

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	41.91	26.92	22.45	45.12
	0.30	1.10	2.19	0.40
75 - 84 years	30.68	22.18	19.56	32.51
	0.23	0.81	2.07	0.34
85 years and older	11.88	12.23	16.67	11.69
	0.17	0.49	1.69	0.19
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.80	15.05	9.97	1.62
	0.08	0.49	1.17	0.09
45 - 64 years	11.73	23.63	31.36	9.07
	0.22	0.94	2.87	0.27
Gender by Age				
Male				
	44.12	36.71	46.87	45.37
	0.26	0.98	2.51	0.34
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.24	8.93	12.92*	21.25
	0.28	0.79	1.84	0.36
75 - 84 years	13.04	6.21	8.36*	14.38
	0.18	0.48	1.46	0.22
85 years and older	3.59	1.91	3.92*	3.88
	0.11	0.24	0.90	0.12
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.12	8.53	5.86	0.87
	0.05	0.36	0.93	0.07
45 - 64 years	6.14	11.13	15.82*	4.98
	0.17	0.69	1.81	0.23
Female				
	55.88	63.29	53.13	54.63
	0.26	0.98	2.51	0.34
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.69	18.01	9.53*	23.89
	0.28	0.85	1.44	0.36

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
75 - 84 years	17.62	15.99	11.20	18.09
	0.18	0.73	1.29	0.23
85 years and older	8.28	10.23	12.75	7.82
	0.14	0.45	1.49	0.15
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.68	6.54	4.11*	0.75
	0.06	0.37	0.69	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.60	12.53	15.54*	4.09
	0.17	0.74	3.18	0.16
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.46	58.75	46.48	82.86
	0.48	1.19	3.30	0.49
Aged				
65 - 74 years	32.51	13.83	7.60*	36.52
	0.37	0.89	1.75	0.42
75 - 84 years	25.51	12.52	11.15*	28.23
	0.27	0.49	1.68	0.36
85 years and older	10.09	7.60	10.64	10.52
	0.15	0.46	1.46	0.17
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.44	9.58	4.85*	1.09
	0.08	0.46	1.00	0.07
45 - 64 years	7.91	15.23	12.23*	6.49
	0.21	0.82	2.32	0.24
Black non-Hispanic	9.39	19.33	14.19	7.48
	0.19	0.87	2.56	0.20
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.74	5.11	1.70*	3.55
	0.13	0.43	0.78	0.15
75 - 84 years	2.14	3.81	2.34*	1.83
	0.08	0.34	0.93	0.09
85 years and older	0.80	2.27	2.39*	0.49
	0.04	0.25	0.80	0.03
Disabled				

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>175.44</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Under 45 years	0.72	3.33	1.58*	0.23
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.99	4.82	6.18*	1.37
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.10</i>
Hispanic	7.55	12.29	35.74	5.93
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>0.44</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.52	4.75	12.72*	3.05
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.25</i>
75 - 84 years	1.79	2.98	5.24*	1.49
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.12</i>
85 years and older	0.63	1.12*	3.53*	0.46
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.05</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.38	1.14	2.68*	0.18
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.22	2.30*	11.57*	0.74
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369	6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80	165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	41.91	44.82	26.92	22.45	47.13	38.74	37.96
	0.30	1.13	1.10	2.19	0.53	1.20	4.26
75 - 84 years	30.68	35.76	22.18	19.56	34.10	23.88	35.93
	0.23	0.96	0.81	2.07	0.42	0.79	3.95
85 years and older	11.88	12.00	12.23	16.67	11.70	11.62	8.49*
	0.17	0.66	0.49	1.69	0.28	0.46	1.89
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.80	0.67*	15.05	9.97	1.00	4.55	2.60*
	0.08	0.14	0.49	1.17	0.08	0.40	0.94
45 - 64 years	11.73	6.75	23.63	31.36	6.08	21.21	15.02*
	0.22	0.77	0.94	2.87	0.29	1.12	3.19
Gender by Age							
Male							
	44.12	40.81	36.71	46.87	43.94	54.68	39.50
	0.26	1.49	0.98	2.51	0.49	1.10	3.87
Aged							
65 - 74 years	19.24	18.27	8.93	12.92*	21.69	22.69	14.27*
	0.28	1.10	0.79	1.84	0.45	0.90	3.02
75 - 84 years	13.04	14.79	6.21	8.36*	15.09	11.74	11.20*
	0.18	0.77	0.48	1.46	0.29	0.59	2.33
85 years and older	3.59	3.72	1.91	3.92*	3.93	3.86	3.18*
	0.11	0.42	0.24	0.90	0.15	0.31	1.10
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.12	0.36*	8.53	5.86	0.44	2.75	1.89*
	0.05	0.09	0.36	0.93	0.05	0.28	0.91
45 - 64 years	6.14	3.66*	11.13	15.82*	2.78	13.64	8.96*
	0.17	0.64	0.69	1.81	0.20	0.93	2.54
Female							
	55.88	59.19	63.29	53.13	56.06	45.32	60.50
	0.26	1.49	0.98	2.51	0.49	1.10	3.87
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22.69	26.55	18.01	9.53*	25.44	16.05	25.07*
	0.28	1.24	0.85	1.44	0.49	0.90	3.88

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369	6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80	165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
75 - 84 years	17.62	20.97	15.99	11.20	19.00	12.14	22.41*
	0.18	0.90	0.73	1.29	0.29	0.58	3.27
85 years and older	8.28	8.28	10.23	12.75	7.77	7.76	5.62*
	0.14	0.52	0.45	1.49	0.23	0.38	1.71
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.68	0.31*	6.54	4.11*	0.55	1.80	0.81*
	0.06	0.10	0.37	0.69	0.06	0.27	0.40
45 - 64 years	5.60	3.08*	12.53	15.54*	3.30	7.57	6.60*
	0.17	0.54	0.74	3.18	0.25	0.66	2.51
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	78.46	71.67	58.75	46.48	88.10	74.99	63.44
	0.48	1.58	1.19	3.30	0.43	1.27	4.05
Aged							
65 - 74 years	32.51	30.73	13.83	7.60*	40.80	27.08	23.63*
	0.37	1.31	0.89	1.75	0.52	1.03	3.63
75 - 84 years	25.51	27.15	12.52	11.15*	30.96	19.70	24.00*
	0.27	0.98	0.49	1.68	0.44	0.77	3.79
85 years and older	10.09	9.92	7.60	10.64	10.87	10.08	6.64*
	0.15	0.61	0.46	1.46	0.28	0.46	1.77
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.44	0.39*	9.58	4.85*	0.76	2.83	1.52*
	0.08	0.11	0.46	1.00	0.07	0.30	0.59
45 - 64 years	7.91	3.48	15.23	12.23*	4.70	15.29	7.64*
	0.21	0.50	0.82	2.32	0.25	1.03	2.25

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369	6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80	165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.39	10.08	19.33	14.19	5.11	13.14	15.84*
	0.19	0.89	0.87	2.56	0.27	0.91	2.79
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.74	4.77	5.11	1.70*	2.64	5.49	7.04*
	0.13	0.60	0.43	0.78	0.20	0.64	2.09
75 - 84 years	2.14	2.86	3.81	2.34*	1.42	2.25	4.78*
	0.08	0.34	0.34	0.93	0.12	0.28	1.97
85 years and older	0.80	0.85*	2.27	2.39*	0.29*	0.87*	0.92*
	0.04	0.16	0.25	0.80	0.05	0.15	0.66
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.72	0.11*	3.33	1.58*	0.09*	0.85*	0.22*
	0.04	0.05	0.21	0.42	0.03	0.17	0.23
45 - 64 years	1.99	1.50*	4.82	6.18*	0.66*	3.69	2.88*
	0.10	0.30	0.50	2.16	0.11	0.40	1.66
Hispanic	7.55	13.81	12.29	35.74	3.63	7.17	10.69*
	0.44	1.25	0.82	3.37	0.34	0.81	3.43
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.52	7.16	4.75	12.72*	1.92	3.59	3.38*
	0.23	0.75	0.46	1.45	0.23	0.51	2.38
75 - 84 years	1.79	4.30	2.98	5.24*	0.94	1.06*	1.62*
	0.12	0.53	0.42	1.40	0.15	0.19	0.93
85 years and older	0.63	0.97*	1.12*	3.53*	0.32*	0.54*	0.42*
	0.05	0.16	0.21	0.53	0.06	0.12	0.40

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369	6,571	482
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>115.37</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>192.80</i>	<i>165.51</i>	<i>37.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.38	0.16*	1.14	2.68*	0.08*	0.56*	0.78*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.78</i>
45 - 64 years	1.22	1.22*	2.30*	11.57*	0.37*	1.42*	4.49*
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.53	20.41	30.46	57.65
	0.44	0.90	2.72	0.49
Widowed	29.16	32.54	33.39	28.44
	0.34	0.93	2.53	0.40
Divorced/separated	12.10	24.41	14.96	9.82
	0.28	0.92	2.13	0.34
Never married	7.21	22.64	21.19	4.08
	0.19	0.84	2.62	0.15
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	27.99	32.65	23.91	27.26
	0.42	0.96	2.45	0.45
With spouse	49.54	17.27	26.67	55.94
	0.45	0.88	2.48	0.50
With children	9.64	16.53	13.10	8.31
	0.25	0.82	1.93	0.26
With others	7.75	17.42	18.79	5.72
	0.25	0.90	2.68	0.26
Long-Term Care Facility	5.08	16.12	17.53	2.77
	0.16	0.65	1.92	0.12
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	78.46	58.75	46.48	82.86
	0.48	1.19	3.30	0.49
Black non-Hispanic	9.39	19.33	14.19	7.48
	0.19	0.87	2.56	0.20
Hispanic	7.55	12.29	35.74	5.93
	0.44	0.82	3.37	0.44
Other	4.61	9.63	3.60*	3.73
	0.21	0.78	1.27	0.21

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	12.66	31.73	32.21	8.93
	0.31	0.97	2.52	0.30
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.42	23.84	22.08	13.83
	0.32	0.95	2.93	0.36
High school graduate	30.38	24.22	22.38	31.63
	0.47	1.03	2.89	0.53
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.04	4.12	4.01*	7.61
	0.24	0.45	1.44	0.26
Some college	14.69	8.67	11.94*	15.79
	0.36	0.70	2.43	0.42
Any college degree	19.80	7.43	7.38*	22.22
	0.53	0.77	2.46	0.60
Income				
\$5,000 of less	4.05	9.85	11.68	2.81
	0.19	0.69	1.39	0.18
\$5,001 - \$10,000	16.26	57.11	40.20	8.30
	0.32	1.21	2.94	0.27
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.89	24.06	30.13	15.24
	0.30	0.91	2.83	0.32
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.16	5.66	8.77*	12.22
	0.27	0.55	1.83	0.31
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.50	1.49*	2.25*	12.34
	0.26	0.21	0.73	0.31
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.90	0.82*	3.47*	10.50
	0.28	0.18	1.15	0.32
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.19	0.11*	0.69*	7.42
	0.23	0.05	0.52	0.28
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.31	0.13*	1.00*	7.56
	0.22	0.06	0.59	0.27
More than \$40,000	19.73	0.77*	1.82*	23.61
	0.42	0.18	0.68	0.48

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>175.44</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	75.98	71.24	79.34	76.74
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.30</i>
No	24.02	28.76	20.66	23.26
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80		165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Marital Status								
Married	51.53	51.81	20.41	30.46	62.67		45.87	40.89
	0.44	1.49	0.90	2.72	0.59		1.24	5.18
Widowed	29.16	33.09	32.54	33.39	27.56		27.36	33.31
	0.34	1.21	0.93	2.53	0.54		0.92	5.03
Divorced/separated	12.10	11.01	24.41	14.96	7.03		18.26	16.98*
	0.28	0.89	0.92	2.13	0.35		1.09	2.94
Never married	7.21	4.09	22.64	21.19	2.74		8.50	8.82*
	0.19	0.51	0.84	2.62	0.17		0.67	2.21
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	27.99	28.89	32.65	23.91	27.13		26.24	29.50
	0.42	1.40	0.96	2.45	0.50		1.04	3.78
With spouse	49.54	50.17	17.27	26.67	61.53		42.15	38.39
	0.45	1.49	0.88	2.48	0.61		1.23	5.00
With children	9.64	11.65	16.53	13.10	6.68		10.66	17.01*
	0.25	0.81	0.82	1.93	0.28		0.80	2.86
With others	7.75	6.42	17.42	18.79	3.67		11.84	13.90*
	0.25	0.73	0.90	2.68	0.22		0.90	2.95
Long-Term Care Facility	5.08	2.87	16.12	17.53	0.99		9.12	1.21*
	0.16	0.39	0.65	1.92	0.10		0.55	1.21
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	78.46	71.67	58.75	46.48	88.10		74.99	63.44
	0.48	1.58	1.19	3.30	0.43		1.27	4.05
Black non-Hispanic	9.39	10.08	19.33	14.19	5.11		13.14	15.84*
	0.19	0.89	0.87	2.56	0.27		0.91	2.79
Hispanic	7.55	13.81	12.29	35.74	3.63		7.17	10.69*
	0.44	1.25	0.82	3.37	0.34		0.81	3.43
Other	4.61	4.44	9.63	3.60*	3.17		4.70	10.03*
	0.21	0.69	0.78	1.27	0.26		0.57	2.35

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80		165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	12.66	12.54	31.73	32.21	6.52		13.78	20.05*
	0.31	0.78	0.97	2.52	0.30		0.80	2.35
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.42	15.73	23.84	22.08	12.04		17.58	29.61*
	0.32	0.83	0.95	2.93	0.40		0.94	3.86
High school graduate	30.38	29.78	24.22	22.38	32.35		30.63	30.62*
	0.47	1.32	1.03	2.89	0.64		1.32	3.21
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.04	7.66	4.12	4.01*	8.03		6.09	6.97*
	0.24	0.71	0.45	1.44	0.36		0.60	2.08
Some college	14.69	17.12	8.67	11.94*	15.53		16.24	6.37*
	0.36	1.02	0.70	2.43	0.44		1.00	2.64
Any college degree	19.80	17.16	7.43	7.38*	25.52		15.67	6.39*
	0.53	1.05	0.77	2.46	0.68		0.97	1.72
Income								
\$5,000 of less	4.05	3.36	9.85	11.68	1.96		5.30	3.49*
	0.19	0.53	0.69	1.39	0.18		0.46	1.40
\$5,001 - \$10,000	16.26	12.39	57.11	40.20	4.70		16.37	25.80*
	0.32	0.73	1.21	2.94	0.24		0.98	4.00
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.89	19.83	24.06	30.13	12.36		20.94	25.05*
	0.30	0.88	0.91	2.83	0.37		0.96	3.33
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.16	14.70	5.66	8.77*	11.01		14.12	16.25*
	0.27	0.82	0.55	1.83	0.38		0.78	3.14
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.50	11.90	1.49*	2.25*	12.86		10.53	16.85*
	0.26	0.70	0.21	0.73	0.41		0.77	3.00
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.90	10.03	0.82*	3.47*	11.23		8.70	5.12*
	0.28	0.78	0.18	1.15	0.42		0.74	2.53
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.19	6.59	0.11*	0.69*	8.03		6.29	3.23*
	0.23	0.64	0.05	0.52	0.38		0.52	1.25
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.31	6.11	0.13*	1.00*	8.83		4.63	2.85*
	0.22	0.62	0.06	0.59	0.38		0.50	1.50
More than \$40,000	19.73	15.10	0.77*	1.82*	29.02		13.12	1.36*
	0.42	1.00	0.18	0.68	0.64		0.87	0.98

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>115.37</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>192.80</i>		<i>165.51</i>	<i>37.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	75.98	97.68	71.24	79.34	73.62		70.74	70.56
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.40</i>		<i>1.10</i>	<i>3.57</i>
No	24.02	2.32	28.76	20.66	26.38		29.26	29.44
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.40</i>		<i>1.10</i>	<i>3.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	14.96	5.41	6.10*	16.90
	0.34	0.41	1.21	0.40
Very good	25.34	12.88	11.96	27.93
	0.39	0.71	2.15	0.45
Good	30.33	29.30	25.32	30.65
	0.41	0.96	2.49	0.46
Fair	19.54	32.87	33.57	16.79
	0.31	0.95	2.66	0.34
Poor	9.82	19.54	23.06	7.73
	0.29	0.78	3.14	0.26
Functional Limitation				
None	51.43	27.49	21.99	56.49
	0.47	1.09	2.54	0.52
IADL only ²	14.48	19.43	19.54	13.46
	0.34	0.79	2.41	0.38
One to two ADLs ³	21.28	28.01	24.34	20.00
	0.41	1.03	3.29	0.43
Three to six ADLs	12.81	25.07	34.13	10.05
	0.34	0.93	2.94	0.33
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	56.74	40.86	38.30	60.07
	0.60	1.09	2.92	0.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	8.95	4.23*	12.70
	0.37	0.84	0.96	0.38
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	50.20	57.46	27.23
	0.50	1.08	2.96	0.52
Mobility Limitation				
No	47.50	29.90	27.26	51.19
	0.52	1.06	3.66	0.58
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.69	10.21	6.56*	13.28
	0.40	0.77	1.07	0.43
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.81	59.89	66.18	35.52

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>175.44</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>0.52</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369	6,571	482	
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80	165.51	37.54	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.96	16.44	5.41	6.10*	17.84	14.39	10.82*	
	0.34	0.94	0.41	1.21	0.49	0.81	2.56	
Very good	25.34	27.94	12.88	11.96	29.75	21.90	21.05*	
	0.39	1.09	0.71	2.15	0.56	1.15	3.12	
Good	30.33	31.70	29.30	25.32	31.29	27.56	29.44	
	0.41	1.18	0.96	2.49	0.61	0.95	3.37	
Fair	19.54	18.19	32.87	33.57	14.54	23.29	21.30*	
	0.31	0.95	0.95	2.66	0.46	0.83	4.07	
Poor	9.82	5.72	19.54	23.06	6.58	12.86	17.39*	
	0.29	0.73	0.78	3.14	0.32	0.84	2.76	
Functional Limitation								
None	51.43	58.44	27.49	21.99	58.69	48.24	38.62	
	0.47	1.21	1.09	2.54	0.61	1.47	5.36	
IADL only ²	14.48	11.25	19.43	19.54	14.00	13.31	14.90*	
	0.34	0.73	0.79	2.41	0.43	1.03	3.18	
One to two ADLs ³	21.28	19.67	28.01	24.34	19.07	22.53	34.82	
	0.41	0.85	1.03	3.29	0.47	1.12	4.40	
Three to six ADLs	12.81	10.63	25.07	34.13	8.24	15.92	11.65*	
	0.34	0.87	0.93	2.94	0.35	0.78	2.95	
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	56.74	63.62	40.86	38.30	61.12	53.85	52.79	
	0.60	1.26	1.09	2.92	0.67	1.32	4.83	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	11.47	8.95	4.23*	13.46	11.30	8.67*	
	0.37	0.68	0.84	0.96	0.48	0.96	2.68	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.30	24.91	50.20	57.46	25.41	34.86	38.55	
	0.50	1.08	1.08	2.96	0.53	1.35	5.36	
Mobility Limitation								
No	47.50	52.39	29.90	27.26	53.32	44.09	30.30	
	0.52	1.42	1.06	3.66	0.66	1.23	3.77	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.69	13.12	10.21	6.56*	13.35	13.00	16.14*	
	0.40	1.02	0.77	1.07	0.41	1.08	3.54	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.81	34.49	59.89	66.18	33.34	42.92	53.56	

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>115.37</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>192.80</i>		<i>165.51</i>	<i>37.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>0.61</i>		<i>1.24</i>	<i>4.73</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	138.62	122.67	59.88	175.44
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	9.27	10.36	11.50*	9.01
	0.29	0.61	2.36	0.33
One	15.06	11.53	11.81	15.79
	0.33	0.69	1.76	0.35
Two or more	75.67	78.11	76.69	75.20
	0.45	0.84	2.76	0.49
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	60.84	59.60	53.70	61.25
	0.45	1.06	3.16	0.50
Diabetes	21.80	28.54	27.12	20.44
	0.38	1.02	2.70	0.40
Arthritis	56.73	56.05	49.90	57.04
	0.51	0.90	3.35	0.56
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	21.30	22.69	21.22
	0.40	0.81	2.69	0.42
Pulmonary disease	16.29	23.01	21.80	14.94
	0.36	0.98	2.63	0.38
Stroke	11.99	16.07	16.52	11.14
	0.28	0.82	1.93	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	9.99	14.11	4.47
	0.19	0.59	1.78	0.19
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.95	3.22*	1.47
	0.11	0.26	0.83	0.13
Skin cancer	16.84	6.12	4.20*	19.10
	0.36	0.56	1.00	0.41
Other type of cancer	17.00	12.52	14.73*	17.87
	0.31	0.63	2.42	0.37
Urinary Incontinence	28.75	35.84	36.77	27.28
	0.51	0.97	2.89	0.58

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	6,437	970	35,928
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>175.44</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Smokers				
Never smoked	43.04	48.70	43.89	42.02
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Former smoker	42.61	28.08	32.74	45.44
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>0.46</i>
Current smoker	14.35	23.22	23.37	12.54
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- ¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	138.62	115.37	122.67	59.88	192.80		165.51	37.54
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.27	8.52	10.36	11.50*	8.03		12.86	10.01*
	0.29	0.76	0.61	2.36	0.35		0.92	2.51
One	15.06	16.82	11.53	11.81	15.46		16.18	14.51*
	0.33	0.89	0.69	1.76	0.46		1.03	3.48
Two or more	75.67	74.66	78.11	76.69	76.52		70.95	75.48
	0.45	1.24	0.84	2.76	0.59		1.25	4.31
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	60.84	61.72	59.60	53.70	61.86		58.24	67.53
	0.45	1.32	1.06	3.16	0.61		1.36	4.33
Diabetes	21.80	21.97	28.54	27.12	19.93		20.86	22.37*
	0.38	0.97	1.02	2.70	0.49		1.03	3.46
Arthritis	56.73	55.80	56.05	49.90	59.01		50.92	58.40
	0.51	1.25	0.90	3.35	0.68		1.18	4.26
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.27	21.04	21.30	22.69	23.10		14.96	17.67*
	0.40	0.86	0.81	2.69	0.53		0.82	3.05
Pulmonary disease	16.29	14.25	23.01	21.80	14.88		15.55	16.93*
	0.36	0.85	0.98	2.63	0.45		0.81	2.71
Stroke	11.99	10.08	16.07	16.52	10.82		13.01	13.37*
	0.28	0.68	0.82	1.93	0.36		0.97	2.93
Alzheimer's disease	5.50	5.21	9.99	14.11	3.63		6.92	3.33*
	0.19	0.57	0.59	1.78	0.23		0.50	0.90
Parkinson's disease	1.58	1.74*	1.95	3.22*	1.39		1.62*	.
	0.11	0.49	0.26	0.83	0.14		0.23	.
Skin cancer	16.84	15.87	6.12	4.20*	21.90		12.44	11.17*
	0.36	0.91	0.56	1.00	0.54		0.66	2.28
Other type of cancer	17.00	16.42	12.52	14.73*	19.46		13.51	16.36*
	0.31	1.02	0.63	2.42	0.40		0.76	3.18
Urinary Incontinence	28.75	24.75	35.84	36.77	28.34		26.06	21.64*
	0.51	1.11	0.97	2.89	0.62		1.28	3.90

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2005

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,338	5,506	6,437	970	23,369		6,571	482
	<i>138.62</i>	<i>115.37</i>	<i>122.67</i>	<i>59.88</i>	<i>192.80</i>		<i>165.51</i>	<i>37.54</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Smokers								
Never smoked	43.04	43.19	48.70	43.89	42.82		38.38	38.43
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>0.51</i>		<i>0.99</i>	<i>4.49</i>
Former smoker	42.61	45.85	28.08	32.74	46.42		41.96	39.97
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>0.60</i>		<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.69</i>
Current smoker	14.35	10.96	23.22	23.37	10.76		19.66	21.60*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>0.42</i>		<i>0.99</i>	<i>4.16</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.