

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	6,600	17,967	13,043	5,090	3,430	8,321	5,482	1,574	18,807	5,482	3,170	9,645	7,557	23,878
	123	89	137	98	72	64	127	76	43	123	76	73	119	82	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.67	3.88	18.71	15.14	13.12	3.56	20.91	17.16	13.59	16.04	4.23	16.82	13.68	12.91	13.59
	0.38	0.41	0.75	0.49	0.64	0.49	0.93	0.78	1.14	0.50	0.61	0.96	0.66	0.80	0.50
Very good	24.61	8.85	29.05	26.97	23.33	10.15	29.48	27.24	22.60	24.73	7.44	28.67	26.78	23.67	24.52
	0.40	0.72	0.70	0.61	0.69	0.98	0.90	0.98	1.39	0.58	0.94	0.96	0.79	0.90	0.49
Good	30.87	25.56	31.59	32.42	31.25	26.86	29.73	31.80	32.94	30.08	24.16	33.20	32.87	30.48	31.50
	0.39	0.94	0.81	0.62	1.00	1.34	0.88	0.85	1.58	0.46	1.49	1.08	0.80	1.17	0.53
Fair	19.73	33.23	14.68	18.35	23.61	31.68	13.85	17.27	23.01	18.87	34.92	15.39	19.13	23.88	20.41
	0.36	1.14	0.50	0.59	0.79	1.54	0.71	0.85	1.55	0.52	1.93	0.75	0.75	0.96	0.51
Poor	10.12	28.47	5.96	7.12	8.69	27.75	6.02	6.54	7.87	10.29	29.25	5.92	7.54	9.06	9.99
	0.31	1.39	0.36	0.47	0.49	1.57	0.47	0.60	0.88	0.44	2.06	0.50	0.61	0.64	0.39
Functional Limitation															
None	50.92	25.34	67.72	50.42	25.68	27.92	74.53	57.68	34.29	57.79	22.56	61.84	45.15	21.81	45.50
	0.53	1.31	0.73	0.78	0.95	1.71	1.00	1.18	1.88	0.79	1.73	0.96	0.97	1.07	0.59
IADL only ²	15.44	26.85	11.35	15.18	15.82	24.19	8.30	11.55	16.59	12.82	29.71	13.97	17.82	15.48	17.50
	0.35	1.18	0.54	0.54	0.63	1.39	0.70	0.86	1.41	0.59	2.04	0.76	0.70	0.76	0.47
One to two ADLs ³	20.70	29.43	15.18	21.72	26.37	30.20	12.52	20.38	26.41	19.18	28.60	17.47	22.69	26.36	21.89
	0.38	1.22	0.46	0.56	0.99	1.77	0.67	0.96	1.89	0.59	1.82	0.66	0.81	1.14	0.50
Three to six ADLs	12.95	18.39	5.76	12.67	32.12	17.70	4.65	10.39	22.72	10.20	19.13	6.72	14.34	36.36	15.11
	0.39	1.18	0.37	0.48	0.90	1.54	0.43	0.72	1.24	0.52	1.55	0.55	0.63	1.22	0.43
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	57.43	41.27	67.74	57.68	41.18	45.68	71.00	61.98	47.36	61.79	36.52	64.93	54.57	38.39	
	0.62	1.49	0.88	0.80	0.90	1.93	1.20	1.30	1.73	0.86	1.95	1.17	0.90	1.16	0.70
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.03	8.46	13.66	13.03	8.31	9.04	14.53	14.73	11.15	13.31	7.85	12.91	11.80	7.03	11.02
	0.44	1.15	0.65	0.47	0.57	1.46	0.91	0.77	1.13	0.68	1.27	0.75	0.57	0.64	0.40
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.54	50.26	18.60	29.29	50.51	45.29	14.47	23.29	41.49	24.91	55.63	22.16	33.64	54.58	34.98
	0.51	1.54	0.66	0.69	0.93	1.98	0.85	0.96	1.75	0.67	2.12	0.88	0.89	1.14	0.64

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	6,600	17,967	13,043	5,090	3,430	8,321	5,482	1,574	18,807	5,482	3,170	9,645	7,557	23,878
	123	89	137	98	72	64	127	76	43	123	76	73	119	82	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.06	31.79	63.07	48.21	23.82	35.29	69.20	53.50	30.66	55.24	28.02	57.80	44.37	20.74	44.19
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.54	9.90	11.95	12.14	10.67	10.68	11.92	12.98	14.25	12.20	9.06	11.98	11.53	9.06	11.02
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.40	58.31	24.97	39.65	65.51	54.03	18.88	33.52	55.09	32.56	62.92	30.23	44.10	70.19	44.79
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.54</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	6,600	17,967	13,043	5,090	3,430	8,321	5,482	1,574	18,807	5,482	3,170	9,645	7,557	23,878
	123	89	137	98	72	64	127	76	43	123	76	73	119	82	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	9.38	13.06	11.24	6.28	5.91	16.87	14.90	7.80	8.20	12.63	8.94	8.09	5.14	4.61	6.76
	0.27	0.81	0.52	0.36	0.48	1.19	0.78	0.66	0.99	0.44	0.88	0.69	0.39	0.53	0.35
One	16.01	16.47	19.15	13.82	9.95	18.91	22.81	17.29	14.48	19.79	13.83	15.99	11.31	7.95	13.04
	0.37	1.06	0.64	0.53	0.66	1.22	1.00	0.89	1.39	0.61	1.55	0.81	0.62	0.60	0.44
Two or more	74.61	70.47	69.61	79.89	84.13	64.22	62.29	74.91	77.32	67.58	77.23	75.92	83.56	87.44	80.20
	0.47	1.19	0.75	0.57	0.81	1.42	1.10	0.96	1.59	0.64	1.68	1.03	0.68	0.84	0.60
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	59.62	51.14	58.75	63.81	62.95	50.62	55.36	60.60	55.95	56.07	51.71	61.67	66.14	66.09	62.41
	0.46	1.40	0.68	0.63	0.95	1.87	1.10	1.20	1.80	0.75	2.03	1.03	0.74	1.01	0.57
Diabetes	21.56	25.02	22.47	20.93	15.44	25.04	21.30	22.25	16.46	21.85	24.98	23.48	19.98	14.98	21.33
	0.36	1.10	0.60	0.58	0.73	1.37	0.81	0.79	1.38	0.47	1.69	0.79	0.73	0.88	0.42
Arthritis	56.76	55.27	54.11	60.70	57.97	49.89	44.60	53.50	52.72	48.84	61.08	62.31	65.92	60.32	63.00
	0.56	1.24	0.91	0.77	1.04	1.77	1.30	1.10	2.09	0.78	1.68	1.19	0.93	1.16	0.66
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.37	16.29	16.91	24.31	27.86	8.97	4.84	8.13	9.96	6.98	24.23	27.34	36.07	35.93	30.95
	0.32	0.89	0.55	0.62	0.87	0.94	0.47	0.62	0.96	0.34	1.65	0.93	0.85	1.12	0.54
Pulmonary disease	15.82	23.04	14.73	15.33	11.55	20.18	13.97	16.21	12.98	15.67	26.12	15.38	14.69	10.91	15.93
	0.37	1.06	0.60	0.56	0.57	1.34	0.89	0.76	1.17	0.55	1.67	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.45
Stroke	11.89	13.25	9.48	12.81	16.31	13.21	9.87	14.04	17.15	12.30	13.29	9.14	11.92	15.94	11.57
	0.27	0.90	0.32	0.45	0.75	1.22	0.46	0.83	1.29	0.41	1.20	0.46	0.53	0.82	0.32
Alzheimer's disease	5.15	1.94*	1.57	6.68	18.11	2.05*	1.52*	6.18	14.26	4.05	1.81*	1.61*	7.04	19.83	6.03
	0.17	0.50	0.19	0.31	0.74	0.81	0.22	0.47	1.16	0.21	0.56	0.26	0.37	0.88	0.22
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.76*	1.10	1.95	2.72	1.37*	1.19*	2.05	2.84*	1.61	0.11*	1.03*	1.87	2.67	1.41
	0.11	0.40	0.15	0.19	0.33	0.77	0.24	0.27	0.63	0.21	0.10	0.16	0.25	0.33	0.12
Skin cancer	16.54	5.22	15.69	22.14	19.85	4.85	18.96	29.05	28.65	20.14	5.61	12.87	17.13	15.89	13.70
	0.30	0.42	0.56	0.53	0.71	0.67	0.87	1.02	1.55	0.51	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.85	0.36
Other type of cancer	16.85	11.81	15.91	20.28	17.97	7.56	15.09	21.49	22.73	16.22	16.41	16.61	19.39	15.83	17.35
	0.34	0.80	0.55	0.54	0.82	0.88	0.87	0.89	1.46	0.52	1.41	0.82	0.68	0.94	0.46

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	6,600	17,967	13,043	5,090	3,430	8,321	5,482	1,574	18,807	5,482	3,170	9,645	7,557	23,878
	<i>123</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>134</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	21.90	54.59	14.30	14.79	19.36	52.72	10.14	11.43	12.38	18.47	56.62	17.90	17.22	22.50	23.50
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.51</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.28	26.29	21.70	31.74	45.53	15.95	13.64	22.48	33.54	18.27	37.17	28.62	38.43	50.77	36.09
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.67</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	42.06	35.61	38.32	43.99	59.11	27.45	22.84	22.81	31.62	24.40	44.44	51.65	59.36	71.58	55.99
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Former smoker	43.30	28.92	46.56	48.45	37.12	33.15	58.74	67.56	62.40	56.93	24.35	36.08	34.58	25.65	32.54
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Current smoker	14.65	35.47	15.12	7.56	3.77	39.40	18.42	9.63	5.97*	18.67	31.21	12.27	6.06	2.77*	11.47
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.37</i>
Flu Shot	70.18	51.27	68.68	77.98	80.21	50.95	67.79	80.99	83.29	69.89	51.61	69.45	75.79	78.81	70.41
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Pneumonia Shot	64.63	44.27	61.79	74.80	75.21	44.01	60.16	76.49	76.52	63.33	44.55	63.18	73.58	74.63	65.66
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.61</i>

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Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	4,376	13,957	10,770	4,274	33,377	1,202	1,626	904	372	4,104	692	1,452	845	276	3,265
	123	112	152	110	67	263	50	50	36	26	78	51	110	54	27	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.67	4.03	19.74	15.66	13.60	15.58	3.45*	10.13*	11.95*	8.82	8.45	3.36*	16.97	11.56*	11.05*	12.19
	0.38	0.52	0.91	0.52	0.73	0.45	0.93	1.42	1.79	2.20	0.85	1.21	2.17	1.79	2.56	1.20
Very good	24.61	9.02	31.19	28.50	23.89	26.49	7.64*	20.25	18.62	18.46	16.03	9.65*	20.07	18.44	20.86*	17.51
	0.40	0.91	0.82	0.67	0.72	0.47	1.35	1.69	2.03	2.55	0.97	2.02	1.97	2.18	3.52	1.23
Good	30.87	25.60	30.48	32.06	31.22	30.44	26.22	35.15	34.18	30.75	31.92	26.83	38.53	34.68	29.50*	34.29
	0.39	1.07	0.95	0.71	1.09	0.44	2.72	2.07	2.49	3.48	1.39	3.82	2.37	2.23	3.15	1.52
Fair	19.73	32.04	12.83	16.90	22.85	17.94	37.59	26.55	26.63	30.84	30.20	34.01	18.34	27.23	29.39*	24.89
	0.36	1.39	0.52	0.58	0.91	0.37	2.97	2.29	2.61	3.18	1.52	3.38	2.23	2.33	3.36	1.61
Poor	10.12	29.31	5.75	6.88	8.44	9.55	25.09	7.92*	8.62*	11.13	13.41	26.15	6.10*	8.08*	9.20*	11.13
	0.31	1.57	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.32	3.19	1.27	1.62	2.76	1.23	3.77	1.24	1.33	2.05	1.07
Functional Limitation																
None	50.92	25.36	69.48	51.44	26.12	52.36	27.56	59.89	41.91	26.85	43.48	20.34	62.74	46.44	19.85*	45.96
	0.53	1.80	0.85	0.86	1.04	0.62	2.51	2.23	2.17	3.08	1.50	3.03	2.52	2.38	3.49	1.43
IADL only ³	15.44	25.61	10.90	15.18	15.77	14.83	28.76	12.48	14.55	14.87	17.91	33.61	12.96	17.10	18.18*	18.83
	0.35	1.42	0.60	0.60	0.68	0.39	2.86	1.28	1.73	2.77	1.12	3.42	1.67	1.88	3.42	1.15
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.70	30.48	14.51	21.83	26.89	20.54	29.85	17.46	22.70	21.40	22.59	21.39	16.17	17.85	24.90*	18.44
	0.38	1.53	0.50	0.62	1.11	0.43	2.70	1.44	2.14	2.85	1.22	3.60	2.63	2.18	4.72	1.63
Three to six ADLs	12.95	18.55	5.11	11.55	31.22	12.28	13.83	10.17	20.84	36.87	16.02	24.66	8.14*	18.60	37.07	16.77
	0.39	1.28	0.35	0.49	1.03	0.37	1.76	1.64	2.20	3.45	1.23	3.66	1.17	2.46	3.67	1.10
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.43	40.39	68.94	58.50	41.83	58.37	44.97	57.49	52.55	32.78	50.50	42.31	67.65	53.41	42.51	56.50
	0.62	1.77	0.98	0.90	1.01	0.73	2.96	2.22	3.05	3.81	1.75	3.42	2.20	2.57	4.27	1.34
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.03	8.91	13.80	13.43	8.45	12.36	9.40*	14.92	8.94*	11.00	11.63	3.89*	12.90	11.85*	3.77*	9.96
	0.44	1.56	0.75	0.53	0.62	0.53	2.07	1.84	1.48	2.58	1.11	1.41	1.68	1.82	2.14	1.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.54	50.70	17.27	28.07	49.72	29.27	45.63	27.59	38.51	56.22	37.87	53.80	19.45	34.74	53.72	33.55
	0.51	1.77	0.74	0.78	1.05	0.56	3.06	1.90	2.60	3.67	1.58	3.74	1.77	2.20	4.54	1.24

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	4,376	13,957	10,770	4,274	33,377	1,202	1,626	904	372	4,104	692	1,452	845	276	3,265
	<i>123</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>191</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.06	32.55	64.47	49.46	25.06	50.43	30.23	48.33	36.04	17.71	37.56	32.09	65.48	47.59	17.86*	49.81
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>1.41</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.54	9.70	11.91	12.05	10.38	11.47	12.33	17.72	13.31*	15.04	14.93	5.65*	8.65*	11.95*	9.32*	8.93
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>0.87</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.40	57.74	23.62	38.49	64.56	38.10	57.44	33.94	50.65	67.25	47.52	62.26	25.88	40.46	72.82	41.27
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>4.04</i>	<i>1.25</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	4,376	13,957	10,770	4,274	33,377	1,202	1,626	904	372	4,104	692	1,452	845	276	3,265
	123	112	152	110	67	263	50	50	36	26	78	51	110	54	27	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.38	13.20	11.65	6.37	5.95	9.42	13.09	6.12*	6.06*	3.63*	7.92	13.28	13.59	4.96*	4.76*	10.55
	0.27	0.99	0.59	0.40	0.50	0.29	1.66	1.30	1.50	1.13	0.81	1.82	1.74	1.38	1.64	1.02
One	16.01	16.53	19.14	13.75	9.78	15.86	15.12	15.87	14.40	7.76*	14.59	18.75	20.83	15.53	15.10*	18.53
	0.37	1.34	0.73	0.52	0.75	0.40	2.03	2.15	2.31	1.84	1.35	3.71	2.02	1.98	3.04	1.45
Two or more	74.61	70.27	69.21	79.88	84.27	74.72	71.79	78.01	79.54	88.61	77.49	67.98	65.58	79.51	80.14	70.92
	0.47	1.50	0.86	0.56	0.90	0.48	2.27	2.37	2.54	2.05	1.46	4.02	2.62	2.56	3.17	1.84
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	59.62	48.03	56.86	62.43	61.48	58.09	62.90	75.69	74.26	77.08	71.76	51.04	54.12	67.60	63.19	57.72
	0.46	1.90	0.76	0.69	1.06	0.55	2.67	2.17	3.05	2.90	1.31	3.65	2.37	2.83	3.72	1.66
Diabetes	21.56	23.77	20.15	19.43	14.65	19.69	25.29	32.74	32.21	21.53*	29.43	32.55	32.48	26.45	21.02*	29.96
	0.36	1.38	0.61	0.66	0.77	0.39	2.41	2.07	2.77	3.34	1.34	3.97	3.30	2.20	3.36	1.58
Arthritis	56.76	55.49	54.07	60.73	57.07	56.79	53.89	58.86	62.64	68.29	59.09	53.19	48.94	61.17	59.89	53.94
	0.56	1.49	0.98	0.80	1.21	0.60	2.58	2.70	3.03	3.40	1.59	3.34	2.25	2.57	4.41	1.69
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.37	17.70	17.47	25.36	29.10	21.53	11.07*	8.24*	12.03*	12.92*	10.33	14.32*	19.44	22.77	32.90	20.35
	0.32	1.17	0.63	0.64	0.92	0.37	2.04	1.56	2.26	2.38	1.09	2.60	1.88	2.55	4.16	1.43
Pulmonary disease	15.82	24.46	15.01	15.53	11.60	15.98	18.84	14.69	9.90*	9.67*	14.40	18.70*	13.07	16.06	13.50*	15.07
	0.37	1.25	0.70	0.60	0.65	0.40	2.22	1.33	1.60	1.83	0.95	3.42	1.49	1.85	2.20	1.23
Stroke	11.89	12.39	8.90	12.51	16.54	11.50	15.41	13.61	16.91	15.23*	15.01	12.63*	9.32*	12.87*	14.32*	11.37
	0.27	1.09	0.37	0.49	0.83	0.28	2.05	1.78	2.01	2.38	1.11	2.62	1.55	2.15	3.04	1.24
Alzheimer's disease	5.15	2.30*	1.51	6.46	17.76	5.29	0.30*	2.50*	9.60*	21.82*	5.17	0.72*	1.12*	6.12*	16.66*	3.63
	0.17	0.70	0.21	0.35	0.81	0.19	0.20	0.61	1.48	2.73	0.47	0.58	0.55	1.31	2.87	0.55
Parkinson's disease	1.50	1.02*	1.19	2.11	2.69	1.66	0.30*	0.92*	1.43*	2.89*	1.03*	0.33*	0.86*	1.12*	3.18*	1.01*
	0.11	0.60	0.18	0.21	0.37	0.13	0.29	0.43	0.59	1.26	0.24	0.46	0.32	0.61	1.39	0.29
Skin cancer	16.54	7.23	19.27	25.60	22.56	20.15	0.52*	0.60*	1.11*	1.13*	0.74*	1.55*	3.25*	8.06*	10.07*	4.71
	0.30	0.63	0.69	0.64	0.82	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.52	0.83	0.21	0.79	0.86	1.26	2.73	0.68
Other type of cancer	16.85	12.71	16.53	21.28	18.50	17.81	10.08*	18.54	17.10	13.59*	15.30	9.42*	9.56*	12.54*	14.85*	10.75
	0.34	1.12	0.61	0.60	0.88	0.39	1.72	1.98	1.85	2.38	1.10	2.89	1.71	1.55	3.49	1.12
Mental Disorder	21.28	56.31	14.62	15.08	19.39	20.84	46.51	9.71	11.62*	14.45*	21.35	53.79	16.59	16.60	31.87*	25.77
	0.40	1.48	0.54	0.50	0.92	0.45	3.15	1.67	1.44	2.93	1.29	4.26	2.48	1.95	4.56	1.62

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	4,376	13,957	10,770	4,274	33,377	1,202	1,626	904	372	4,104	692	1,452	845	276	3,265
	<i>123</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>191</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	28.28	27.90	22.33	32.54	45.22	29.25	23.56	21.56	32.37	45.43	26.75	19.82	17.35	25.43	48.73	22.64
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>4.30</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>1.58</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	42.06	33.57	36.34	42.36	58.64	40.72	37.96	36.15	47.37	58.18	41.11	47.92	49.20	54.37	59.94	51.15
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>4.24</i>	<i>1.81</i>
Former smoker	43.30	29.77	48.51	49.99	37.69	45.16	25.85	45.90	44.64	36.59	38.90	29.72	36.82	39.73	37.10	36.08
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>1.56</i>
Current smoker	14.65	36.66	15.15	7.65	3.67	14.12	36.19	17.95	8.00*	5.24*	19.98	22.36	13.98	5.89*	2.96*	12.76
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Flu Shot	70.18	54.17	71.94	80.50	82.65	73.72	46.80	55.05	62.97	65.61	55.31	43.05	56.26	65.87	66.42	56.78
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.54</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>2.29</i>
Pneumonia Shot	64.63	45.49	65.12	77.41	78.24	68.16	43.26	51.36	58.09	58.37	51.08	33.55	47.82	62.56	59.93	49.72
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>2.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2004

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	1,593	4,136	4,342	1,982	12,054	2,401	11,245	6,224	1,096	20,967	2,251	2,365	1,830	1,024	7,470
	124	81	141	87	57	215	99	167	109	49	210	86	86	63	41	138
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.26	3.98*	20.69	16.35	16.22	16.19	2.84*	19.82	16.55	14.29	16.62	4.59	11.72	11.41	14.97	9.94
	0.39	0.95	1.57	0.83	1.15	0.64	0.80	0.88	0.75	1.38	0.53	0.73	1.33	1.40	1.80	0.68
Very Good	25.44	8.86	27.11	27.92	28.41	25.21	7.17	31.13	29.78	26.49	27.74	10.13	24.93	21.87	22.42	19.37
	0.40	1.63	1.42	0.89	1.04	0.69	1.23	0.85	0.84	1.73	0.56	1.05	1.95	1.49	1.74	0.92
Good	31.15	27.40	31.38	33.02	34.46	31.95	21.65	31.35	32.35	29.52	30.44	27.55	34.74	33.77	31.21	31.85
	0.39	2.18	1.70	1.06	1.44	0.80	1.89	0.95	0.89	1.94	0.53	1.63	1.96	1.99	2.06	1.02
Fair	18.71	32.71	14.91	17.34	16.67	18.42	35.03	12.63	15.55	21.78	16.53	32.11	21.48	23.41	22.62	25.32
	0.37	2.46	1.04	1.01	1.18	0.66	1.82	0.63	0.87	1.72	0.49	2.11	1.39	1.69	1.89	0.94
Poor	9.44	27.05	5.92	5.38	4.24*	8.24	33.30	5.08	5.77	7.93*	8.67	25.62	7.13	9.54	8.78*	13.53
	0.32	2.92	0.74	0.62	0.65	0.52	2.16	0.42	0.60	1.27	0.37	2.10	1.02	1.42	1.14	0.90
Functional Limitation																
None	53.58	29.83	67.51	51.14	34.49	51.22	24.72	71.24	57.70	38.15	60.17	26.55	57.46	41.10	19.16	38.88
	0.55	2.75	1.34	1.18	1.57	0.85	2.09	0.94	1.13	2.27	0.77	1.82	2.23	1.91	1.85	1.06
IADL only ²	15.91	29.18	12.68	16.72	20.24	17.55	23.95	10.32	14.46	16.94	13.45	30.13	14.31	17.49	16.58	20.17
	0.37	2.48	0.97	0.88	1.07	0.57	2.11	0.65	0.84	1.66	0.50	1.98	1.42	1.45	1.47	0.95
One to two ADLs ³	20.84	27.85	15.13	23.84	29.98	22.39	31.13	14.57	20.36	27.45	18.85	28.12	18.25	23.46	28.48	23.90
	0.40	2.30	0.97	0.97	1.60	0.61	2.13	0.57	0.91	2.12	0.54	1.81	1.45	1.35	1.72	0.86
Three to six ADLs	9.67	13.13	4.67	8.29	15.29	8.84	20.21	3.88	7.48	17.46	7.53	15.21	9.98	17.96	35.78	17.05
	0.39	1.87	0.72	0.74	1.18	0.53	2.39	0.37	0.58	1.68	0.49	1.45	1.16	1.75	2.06	0.73
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.98	41.99	66.08	58.21	48.70	57.21	33.66	71.05	61.76	49.72	62.90	47.96	59.48	52.72	33.90	50.84
	0.63	2.62	1.43	1.17	1.72	0.80	2.28	1.03	1.25	1.98	0.87	2.05	2.05	2.11	2.36	1.05
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.66	10.23	15.34	13.20	11.09	13.20	10.63	13.26	14.99	11.72	13.39	6.21	13.86	10.39	7.03*	9.77
	0.47	1.95	1.24	0.77	1.14	0.65	1.87	0.80	0.77	1.35	0.59	1.14	1.52	1.03	0.98	0.76
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.35	47.78	18.58	28.59	40.21	29.59	55.71	15.70	23.25	38.56	23.71	45.83	26.67	36.89	59.07	39.40
	0.52	2.98	1.18	1.06	1.71	0.74	2.43	0.75	0.99	1.94	0.71	1.99	1.80	2.03	2.32	1.01

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2004

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	1,593	4,136	4,342	1,982	12,054	2,401	11,245	6,224	1,096	20,967	2,251	2,365	1,830	1,024	7,470
	<i>124</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>138</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	50.88	32.55	58.84	47.80	31.07	46.84	24.34	68.15	55.37	31.63	57.43	36.96	51.50	37.13	17.38	38.94
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.15	13.11	15.19	13.30	13.74	14.00	11.08	10.64	12.56	15.74	11.53	7.89	13.61	12.13	9.31	10.93
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.78</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.97	54.34	25.98	38.90	55.19	39.16	64.58	21.21	32.06	52.63	31.04	55.15	34.90	50.74	73.31	50.13
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	62.35	29.14	71.03	65.28	54.20	60.67	28.53	76.85	69.79	48.83	67.77	35.52	66.39	53.57	36.30	49.83
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Yes	37.65	70.86	28.97	34.72	45.80	39.33	71.47	23.15	30.21	51.17	32.23	64.48	33.61	46.43	63.70	50.17
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.97</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2004

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	354	221	642	978
	65	33	25	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.59*	6.00*	.	3.67*	3.47*
	0.54	1.45	.	1.04	0.78
Very Good	8.99	12.13*	3.21*	7.20*	10.30
	0.81	2.34	1.79	1.62	1.33
Good	25.62	31.22	14.18*	24.88	26.64
	1.52	3.99	3.97	2.56	1.95
Fair	38.80	30.56	42.84*	38.65	40.99
	1.61	4.22	5.68	2.96	2.00
Poor	23.00	20.10*	39.77*	25.60	18.60
	1.46	3.53	5.44	2.91	1.50
Functional Limitation					
None	.	.	.	.	.

IADL only ³	6.40	14.25*	6.88*	4.96*	4.51*
	0.71	2.75	2.68	1.17	0.81
One to two ADLs ⁴	18.09	33.66	14.12*	15.40*	15.35
	1.22	4.31	3.41	2.32	1.51
Three to six ADLs	75.51	52.09	79.00	79.64	80.14
	1.39	4.48	3.75	2.51	1.75
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	27.89	47.35	16.39*	27.57	23.57
	1.44	4.28	4.49	2.53	1.85
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Yes, ADL/IADL present	72.11	52.65	83.61	72.43	76.43
	1.44	4.28	4.49	2.53	1.85

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2004

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	354	221	642	978
	65	33	25	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	14.76	46.49	6.40*	12.23*	6.81*
	<i>0.98</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.95</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.

Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.24	53.51	93.60	87.77	93.19
	<i>0.98</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.95</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of 1

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2004

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	1,593	4,136	4,342	1,982	12,054	2,401	11,245	6,224	1,096	20,967	2,251	2,365	1,830	1,024	7,470
	124	81	141	87	57	215	99	167	109	49	210	86	86	63	41	138
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	9.22	12.41	10.66	6.21	5.12	8.38	6.92	12.07	6.26	7.62*	9.52	16.60	8.61	6.26*	3.06*	9.68
	0.29	1.50	1.20	0.63	0.84	0.53	1.13	0.63	0.44	1.16	0.40	1.30	1.30	0.95	0.74	0.66
One	16.34	16.29	16.66	12.84	10.51	14.22	14.12	20.89	15.23	11.55	17.95	19.26	16.32	12.02	9.77*	15.25
	0.39	2.27	1.33	0.88	0.98	0.69	1.78	0.82	0.73	1.54	0.53	1.62	1.51	1.24	1.67	0.85
Two or more	74.44	71.30	72.68	80.95	84.37	77.40	78.96	67.04	78.51	80.83	72.53	64.14	75.07	81.72	87.17	75.07
	0.49	2.55	1.69	1.02	1.15	0.82	2.10	1.06	0.73	1.85	0.69	2.00	1.82	1.52	1.85	1.07
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.95	32.30	33.59	41.62	48.93	38.73	44.66	35.24	48.08	55.49	41.09	32.63	34.16	43.46	55.06	38.70
	0.44	2.87	1.56	1.30	1.72	0.96	2.73	0.95	1.06	2.15	0.62	2.00	1.77	2.18	2.21	1.00
Hypertension	60.57	51.80	59.08	65.63	66.83	61.75	57.51	56.91	63.53	62.52	59.24	48.82	68.07	67.61	69.95	62.41
	0.48	2.39	1.58	1.08	1.42	0.80	2.52	0.90	0.95	2.26	0.70	2.16	1.96	1.67	1.98	1.03
Diabetes	21.53	23.17	19.90	20.29	13.42	19.41	28.67	21.85	20.44	14.58	21.84	24.05	28.53	22.55	16.86	24.11
	0.37	2.11	1.03	0.86	1.02	0.54	2.05	0.88	0.79	1.67	0.58	1.71	1.66	1.73	1.59	0.99
Arthritis	58.67	59.15	59.79	65.77	67.69	63.16	65.15	52.24	59.69	58.30	56.25	49.98	57.07	64.30	68.33	58.25
	0.58	2.41	1.65	1.17	1.57	0.76	2.37	1.16	1.04	2.38	0.83	2.14	2.11	1.92	1.94	1.01
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.51	17.76	22.24	30.44	31.25	26.08	18.37	14.64	19.95	17.84	16.81	14.72	19.08	26.92	35.44	21.92
	0.34	2.25	1.14	1.00	1.36	0.64	1.54	0.67	0.84	1.65	0.51	1.66	1.58	1.68	2.38	0.87
Pulmonary disease	16.05	24.33	16.98	14.90	11.06	16.23	24.47	13.07	14.91	11.39	14.84	23.60	18.51	17.89	13.14	19.16
	0.38	2.35	0.94	0.80	0.88	0.55	2.12	0.71	0.71	1.56	0.50	1.80	1.82	1.64	1.28	0.93
Stroke	11.73	12.44	11.20	12.13	12.98	11.99	15.02	8.14	12.67	19.12	10.85	12.90	11.21	14.03	21.07	13.76
	0.28	1.78	1.01	0.72	1.23	0.57	1.56	0.40	0.69	1.49	0.35	1.31	1.34	1.11	1.94	0.67
Alzheimer's disease	3.11	0.59*	1.00*	2.35*	4.96*	2.08	2.51*	1.31*	3.96	10.06	2.69	1.63*	1.55*	9.71	19.07	5.97
	0.15	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.80	0.22	1.21	0.22	0.43	1.36	0.21	0.61	0.45	1.09	1.81	0.43
Parkinson's disease	1.27	0.66*	0.42*	1.61*	1.35*	1.03	1.54*	1.10*	1.43*	2.06*	1.30	0.04*	1.48*	2.24*	3.88*	1.56*
	0.11	0.38	0.16	0.29	0.39	0.13	1.10	0.19	0.22	0.67	0.18	0.04	0.43	0.58	0.86	0.20
Skin cancer	17.42	7.50*	13.44	20.68	23.39	16.90	7.10	18.10	27.61	30.86	20.33	2.41*	9.63	14.68	19.99	10.11
	0.32	1.12	1.00	1.04	1.22	0.58	0.92	0.71	0.83	1.95	0.50	0.58	1.18	1.19	1.73	0.53
Other type of cancer	17.48	13.56	16.14	20.71	21.76	18.37	13.61	16.04	22.34	23.17	18.00	10.43	15.72	16.91	16.78	14.56
	0.36	1.50	1.01	0.93	1.30	0.62	1.25	0.74	0.94	1.74	0.56	1.64	1.52	1.42	1.70	0.86

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2004

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	1,593	4,136	4,342	1,982	12,054	2,401	11,245	6,224	1,096	20,967	2,251	2,365	1,830	1,024	7,470
	<i>124</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>138</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	19.39	60.22	19.16	15.23	12.85	22.14	45.65	11.16	9.76	9.05*	14.59	54.87	16.02	18.02	17.79	28.46
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.94</i>
Urinary Incontinence	26.30	27.16	22.80	32.39	39.33	29.53	26.91	19.41	26.49	33.02	23.06	22.78	26.64	35.69	45.37	30.27
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.44	30.67	38.82	47.11	57.21	43.75	32.72	38.25	38.30	41.87	37.82	37.19	36.45	47.71	58.35	42.43
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Former smoker	44.49	28.90	40.87	42.79	38.33	39.56	36.23	49.73	55.92	54.82	50.29	23.08	42.69	43.75	36.17	36.14
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Current smoker	15.08	40.43	20.31	10.10	4.47*	16.69	31.05	12.02	5.78	3.30*	11.89	39.72	20.86	8.54	5.48*	21.42
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Flu Shot	69.29	49.27	61.60	74.67	78.93	67.57	50.39	72.80	81.50	81.79	73.30	48.46	59.81	70.12	72.82	60.71
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Pneumonia Shot	64.24	44.55	58.34	73.67	75.20	64.85	45.42	63.64	78.05	79.04	66.65	39.36	59.45	66.48	68.79	56.44
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.16</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	354	221	642	978
	65	33	25	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	11.83	35.21	8.45*	6.51*	7.61*
	0.90	3.79	3.13	1.38	1.16
One	9.99	15.45*	7.16*	12.02*	7.32*
	0.92	3.00	2.50	1.91	1.19
Two or more	78.18	49.34	84.39	81.47	85.07
	1.13	4.58	3.02	2.25	1.66
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	33.24	8.72*	37.67*	33.34	41.05
	1.55	2.42	6.15	2.70	2.20
Hypertension	42.05	19.82*	46.34*	43.46	48.23
	1.55	4.10	5.96	2.66	2.11
Diabetes	22.02	14.63*	37.36*	25.38	19.03
	1.23	3.38	5.18	2.47	1.59
Arthritis	21.49	4.44*	11.14*	26.03	27.03
	1.20	1.89	3.54	2.17	1.89
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.90	5.52*	9.70*	17.80	24.31
	1.10	2.10	3.36	2.05	1.84
Pulmonary disease	11.56	3.93*	16.06*	15.02	11.05
	0.77	1.56	3.75	1.77	1.10
Stroke	14.93	7.02*	26.63*	15.24	14.96
	1.09	2.19	5.90	1.86	1.60
Alzheimer's disease	42.79	6.01*	25.76*	53.73	52.77
	1.33	2.16	4.99	2.90	2.07
Parkinson's disease	5.76	0.51*	9.66*	8.41*	5.05*
	0.60	0.51	2.79	1.33	0.80
Skin cancer	0.13*	.	.	0.21*	0.16*
	0.09	.	.	0.21	0.16
Other type of cancer	5.37	0.58*	7.09*	6.96*	5.68*
	0.61	0.57	3.09	1.60	0.91

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,195	354	221	642	978
	65	33	25	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	56.14	88.13	64.83	51.34	45.74
	1.43	2.56	5.96	2.84	2.00
Urinary Incontinence	64.35	39.71	64.41	66.74	71.78
	1.52	4.74	5.41	2.69	1.99
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.48	68.16	54.06*	70.98	86.28
	1.34	4.22	5.49	2.85	1.80
Former smoker	18.76	16.29*	32.14*	24.43	12.99
	1.29	3.59	5.32	2.88	1.82
Current smoker	5.76	15.55*	13.80*	4.59*	0.73*
	0.83	2.84	4.40	1.42	0.37
Flu Shot	90.24	87.91	89.86	91.46	90.46
	1.02	2.71	3.85	1.52	1.42
Pneumonia Shot	72.91	67.32	56.97*	74.43	78.00
	1.55	3.80	5.17	2.94	1.97

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for c

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2004

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	5,267	6,213	8,827	11,758	1,844	6,068	519
	124	105	131	167	172	83	160	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	15.26	15.52	6.31	17.78	16.81	22.54	15.89	8.08*
	0.39	0.98	0.51	0.73	0.63	1.64	0.99	1.99
Very good	25.44	27.78	13.04	30.50	27.54	34.30	22.36	21.24*
	0.40	1.13	0.69	0.83	0.77	1.83	1.01	3.31
Good	31.15	32.96	28.01	32.45	32.41	29.22	28.73	34.83
	0.39	1.18	0.92	0.83	0.75	1.76	1.02	3.81
Fair	18.71	17.44	32.66	13.53	15.99	10.25	20.97	18.52*
	0.37	1.08	1.11	0.56	0.74	1.29	1.04	2.89
Poor	9.44	6.30	19.98	5.74	7.25	3.69*	12.05	17.33*
	0.32	0.69	1.01	0.47	0.51	0.95	0.79	3.49
Functional Limitation								
None	53.58	57.85	30.75	58.13	58.77	65.90	53.21	48.92
	0.55	1.08	1.19	1.09	0.96	1.78	1.22	4.52
IADL only ³	15.91	12.46	23.94	14.26	14.61	14.45	16.10	15.30*
	0.37	0.77	1.17	0.67	0.67	1.28	0.96	2.93
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.84	20.47	26.76	20.42	18.74	16.68	20.62	25.64*
	0.40	1.03	1.04	0.74	0.70	1.44	1.06	3.55
Three to six ADLs	9.67	9.21	18.55	7.19	7.88	2.97*	10.08	10.14*
	0.39	0.76	0.93	0.40	0.51	0.64	0.96	2.48
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	58.98	62.81	43.83	63.12	61.56	67.90	57.63	56.84
	0.63	1.15	1.19	0.88	0.91	2.03	1.40	3.59
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.66	12.08	9.87	12.80	13.80	14.41	12.71	17.21*
	0.47	1.01	0.92	0.58	0.68	1.62	0.99	2.82
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.35	25.11	46.31	24.09	24.63	17.69	29.66	25.95*
	0.52	0.94	1.15	0.78	0.84	1.77	1.18	3.47

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2004

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	5,267	6,213	8,827	11,758	1,844	6,068	519
	<i>124</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>43</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	50.88	54.87	31.33	54.50	55.64	65.69	50.01	32.42
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>3.94</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.15	10.36	11.54	12.20	12.42	11.40	13.00	23.72*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>3.76</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.97	34.77	57.14	33.30	31.95	22.91	36.99	43.86
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.83</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	62.35	67.46	37.37	68.97	67.73	77.54	59.32	55.97
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>4.24</i>
Yes	37.65	32.54	62.63	31.03	32.27	22.46	40.68	44.03
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>4.24</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2004

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	5,267	6,213	8,827	11,758	1,844	6,068	519
	124	105	131	167	172	83	160	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	9.22	7.82	9.41	8.73	8.78	7.96*	12.24	8.93*
	0.29	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.47	1.22	0.97	2.46
One	16.34	16.93	13.40	17.09	15.84	19.20	17.76	17.59*
	0.39	1.02	0.78	0.69	0.67	1.98	1.05	3.17
Two or more	74.44	75.26	77.19	74.18	75.38	72.84	70.00	73.48
	0.49	1.15	1.01	0.90	0.80	2.05	1.38	3.34
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	39.95	36.23	40.90	40.77	42.56	38.60	35.97	44.77
	0.44	1.19	1.04	1.08	0.85	1.91	1.29	4.50
Hypertension	60.57	62.30	62.12	60.33	61.38	58.28	56.67	63.93
	0.48	1.22	0.99	1.03	0.82	2.33	1.39	4.04
Diabetes	21.53	22.99	28.81	17.19	20.97	16.67	21.28	26.54*
	0.37	1.14	1.07	0.78	0.70	1.50	1.17	3.39
Arthritis	58.67	58.84	63.07	60.39	58.78	57.62	51.91	55.51
	0.58	1.46	1.28	1.08	1.04	2.09	1.31	3.55
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.51	20.44	21.84	24.01	20.04	24.36	14.00	18.79*
	0.34	1.12	1.07	0.83	0.66	1.73	0.96	2.86
Pulmonary disease	16.05	14.27	23.45	12.95	15.10	11.84	17.22	20.83*
	0.38	1.06	1.06	0.68	0.57	1.37	0.95	3.53
Stroke	11.73	10.47	15.28	11.45	10.75	8.76	12.25	13.25*
	0.28	0.77	0.89	0.60	0.46	0.89	0.75	2.74
Alzheimer's disease	3.11	2.87	4.40	3.28	2.76	1.57*	2.91	3.07*
	0.15	0.54	0.41	0.31	0.25	0.53	0.44	1.25
Parkinson's disease	1.27	1.22*	1.30*	1.47*	1.34	0.99*	0.99*	0.44*
	0.11	0.54	0.19	0.23	0.16	0.38	0.21	0.45
Skin cancer	17.42	16.07	7.29	22.98	20.18	27.69	13.17	8.64*
	0.32	0.89	0.57	0.72	0.64	1.81	0.84	2.42
Other type of cancer	17.48	18.17	14.02	18.67	18.84	21.26	15.18	14.05*
	0.36	1.12	0.83	0.64	0.68	1.99	0.83	2.47

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2004

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	5,267	6,213	8,827	11,758	1,844	519
	<i>124</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>43</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mental Disorder	19.39	15.89	36.89	13.39	15.92	12.91	17.59*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>3.38</i>
Urinary Incontinence	26.30	25.03	31.65	26.62	26.19	24.41	22.26*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>3.66</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	40.44	41.79	42.19	43.93	39.22	40.06	39.13
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>3.92</i>
Former smoker	44.49	47.01	31.69	46.70	48.72	52.73	41.96
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>3.17</i>
Current smoker	15.08	11.21	26.12	9.37	12.05	7.20*	18.91*
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.94</i>
Flu Shot	69.29	74.30	54.43	76.02	73.07	84.50	62.96
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>4.27</i>
Pneumonia Shot	64.24	71.98	48.13	70.89	67.22	74.52	58.25
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>4.03</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	11,868	8,173	18,109	8,347	11,855	22,381
	124	156	150	125	168	170	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	43.82	49.75	48.58	45.37	48.92	49.40	42.58
	0.31	0.77	0.99	0.52	1.01	0.84	0.44
75 - 84 years	30.61	31.35	32.23	29.08	26.08	30.97	31.86
	0.26	0.65	0.80	0.47	0.77	0.70	0.36
85 years and older	10.15	7.50	7.99	7.71	6.11	7.22	12.09
	0.20	0.33	0.40	0.24	0.35	0.34	0.30
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.75	1.13	1.08	4.60	4.40	1.69	3.07
	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.14	0.12
45 - 64 years	11.67	10.27	10.13	13.24	14.49	10.72	10.40
	0.21	0.45	0.61	0.34	0.88	0.57	0.30
Marital Status							
Married	53.02	73.11	72.88	67.59	47.62	47.61	41.24
	0.50	0.68	0.80	0.58	1.14	1.01	0.72
Widowed	28.54	12.78	13.52	12.99	32.90	36.72	41.11
	0.43	0.53	0.64	0.41	1.14	0.92	0.69
Divorced/Separated	12.32	10.06	9.18	12.08	14.59	11.96	12.51
	0.29	0.48	0.53	0.41	0.93	0.65	0.44
Never married	6.13	4.05	4.42	7.34	4.88	3.71	5.14
	0.19	0.31	0.37	0.26	0.40	0.30	0.27
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	29.77	17.98	17.89	19.96	33.56	35.48	37.71
	0.51	0.61	0.71	0.50	1.15	0.97	0.73
With spouse	51.78	72.13	71.82	66.27	46.34	46.30	40.06
	0.52	0.71	0.81	0.58	1.13	1.00	0.73
With children	10.48	4.33	4.43	4.87	13.13	12.06	15.01
	0.30	0.31	0.38	0.32	0.76	0.56	0.46
With others	7.97	5.56	5.87	8.90	6.96	6.16	7.22
	0.25	0.39	0.47	0.37	0.53	0.41	0.34

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	11,868	8,173	18,109	8,347	11,855	22,381
	124	156	150	125	168	170	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.07	80.48	80.59	78.68	74.87	78.73	77.58
	0.58	0.78	1.01	0.71	0.96	0.82	0.65
Black non-Hispanic	9.66	8.28	8.63	9.16	12.56	9.88	10.07
	0.19	0.41	0.51	0.26	0.53	0.46	0.30
Hispanic	7.84	7.44	7.53	7.94	8.36	7.44	7.77
	0.46	0.60	0.63	0.53	0.70	0.62	0.51
Other	4.43	3.81	3.25	4.22	4.21	3.94	4.59
	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.48	0.37	0.32
Income							
\$5,000 or less	4.32	2.42	2.47	3.53	4.52	4.39	4.97
	0.23	0.30	0.36	0.27	0.46	0.39	0.32
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15.87	8.26	8.42	12.23	16.81	14.94	18.81
	0.38	0.50	0.53	0.42	0.85	0.66	0.56
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.40	11.58	12.14	13.20	16.26	16.38	18.98
	0.35	0.44	0.64	0.43	0.76	0.57	0.48
\$15,001- \$20,000	11.67	10.52	10.35	11.13	11.09	11.83	12.11
	0.34	0.58	0.55	0.47	0.60	0.57	0.44
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.65	10.57	10.63	10.77	11.09	11.37	10.56
	0.29	0.51	0.62	0.45	0.59	0.46	0.38
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.35	10.50	10.80	9.62	9.23	9.73	9.13
	0.30	0.48	0.66	0.42	0.69	0.55	0.41
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.23	8.73	8.07	7.33	5.90	6.16	5.35
	0.27	0.55	0.61	0.43	0.54	0.41	0.28
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.34	8.70	8.34	7.54	6.70	6.73	5.36
	0.27	0.68	0.67	0.50	0.55	0.49	0.32
More than \$40,000	19.17	28.72	28.79	24.66	18.38	18.48	14.74
	0.37	0.80	0.80	0.64	0.81	0.68	0.49

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,497	11,868	8,173	18,109	8,347	11,855	22,381
	<i>124</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>134</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	12.87	10.97	11.83	13.21	9.90	10.14	12.60
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.41</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.49	13.07	12.70	14.94	14.41	14.02	15.93
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.45</i>
High school graduate	30.45	26.56	26.64	27.12	32.05	33.46	33.11
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	5.99	6.37	5.98	7.18	7.54	7.62
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Some college	14.92	16.49	14.97	15.18	16.97	16.18	14.71
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.44</i>
Any college degree	19.38	26.91	27.49	23.57	19.49	18.66	16.03
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.44	77.16	77.68	76.02	77.47	78.97	76.77
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>
No	23.56	22.84	22.32	23.98	22.53	21.03	23.23
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,345	2,681	1,156	1,734	1,363
	161	100	81	73	82
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	34.99	30.90	30.56	22.55	42.95
	0.79	1.72	2.56	1.74	2.82
75 - 84 years	32.92	35.66	35.83	35.74	32.04
	0.65	1.68	2.37	1.65	2.33
85 years and older	17.46	22.96	20.03	26.83	7.80
	0.54	1.30	1.73	1.41	1.04
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.65	4.41	5.77	6.00	3.27*
	0.27	0.52	0.86	0.77	0.53
45 - 64 years	9.98	6.08*	7.81*	8.88*	13.93
	0.50	1.20	1.78	1.59	2.24
Marital Status					
Married	34.32	28.86	33.39	27.34	41.91
	0.93	1.58	2.68	1.80	2.68
Widowed	45.98	52.79	47.72	53.36	36.51
	0.90	1.73	2.84	2.01	2.59
Divorced/separated	13.08	10.45	12.51*	12.73	16.08
	0.73	1.08	1.90	1.76	2.34
Never married	6.63	7.89	6.38*	6.57	5.50*
	0.45	0.88	1.10	0.81	1.33
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	40.28	45.52	40.55	40.15	36.52
	0.90	1.63	2.88	1.94	2.75
With spouse	33.27	27.58	32.38	26.49	40.68
	0.95	1.56	2.60	1.84	2.72
With children	18.13	18.28	19.00	21.62	15.77
	0.70	1.36	2.25	1.71	2.19
With others	8.31	8.62	8.08*	11.74	7.03*
	0.52	1.04	1.47	1.65	1.33

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,345	2,681	1,156	1,734	1,363
	161	100	81	73	82
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	76.53	74.25	78.64	74.42	77.56
	0.83	1.52	2.32	1.82	2.62
Black non-Hispanic	10.17	9.17	11.84	11.97	10.19*
	0.58	1.09	2.12	1.21	2.24
Hispanic	7.96	8.94	4.82*	7.96	8.45*
	0.56	0.90	1.05	1.22	1.57
Other	5.34	7.64	4.70*	5.66*	3.80*
	0.49	0.90	1.22	1.22	1.19
Health Status					
Excellent	14.39	17.73	15.33	9.44	18.15
	0.56	1.48	1.54	1.00	1.80
Very good	22.29	22.54	25.84	21.53	26.08
	0.65	1.59	2.05	1.77	2.31
Good	31.69	32.17	30.11	31.33	29.41
	0.83	1.57	2.21	1.71	2.73
Fair	20.56	20.15	22.12	24.79	15.71
	0.73	1.38	2.06	1.82	1.88
Poor	11.08	7.41	6.59*	12.90	10.66
	0.65	1.03	1.32	1.82	1.62
Functional Limitation					
None	41.87	45.78	45.99	31.57	45.66
	0.85	1.71	2.29	2.01	2.55
IADL only ²	17.78	18.28	19.13	19.20	20.50
	0.72	1.23	2.23	1.64	2.22
One to two ADLs ³	25.03	23.94	22.20	28.24	23.70
	0.72	1.40	2.20	2.11	1.70
Three to six ADLs	15.32	11.99	12.67	20.99	10.14
	0.65	1.13	1.55	1.70	1.72

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,345	2,681	1,156	1,734	1,363
	<i>161</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>82</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	52.56	59.46	54.12	44.14	55.84
	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.63</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.42	9.60	8.69*	10.03	7.09*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.33</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.02	30.94	37.19	45.82	37.07
	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.62</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	39.79	43.70	46.59	30.15	44.63
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.25</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.40	12.73	8.15*	11.68	10.65*
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.67</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	48.82	43.58	45.26	58.18	44.72
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,698	3,427	1,841	3,152	1,167
	189	121	92	131	74
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.01	33.39	39.95	32.67	48.80
	0.72	1.50	1.97	1.58	2.99
75 - 84 years	35.52	37.87	35.38	39.51	28.44
	0.58	1.43	1.75	1.37	2.31
85 years and older	15.36	20.14	15.75	21.59	6.78*
	0.45	1.19	1.27	1.13	1.02
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.22	2.29	2.00*	1.57*	3.67*
	0.17	0.31	0.41	0.25	0.63
45 - 64 years	7.89	6.31	6.92*	4.66*	12.31*
	0.39	1.06	1.41	0.73	2.14
Marital Status					
Married	37.62	31.66	42.18	34.05	38.35
	0.83	1.49	2.05	1.31	2.73
Widowed	45.99	50.99	44.28	51.04	37.36
	0.83	1.61	2.11	1.46	2.49
Divorced/separated	11.23	10.58	8.34	10.62	17.98
	0.51	0.86	1.23	0.85	2.02
Never married	5.17	6.77	5.21*	4.30	6.31*
	0.38	0.68	0.81	0.58	1.43
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	40.36	44.88	37.83	42.08	39.81
	0.80	1.45	2.15	1.43	2.90
With spouse	36.62	30.38	40.27	33.28	38.35
	0.82	1.45	2.00	1.34	2.73
With children	15.86	17.39	16.26	17.29	13.60
	0.54	1.07	1.63	1.16	1.60
With others	7.17	7.34	5.65*	7.34	8.24*
	0.43	0.81	0.96	0.75	1.50

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,698	3,427	1,841	3,152	1,167
	189	121	92	131	74
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	79.65	78.58	79.40	80.42	78.00
	0.70	1.30	1.75	1.30	2.60
Black non-Hispanic	8.53	8.04	10.62	9.63	9.00*
	0.42	0.88	1.17	0.88	1.79
Hispanic	7.09	7.56	3.88*	5.89	7.99*
	0.51	0.70	0.98	1.15	1.48
Other	4.74	5.82	6.10*	4.06	5.01*
	0.38	0.78	1.14	0.57	1.58
Health Status					
Excellent	14.08	17.13	15.31	11.73	14.83
	0.62	1.38	1.67	0.95	1.82
Very good	25.33	24.01	28.80	26.69	26.77
	0.70	1.28	1.94	1.28	2.31
Good	32.09	31.55	29.63	33.69	29.88
	0.68	1.34	1.98	1.30	2.30
Fair	18.98	19.65	18.91	18.82	17.67
	0.62	1.27	1.61	1.14	1.91
Poor	9.51	7.66	7.34*	9.07	10.85*
	0.54	0.88	1.34	0.95	1.71
Functional Limitation					
None	45.13	46.15	51.49	37.68	48.72
	0.76	1.51	1.95	1.31	2.59
IADL only ²	17.62	20.16	18.18	18.69	14.65
	0.61	1.17	1.54	1.14	1.92
One to two ADLs ³	24.15	23.08	21.14	27.95	23.66
	0.63	1.29	1.64	1.50	2.09
Three to six ADLs	13.10	10.61	9.20	15.68	12.98
	0.51	0.86	0.96	1.06	2.01

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2004

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,698	3,427	1,841	3,152	1,167
	<i>189</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>74</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	54.38	58.49	57.28	50.76	59.02
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.72	10.29	11.62	9.80	7.77*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.91	31.22	31.10	39.45	33.21
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.63</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	43.26	45.01	50.30	37.07	48.25
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.67</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.10	11.62	9.72	10.76	10.12*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.68</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	45.64	43.37	39.98	52.16	41.63
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.47</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2004

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,198	2,438	539	1,421	383
	117	87	45	70	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	37.83	40.47	44.96	29.13	46.26
	1.20	1.95	3.91	2.26	4.98
75 - 84 years	24.04	20.12	24.24	29.19	22.88*
	0.94	1.40	3.05	2.14	3.19
85 years and older	7.02	4.85	6.54*	7.84	6.44*
	0.44	0.63	1.34	0.98	1.96
Disabled					
Under 45 years	12.02	14.67	8.86*	14.01	4.36*
	0.48	0.91	1.77	1.13	1.02
45 - 64 years	19.09	19.90	15.40*	19.83	20.06*
	1.02	1.68	3.23	2.14	4.00
Marital Status					
Married	57.52	53.36	65.50	61.18	61.13
	1.39	1.96	3.43	2.10	5.05
Widowed	12.59	12.12	13.14*	12.64	11.93*
	0.92	1.36	2.40	1.66	2.65
Divorced/separated	15.73	17.61	12.86*	10.41	16.68*
	0.99	1.40	2.44	1.43	4.07
Never married	14.15	16.90	8.50*	15.76	10.26*
	0.79	1.48	1.69	1.55	3.24
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	23.77	25.12	20.73	19.78	24.14*
	1.03	1.61	3.04	1.63	4.45
With spouse	55.44	51.16	64.40	59.24	59.86
	1.34	1.89	3.48	2.23	4.96
With children	5.40	5.32	2.37*	5.26*	4.35*
	0.68	0.96	1.16	1.05	1.74
With others	15.40	18.40	12.50*	15.72	11.66*
	0.85	1.69	2.26	1.30	3.41

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2004

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,198	2,438	539	1,421	383
	117	87	45	70	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	75.85	71.29	82.94	79.63	79.06
	1.29	1.90	2.35	2.13	4.37
Black non-Hispanic	10.65	13.77	8.57*	8.74	2.55*
	0.74	1.37	1.34	1.08	1.31
Hispanic	8.46	9.26	3.94*	6.42*	13.74*
	0.86	1.08	1.34	1.45	3.62
Other	5.04	5.67*	4.55*	5.20*	4.65*
	0.75	0.98	1.46	1.36	1.88
Health Status					
Excellent	17.57	18.48	18.14*	11.62	22.56*
	0.93	1.64	3.02	1.54	3.60
Very good	22.76	22.25	23.67*	21.13	31.50*
	1.02	1.57	3.86	2.04	4.43
Good	27.95	28.79	29.29	29.83	21.66*
	0.93	1.71	3.25	1.96	3.46
Fair	20.42	19.19	19.43*	24.69	15.46*
	1.04	1.43	3.33	2.05	3.47
Poor	11.29	11.30	9.46*	12.72	8.81*
	0.78	1.29	2.52	1.80	2.62
Functional Limitation					
None	53.66	55.74	61.57	46.04	56.71
	1.42	2.21	4.38	2.50	4.28
IADL only ²	15.58	16.39	14.51*	16.50	15.42*
	1.02	1.52	3.32	1.89	3.24
One to two ADLs ³	21.05	20.00	16.96*	24.96	17.56*
	1.03	1.73	2.67	2.02	3.57
Three to six ADLs	9.72	7.87	6.96*	12.50	10.31*
	0.86	1.28	1.60	1.70	2.85

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2004

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,198	2,438	539	1,421	383
	<i>117</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>35</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	60.48	62.95	68.54	53.58	68.67
	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>4.50</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.96	10.73	9.35*	13.54	8.40*
	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.42</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.56	26.32	22.11	32.87	22.93*
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>3.56</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	53.05	56.91	54.02	45.74	65.10
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>4.59</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.27	11.55	18.05*	13.36	5.96*
	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.68	31.54	27.94	40.90	28.93*
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>4.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS: SECTION 2

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Beneficiaries with Two or More Chronic Conditions and Fair or Poor Health, By Age

	2 or more Chronic conditions	Fair or Poor Health
<65	70	62
65-74	70	21
75-84	80	25
85+	84	32

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Smoking, By Gender

	Male	Female
Never Smoked	24	56
Former Smoker	57	33
Current Smoker	19	11

Diseases/Conditions, By Gender

	Male	Female
Urinary Incontinence	18	36
Hypertension	56	62
Alzheimer's Disease	4	6
Skin Cancer	20	14
Other Typer of Cancer	16	17

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Diseases/Conditions, By Residence

	Community	Facility
Urinary Incontinence	26	64
Alzheimer's Disease	3	43
Heart Disease	40	33
Hypertension	61	42
Arthritis	59	21
Skin Cancer	17	0.13*

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Age

	Blood Test	Digital Exam
<65	42	28
65-74	72	48
75-84	71	50
85+	64	47

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Age

	Papsmear	Mammogram
<65	52	49
65-74	43	61
75-84	31	51
85+	19	32

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Diseases/Conditions, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Hypertension	58	72	58
Diabetes	20	29	30
Osteoprosis/Broken Hip	28	#REF!	#REF!
Skin Cancer	20	0.74*	5
2+ Chronic Conditions	75	77	71

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Beneficiaries in Poor Health, with Functional Limitations, Two or More Chronic Conditions, By Insurance Type

	Fair or Poor Health	Functional Limitation	2+ Chronic Conditions
Medicare Risk HMO	24	42	75
Dually Eligible	53	69	77
Private Insurance	#VALUE!	41	75
FFS Only	33	47	70

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Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Blood Test	#REF!	#REF!	61
Digital Exam	#REF!	#REF!	43

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	~~~~~
Papsmear	#REF!	#REF!	40
Mammogram	#REF!	#REF!	51