.87	30.65	61.15	16.30	23.62	40.09	24.90	46.90	27.82	34.51	59.91	39.71		
	0.49	2.29	1.21	1.10	1.75	0.79	2.34	0.68	0.96	2.07	0.71	2.42	1.91	1.74	2.03	1.07		

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534		
	<i>139</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>156</i>		
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																		
Mobility Limitation																		
No	49.29	37.80	56.43	43.87	28.85	44.82	20.28	66.71	53.69	34.96	55.83	38.45	48.77	37.10	13.24	37.80		
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.99</i>		
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.34	12.24	16.53	15.65	13.37	15.11	9.43	12.72	13.84	12.36	12.65	10.04	15.02	14.39	8.76*	12.49		
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>		
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.36	49.97	27.04	40.48	57.78	40.07	70.30	20.57	32.47	52.68	31.52	51.52	36.21	48.51	78.00	49.71		
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.08</i>		
Social Activity Limitation																		
No	62.24	31.95	71.28	63.15	52.11	59.87	25.21	76.64	69.14	54.06	67.28	38.56	65.62	58.89	36.19	51.68		
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>		
Yes	37.76	68.05	28.72	36.85	47.89	40.13	74.79	23.36	30.86	45.94	32.72	61.44	34.38	41.11	63.81	48.32		
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>		

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2005

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,201	336	245	643	976
	69	29	27	38	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.49*	5.06*	0.85*	1.74*	2.49*
	0.42	1.66	0.84	0.72	0.54
Very Good	8.87	10.98*	6.09*	7.44*	9.75
	0.84	2.61	2.39	1.38	1.35
Good	28.00	35.85	15.76*	26.02	29.62
	1.64	4.28	4.51	2.49	1.83
Fair	36.90	28.30	44.22*	36.05	38.62
	1.50	4.07	4.63	2.59	2.02
Poor	23.75	19.81*	33.08*	28.75	19.51
	1.47	3.65	5.35	2.74	1.71
Functional Limitation					
None	.	.	.	.	.

IADL only ³	5.96	17.52*	8.60*	3.29*	3.19*
	0.70	3.12	2.52	0.99	0.70
One to two ADLs ⁴	18.76	31.62	20.12*	17.51	14.95
	1.42	4.05	4.14	2.58	1.57
Three to six ADLs	75.28	50.86	71.28	79.19	81.86
	1.45	4.28	4.97	2.57	1.73
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	30.01	56.36	26.71*	27.47	23.12
	1.49	5.34	5.57	2.67	1.77
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Yes, ADL/IADL present	69.99	43.64	73.29	72.53	76.88
	1.49	5.34	5.57	2.67	1.77
Mobility Limitation					
No	13.03	45.04	15.76*	7.32*	4.91*
	0.91	4.80	3.94	1.59	0.82
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2005

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,201	336	245	643	976
	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>
	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.97	54.96	84.24	92.68	95.09
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>4.80</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.82</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of 1

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	139	91	128	79	54	188	108	169	105	41	198	86	99	68	46	156
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.17	13.91	9.38	5.98	4.78*	8.00	7.49	12.33	6.36	5.31*	9.63	19.26	6.59*	5.21*	4.15*	9.72
	0.32	1.57	1.02	0.68	0.66	0.53	0.93	0.71	0.44	0.91	0.41	1.61	1.00	0.86	0.89	0.58
One	15.33	14.83	15.88	11.44	9.83	13.14	12.49	20.61	13.68	11.61	17.14	17.84	14.95	10.51	7.58*	13.68
	0.34	1.91	1.05	0.82	1.06	0.54	1.49	0.74	0.72	1.53	0.50	1.65	1.64	1.18	1.32	0.87
Two or more	75.50	71.25	74.74	82.58	85.39	78.86	80.02	67.05	79.96	83.08	73.22	62.90	78.46	84.27	88.26	76.60
	0.48	2.31	1.43	1.01	1.16	0.76	1.70	1.01	0.82	1.74	0.65	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.56	0.92
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.58	33.32	34.94	43.10	48.75	39.86	41.58	32.87	48.67	57.25	39.80	32.07	35.43	42.49	53.61	38.50
	0.56	2.78	1.55	1.35	1.82	0.98	2.33	1.11	1.06	2.08	0.66	2.06	2.13	1.97	2.34	1.12
Hypertension	61.71	51.13	60.72	68.71	67.29	63.41	58.61	57.61	64.63	65.08	60.20	47.09	71.89	68.36	69.91	63.26
	0.46	2.09	1.61	1.00	1.23	0.84	2.31	0.94	0.87	1.86	0.63	2.13	2.02	1.69	1.72	1.02
Diabetes	21.68	24.29	22.81	21.30	13.58	20.93	30.92	20.78	20.06	15.12	21.45	21.93	28.00	23.99	16.10	23.51
	0.41	2.19	1.17	0.87	1.06	0.60	2.19	0.83	0.80	1.49	0.59	1.93	1.81	1.86	1.52	1.00
Arthritis	58.63	55.93	58.57	65.54	67.23	62.17	64.00	52.79	59.35	59.98	56.41	44.52	62.92	66.68	69.86	59.28
	0.52	2.46	1.64	1.14	1.72	0.81	2.26	0.99	0.89	2.28	0.70	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.94	0.99
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.41	16.77	23.16	29.07	35.64	26.50	21.05	16.59	20.79	22.01	18.64	11.78	18.30	27.30	36.52	21.14
	0.40	1.71	1.33	1.00	1.31	0.65	1.76	0.77	0.79	1.76	0.56	1.38	1.51	1.68	2.16	0.80
Pulmonary disease	16.42	25.04	17.95	15.61	11.31	16.95	25.79	13.08	14.93	14.08	15.16	21.87	19.25	17.99	15.26	19.17
	0.38	2.11	1.32	0.78	0.90	0.63	2.09	0.70	0.78	1.67	0.55	1.64	1.71	1.62	1.69	0.86
Stroke	11.82	14.23	11.36	12.32	12.42	12.27	14.37	8.14	12.55	19.46	10.76	14.52	9.84	15.40	20.38	14.11
	0.28	1.91	0.99	0.68	0.99	0.56	1.78	0.46	0.60	1.79	0.35	1.49	1.03	1.31	1.82	0.64
Alzheimer's disease	3.47	2.39*	1.23*	2.95	4.98	2.63	2.05*	1.34*	4.98	9.75	2.94	2.49*	2.37*	9.81	17.33	6.36
	0.17	0.86	0.29	0.39	0.73	0.25	0.74	0.23	0.51	1.31	0.25	1.14	0.56	0.92	1.74	0.51
Parkinson's disease	1.32	0.65*	0.32*	1.87*	1.25*	1.08	1.27*	0.97*	1.83*	2.99*	1.36	0.99*	1.27*	2.17*	2.46*	1.58*
	0.11	0.38	0.15	0.36	0.36	0.16	0.44	0.18	0.28	0.78	0.14	0.97	0.39	0.42	0.72	0.37
Skin cancer	17.72	6.55*	12.40	23.04	24.83	17.51	8.11	18.17	27.21	32.13	20.40	4.04*	8.53	15.74	18.61	10.39
	0.38	1.35	0.90	1.08	1.34	0.56	1.38	0.75	0.80	2.17	0.55	0.96	1.09	1.34	1.57	0.63
Other type of cancer	17.66	13.51	15.46	22.25	21.56	18.66	12.59	16.67	22.28	25.71	18.33	10.53	12.80	17.33	19.12	14.14
	0.32	1.81	1.09	0.99	1.25	0.65	1.28	0.76	0.86	1.82	0.53	1.33	1.15	1.55	1.67	0.64
Mental Disorder	22.05	60.72	20.95	17.53	13.08	23.73	7.41	13.53	11.42	12.43	17.26	63.21	19.91	19.84	20.57	33.01
	0.36	2.62	1.33	0.98	1.09	0.74	2.43	0.62	0.72	1.52	0.51	1.80	1.78	1.54	1.62	0.90

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2005

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	1,631	4,113	4,364	2,016	12,124	2,495	11,482	6,383	1,101	21,461	2,268	2,322	1,896	1,048	7,534
	<i>139</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>156</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	26.91	27.44	24.37	33.71	39.22	30.60	24.17	20.73	27.07	32.23	23.59	22.77	24.20	37.43	48.40	30.49
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Smokers																45.72
Never smoked	41.45	29.09	38.51	46.05	58.67	43.31	33.60	39.48	39.19	43.32	38.91	40.64	39.33	49.93	63.22	0.99
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>34.39</i>
Former smoker	43.84	32.95	41.80	44.22	37.42	40.75	35.31	48.16	54.79	53.22	48.90	22.31	41.87	41.24	31.60	1.01
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>19.89</i>
Current smoker	14.71	37.96	19.69	9.73	3.91*	15.94	31.09	12.35	6.02	3.46*	12.19	37.05	18.80	8.83	5.17*	0.98
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Flu Shot	61.25	41.75	54.34	68.28	73.44	60.88	45.97	61.21	75.82	80.97	64.81	38.02	49.88	61.48	67.09	51.60
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Pneumonia Shot	65.08	48.29	59.11	74.63	74.43	65.86	48.99	61.95	80.41	82.19	66.98	39.58	61.46	70.17	70.77	58.39
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.03</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,201	336	245	643	976
	69	29	27	38	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	10.40	38.19	9.32*	4.43*	5.03*
	0.98	4.31	4.08	1.37	0.97
One	10.27	12.23*	8.86*	12.60*	8.41
	1.02	3.00	2.69	2.17	1.16
Two or more	79.33	49.58	81.82	82.97	86.56
	1.22	4.20	4.79	2.76	1.56
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	34.86	8.07*	37.99*	34.26	43.71
	1.91	2.36	6.06	3.48	2.59
Hypertension	44.65	21.69*	42.81*	51.38	48.63
	1.62	3.49	5.92	2.78	1.99
Diabetes	24.14	13.81*	43.21*	29.80	19.20
	1.55	3.03	5.90	2.60	1.90
Arthritis	21.07	6.73*	18.30*	22.72	25.62
	1.14	2.24	3.74	2.47	1.70
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.51	6.41*	8.39*	16.53	26.52
	1.24	2.02	2.59	2.38	1.78
Pulmonary disease	13.75	5.76*	21.28*	15.40*	13.54
	0.98	2.41	4.58	1.68	1.54
Stroke	15.31	4.50*	29.15*	17.27	14.26
	1.29	1.80	5.95	2.50	1.43
Alzheimer's disease	43.53	10.01*	23.79*	50.38	55.57
	1.56	3.02	4.59	2.72	1.81
Parkinson's disease	6.50	1.10*	4.84*	10.85*	5.95*
	0.66	1.14	2.19	1.66	0.88
Skin cancer	0.46*	.	.	0.61*	0.64*
	0.19	.	.	0.43	0.32
Other type of cancer	4.68	3.35*	5.28*	4.41*	5.17*
	0.57	1.72	2.44	1.18	0.88
Mental Disorder	57.12	85.90	59.13	55.28	47.86
	1.73	3.33	5.12	2.86	2.30
Urinary Incontinence	62.68	38.66	51.91	65.00	72.17

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,201	336	245	643	976
	<i>69</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>4.74</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	76.62	67.76	55.96	71.72	88.81
	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>6.25</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.36</i>
Former smoker	16.61	13.43*	27.14*	24.18	10.11
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>5.35</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Current smoker	6.77	18.81*	16.90*	4.10*	1.08*
	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Flu Shot	87.81	79.34	86.39	90.90	89.35
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.49</i>
Pneumonia Shot	72.84	59.40	67.40	75.66	77.18
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>5.69</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for c

¹ The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

² A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	139	121	131	155	188	79	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	15.61	16.78	6.18	18.66	16.65	22.90	10.82*
	0.35	0.97	0.46	0.83	0.62	1.82	2.56
Very good	26.21	28.59	13.60	31.78	27.99	33.40	21.05*
	0.40	1.10	0.80	1.01	0.74	1.98	3.12
Good	30.46	31.94	29.31	30.43	31.90	31.91	29.44
	0.44	1.23	0.87	0.97	0.93	1.70	3.37
Fair	18.63	17.67	31.78	14.03	15.54	8.43	21.30*
	0.32	0.95	0.94	0.67	0.66	1.20	4.07
Poor	9.09	5.02	19.14	5.10	7.91	3.36*	17.39*
	0.30	0.77	0.94	0.42	0.54	0.73	2.76
Functional Limitation							
None	54.08	60.13	31.84	59.13	58.55	64.22	38.62
	0.49	1.17	1.17	1.02	0.78	2.08	5.36
IADL only ³	14.92	11.47	22.05	13.90	14.22	14.17	14.90*
	0.36	0.77	0.90	0.62	0.60	1.64	3.18
One to two ADLs ⁴	21.41	19.84	29.32	19.16	19.13	18.17	34.82
	0.41	0.87	1.10	0.79	0.66	1.67	4.40
Three to six ADLs	9.59	8.56	16.78	7.82	8.10	3.43*	11.65*
	0.30	0.76	0.93	0.57	0.43	0.77	2.95
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	58.12	64.64	42.79	61.35	60.93	65.05	52.79
	0.59	1.19	1.18	0.84	0.90	1.92	4.83
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.57	11.80	9.91	13.72	13.34	14.54	8.67*
	0.39	0.70	0.89	0.63	0.69	1.56	2.68
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.31	23.56	47.30	24.93	25.73	20.41	38.55
	0.49	1.00	1.16	0.75	0.68	1.63	5.36
Mobility Limitation							
No	49.29	53.70	32.18	52.72	53.07	63.12	30.30
	0.55	1.40	1.17	1.03	0.84	1.80	3.77
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.34	13.50	11.63	13.74	13.52	11.95	16.14*

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	<i>139</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>36</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.54</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.36	32.80	56.19	33.54	33.42	24.93	53.56
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>4.73</i>
Social Activity Limitation							
No	62.24	68.61	38.75	69.09	66.77	76.44	49.98
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.74</i>
Yes	37.76	31.39	61.25	30.91	33.23	23.56	50.02
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	5,972	465
	139	121	131	155	188	79	165	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.17	8.50	10.15	8.31	8.04	7.25*	13.15	6.75*
	0.32	0.75	0.68	0.58	0.43	1.18	1.02	1.92
One	15.33	17.15	12.06	15.23	15.46	16.75	16.55	15.03*
	0.34	0.90	0.76	0.62	0.69	2.06	1.12	3.55
Two or more	75.50	74.35	77.79	76.46	76.50	76.00	70.31	78.22
	0.48	1.26	0.98	0.77	0.82	2.34	1.39	4.39
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	39.58	36.35	40.84	41.23	40.59	39.86	36.50	39.51
	0.56	1.13	1.31	1.08	0.99	2.02	1.45	4.30
Hypertension	61.71	62.15	62.15	61.43	62.74	60.41	59.16	67.53
	0.46	1.33	1.13	0.81	0.93	2.14	1.45	4.33
Diabetes	21.68	21.86	28.68	17.20	22.78	15.84	20.79	22.37*
	0.41	0.99	1.09	0.75	0.79	1.47	1.14	3.46
Arthritis	58.63	57.16	61.72	59.70	59.36	58.07	53.80	58.40
	0.52	1.28	1.08	0.83	1.03	2.15	1.24	4.26
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.41	21.27	22.35	24.46	21.13	28.58	14.41	17.67*
	0.40	0.87	0.91	0.78	0.78	2.07	0.82	3.05
Pulmonary disease	16.42	14.43	24.20	13.96	15.95	13.49	15.80	16.93*
	0.38	0.88	1.11	0.72	0.64	1.32	0.87	2.71
Stroke	11.82	10.01	15.95	10.77	11.38	7.46	12.90	13.37*
	0.28	0.70	0.80	0.61	0.48	1.07	1.01	2.93
Alzheimer's disease	3.47	3.79	5.29	3.30	3.02	2.22*	2.91	3.33*
	0.17	0.55	0.42	0.34	0.28	0.56	0.39	0.90
Parkinson's disease	1.32	1.60*	1.32*	1.11*	1.48	1.34*	1.15*	.*
	0.11	0.48	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.39	0.23	.
Skin cancer	17.72	16.34	6.88	22.65	20.63	28.80	13.66	11.17*
	0.38	0.96	0.59	0.74	0.70	1.97	0.72	2.28
Other type of cancer	17.66	16.78	14.56	19.09	19.62	21.64	14.33	16.36*
	0.32	1.03	0.70	0.58	0.62	1.86	0.80	3.18
Mental Disorder	22.05	16.62	41.74	5.91	19.10	14.56	24.57	19.43*

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	5,348	6,197	9,281	11,950	1,907	465
	<i>139</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>36</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.90</i>
			<i>30.36</i>			<i>27.77</i>	
Urinary Incontinence	26.91	23.34	1.07	29.67	26.65	1.72	21.64*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>3.90</i>
Smokers			43.16			43.33	
Never smoked	41.45	42.35	1.05	45.34	39.98	2.35	38.43
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>31.16</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>48.47</i>	<i>4.49</i>
Former smoker	43.84	46.50	1.15	45.26	47.61	2.31	39.97
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>25.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>8.20*</i>	<i>4.69</i>
Current smoker	14.71	11.15	1.07	9.40	12.41	1.52	21.60*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.16</i>
			<i>48.07</i>			<i>72.98</i>	
Flu Shot	61.25	64.75	1.06	68.35	63.97	2.03	60.35
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>4.00</i>
			<i>51.97</i>			<i>75.85</i>	
Pneumonia Shot	65.08	72.76	1.42	69.26	67.65	1.73	67.28
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>4.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	139	153	156	124	164	178	138
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	43.57	48.58	48.13	44.68	49.80	50.25	42.68
	0.32	0.71	0.87	0.55	0.96	0.80	0.43
75 - 84 years	30.75	32.79	33.35	29.57	27.78	31.46	31.69
	0.26	0.56	0.72	0.44	0.72	0.58	0.36
85 years and older	10.13	7.16	7.35	7.34	5.57	6.83	12.38
	0.18	0.32	0.41	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.27
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.81	0.96	1.16	4.70	4.69	1.66	3.09
	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.15	0.11
45 - 64 years	11.74	10.52	10.01	13.70	12.16	9.82	10.15
	0.23	0.53	0.66	0.39	0.72	0.57	0.31
Marital Status							
Married	53.48	74.12	73.75	67.68	48.01	48.29	42.02
	0.45	0.78	0.91	0.59	1.01	0.83	0.56
Widowed	27.77	12.05	12.21	12.26	32.74	35.44	40.29
	0.36	0.44	0.65	0.36	0.90	0.76	0.56
Divorced/Separated	12.22	9.29	9.47	12.03	13.98	12.04	12.37
	0.29	0.53	0.60	0.46	0.73	0.56	0.38
Never married	6.53	4.54	4.58	8.03	5.27	4.23	5.32
	0.19	0.34	0.43	0.30	0.44	0.37	0.25
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	29.48	18.37	18.53	19.96	32.77	34.87	37.18
	0.44	0.66	0.77	0.52	1.12	0.88	0.60
With spouse	52.19	72.75	72.34	66.34	46.54	46.89	40.77
	0.47	0.83	0.90	0.63	1.05	0.84	0.58
With children	10.16	3.57	4.07	4.61	13.16	11.81	14.64
	0.27	0.32	0.58	0.32	0.81	0.54	0.40
With others	8.17	5.31	5.06	9.10	7.53	6.43	7.42
	0.26	0.39	0.50	0.36	0.61	0.50	0.36

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	139	153	156	124	164	178	138
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.19	81.00	80.37	78.21	73.43	78.05	78.17
	0.50	0.68	0.77	0.64	0.95	0.75	0.59
Black non-Hispanic	9.31	7.75	8.07	8.73	12.60	10.50	9.78
	0.19	0.41	0.55	0.28	0.65	0.52	0.29
Hispanic	7.75	7.25	7.19	8.21	8.38	7.04	7.37
	0.46	0.53	0.66	0.53	0.68	0.59	0.50
Other	4.75	4.00	4.37	4.84	5.59	4.41	4.68
	0.21	0.38	0.48	0.35	0.57	0.45	0.25
Income							
\$5,000 or less	3.89	2.67	2.59	3.51	3.95	3.39	4.19
	0.19	0.28	0.33	0.25	0.38	0.31	0.22
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15.17	7.19	7.89	11.54	16.33	14.21	18.10
	0.32	0.40	0.54	0.40	0.81	0.62	0.44
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.53	11.46	11.59	13.44	16.81	16.99	19.01
	0.30	0.55	0.59	0.46	0.75	0.62	0.44
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.30	10.19	9.50	10.54	11.09	11.28	11.91
	0.28	0.54	0.59	0.45	0.73	0.58	0.35
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.71	11.64	11.08	10.82	10.00	10.76	10.63
	0.27	0.51	0.59	0.42	0.69	0.53	0.38
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.11	10.01	9.92	9.44	9.39	10.02	8.84
	0.29	0.47	0.64	0.42	0.65	0.55	0.35
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.43	8.41	8.59	7.56	5.84	6.52	5.52
	0.24	0.49	0.60	0.39	0.55	0.45	0.31
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.52	8.93	8.68	7.91	6.97	6.78	5.39
	0.24	0.48	0.59	0.34	0.58	0.48	0.31
More than \$40,000	20.35	29.50	30.15	25.25	19.62	20.05	16.40
	0.44	0.84	1.02	0.67	1.03	0.68	0.46

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries			
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,119	12,143	8,209	18,370	7,948	11,674	22,749
	<i>139</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>138</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	12.03	10.18	9.63	12.57	9.52	8.61	11.59
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.41</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.26	13.18	13.16	15.22	11.91	12.97	15.29
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.41</i>
High school graduate	30.44	26.32	25.30	26.66	32.68	34.57	33.47
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.16	6.63	6.69	6.30	8.47	7.55	7.85
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Some college	14.93	15.15	14.64	14.67	17.36	16.90	15.14
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Any college degree	20.17	28.55	30.57	24.58	20.06	19.41	16.64
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.06	76.62	78.43	75.14	78.79	78.21	76.80
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>
No	23.94	23.38	21.57	24.86	21.21	21.79	23.20
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	181	101	64	78	86
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	34.81	29.97	33.59	21.51	47.87
	0.84	1.71	2.66	1.91	2.29
75 - 84 years	31.95	30.09	34.54	34.46	27.59
	0.62	1.54	2.02	1.59	1.96
85 years and older	18.07	26.92	19.26	29.68	8.63
	0.53	1.36	1.56	1.37	0.97
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.60	6.61	4.89*	7.19	3.42*
	0.23	0.68	0.82	0.72	0.69
45 - 64 years	10.57	6.41*	7.72*	7.16*	12.49
	0.64	1.10	1.83	1.34	1.77
Marital Status					
Married	35.45	29.82	35.48	26.04	40.56
	0.81	1.86	2.45	1.76	2.42
Widowed	45.31	50.21	47.01	57.56	40.29
	0.81	1.99	2.20	1.87	2.08
Divorced/separated	12.73	11.32	12.00	9.54	15.03
	0.61	1.19	1.90	1.27	1.71
Never married	6.52	8.65	5.51*	6.86	4.12*
	0.39	0.95	0.97	0.81	0.79
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.66	39.84	40.12	43.34	36.18
	0.77	1.66	2.15	2.05	2.39
With spouse	34.40	28.55	34.52	25.17	39.48
	0.77	1.78	2.33	1.76	2.32
With children	17.52	22.29	16.04	23.24	14.81
	0.62	1.61	1.86	1.57	1.53
With others	8.41	9.33	9.32	8.25	9.53
	0.51	1.02	1.25	0.91	1.31

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	181	101	64	78	86
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	78.40	73.12	83.89	78.92	77.65
	0.81	1.71	1.89	1.63	2.06
Black non-Hispanic	8.96	10.60	6.43*	10.93	9.16*
	0.47	1.26	1.25	1.53	1.35
Hispanic	7.67	9.27	4.95*	5.76	7.24*
	0.58	1.20	1.08	0.80	1.20
Other	4.97	7.02	4.73*	4.38*	5.95*
	0.35	0.90	1.10	0.57	1.28
Health Status					
Excellent	13.24	15.11	11.74	12.03	12.20
	0.65	1.40	1.83	1.03	1.69
Very good	24.89	25.97	29.08	23.16	26.82
	0.74	1.55	2.27	1.53	1.98
Good	30.15	30.60	33.04	28.58	31.08
	0.74	1.67	2.32	1.64	2.43
Fair	20.88	19.44	18.43	23.68	19.99
	0.63	1.26	2.25	1.56	1.83
Poor	10.85	8.88	7.71*	12.55	9.90
	0.65	1.13	1.41	1.13	1.43
Functional Limitation					
None	43.13	46.74	47.11	33.47	44.34
	1.02	1.76	2.40	2.18	2.55
IADL only ²	17.27	18.48	14.81	20.48	16.50
	0.61	1.32	1.48	1.51	2.10
One to two ADLs ³	25.62	24.25	24.25	26.40	27.47
	0.84	1.64	1.93	1.57	2.04
Three to six ADLs	13.98	10.54	13.83	19.64	11.68
	0.67	1.10	1.58	1.38	2.03

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,857	2,272	1,272	1,980	1,565
	<i>181</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>86</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	52.08	53.76	54.07	43.60	57.94
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.44</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.94	10.92	9.61*	10.86	8.77*
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.98	35.33	36.32	45.53	33.29
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.50</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	37.79	42.15	41.07	27.99	39.15
	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.19	14.63	13.33	12.41	12.39
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.34</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.03	43.22	45.61	59.60	48.46
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	171	111	94	124	77
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.03	31.66	44.12	31.02	47.46
	0.75	1.73	1.98	1.71	2.44
75 - 84 years	33.82	36.68	34.67	37.38	27.83
	0.60	1.62	1.60	1.29	2.02
85 years and older	15.81	23.81	13.21	22.76	7.36*
	0.38	1.19	1.05	1.01	1.13
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.21	2.12	1.60*	2.09	2.68*
	0.16	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.66
45 - 64 years	9.13	5.72*	6.39*	6.75	14.67*
	0.53	0.98	1.15	1.35	2.30
Marital Status					
Married	38.93	32.30	42.42	34.85	40.00
	0.77	1.68	1.84	1.40	2.70
Widowed	44.21	51.92	43.88	50.76	39.68
	0.72	1.53	1.96	1.58	2.86
Divorced/separated	11.50	9.08	9.71	9.32	15.12
	0.49	1.09	1.24	0.94	1.82
Never married	5.36	6.71	3.98*	5.08	5.20*
	0.35	0.92	0.71	0.69	1.10
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	39.56	43.90	37.61	42.18	36.78
	0.73	1.53	1.85	1.48	2.55
With spouse	37.84	31.22	42.03	33.60	38.95
	0.76	1.61	1.82	1.41	2.63
With children	15.26	17.86	13.81	17.19	14.35
	0.50	1.29	1.07	0.87	1.80
With others	7.34	7.02	6.56	7.02	9.91*
	0.43	0.95	0.93	0.89	1.45

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	171	111	94	124	77
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	80.84	77.00	84.61	80.83	75.94
	0.69	1.48	1.60	1.35	2.18
Black non-Hispanic	8.15	9.48	6.79	9.72	10.20*
	0.33	1.04	1.01	1.13	1.61
Hispanic	6.83	8.29	5.21*	5.23	9.71*
	0.56	0.79	1.08	0.81	1.62
Other	4.18	5.23	3.39*	4.21	4.15*
	0.28	0.71	0.73	0.52	1.10
Health Status					
Excellent	14.46	15.02	15.37	13.55	13.50*
	0.57	1.14	1.52	0.91	1.89
Very good	26.70	27.30	32.41	27.08	27.35
	0.63	1.40	1.94	1.33	1.95
Good	30.81	31.28	29.62	30.26	31.73
	0.65	1.33	1.78	1.47	2.09
Fair	18.97	19.17	17.48	19.52	18.03
	0.60	1.10	1.76	1.30	2.07
Poor	9.05	7.23	5.11*	9.59	9.39*
	0.57	1.03	0.80	1.01	1.92
Functional Limitation					
None	45.70	46.44	50.67	38.52	47.61
	0.79	1.47	1.67	1.58	2.74
IADL only ²	17.13	17.23	18.53	19.64	16.06
	0.57	1.19	1.78	1.19	2.15
One to two ADLs ³	25.21	23.91	21.80	26.36	29.10
	0.70	1.35	1.50	1.24	2.31
Three to six ADLs	11.96	12.42	9.00	15.48	7.22*
	0.54	1.18	0.85	1.05	1.57

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2005

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	14,502	2,816	2,121	3,591	1,277
	<i>171</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>77</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	52.92	53.92	55.19	48.05	62.29
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.91</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.12	11.36	13.61	10.38	7.07*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.96	34.72	31.20	41.57	30.64
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.45</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	40.62	42.56	45.51	33.66	43.65
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.75</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.20	13.15	14.14	12.87	11.80
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.44</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	46.18	44.29	40.35	53.47	44.55
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	140	93	44	92	40
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	38.56	39.16	41.55	29.59	53.51
	1.19	1.96	4.10	2.23	5.30
75 - 84 years	21.85	19.82	21.74	21.94	22.83*
	0.95	1.71	2.66	1.50	4.27
85 years and older	6.93	5.80	6.46*	8.01	7.09*
	0.49	0.72	1.55	0.96	2.00
Disabled					
Under 45 years	12.53	15.30	10.53*	15.54	3.32*
	0.48	0.96	1.53	1.26	1.14
45 - 64 years	20.13	19.92	19.71*	24.93	13.26*
	0.93	1.48	3.87	2.13	3.01
Marital Status					
Married	55.65	49.69	65.92	55.63	65.04
	1.31	2.10	3.19	2.15	4.74
Widowed	11.99	13.04	9.30*	11.28	8.43*
	0.65	1.27	1.76	1.41	1.73
Divorced/separated	17.48	19.45	12.09*	17.78	16.39*
	1.01	1.70	2.24	1.57	4.28
Never married	14.88	17.82	12.68*	15.32	10.14*
	0.85	1.45	2.65	1.40	2.64
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	22.74	25.85	18.24*	21.61	19.17*
	1.10	1.94	3.11	1.64	3.49
With spouse	54.37	48.89	63.41	54.21	62.69
	1.33	2.17	3.14	2.09	4.51
With children	6.44	5.80	6.70*	7.28*	4.29*
	0.66	0.79	1.74	1.47	1.85
With others	16.45	19.46	11.65*	16.90	13.85*
	1.01	1.49	2.26	1.37	3.51

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	140	93	44	92	40
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	72.72	68.69	76.15	73.62	71.97
	1.31	2.15	3.49	2.22	4.43
Black non-Hispanic	10.64	13.94	9.13*	11.13	8.56*
	0.65	1.61	1.99	1.24	2.55
Hispanic	10.38	12.06	7.08*	9.13	11.59*
	0.80	1.23	2.07	1.20	2.73
Other	6.25	5.32*	7.64*	6.11*	7.88*
	0.82	0.86	2.44	1.76	3.02
Health Status					
Excellent	16.82	20.15	17.64*	12.09	18.59*
	1.05	1.62	3.07	1.55	4.44
Very good	22.62	22.65	22.72	18.74	30.59*
	1.02	1.57	3.30	1.65	5.25
Good	27.93	26.42	27.05	29.47	26.52*
	1.15	1.88	3.51	2.07	3.96
Fair	21.66	20.00	22.78*	25.66	18.21*
	1.01	1.61	3.43	2.19	3.84
Poor	10.96	10.78	9.81*	14.04	6.09*
	1.03	1.48	3.13	1.93	1.85
Functional Limitation					
None	55.09	58.39	56.21	46.74	62.78
	1.41	1.95	4.07	2.63	4.85
IADL only ²	14.56	14.51	17.23*	17.90	9.37*
	1.00	1.36	4.07	2.03	2.54
One to two ADLs ³	19.77	17.44	19.35	22.14	21.91*
	1.02	1.43	3.14	1.84	4.28
Three to six ADLs	10.58	9.67	7.21*	13.22	5.94*
	0.88	1.10	1.63	1.91	1.93

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2005

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,342	2,111	592	1,740	376
	<i>140</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>40</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	59.83	60.31	63.98	52.83	76.72
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.70</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.18	14.52	10.59*	13.72	8.05*
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.99	25.17	25.44	33.45	15.23*
	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>3.90</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.97</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	52.74	55.10	55.82	44.53	61.76
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>5.26</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.78	13.29	8.85*	14.90	10.87*
	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>3.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.47	31.61	35.33	40.56	27.37*
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>4.75</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS: SECTION 2

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Beneficiaries with Two or More Chronic Conditions and Fair or Poor Health, By Age

	2 or more Chronic conditions	Fair or Poor Health
<65	71	62
65-74	70	21
75-84	82	24
85+	86	31

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Smoking, By Gender

	Male	Female
Never Smoked	27	56
Former Smoker	55	33
Current Smoker	18	11

Diseases/Conditions, By Gender

	Male	Female
Urinary Incontinence	19	36
Hypertension	58	63
Alzheimer's Disease	4	6
Skin Cancer	20	14
Other Typer of Cancer	17	17

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Diseases/Conditions, By Residence

	Community	Facility
Urinary Incontinence	27	63
Alzheimer's Disease	3	44
Heart Disease	40	35
Hypertension	62	45
Arthritis	59	21
Skin Cancer	18	0.46*

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Age

	Blood Test	Digital Exam
<65	41	27
65-74	72	48
75-84	73	50
85+	64	45

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Age

	Papsmear	Mammogram
<65	44	44
65-74	41	60
75-84	31	51
85+	16	28

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Diseases/Conditions, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Hypertension	59	73	58
Diabetes	20	29	30
Osteoprosis/Broken Hip	31	#REF!	#REF!
Skin Cancer	21	0.56*	5
2+ Chronic Conditions	76	78	70

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Beneficiaries in Poor Health, with Functional Limitations, Two or More Chronic Conditions, By Insurance Type

	Fair or Poor Health	Functional Limitation	2+ Chronic Conditions
Medicare Risk HMO	23	40	74
Dually Eligible	51	68	78
Private Insurance	#VALUE!	41	76
FFS Only	34	47	70

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Blood Test	#REF!	#REF!	58
Digital Exam	#REF!	#REF!	39

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	~~~~~
Papsmear	#REF!	#REF!	40
Mammogram	#REF!	#REF!	49