

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	6,156	18,157	13,067	4,940	3,271	8,312	5,495	1,525	18,603	5,495	2,885	9,845	7,567	23,704
	115	97	131	105	69	73	116	85	35	145	85	68	118	82	136
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	14.17	3.94	17.51	14.57	13.55	3.74	20.25	14.89	12.60	15.15	4.16	15.19	14.33	13.98	13.39
	0.39	0.39	0.60	0.53	0.81	0.58	0.91	0.89	1.33	0.55	0.68	0.72	0.58	0.88	0.42
Very good	24.90	8.92	29.58	26.73	22.76	9.64	30.12	26.12	23.39	24.79	8.11	29.13	27.17	22.48	24.99
	0.38	0.48	0.65	0.59	0.77	0.75	1.05	0.84	1.55	0.53	0.76	0.82	0.79	0.86	0.43
Good	30.19	23.34	30.09	33.27	30.98	23.85	28.93	33.55	31.99	29.65	22.77	31.07	33.07	30.53	30.62
	0.44	1.04	0.68	0.62	1.15	1.25	0.98	0.93	1.66	0.64	1.74	0.92	0.76	1.29	0.56
Fair	20.76	35.02	16.60	18.54	24.13	35.13	14.96	19.14	24.52	20.52	34.88	17.99	18.10	23.95	20.94
	0.33	1.14	0.46	0.53	0.87	1.55	0.80	0.84	1.36	0.52	1.65	0.70	0.69	1.11	0.47
Poor	9.98	28.78	6.21	6.90	8.58	27.64	5.74	6.30	7.50	9.89	30.07	6.62	7.33	9.07	10.06
	0.26	1.23	0.36	0.33	0.51	1.42	0.49	0.54	0.83	0.37	1.85	0.49	0.42	0.60	0.32
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	50.49	23.39	66.46	50.82	24.25	27.35	73.87	58.08	31.69	57.62	18.89	60.21	45.54	20.90	44.89
	0.47	1.04	0.65	0.79	0.82	1.38	0.98	1.04	1.49	0.66	1.28	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.57
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.73	24.01	11.37	14.67	15.82	21.68	7.15	11.34	18.11	11.82	26.66	14.93	17.09	14.79	17.02
	0.32	1.04	0.42	0.55	0.75	1.35	0.47	0.75	1.40	0.42	1.56	0.72	0.71	0.82	0.46
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.45	30.06	15.02	21.05	27.03	28.70	13.05	19.52	27.27	18.86	31.60	16.68	22.17	26.92	21.70
	0.36	1.02	0.56	0.62	0.94	1.51	0.75	0.87	1.36	0.45	1.68	0.77	0.78	1.21	0.49
Three to six ADLs	14.32	22.54	7.15	13.46	32.91	22.27	5.93	11.06	22.93	11.70	22.85	8.17	15.20	37.39	16.38
	0.31	1.23	0.41	0.50	0.89	1.45	0.40	0.61	1.50	0.37	1.68	0.65	0.66	1.08	0.42
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	57.64	41.81	67.06	58.28	40.98	46.26	71.97	61.77	47.55	62.45	36.80	62.92	55.74	38.03	53.88
	0.46	1.28	0.73	0.75	1.02	1.75	0.97	0.97	1.91	0.67	1.77	1.07	0.92	1.19	0.53
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	7.26	13.12	12.23	7.03	7.84	13.74	13.81	8.09	12.27	6.62	12.59	11.07	6.54	10.51
	0.29	0.53	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.82	0.78	0.73	0.83	0.44	0.82	0.70	0.53	0.61	0.34
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.07	50.93	19.82	29.50	51.99	45.90	14.29	24.41	44.36	25.28	56.58	24.49	33.19	55.43	35.61
	0.38	1.35	0.58	0.66	1.03	1.81	0.76	0.86	1.88	0.53	1.76	0.94	0.80	1.21	0.48

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	6,156	18,157	13,067	4,940	3,271	8,312	5,495	1,525	18,603	5,495	2,885	9,845	7,567	23,704
	<i>115</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>136</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	49.46	31.24	63.09	48.69	23.90	35.09	69.40	54.15	31.30	55.76	26.89	57.76	44.72	20.58	44.52
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.84	8.59	11.42	11.67	9.32	9.98	10.96	12.60	10.86	11.27	7.02	11.81	11.00	8.63	10.51
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.69	60.17	25.49	39.64	66.78	54.93	19.64	33.26	57.84	32.98	66.09	30.43	44.27	70.79	44.96
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.50</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	6,156	18,157	13,067	4,940	3,271	8,312	5,495	1,525	18,603	5,495	2,885	9,845	7,567	23,704
	115	97	131	105	69	73	116	85	35	145	85	68	118	82	136
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	10.22	15.57	11.67	7.45	5.56	18.51	15.85	9.17	7.82	13.69	12.24	8.13	6.14	4.33	7.45
	0.26	0.86	0.48	0.33	0.43	1.16	0.82	0.58	0.93	0.49	1.03	0.50	0.39	0.44	0.27
One	17.24	15.53	20.20	15.62	12.79	18.69	24.14	19.12	17.64	21.17	11.94	16.88	13.08	10.65	14.17
	0.31	0.98	0.57	0.52	0.64	1.38	0.92	0.88	1.36	0.53	1.34	0.73	0.60	0.73	0.39
Two or more	72.54	68.90	68.13	76.93	81.65	62.80	60.01	71.71	74.54	65.15	75.82	74.99	80.78	85.02	78.38
	0.38	1.16	0.65	0.58	0.76	1.63	0.96	1.02	1.50	0.63	1.69	0.82	0.73	0.75	0.46
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	57.32	49.86	56.72	61.01	59.11	49.82	53.58	58.06	53.08	54.20	49.91	59.37	63.14	61.80	59.77
	0.40	1.31	0.72	0.61	0.93	1.78	0.92	1.04	1.90	0.67	1.87	1.03	0.83	1.13	0.46
Diabetes	20.72	22.38	21.96	20.22	15.45	22.45	21.41	22.12	17.83	21.51	22.29	22.42	18.84	14.39	20.11
	0.38	1.19	0.75	0.56	0.71	1.37	0.96	0.81	1.41	0.51	1.72	0.92	0.68	0.84	0.47
Arthritis	55.74	51.86	53.84	59.03	58.86	45.56	44.49	51.67	55.97	47.74	58.99	61.74	64.37	60.16	62.02
	0.45	1.12	0.71	0.68	0.97	1.59	1.27	1.10	1.85	0.80	1.58	0.90	0.85	1.12	0.57
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.71	15.88	16.54	22.75	28.16	8.84	4.81	7.30	9.18	6.61	23.85	26.44	34.00	36.67	30.00
	0.31	1.03	0.49	0.59	0.80	0.94	0.43	0.53	0.91	0.29	1.87	0.85	0.83	1.01	0.49
Pulmonary disease	15.23	21.58	14.83	14.42	10.95	19.73	14.49	15.45	13.59	15.62	23.67	15.11	13.67	9.77	14.93
	0.33	1.20	0.49	0.39	0.57	1.48	0.81	0.71	1.16	0.49	1.82	0.66	0.58	0.72	0.41
Stroke	11.96	12.69	9.40	13.36	16.80	12.30	9.64	14.43	19.08	12.30	13.13	9.19	12.58	15.78	11.70
	0.29	0.84	0.44	0.47	0.70	1.08	0.56	0.87	1.28	0.41	1.21	0.60	0.59	0.76	0.37
Alzheimer's disease	4.95	1.29*	1.61	6.60	17.48	1.37*	1.75	6.08	13.89	3.95	1.19*	1.49*	6.97	19.09	5.73
	0.14	0.21	0.17	0.28	0.76	0.26	0.26	0.43	1.40	0.24	0.29	0.25	0.41	0.80	0.21
Parkinson's disease	1.47	0.58*	0.97	2.02	2.97	1.05*	1.16*	2.48	4.10*	1.77	0.03*	0.81*	1.68	2.47*	1.23
	0.11	0.21	0.13	0.21	0.33	0.40	0.20	0.33	0.70	0.17	0.03	0.16	0.24	0.34	0.11
Skin cancer	16.37	5.70	15.10	21.89	19.75	5.77	18.13	28.50	29.81	19.98	5.62	12.54	17.09	15.26	13.54
	0.33	0.49	0.51	0.56	0.81	0.74	0.75	0.83	1.57	0.51	1.00	0.59	0.68	0.98	0.38
Other type of cancer	16.87	11.40	16.02	20.70	16.71	7.79	15.44	21.69	21.89	16.47	15.50	16.51	19.97	14.38	17.19
	0.34	0.70	0.52	0.52	0.73	1.01	0.79	0.89	1.48	0.50	1.27	0.65	0.70	0.79	0.41

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	6,156	18,157	13,067	4,940	3,271	8,312	5,495	1,525	18,603	5,495	2,885	9,845	7,567	23,704
	<i>115</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>136</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	20.47	53.45	14.40	14.11	18.54	51.94	10.16	11.45	11.33	17.98	55.16	17.97	16.04	21.76	22.42
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.51</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	27.40	26.17	22.37	29.28	42.67	18.24	13.22	19.72	28.24	17.22	34.92	30.07	36.16	49.05	35.31
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.66</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.58	35.79	38.07	42.92	58.47	27.60	22.54	21.57	31.02	23.83	45.08	51.19	58.48	70.99	55.56
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.17	47.24	49.49	36.86	31.79	60.02	69.72	60.84	57.99	24.07	36.45	34.75	25.92	32.92
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Current smoker	14.46	36.04	14.69	7.59	4.67	40.61	17.45	8.72	8.14	18.18	30.85	12.36	6.77	3.09	11.52
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.37</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	67.50	46.27	65.63	76.30	77.71	45.72	63.33	79.00	79.83	66.24	46.90	67.57	74.34	76.75	68.49
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.58</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	63.58	42.30	61.26	73.36	72.83	41.60	58.65	76.36	76.06	62.33	43.08	63.45	71.20	71.38	64.56
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.63</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answers questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	4,040	14,199	10,822	4,107	33,167	1,143	1,608	902	363	4,016	623	1,435	847	282	3,186
	115	121	146	117	64	242	53	58	39	22	83	48	99	65	26	189
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.17	4.03	18.74	15.39	13.74	15.24	3.32*	9.41*	9.07*	7.69	7.44	4.33*	14.73	11.58*	13.35*	11.74
	0.39	0.54	0.68	0.60	0.94	0.44	1.01	1.37	1.51	2.22	0.79	1.49	1.81	1.94	2.74	1.22
Very good	24.90	9.70	31.49	27.99	24.38	26.82	8.32	21.41	16.34	17.17	16.16	7.52*	20.34	23.37	8.20*	17.56
	0.38	0.60	0.77	0.65	0.88	0.43	1.26	2.24	2.08	2.62	1.05	2.23	2.05	2.55	1.94	1.13
Good	30.19	22.23	29.43	33.00	30.52	29.86	25.83	30.65	35.76	36.30	30.93	26.80	33.47	33.09	31.81	31.92
	0.44	1.24	0.84	0.64	1.15	0.50	2.75	2.32	2.89	3.58	1.41	3.50	2.14	2.67	4.54	1.35
Fair	20.76	33.47	14.36	17.17	23.26	18.70	40.91	30.23	30.48	28.15	33.14	38.75	25.63	23.46	33.89	28.35
	0.33	1.35	0.54	0.57	0.91	0.41	2.98	2.49	2.60	3.51	1.39	4.17	2.39	1.99	3.76	1.34
Poor	9.98	30.58	5.98	6.44	8.11	9.39	21.61	8.30*	8.36*	10.69	12.33	22.60	5.83*	8.50*	12.76*	10.43
	0.26	1.48	0.41	0.33	0.53	0.29	2.00	1.45	1.45	2.43	0.90	2.62	1.20	1.53	2.96	0.94
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	50.49	21.51	68.11	51.91	25.34	51.91	30.60	58.91	41.61	23.56	43.79	21.40	60.00	49.27	14.77*	45.61
	0.47	1.28	0.75	0.94	0.95	0.59	2.67	2.41	2.75	3.25	1.61	3.30	2.41	2.91	2.97	1.65
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.73	24.20	11.36	14.80	16.04	14.61	23.74	11.80	13.91	12.67	15.74	23.96	11.31	14.72	11.52*	14.71
	0.32	1.34	0.49	0.62	0.88	0.39	2.41	1.36	1.57	2.48	0.92	3.32	1.36	2.32	2.71	1.10
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.45	32.20	14.29	20.94	27.35	20.24	28.08	19.73	21.64	25.63	23.06	23.29	15.36	21.10	26.16*	19.39
	0.36	1.41	0.60	0.68	1.01	0.47	2.51	2.04	2.24	3.62	1.27	2.31	2.50	2.07	3.25	1.40
Three to six ADLs	14.32	22.09	6.24	12.35	31.27	13.24	17.58	9.56	22.84	38.13	17.41	31.36	13.34	14.91	47.55	20.29
	0.31	1.51	0.44	0.50	1.00	0.37	2.26	1.59	2.06	3.18	1.02	4.71	1.83	2.72	3.98	1.28
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	57.64	41.42	67.92	58.85	41.89	58.52	42.27	60.93	51.01	33.09	50.87	46.76	67.23	59.78	38.45	58.70
	0.46	1.67	0.79	0.80	1.14	0.54	2.61	2.42	3.08	3.40	1.64	3.46	2.86	2.66	3.54	1.89
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	7.23	13.51	12.73	7.08	11.70	9.65*	12.47	10.09*	11.06	11.00	3.91*	9.20*	9.08*	1.57*	7.46
	0.29	0.73	0.60	0.53	0.48	0.33	1.71	1.64	1.49	2.06	0.78	1.21	1.52	1.67	1.08	0.81
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.07	51.36	18.57	28.42	51.03	29.78	48.09	26.60	38.90	55.86	38.12	49.33	23.56	31.14	59.98	33.85
	0.38	1.79	0.60	0.71	1.21	0.45	2.93	2.19	2.66	3.05	1.59	3.56	2.35	2.40	3.51	1.60

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	4,040	14,199	10,822	4,107	33,167	1,143	1,608	902	363	4,016	623	1,435	847	282	3,186
	<i>115</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>189</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.46	31.18	64.32	49.90	24.58	50.69	32.44	52.80	35.83	18.69	40.10	32.54	60.31	50.06	22.64*	48.86
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.84	7.66	11.24	11.56	9.76	10.73	12.61	14.96	14.16	11.77	13.82	4.82*	9.91*	9.97*	1.71*	8.21
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.94</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.69	61.16	24.43	38.54	65.66	38.58	54.95	32.23	50.01	69.54	46.08	62.64	29.78	39.97	75.65	42.93
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>1.51</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	4,040	14,199	10,822	4,107	33,167	1,143	1,608	902	363	4,016	623	1,435	847	282	3,186
	115	121	146	117	64	242	53	58	39	22	83	48	99	65	26	189
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	10.22	14.76	11.64	7.30	5.74	9.87	16.32	8.91*	6.42*	3.16*	9.94	19.83	14.03	10.23*	5.55*	13.41
	0.26	0.96	0.51	0.38	0.47	0.26	2.00	1.61	1.23	1.36	0.87	2.83	1.96	1.73	1.49	1.16
One	17.24	15.91	20.56	15.70	12.68	17.43	13.89	18.91	13.29*	12.72*	15.66	17.09	17.66	17.13	11.35*	16.85
	0.31	1.23	0.65	0.55	0.74	0.35	1.86	2.08	2.09	2.27	1.23	4.21	2.07	1.98	2.52	1.39
Two or more	72.54	69.33	67.80	77.00	81.58	72.69	69.79	72.18	80.29	84.12	74.40	63.09	68.31	72.64	83.10	69.75
	0.38	1.40	0.72	0.59	0.89	0.39	2.54	2.36	2.24	2.74	1.31	4.83	1.97	2.37	2.68	1.39
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	57.32	47.34	55.14	59.58	57.91	55.98	59.21	72.57	75.05	72.16	69.28	50.05	53.31	62.77	57.64	55.57
	0.40	1.40	0.82	0.66	1.03	0.42	2.59	2.20	2.25	3.10	1.20	4.43	2.61	2.57	4.24	1.63
Diabetes	20.72	21.66	19.40	18.52	13.75	18.69	24.89	32.14	33.87	20.95*	29.45	23.04	34.78	26.13	29.62*	29.73
	0.38	1.51	0.82	0.60	0.75	0.43	2.29	2.09	2.51	3.09	1.35	3.51	2.72	2.41	3.39	1.49
Arthritis	55.74	52.21	54.05	58.99	58.50	55.99	53.68	57.52	63.38	64.94	58.41	45.60	51.29	57.57	57.22	52.37
	0.45	1.54	0.75	0.72	1.00	0.49	2.48	2.27	2.50	4.08	1.45	4.77	2.80	3.14	4.15	1.84
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.71	16.55	17.30	24.08	29.54	20.93	11.39*	6.33*	9.35*	12.13*	8.97	18.48*	19.83	20.08	33.53	20.83
	0.31	1.26	0.54	0.64	0.84	0.31	2.12	1.11	1.59	2.20	0.84	2.91	2.11	2.76	4.59	1.66
Pulmonary disease	15.23	23.85	14.97	14.68	10.63	15.42	15.49	14.25	11.75*	9.11*	13.58	15.79*	13.34	12.08*	16.56*	13.77
	0.33	1.50	0.62	0.47	0.64	0.36	2.05	1.70	1.95	1.98	1.11	2.21	1.45	1.52	2.43	0.93
Stroke	11.96	11.97	9.13	13.27	16.91	11.79	14.29	12.34	15.72	18.36*	14.20	12.44*	7.83*	12.95*	15.64*	10.78
	0.29	1.10	0.46	0.50	0.77	0.29	1.94	1.92	1.99	2.66	1.15	2.37	1.20	2.00	3.18	1.04
Alzheimer's disease	4.95	1.22*	1.50	6.59	16.81	5.02	0.23*	2.49*	9.33*	24.08	5.34	2.37*	1.77*	2.76*	18.47*	3.62
	0.14	0.30	0.20	0.28	0.87	0.17	0.23	0.70	1.71	2.98	0.48	0.57	0.60	0.92	2.74	0.44
Parkinson's disease	1.47	0.60*	1.01	2.16	2.77	1.55	0.51*	0.97*	1.44*	4.13*	1.23*	0.70*	0.74*	1.41*	5.28*	1.31*
	0.11	0.28	0.16	0.22	0.33	0.12	0.44	0.38	0.51	1.36	0.26	0.74	0.38	0.77	1.92	0.37
Skin cancer	16.37	7.56	18.07	25.39	22.48	19.72	0.56*	0.96*	1.16*	0.82*	0.88*	2.30*	4.53*	7.18*	11.41*	5.41
	0.33	0.66	0.62	0.66	0.89	0.40	0.40	0.54	0.54	0.60	0.31	1.00	1.05	1.29	3.27	0.78
Other type of cancer	16.87	11.35	16.39	21.82	17.17	17.64	10.90*	18.64	16.01	14.60*	15.48	10.60*	10.35*	13.99	13.78*	11.67
	0.34	0.86	0.54	0.59	0.78	0.40	2.23	2.30	2.02	2.59	1.27	2.76	1.62	2.03	2.70	0.99
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	20.47	55.26	14.60	14.48	18.55	20.01	44.93	11.03	11.40*	16.25*	21.20	54.58	17.80	15.21	28.99*	25.29
	0.37	1.35	0.66	0.47	0.80	0.45	2.72	1.57	1.65	2.51	1.26	3.57	2.24	2.13	3.92	1.50

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2003**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	42,320	4,040	14,199	10,822	4,107	33,167	1,143	1,608	902	363	4,016	623	1,435	847	282	3,186
	<i>115</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>189</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	27.40	27.40	22.69	29.40	42.39	27.86	23.23	20.07	30.29	43.44	25.39	21.11	19.35	26.06	46.21	23.88
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>1.32</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.58	32.86	36.60	41.24	58.23	40.29	40.44	36.41	46.24	59.33	41.77	49.46	47.11	53.76	57.40	50.24
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>1.56</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.52	49.28	51.22	37.45	45.95	25.99	43.93	44.29	33.80	37.98	30.58	38.43	37.82	36.80	36.59
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.34</i>
Current smoker	14.46	38.63	14.12	7.55	4.32	13.76	33.57	19.66	9.47*	6.87*	20.24	19.96	14.46	8.41*	5.80*	13.17
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.69</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	67.50	47.39	68.04	79.00	79.98	70.57	45.45	53.68	62.18	64.97	54.23	40.73	54.77	57.45	65.59	53.65
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>3.90</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>2.22</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	63.58	43.80	64.27	76.07	75.19	66.97	40.99	50.48	59.17	58.99	50.51	34.18	49.06	58.42	61.32	49.67
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>2.56</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	1,534	4,224	4,435	1,937	12,130	2,235	11,450	6,134	1,071	20,890	2,037	2,287	1,803	978	7,105
	120	90	119	82	55	184	104	145	114	45	172	69	83	54	40	130
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.77	3.66*	15.93	15.87	17.46	14.61	2.29*	19.68	16.19	11.52	16.38	5.49	11.02	10.86	17.81	10.32
	0.41	0.89	1.19	0.91	1.37	0.63	0.64	0.75	0.86	1.43	0.54	0.76	1.10	1.12	2.01	0.59
Very Good	25.71	8.39	28.23	28.51	27.89	25.79	5.06	31.34	28.27	24.96	27.30	12.22	25.50	24.54	21.52	20.89
	0.40	1.33	1.23	1.01	1.48	0.61	0.59	0.86	0.88	1.94	0.56	1.02	1.54	1.68	1.95	0.78
Good	30.37	23.43	31.15	33.77	32.10	31.29	20.13	29.46	33.13	32.59	29.70	25.88	32.41	34.16	30.78	30.75
	0.45	2.22	1.53	1.07	1.55	0.82	1.68	0.87	0.88	2.04	0.58	1.75	1.95	1.63	2.28	0.91
Fair	19.73	35.87	17.96	16.87	17.80	19.79	37.35	14.60	16.42	22.32	17.97	33.22	21.78	20.64	21.82	24.79
	0.34	2.55	1.19	0.86	1.20	0.61	2.58	0.59	0.69	1.55	0.49	2.19	1.74	1.22	1.71	0.94
Poor	9.43	28.65	6.72	4.97	4.76*	8.52	35.16	4.92	5.99	8.62*	8.66	23.19	9.30	9.79	8.06*	13.25
	0.25	2.20	0.71	0.60	0.72	0.45	2.48	0.34	0.47	1.20	0.41	2.16	1.40	1.06	1.00	0.77
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	53.11	29.93	63.44	52.59	33.32	50.44	19.98	71.11	58.04	34.16	59.91	25.65	54.39	40.70	18.34	37.71
	0.48	2.24	1.48	1.39	1.50	0.84	2.05	0.77	0.93	1.83	0.59	1.59	2.20	1.56	1.79	1.01
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.11	22.89	12.80	15.75	19.11	16.16	22.14	10.27	13.96	18.80	13.06	27.63	14.72	17.31	16.46	19.32
	0.33	2.31	1.02	0.87	1.30	0.66	2.32	0.52	0.71	1.79	0.41	1.76	1.34	1.39	1.54	0.82
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.53	27.35	17.44	23.03	30.87	22.88	32.47	13.10	19.52	26.24	17.73	28.79	19.94	23.56	29.51	24.72
	0.38	2.42	1.20	1.03	1.59	0.78	1.98	0.62	0.78	1.95	0.45	1.85	1.67	1.63	1.98	0.89
Three to six ADLs	11.26	19.83	6.33	8.63	16.69	10.53	25.41	5.52	8.47	20.80	9.30	17.93	10.96	18.42	35.70	18.26
	0.32	2.23	0.80	0.70	1.09	0.51	2.20	0.39	0.54	1.82	0.42	1.54	1.25	1.62	2.16	0.84
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	59.15	40.91	65.04	60.95	47.14	57.64	34.70	69.81	61.84	49.73	62.68	47.98	60.23	51.30	37.68	51.34
	0.46	2.56	1.45	1.15	1.50	0.72	2.23	0.84	1.06	2.08	0.65	1.69	2.02	1.68	2.46	1.09
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.88	9.06	12.66	11.82	9.58	11.41	7.74	13.82	14.04	7.96*	12.93	6.61	11.56	11.57	7.62*	9.60
	0.30	1.41	1.03	0.75	0.94	0.55	1.08	0.65	0.77	1.07	0.43	0.86	1.28	1.00	1.22	0.56
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.97	50.04	22.30	27.23	43.28	30.95	57.56	16.37	24.12	42.31	24.39	45.41	28.21	37.12	54.70	39.06
	0.38	2.68	1.39	1.05	1.58	0.73	2.29	0.60	0.79	1.99	0.49	1.78	1.80	1.65	2.45	1.09

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	1,534	4,224	4,435	1,937	12,130	2,235	11,450	6,134	1,071	20,890	2,037	2,287	1,803	978	7,105
	<i>120</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>130</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.30	34.06	57.67	49.09	30.77	47.26	21.35	68.08	55.89	32.37	57.67	36.84	52.55	37.79	17.29	39.46
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	10.59	12.46	12.86	12.85	12.43	9.29	10.99	12.03	11.15	11.12	7.72	12.62	11.87	9.23*	10.56
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.28	55.35	29.87	38.05	56.38	40.31	69.36	20.92	32.08	56.48	31.21	55.43	34.83	50.35	73.48	49.98
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.04</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	63.11	32.33	69.10	65.32	54.48	60.76	25.92	77.38	69.30	51.20	68.17	38.57	64.59	58.10	40.61	52.20
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Yes	36.89	67.67	30.90	34.68	45.52	39.24	74.08	22.62	30.70	48.80	31.83	61.43	35.41	41.90	59.39	47.80
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.07</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2003**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,190	350	195	693	952
	63	27	25	36	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.93*	6.54*	.	1.25*	3.41*
	0.51	1.88	.	0.59	0.85
Very Good	10.01	16.66*	3.22*	7.14*	11.01
	0.90	2.47	2.30	1.54	1.41
Good	27.00	28.75	16.74*	28.91	27.05
	1.27	2.98	4.05	2.93	1.87
Fair	39.84	26.83	44.36*	42.84	41.59
	1.64	4.37	6.57	2.95	2.06
Poor	20.22	21.23*	35.68*	19.86	16.94
	1.41	3.24	6.95	2.37	1.81
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	7.58	19.13*	5.62*	6.84*	4.80*
	0.82	2.98	3.12	1.61	0.91
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	19.06	34.49	17.44*	15.13*	17.26
	1.09	3.68	4.54	2.01	1.59
Three to six ADLs	73.35	46.38	76.95	78.03	77.94
	1.34	3.98	5.27	2.33	1.86
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	29.31	55.46	29.48*	26.62	21.54
	1.35	3.79	5.38	2.84	1.85
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	70.69	44.54	70.52	73.38	78.46
	1.35	3.79	5.38	2.84	1.85

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2003**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,190	350	195	693	952
	63	27	25	36	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	14.86	50.59	10.24*	9.77*	6.84*
	1.12	4.36	3.58	1.42	1.10
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.14	49.41	89.76	90.23	93.16
	1.12	4.36	3.58	1.42	1.10

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	1,534	4,224	4,435	1,937	12,130	2,235	11,450	6,134	1,071	20,890	2,037	2,287	1,803	978	7,105
	120	90	119	82	55	184	104	145	114	45	172	69	83	54	40	130
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	9.67	11.73	9.02	7.72	5.30	8.29	7.42	12.74	6.64	5.88*	10.03	22.33	8.36	5.81*	2.83*	10.96
	0.27	1.58	0.93	0.59	0.69	0.42	1.00	0.65	0.51	1.02	0.43	1.52	1.10	0.78	0.77	0.59
One	16.97	14.27	16.93	13.75	11.75	14.60	15.03	21.54	16.78	15.51	19.14	16.37	16.77	12.84	9.49*	14.66
	0.34	1.74	1.15	0.76	1.05	0.50	1.87	0.78	0.82	1.45	0.56	1.26	1.46	1.10	1.50	0.66
Two or more	73.36	74.00	74.05	78.53	82.95	77.10	77.55	65.73	76.58	78.61	70.84	61.30	74.87	81.36	87.68	74.39
	0.39	2.41	1.38	0.90	1.25	0.63	2.13	0.84	0.93	1.58	0.64	1.88	1.80	1.30	1.63	0.84
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	40.22	36.99	34.80	42.29	49.40	40.14	43.84	35.41	47.34	53.84	40.76	28.11	37.27	45.19	52.47	38.74
	0.46	2.52	1.38	1.12	1.52	0.75	2.64	0.94	0.99	1.84	0.71	1.87	1.72	1.88	2.08	1.00
Hypertension	58.28	55.65	58.90	62.15	62.59	60.27	56.44	54.50	60.46	58.02	56.64	44.05	65.44	66.26	67.11	59.73
	0.42	2.67	1.57	1.08	1.36	0.67	2.57	0.87	0.92	1.95	0.65	1.85	1.84	1.93	2.14	1.00
Diabetes	20.74	23.71	23.66	18.17	13.82	20.09	25.13	19.82	19.59	14.50	20.05	20.31	28.90	25.14	17.26	23.88
	0.41	2.45	1.28	0.95	1.10	0.65	2.13	0.93	0.82	1.55	0.61	1.58	1.86	1.66	1.50	0.88
Arthritis	57.71	59.37	59.17	63.16	67.21	61.94	61.16	51.81	58.67	61.93	55.34	44.32	57.71	64.85	70.33	57.46
	0.45	2.43	1.49	1.24	1.43	0.80	2.25	0.93	0.99	1.98	0.68	2.23	1.97	1.71	2.20	1.05
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	19.22	20.94	29.05	31.21	25.32	18.08	14.75	18.19	19.53	16.36	12.74	17.98	25.69	34.82	20.74
	0.33	2.24	1.28	1.09	1.40	0.66	1.78	0.57	0.82	1.72	0.47	1.17	1.37	1.65	2.29	0.63
Pulmonary disease	15.49	26.11	17.17	14.25	8.95	15.92	24.50	13.16	13.92	13.63	14.62	17.65	18.95	16.73	13.97	17.33
	0.34	2.56	0.98	0.74	0.85	0.54	2.01	0.63	0.57	1.54	0.45	2.00	1.60	1.35	1.59	0.86
Stroke	11.75	12.93	11.56	11.92	13.68	12.20	14.17	8.26	13.48	18.06	10.93	11.51	10.05	15.40	21.31	13.37
	0.29	1.78	1.03	0.80	1.06	0.58	1.32	0.48	0.72	1.55	0.36	1.47	1.22	1.07	1.74	0.71
Alzheimer's disease	2.92	0.48*	0.88*	2.03*	5.20	1.94	1.38*	1.39	4.22	8.69*	2.60	1.01*	1.51*	8.63	18.80	5.55
	0.13	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.84	0.19	0.43	0.19	0.42	1.28	0.18	0.30	0.47	1.01	1.80	0.39
Parkinson's disease	1.23	0.32*	0.61*	1.05*	1.31*	0.85*	1.11*	0.95*	1.86	2.90*	1.33	0.15*	1.32*	2.43*	3.60*	1.58
	0.10	0.32	0.21	0.24	0.39	0.12	0.53	0.16	0.32	0.77	0.15	0.09	0.40	0.52	0.87	0.23
Skin cancer	17.23	5.78*	13.72	21.20	22.94	16.93	8.24	16.61	27.08	32.65	19.62	3.83*	11.37	13.94	17.75	10.74
	0.34	1.04	1.00	0.80	1.30	0.55	1.16	0.71	0.93	1.88	0.55	1.07	1.33	1.28	1.74	0.62
Other type of cancer	17.54	13.05	16.40	20.22	19.96	17.94	14.09	16.04	23.15	22.85	18.27	8.84	15.80	19.42	15.58	14.69
	0.36	1.64	1.00	0.79	1.13	0.63	1.47	0.63	0.86	1.97	0.53	1.05	1.68	1.52	1.63	0.80

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	1,534	4,224	4,435	1,937	12,130	2,235	11,450	6,134	1,071	20,890	2,037	2,287	1,803	978	7,105
	<i>120</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>130</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	18.64	54.71	18.02	13.69	12.14	20.13	45.77	11.61	10.04	9.46	14.69	55.41	17.23	15.57	16.72	27.68
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.97</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	25.61	25.73	25.47	28.00	37.17	28.29	27.22	19.92	25.30	32.85	22.92	22.59	25.93	33.18	41.93	29.01
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	39.87	28.24	38.66	46.92	56.47	43.20	31.97	37.76	36.06	39.68	36.75	40.75	36.40	46.50	59.23	43.35
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Former smoker	45.36	30.78	42.29	43.71	37.74	40.63	35.80	50.04	57.88	55.87	51.12	20.84	44.57	44.67	35.25	36.51
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Current smoker	14.77	40.98	19.05	9.37	5.80	16.17	32.23	12.20	6.06	4.45*	12.13	38.41	19.03	8.83	5.52*	20.15
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.86</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	66.64	45.67	63.72	72.31	75.84	66.54	48.61	67.36	80.69	78.95	69.89	38.97	59.30	67.71	70.24	57.15
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.06</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	63.40	42.77	60.22	69.99	71.54	63.44	45.65	62.17	77.91	79.07	65.90	36.00	59.03	68.10	67.64	55.95
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2003**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,190	350	195	693	952
	63	27	25	36	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	14.48	41.82	15.49*	9.69*	7.72*
	1.19	3.89	4.27	1.73	1.09
One	10.07	10.45*	6.26*	9.15*	11.37
	0.88	2.45	2.75	1.70	1.36
Two or more	75.46	47.73	78.25	81.16	80.91
	1.37	4.22	4.73	2.36	1.73
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	34.42	8.90*	33.47*	39.39	40.40
	1.61	2.98	6.08	3.16	2.15
Hypertension	39.70	16.32*	37.75*	44.81	45.01
	1.56	3.62	5.34	2.64	2.22
Diabetes	20.46	10.96*	29.57*	26.10	17.97
	1.33	2.65	5.48	2.71	1.81
Arthritis	19.64	3.09*	13.10*	20.40	26.55
	1.24	1.30	4.16	1.97	1.84
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.27	5.44*	8.92*	15.21	24.86
	1.09	1.80	3.44	1.94	1.61
Pulmonary disease	10.47	5.97*	13.91*	13.97*	8.87
	0.82	2.24	3.32	1.76	0.99
Stroke	15.94	9.07*	21.97*	16.18	17.07
	1.10	2.62	6.77	2.06	1.51
Alzheimer's disease	42.29	5.86*	31.19*	51.74	51.13
	1.30	1.65	4.62	2.81	2.01
Parkinson's disease	5.86	0.74*	5.59*	8.59*	5.81*
	0.61	0.74	2.54	1.36	0.96
Skin cancer	0.57*	.	.	0.80*	0.72*
	0.24	.	.	0.59	0.36
Other type of cancer	4.61*	1.89*	9.55*	5.16*	4.18*
	0.67	1.30	3.76	1.41	0.84

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2003**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,190	350	195	693	952
	63	27	25	36	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	54.20	85.66	66.54	49.09	43.77
	1.53	2.84	6.20	2.87	2.12
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	59.98	41.56	57.83*	62.73	65.29
	1.51	4.05	5.70	2.67	1.93
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	76.80	66.59	66.17	72.43	86.06
	1.42	4.05	6.09	2.56	1.72
Former smoker	15.25	9.56*	18.18*	21.19	12.56
	1.23	2.52	5.04	2.51	1.64
Current smoker	7.95	23.85	15.65*	6.37*	1.39*
	1.04	3.71	4.12	1.60	0.65
<b>Flu Shot</b>	86.64	79.69	81.74	87.39	89.88
	1.14	3.51	4.73	2.27	1.37
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.30	56.54	55.62*	67.34	73.77
	1.64	4.45	5.34	2.56	2.15

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	4,984	6,124	9,294	11,642	1,709	5,676	696
	120	124	123	187	205	75	140	61
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.77	16.71	6.25	16.15	16.54	18.72	16.04	7.93*
	0.41	0.92	0.50	0.72	0.80	1.97	0.85	1.66
Very good	25.71	29.05	12.34	30.05	28.15	37.73	21.97	21.81
	0.40	1.19	0.73	0.95	0.82	2.56	1.03	2.49
Good	30.37	32.66	28.20	32.75	30.38	27.62	27.88	28.00
	0.45	1.26	1.10	1.00	0.89	2.04	1.15	3.49
Fair	19.73	15.60	32.29	15.70	17.50	12.08	22.35	26.63
	0.34	0.94	1.05	0.63	0.64	1.71	1.02	2.87
Poor	9.43	5.97	20.92	5.35	7.43	3.84*	11.75	15.63*
	0.25	0.75	0.95	0.49	0.48	0.85	0.80	3.80
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	53.11	59.19	31.69	57.09	58.23	66.08	51.26	43.13
	0.48	1.44	1.05	0.94	0.76	2.08	1.22	4.07
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	15.11	13.64	20.00	14.56	13.91	14.06	14.33	18.57*
	0.33	1.11	0.84	0.70	0.61	1.53	0.91	2.51
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.53	18.36	27.12	20.26	18.32	13.79	22.04	22.44
	0.38	0.87	1.02	0.77	0.61	1.42	1.06	3.10
Three to six ADLs	11.26	8.81	21.20	8.09	9.53	6.06*	12.37	15.86*
	0.32	0.74	0.87	0.51	0.52	1.28	0.94	2.46
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	59.15	66.37	45.11	60.40	62.45	68.10	57.81	48.41
	0.46	1.31	1.13	0.91	0.79	2.02	1.33	3.32
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.88	10.60	8.85	13.45	12.16	13.21	12.40	14.68*
	0.30	0.93	0.71	0.70	0.49	1.48	0.65	2.23
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.97	23.03	46.04	26.15	25.40	18.69	29.79	36.92
	0.38	1.07	1.07	0.78	0.67	1.78	1.17	3.64

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	4,984	6,124	9,294	11,642	1,709	5,676	696
	<i>120</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>61</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.30	57.42	32.13	54.86	56.60	65.00	47.27	39.39
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.89</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	11.30	11.23	11.74	10.55	10.51	13.07	12.99*
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.34</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.28	31.27	56.63	33.40	32.85	24.50	39.66	47.63
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>4.01</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>								
No	63.11	69.46	39.46	68.90	67.68	78.58	60.56	54.37
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.35</i>
Yes	36.89	30.54	60.54	31.10	32.32	21.42	39.44	45.63
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	4,984	6,124	9,294	11,642	1,709	5,676	696
	120	124	123	187	205	75	140	61
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	9.67	8.89	10.25	8.83	9.14	7.60*	13.40	4.79*
	0.27	0.73	0.66	0.49	0.51	1.37	0.93	1.24
One	16.97	19.72	12.70	17.25	17.91	16.77	17.44	12.25*
	0.34	1.07	0.81	0.61	0.69	1.58	1.04	2.02
Two or more	73.36	71.38	77.05	73.93	72.95	75.63	69.16	82.96
	0.39	1.11	1.05	0.70	0.71	2.10	1.18	2.11
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Heart disease	40.22	34.51	42.02	41.77	41.82	41.12	36.89	42.47
	0.46	1.14	1.16	1.10	0.89	2.26	1.16	3.45
Hypertension	58.28	57.96	60.62	57.19	58.68	57.38	55.75	71.03
	0.42	1.20	1.11	0.93	0.95	2.39	1.12	3.19
Diabetes	20.74	21.00	29.52	15.92	20.12	14.99	20.81	29.83
	0.41	1.09	1.10	0.61	0.75	1.73	1.07	3.42
Arthritis	57.71	55.00	61.42	58.99	57.92	59.12	52.61	61.72
	0.45	1.29	1.18	0.88	0.88	2.26	1.09	4.17
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	20.53	19.12	24.34	19.08	22.03	13.65	19.34
	0.33	1.14	0.90	0.85	0.65	1.83	0.87	2.50
Pulmonary disease	15.49	13.33	22.36	13.37	13.42	13.75	17.37	22.50
	0.34	0.88	1.16	0.59	0.62	1.50	0.80	2.49
Stroke	11.75	9.46	15.23	10.49	11.43	7.16	13.62	15.50*
	0.29	0.73	0.97	0.58	0.47	1.09	0.84	3.04
Alzheimer's disease	2.92	2.84	4.08	2.59	2.46	1.70*	3.68	2.00*
	0.13	0.39	0.44	0.25	0.22	0.40	0.41	0.81
Parkinson's disease	1.23	1.03*	1.47*	1.30*	1.16	0.78*	1.29*	1.45*
	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.38	0.21	0.81
Skin cancer	17.23	16.77	7.52	22.01	19.39	24.59	14.41	10.77*
	0.34	0.86	0.63	0.74	0.67	1.68	0.87	2.06
Other type of cancer	17.54	18.58	14.30	18.89	18.75	23.88	14.05	13.00*
	0.36	0.88	0.82	0.73	0.73	2.11	0.85	2.04

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	4,984	6,124	9,294	11,642	1,709	5,676	696
	<i>120</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>61</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	18.64	14.42	35.21	13.06	15.65	12.35	21.30	21.22
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.88</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	25.61	24.42	30.95	26.71	24.57	26.06	21.54	22.60
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>3.12</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	39.87	41.05	42.29	43.15	38.66	41.70	32.93	38.51
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.26</i>
Former smoker	45.36	47.66	32.42	47.51	49.28	51.49	43.91	45.15
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.41</i>
Current smoker	14.77	11.30	25.30	9.34	12.05	6.81*	23.16	16.34*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.70</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	66.64	72.20	53.53	72.57	70.37	81.45	54.14	64.02
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>3.72</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	63.40	69.72	47.73	69.15	65.86	75.05	56.92	59.42
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>3.48</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

<sup>2</sup> HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Male Medicare Beneficiaries				Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
	Total	Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	11,529	8,238	17,902	8,097	11,487	22,223
	120	146	150	138	162	162	141
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	44.76	50.54	49.25	45.84	51.47	51.51	43.90
	0.30	0.68	0.82	0.49	0.84	0.68	0.40
75 - 84 years	30.83	31.99	32.70	29.43	26.28	30.51	31.96
	0.28	0.68	0.76	0.47	0.64	0.59	0.36
85 years and older	9.93	7.40	7.94	7.58	5.41	6.65	11.83
	0.18	0.30	0.36	0.22	0.36	0.33	0.28
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.65	1.06	1.09	4.54	4.49	1.53	2.93
	0.07	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.23	0.13	0.10
45 - 64 years	10.82	9.01	9.02	12.61	12.36	9.81	9.38
	0.25	0.54	0.58	0.36	0.73	0.59	0.31
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.52	74.86	74.59	68.57	48.88	47.74	41.40
	0.40	0.72	0.76	0.61	1.15	0.85	0.57
Widowed	28.65	12.30	12.51	12.35	34.04	37.33	41.77
	0.36	0.46	0.49	0.40	1.04	0.88	0.57
Divorced/Separated	11.76	8.69	8.89	11.51	12.54	11.47	11.96
	0.34	0.53	0.64	0.47	0.74	0.62	0.43
Never married	6.07	4.15	4.01	7.57	4.55	3.46	4.86
	0.20	0.36	0.39	0.32	0.39	0.30	0.22
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	30.23	17.78	17.68	20.00	33.74	36.28	38.47
	0.43	0.61	0.69	0.50	1.12	0.90	0.64
With spouse	52.06	73.42	73.35	67.02	47.36	46.42	40.02
	0.42	0.74	0.77	0.61	1.15	0.83	0.57
With children	10.09	3.90	3.71	4.49	12.18	11.62	14.61
	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.73	0.61	0.45
With others	7.61	4.90	5.26	8.49	6.71	5.69	6.91
	0.20	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.48	0.38	0.26

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	11,529	8,238	17,902	8,097	11,487	22,223
	120	146	150	138	162	162	141
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	78.26	80.97	81.79	79.01	75.37	78.16	77.66
	0.55	0.73	1.02	0.63	0.92	0.82	0.65
Black non-Hispanic	9.48	8.05	8.54	8.95	11.97	10.30	9.91
	0.21	0.38	0.53	0.26	0.61	0.56	0.31
Hispanic	7.78	7.19	6.78	8.00	8.15	7.09	7.59
	0.47	0.60	0.80	0.53	0.59	0.54	0.52
Other	4.48	3.78	2.89	4.03	4.50	4.46	4.84
	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.30	0.49	0.47	0.40
<b>Income</b>							
\$5,000 or less	4.00	2.89	2.96	3.68	3.95	4.00	4.26
	0.20	0.31	0.42	0.25	0.49	0.44	0.30
\$5,001 - \$10,000	16.41	8.83	9.01	12.40	17.35	14.95	19.64
	0.33	0.47	0.55	0.43	0.89	0.61	0.50
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.82	11.72	11.21	13.64	14.27	15.33	17.57
	0.33	0.50	0.53	0.42	0.71	0.61	0.47
\$15,001- \$20,000	12.30	10.68	10.77	11.24	12.22	12.89	13.15
	0.31	0.51	0.63	0.46	0.70	0.58	0.42
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.98	11.52	11.48	10.98	10.72	11.42	10.98
	0.32	0.52	0.58	0.45	0.64	0.59	0.41
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.92	10.07	9.32	9.89	11.50	11.56	9.93
	0.27	0.51	0.60	0.39	0.73	0.66	0.38
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.01	7.54	7.62	6.95	6.46	6.12	5.25
	0.22	0.47	0.57	0.35	0.59	0.44	0.28
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.83	7.44	7.79	6.52	6.29	5.87	5.27
	0.21	0.50	0.55	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.28
More than \$40,000	18.73	29.30	29.84	24.69	17.23	17.85	13.94
	0.46	0.95	1.20	0.71	0.85	0.80	0.51

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2003**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening		Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
		Blood Test	Digital Exam				
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,125	11,529	8,238	17,902	8,097	11,487	22,223
	<i>120</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>141</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	13.59	11.92	11.38	14.46	10.71	10.75	12.89
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.43</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.76	13.62	14.05	15.83	13.38	13.10	15.70
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.49</i>
High school graduate	30.41	26.27	26.07	26.30	33.28	33.73	33.73
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.96	6.66	6.24	6.14	7.78	7.75	7.62
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.42</i>
Some college	14.75	15.74	15.09	14.93	16.20	16.28	14.61
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Any college degree	18.53	25.79	27.17	22.35	18.65	18.39	15.45
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.52</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.42	77.30	77.07	75.60	78.16	78.63	77.09
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.44</i>
No	23.58	22.70	22.93	24.40	21.84	21.37	22.91
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.44</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,560	2,357	1,262	1,841	1,343
	172	104	68	89	60
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	35.82	28.73	34.40	23.19	46.82
	0.79	1.54	2.59	1.84	2.11
75 - 84 years	33.50	38.21	34.54	33.66	32.39
	0.60	1.48	2.63	1.54	2.15
85 years and older	17.27	22.57	17.96	28.15	8.73
	0.52	1.15	1.52	1.70	1.09
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	4.47	5.09	3.57*	7.55	2.83*
	0.18	0.63	0.52	0.68	0.43
45 - 64 years	8.94	5.40*	9.52*	7.45*	9.24*
	0.60	0.99	2.15	1.25	1.46
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	34.69	28.13	37.05	28.28	39.84
	0.78	1.80	2.37	1.72	2.10
Widowed	46.38	53.16	43.71	52.86	44.57
	0.72	1.81	2.12	1.79	2.36
Divorced/separated	12.52	11.07	12.44	11.11	12.00
	0.62	1.04	1.87	1.33	1.67
Never married	6.41	7.64	6.80*	7.74	3.60*
	0.39	1.00	1.24	0.89	0.89
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	40.76	47.16	39.18	39.79	38.35
	0.85	1.69	2.26	1.82	2.24
With spouse	33.22	27.43	36.71	26.69	38.66
	0.77	1.78	2.37	1.77	2.17
With children	17.76	18.72	15.04	22.55	16.25
	0.59	1.37	1.73	1.38	1.73
With others	8.26	6.69	9.07	10.97	6.74*
	0.46	0.73	1.45	1.06	1.15



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,560	2,357	1,262	1,841	1,343
	172	104	68	89	60
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	77.13	75.59	76.96	73.22	80.84
	0.86	1.47	2.47	1.69	2.13
Black non-Hispanic	9.44	7.36	10.15*	13.01	8.31*
	0.46	0.82	1.57	1.31	1.32
Hispanic	8.14	10.58	7.42*	8.14	7.31*
	0.64	1.09	1.64	1.24	1.20
Other	5.29	6.47	5.46*	5.63*	3.54*
	0.53	0.97	1.16	0.89	1.12
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.68	15.22	14.50	12.46	12.42
	0.52	1.03	1.97	1.23	1.87
Very good	23.84	28.85	23.06	20.49	26.50
	0.64	1.63	1.89	1.33	2.09
Good	30.30	27.95	30.41	32.25	32.62
	0.91	1.58	2.30	1.88	2.71
Fair	20.81	19.49	21.20	21.65	21.83
	0.65	1.42	1.89	1.56	2.14
Poor	11.38	8.50	10.83*	13.15	6.64*
	0.47	0.95	1.50	1.22	1.19
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	41.77	46.56	41.25	33.61	41.87
	0.90	1.84	2.62	1.44	2.38
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.31	16.77	19.07	20.28	18.17
	0.66	1.27	2.27	1.44	1.83
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.46	22.94	22.18	25.74	25.32
	0.77	1.44	1.81	1.51	2.10
Three to six ADLs	17.45	13.73	17.50	20.36	14.64
	0.81	1.09	1.73	1.45	2.06

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	10,560	2,357	1,262	1,841	1,343
	<i>172</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>60</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	52.51	55.84	52.02	48.61	54.16
	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.23</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.42	10.96	10.11	7.93	9.42*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.07	33.20	37.87	43.45	36.42
	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.21</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	40.10	39.82	39.32	33.95	39.42
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.14</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.20	15.28	12.12	9.54	9.63
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	48.70	44.90	48.56	56.51	50.95
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.51</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,786	3,124	1,776	3,194	1,278
	184	128	81	92	62
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	39.61	31.84	42.61	32.55	51.23
	0.57	1.29	2.19	1.55	2.71
75 - 84 years	35.35	40.46	35.46	36.96	28.10
	0.54	1.24	1.88	1.37	2.41
85 years and older	15.27	20.58	14.51	22.40	6.48*
	0.42	1.05	1.23	1.06	0.99
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.03	1.62*	1.62*	1.73*	2.73*
	0.13	0.23	0.29	0.32	0.55
45 - 64 years	7.74	5.49	5.79*	6.37	11.46*
	0.38	0.71	1.30	0.82	1.78
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	37.13	30.70	39.85	34.38	36.29
	0.76	1.62	2.40	1.33	2.39
Widowed	46.17	53.05	45.09	50.30	42.93
	0.65	1.62	2.21	1.47	2.64
Divorced/separated	11.58	9.39	10.86	10.18	15.51
	0.58	0.82	1.32	1.07	2.13
Never married	5.12	6.86	4.20*	5.13	5.26*
	0.31	0.78	0.76	0.48	1.16
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	41.27	46.11	39.35	43.94	40.11
	0.74	1.52	2.10	1.54	2.72
With spouse	35.82	29.31	39.15	32.97	35.82
	0.74	1.60	2.39	1.34	2.38
With children	15.89	18.01	14.95	16.12	16.04
	0.53	1.09	1.36	0.81	2.22
With others	7.03	6.57	6.55*	6.96	8.03*
	0.39	0.66	1.15	0.73	1.25

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,786	3,124	1,776	3,194	1,278
	184	128	81	92	62
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	79.14	76.41	81.05	78.22	80.39
	0.81	1.38	1.58	1.47	2.32
Black non-Hispanic	8.65	8.59	9.17	9.98	9.28*
	0.37	0.79	1.03	0.98	1.62
Hispanic	7.21	8.44	4.56*	6.04	6.55*
	0.62	0.87	1.17	1.02	1.28
Other	5.00	6.56	5.22*	5.76	3.78*
	0.51	0.95	0.93	0.94	1.15
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.86	15.52	14.72	12.40	11.70
	0.53	0.99	1.29	0.88	1.62
Very good	25.66	26.18	30.40	24.58	25.17
	0.59	1.32	1.86	1.03	2.29
Good	31.10	30.58	29.64	33.81	32.22
	0.67	1.35	1.65	1.29	2.74
Fair	19.42	18.97	18.63	19.05	21.41
	0.61	1.33	1.65	1.06	2.06
Poor	9.95	8.75	6.60*	10.16	9.51*
	0.41	0.82	1.09	1.01	1.40
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	44.38	45.24	48.10	40.44	45.11
	0.79	1.58	2.14	1.35	2.94
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.11	16.59	18.49	17.98	15.86
	0.63	1.17	1.48	1.27	1.86
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.74	23.65	21.54	25.64	25.24
	0.64	1.51	1.79	1.13	1.96
Three to six ADLs	14.77	14.52	11.87	15.95	13.79
	0.63	1.04	1.30	1.17	2.07

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2003**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,786	3,124	1,776	3,194	1,278
	<i>184</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>62</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	54.00	55.06	59.67	49.75	55.36
	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.60</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.47	10.79	9.49	10.39	9.99*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.95</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.53	34.16	30.84	39.87	34.65
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.50</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	42.54	39.66	46.38	38.08	41.37
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.77</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.37	14.64	12.16	10.88	11.94
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.61</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	46.08	45.70	41.46	51.05	46.69
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.81</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2003**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,403	2,223	618	1,599	347
	125	90	56	75	27
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	38.19	41.19	38.17	27.12	54.00
	1.20	2.00	3.55	1.65	5.05
75 - 84 years	24.01	21.83	27.64	26.98	16.52*
	0.81	1.51	3.14	1.51	3.21
85 years and older	7.52	6.35	4.56*	9.82	5.48*
	0.46	0.79	1.14	1.15	1.73
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	11.69	12.67	8.16*	12.81	6.11*
	0.60	0.95	1.53	1.08	1.57
45 - 64 years	18.60	17.96	21.46*	23.27	17.89*
	0.96	1.40	4.50	2.07	3.63
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	58.16	56.11	65.90	56.94	61.16
	1.32	2.04	3.53	2.42	5.21
Widowed	11.88	12.68	8.53*	13.08	9.97*
	0.72	1.13	1.55	1.41	2.80
Divorced/separated	16.03	17.51	14.53*	14.57	17.49*
	0.94	1.72	2.70	1.92	3.74
Never married	13.93	13.70	11.05*	15.40	11.39*
	0.77	1.25	2.85	1.23	2.58
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	23.62	25.21	19.04*	22.76	22.57*
	1.02	1.77	2.97	2.02	4.64
With spouse	56.22	53.68	64.01	54.83	59.82
	1.32	2.07	3.64	2.46	5.28
With children	5.19	5.64	6.24*	4.37*	6.87*
	0.55	0.79	1.82	0.96	2.46
With others	14.97	15.47	10.72*	18.05	10.74*
	0.84	1.39	2.32	1.65	2.43

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2003**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,403	2,223	618	1,599	347
	125	90	56	75	27
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	75.77	72.52	80.64	76.25	75.23
	0.98	1.81	3.60	1.71	4.29
Black non-Hispanic	10.74	12.52	10.25*	10.11	3.89*
	0.66	1.22	2.41	1.47	1.73
Hispanic	9.12	10.44	5.31*	9.38	17.68*
	0.80	1.39	1.59	1.16	3.93
Other	4.37	4.52*	3.80*	4.25*	3.20*
	0.55	0.90	2.09	0.85	1.68
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	16.23	19.64	10.79*	10.53	18.07*
	1.08	1.81	2.40	1.40	4.81
Very good	20.80	20.82	25.58	19.08	24.87*
	1.06	1.53	3.36	1.79	4.11
Good	28.10	26.41	25.98	30.04	30.29*
	1.16	1.78	2.85	2.19	4.70
Fair	21.52	21.20	19.64	24.99	16.77*
	1.02	1.33	3.02	2.35	2.89
Poor	13.35	11.93	18.01*	15.37	10.00*
	0.82	1.14	4.27	1.53	2.60
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	53.45	55.78	51.79	47.13	61.62
	1.25	1.77	3.98	2.40	4.40
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.34	12.41	14.29*	15.21	12.18*
	0.80	1.00	2.94	1.39	2.83
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.63	19.32	20.22	22.52	22.16*
	0.81	1.30	2.84	1.74	4.50
Three to six ADLs	12.58	12.49	13.70*	15.14	4.05*
	0.73	1.19	3.77	1.58	1.65

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2003**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,403	2,223	618	1,599	347
	<i>125</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>27</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	60.17	60.92	62.75	56.52	68.82
	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>3.82</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.68	10.80	10.24*	13.18	11.34*
	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.96</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.14	28.28	27.01	30.30	19.84*
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>3.38</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	52.11	56.07	50.78	44.22	58.37
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>5.14</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.13	10.49	6.90*	13.15	11.70*
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>3.67</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.76	33.44	42.32	42.64	29.92*
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>4.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.