

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42320	6421	1076	34821
	115.32	129.23	52.01	165.57
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	42.90	27.47	25.61	46.29
	0.28	0.93	2.63	0.36
75 - 84 years	30.88	22.37	23.27	32.68
	0.27	0.76	2.08	0.32
85 years and older	11.67	12.43	18.41	11.33
	0.16	0.56	1.52	0.19
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.73	14.37	8.80	1.61
	0.06	0.49	1.07	0.08
45 - 64 years	10.82	23.35	23.90	8.10
	0.20	0.98	2.64	0.30
Gender by Age				
Male	43.97	36.11	45.58	45.37
	0.30	1.07	2.71	0.32
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.65	8.99	10.92*	21.88
	0.26	0.71	2.01	0.29
75 - 84 years	12.99	5.93	10.09	14.37
	0.20	0.41	1.14	0.24
85 years and older	3.61	2.15	3.95*	3.86
	0.08	0.24	0.72	0.10
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.10	8.20	5.64	0.87
	0.06	0.39	0.91	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.63	10.83	14.97	4.38
	0.16	0.65	2.98	0.20

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42320	6421	1076	34821
	115.32	129.23	52.01	165.57
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	56.03	63.89	54.42	54.63
	0.30	1.07	2.71	0.32
Aged				
65 - 74 years	23.27	18.49	14.69*	24.42
	0.27	0.86	2.10	0.35
75 - 84 years	17.88	16.41	13.18	18.30
	0.20	0.66	1.74	0.25
85 years and older	8.05	10.29	14.46	7.44
	0.14	0.54	1.40	0.17
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.63	6.18	3.16*	0.74
	0.05	0.31	0.66	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.19	12.53	8.93*	3.72
	0.16	0.85	2.13	0.19
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.58	56.81	49.19	83.49
	0.53	1.29	2.59	0.54
Aged				
65 - 74 years	33.64	14.29	9.30*	37.96
	0.33	0.72	1.50	0.38
75 - 84 years	25.64	11.82	12.02	28.60
	0.29	0.58	1.73	0.35
85 years and older	9.73	7.55	13.50	10.02
	0.15	0.46	1.37	0.18
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.39	8.84	4.14*	1.14
	0.06	0.35	0.81	0.07
45 - 64 years	7.19	14.32	10.23*	5.78
	0.25	0.90	1.65	0.29

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42320	6421	1076	34821
	<i>115.32</i>	<i>129.23</i>	<i>52.01</i>	<i>165.57</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	22.91	14.87	6.88
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.22</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.81	6.37	4.08*	3.33
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.15</i>
75 - 84 years	2.14	4.98	2.93*	1.59
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.10</i>
85 years and older	0.86	2.37	1.58*	0.56
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.74	3.21	1.92*	0.25
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.97	5.98	4.36*	1.15
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>
Hispanic	7.55	11.84	30.58	6.05
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.40	4.30	10.43*	3.02
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.28</i>
75 - 84 years	2.01	3.05	6.97*	1.66
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.15</i>
85 years and older	0.67	1.41*	2.88*	0.46
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.37	1.38	2.34*	0.12*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.02</i>
45 - 64 years	1.11	1.70*	7.96*	0.79
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718
	115	122	129	52	220	141	60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	42.90	45.03	27.47	25.61	47.67	42.73	39.97
	0.28	1.08	0.93	2.63	0.51	1.05	3.12
75 - 84 years	30.88	36.92	22.37	23.27	34.22	23.38	29.23
	0.27	0.93	0.76	2.08	0.44	0.89	3.44
85 years and older	11.67	10.78	12.43	18.41	11.79	9.97	11.36*
	0.16	0.56	0.56	1.52	0.25	0.52	1.82
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.73	1.08*	14.37	8.80	0.96	4.44	3.07*
	0.06	0.21	0.49	1.07	0.08	0.36	0.94
45 - 64 years	10.82	6.19	23.35	23.90	5.36	19.48	16.37*
	0.20	0.54	0.98	2.64	0.33	1.03	3.14
Gender by Age							
Male							
	43.97	41.07	36.11	45.58	43.68	55.50	47.01
	0.30	0.97	1.07	2.71	0.51	1.16	4.07
Aged							
65 - 74 years	19.65	18.12	8.99	10.92*	21.81	25.30	22.99
	0.26	0.77	0.71	2.01	0.44	1.01	3.13
75 - 84 years	12.99	15.97	5.93	10.09	14.80	11.51	12.79*
	0.20	0.73	0.41	1.14	0.31	0.74	2.31
85 years and older	3.61	2.86	2.15	3.95*	4.21	3.58	2.22*
	0.08	0.34	0.24	0.72	0.14	0.35	0.77
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.10	0.50*	8.20	5.64	0.38	2.91	2.37*
	0.06	0.13	0.39	0.91	0.05	0.32	0.90
45 - 64 years	5.63	3.62	10.83	14.97	2.48	12.20	6.64*
	0.16	0.45	0.65	2.98	0.21	0.83	1.83

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718
	115	122	129	52	220	141	60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	56.03	58.93	63.89	54.42	56.32	44.50	52.99
	0.30	0.97	1.07	2.71	0.51	1.16	4.07
Aged							
65 - 74 years	23.27	26.91	18.49	14.69*	25.86	17.43	17.59*
	0.27	1.03	0.86	2.10	0.49	0.91	2.72
75 - 84 years	17.88	20.95	16.41	13.18	19.42	11.86	16.43*
	0.20	0.84	0.66	1.74	0.34	0.66	2.50
85 years and older	8.05	7.92	10.29	14.46	7.58	6.39	8.24*
	0.14	0.48	0.54	1.40	0.21	0.43	1.46
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.63	0.58*	6.18	3.16*	0.58	1.53	0.74*
	0.05	0.16	0.31	0.66	0.06	0.21	0.35
45 - 64 years	5.19	2.57*	12.53	8.93*	2.88	7.28	9.98*
	0.16	0.45	0.85	2.13	0.22	0.71	2.83
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	78.58	72.98	56.81	49.19	88.14	75.63	73.54
	0.53	1.46	1.29	2.59	0.54	1.08	3.46
Aged							
65 - 74 years	33.64	31.45	14.29	9.30*	41.32	31.60	28.45
	0.33	1.28	0.72	1.50	0.53	1.01	2.77
75 - 84 years	25.64	28.15	11.82	12.02	31.38	18.70	23.59
	0.29	0.91	0.58	1.73	0.44	0.79	3.06
85 years and older	9.73	8.71	7.55	13.50	10.86	8.17	7.38*
	0.15	0.52	0.46	1.37	0.23	0.48	1.40
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.39	0.60*	8.84	4.14*	0.75	2.97	2.61*
	0.06	0.15	0.35	0.81	0.07	0.28	0.91
45 - 64 years	7.19	4.06	14.32	10.23*	3.83	14.19	11.51*
	0.25	0.51	0.90	1.65	0.30	1.00	3.11

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718
	115	122	129	52	220	141	60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	8.70	22.91	14.87	4.86	12.48	13.00*
	0.19	0.92	0.88	1.83	0.26	0.74	2.69
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.81	4.50	6.37	4.08*	2.42	5.68	4.81*
	0.14	0.56	0.54	1.19	0.17	0.62	1.69
75 - 84 years	2.14	2.28*	4.98	2.93*	1.23	2.21	2.96*
	0.09	0.47	0.39	0.86	0.10	0.29	1.07
85 years and older	0.86	0.60*	2.37	1.58*	0.40*	0.93*	2.17*
	0.05	0.14	0.31	0.59	0.07	0.20	0.69
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.74	0.19*	3.21	1.92*	0.11*	0.83*	0.32*
	0.05	0.07	0.27	0.78	0.04	0.19	0.26
45 - 64 years	1.97	1.13*	5.98	4.36*	0.68*	2.83*	2.75*
	0.11	0.22	0.57	1.11	0.12	0.43	1.24
Hispanic	7.55	13.20	11.84	30.58	3.93	7.87	8.11*
	0.45	1.28	0.96	2.28	0.41	0.71	2.18
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.40	6.47	4.30	10.43*	2.02	3.81	4.01*
	0.23	0.81	0.51	2.33	0.28	0.50	1.84
75 - 84 years	2.01	4.66	3.05	6.97*	1.03	1.55*	1.34*
	0.15	0.57	0.42	1.11	0.13	0.23	0.80
85 years and older	0.67	1.09*	1.41*	2.88*	0.28*	0.60*	0.64*
	0.06	0.21	0.22	0.42	0.05	0.13	0.23

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718
	<i>115</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.37	0.22*	1.38	2.34*	0.05*	0.31*	0.18*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.19</i>
45 - 64 years	1.11	0.76*	1.70*	7.96*	0.55*	1.60*	1.94*
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.66</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	115	129	52	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.53	19.45	32.21	58.01
	0.38	0.98	2.16	0.43
Widowed	29.98	34.40	36.32	28.97
	0.34	1.03	2.18	0.37
Divorced/separated	11.63	25.18	16.71	8.99
	0.33	1.11	1.60	0.33
Never married	6.86	20.96	14.76	4.03
	0.20	0.78	1.45	0.17
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	28.67	33.39	22.35	27.99
	0.43	1.36	1.74	0.44
With spouse	49.37	16.35	28.76	56.09
	0.40	0.85	2.15	0.45
With children	9.57	16.35	13.17	8.21
	0.26	0.89	1.75	0.25
With others	7.22	16.98	9.32	5.36
	0.19	0.82	1.25	0.18
Long-Term Care Facility	5.18	16.92	26.40	2.35
	0.15	0.73	1.94	0.13
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	78.58	56.81	49.19	83.49
	0.53	1.29	2.59	0.54
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	22.91	14.87	6.88
	0.19	0.88	1.83	0.22
Hispanic	7.55	11.84	30.58	6.05
	0.45	0.96	2.28	0.47
Other	4.36	8.44	5.36*	3.58
	0.29	0.96	1.29	0.25

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	115	129	52	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	14.17	33.00	35.89	10.27
	0.33	1.16	2.36	0.30
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.93	23.64	22.59	14.40
	0.37	0.94	2.67	0.37
High school graduate	30.36	24.89	23.73	31.50
	0.52	1.18	2.56	0.60
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.87	3.72	3.23*	7.52
	0.28	0.49	0.85	0.30
Some college	14.51	8.84	9.89*	15.63
	0.33	0.65	2.23	0.38
Any college degree	18.16	5.91	4.67*	20.68
	0.48	0.65	1.21	0.54
Income				
\$5,000 of less	4.15	10.50	15.46	2.63
	0.19	0.76	1.71	0.17
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.73	62.93	39.61	8.72
	0.33	1.04	2.39	0.27
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.12	18.32	26.72	15.39
	0.31	0.91	2.44	0.35
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.16	5.06	9.29*	13.55
	0.30	0.49	1.66	0.34
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.75	1.32*	4.45*	12.69
	0.31	0.27	1.23	0.36
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.59	0.55*	2.29*	11.48
	0.25	0.14	0.80	0.31
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.78	0.32*	1.27*	6.93
	0.21	0.11	0.55	0.25
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.65	0.23*	0.30*	6.82
	0.21	0.14	0.22	0.25
More than \$40,000	18.07	0.76*	0.62*	21.80
	0.43	0.21	0.33	0.50

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	<i>115</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>166</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	76.36	69.87	79.44	77.46
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.28</i>
No	23.64	30.13	20.56	22.54
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081		5,903	718
	115	122	129	52	220		141	60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Marital Status								
Married	51.53	53.52	19.45	32.21	61.80		48.67	44.81
	0.38	1.38	0.98	2.16	0.51		1.24	4.09
Widowed	29.98	32.39	34.40	36.32	28.67		26.67	33.00
	0.34	0.98	1.03	2.18	0.49		0.91	3.11
Divorced/separated	11.63	10.17	25.18	16.71	6.41		17.32	15.05*
	0.33	0.80	1.11	1.60	0.28		1.09	3.05
Never married	6.86	3.92	20.96	14.76	3.12		7.33	7.14*
	0.20	0.54	0.78	1.45	0.19		0.62	1.42
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	28.67	28.89	33.39	22.35	27.43		28.87	32.62
	0.43	1.33	1.36	1.74	0.45		1.14	3.85
With spouse	49.37	51.35	16.35	28.76	60.19		46.15	39.93
	0.40	1.39	0.85	2.15	0.55		1.23	3.87
With children	9.57	11.29	16.35	13.17	6.65		10.73	15.64*
	0.26	0.75	0.89	1.75	0.29		0.73	2.78
With others	7.22	5.83	16.98	9.32	3.85		10.40	9.10*
	0.19	0.57	0.82	1.25	0.21		0.75	2.07
Long-Term Care Facility	5.18	2.65	16.92	26.40	1.89		3.85	2.72*
	0.15	0.34	0.73	1.94	0.13		0.41	1.15
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	78.58	72.98	56.81	49.19	88.14		75.63	73.54
	0.53	1.46	1.29	2.59	0.54		1.08	3.46
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	8.70	22.91	14.87	4.86		12.48	13.00*
	0.19	0.92	0.88	1.83	0.26		0.74	2.69
Hispanic	7.55	13.20	11.84	30.58	3.93		7.87	8.11*
	0.45	1.28	0.96	2.28	0.41		0.71	2.18
Other	4.36	5.12	8.44	5.36*	3.07		4.02	5.36*
	0.29	0.57	0.96	1.29	0.28		0.53	1.57

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081		5,903	718
	115	122	129	52	220		141	60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	14.17	13.85	33.00	35.89	7.83		15.52	21.21
	0.33	0.95	1.16	2.36	0.30		0.79	3.40
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.93	15.68	23.64	22.59	13.08		17.34	24.38
	0.37	0.78	0.94	2.67	0.48		0.97	2.86
High school graduate	30.36	31.12	24.89	23.73	32.57		28.33	25.26
	0.52	1.37	1.18	2.56	0.72		1.07	3.04
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.87	6.48	3.72	3.23*	7.61		7.93	8.59*
	0.28	0.57	0.49	0.85	0.35		0.61	2.95
Some college	14.51	15.63	8.84	9.89*	15.97		14.94	10.25*
	0.33	0.96	0.65	2.23	0.39		0.91	2.00
Any college degree	18.16	17.24	5.91	4.67*	22.95		15.95	10.31*
	0.48	1.22	0.65	1.21	0.66		0.86	2.58
Income								
\$5,000 of less	4.15	2.79	10.50	15.46	2.00		4.79	3.93*
	0.19	0.45	0.76	1.71	0.17		0.58	0.96
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.73	13.22	62.93	39.61	5.81		14.96	19.12
	0.33	0.92	1.04	2.39	0.27		0.76	3.11
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.12	18.86	18.32	26.72	12.43		22.10	30.43
	0.31	0.91	0.91	2.44	0.35		0.98	3.64
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.16	14.45	5.06	9.29*	13.00		14.56	16.72*
	0.30	0.79	0.49	1.66	0.39		0.91	2.38
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.75	13.44	1.32*	4.45*	12.99		10.87	12.63*
	0.31	0.84	0.27	1.23	0.45		0.65	3.20
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.59	10.41	0.55*	2.29*	12.50		9.23	4.75*
	0.25	0.93	0.14	0.80	0.41		0.82	1.36
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.78	6.19	0.32*	1.27*	7.72		5.14	1.28*
	0.21	0.59	0.11	0.55	0.36		0.60	0.58
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.65	6.04	0.23*	0.30*	7.54		5.03	3.65*
	0.21	0.55	0.14	0.22	0.32		0.49	1.50
More than \$40,000	18.07	14.60	0.76*	0.62*	26.00		13.32	7.49*
	0.43	1.02	0.21	0.33	0.66		0.84	2.04

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081		5,903	718
	<i>115</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>220</i>		<i>141</i>	<i>60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.36	97.77	69.87	79.44	74.79		70.83	72.98
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.43</i>		<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.93</i>
No	23.64	2.23	30.13	20.56	25.21		29.17	27.02
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.43</i>		<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.93</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	115	129	52	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	14.17	5.87	3.88*	16.02
	0.39	0.46	0.87	0.45
Very good	24.90	12.47	7.70*	27.73
	0.38	0.63	1.74	0.44
Good	30.19	27.33	28.87	30.77
	0.44	1.01	2.21	0.49
Fair	20.76	33.03	39.27	17.92
	0.33	0.97	2.53	0.37
Poor	9.98	21.30	20.28	7.57
	0.26	0.86	2.41	0.30
Functional Limitation				
None	50.49	26.42	23.94	55.73
	0.47	1.00	2.58	0.50
IADL only ²	14.73	18.32	14.18	14.09
	0.32	0.85	1.64	0.32
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	26.14	21.63	19.37
	0.36	0.92	2.16	0.40
Three to six ADLs	14.32	29.12	40.26	10.80
	0.31	0.89	2.84	0.31
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	57.64	42.30	40.54	61.01
	0.46	1.12	2.75	0.47
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	7.44	6.13*	12.15
	0.29	0.63	1.58	0.32
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.07	50.26	53.33	26.84
	0.38	1.11	2.67	0.37

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	<i>115</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>166</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	49.46	30.19	24.05	53.80
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.84	9.21	9.16*	11.20
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.30</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.69	60.60	66.79	35.00
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.47</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718	
	115	122	129	52	220	141	60	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.17	16.43	5.87	3.88*	16.31	15.51	7.80*	
	0.39	0.89	0.46	0.87	0.56	0.84	1.63	
Very good	24.90	28.61	12.47	7.70*	29.30	21.56	21.79	
	0.38	1.17	0.63	1.74	0.56	1.00	2.39	
Good	30.19	32.49	27.33	28.87	31.22	27.89	27.55	
	0.44	1.25	1.01	2.21	0.60	1.12	3.40	
Fair	20.76	16.21	33.03	39.27	16.73	22.87	27.48	
	0.33	0.91	0.97	2.53	0.45	1.01	2.90	
Poor	9.98	6.27	21.30	20.28	6.44	12.17	15.38*	
	0.26	0.77	0.86	2.41	0.33	0.79	3.75	
Functional Limitation								
None	50.49	57.67	26.42	23.94	57.30	49.47	42.57	
	0.47	1.41	1.00	2.58	0.57	1.18	4.05	
IADL only ²	14.73	13.52	18.32	14.18	14.12	13.99	18.33*	
	0.32	1.11	0.85	1.64	0.43	0.87	2.47	
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	18.35	26.14	21.63	18.83	22.06	22.16	
	0.36	0.85	0.92	2.16	0.48	1.01	3.05	
Three to six ADLs	14.32	10.46	29.12	40.26	9.75	14.47	16.94*	
	0.31	0.69	0.89	2.84	0.37	0.98	2.50	
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	57.64	65.62	42.30	40.54	61.45	56.82	48.25	
	0.46	1.28	1.12	2.75	0.55	1.34	3.31	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	10.33	7.44	6.13*	12.54	11.95	14.44*	
	0.29	0.91	0.63	1.58	0.39	0.62	2.21	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.07	24.05	50.26	53.33	26.02	31.23	37.30	
	0.38	1.03	1.11	2.67	0.43	1.18	3.61	

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718	
	<i>115</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>60</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	49.46	56.37	30.19	24.05	55.67	46.04	39.08	
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.86</i>	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.84	11.01	9.21	9.16*	10.84	12.60	12.78*	
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.32</i>	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.69	32.63	60.60	66.79	33.50	41.35	48.14	
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.95</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	115	129	52	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	10.22	11.60	10.05	9.97
	0.26	0.69	1.30	0.28
One	17.24	12.49	12.99	18.25
	0.31	0.78	2.49	0.35
Two or more	72.54	75.91	76.95	71.78
	0.38	1.04	2.66	0.40
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	57.32	56.99	53.08	57.51
	0.40	1.14	2.58	0.47
Diabetes	20.72	27.95	28.07	19.17
	0.38	1.00	3.45	0.44
Arthritis	55.74	54.67	49.38	56.13
	0.45	1.10	3.21	0.50
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.71	18.54	16.28	20.04
	0.31	0.85	1.61	0.36
Pulmonary disease	15.23	20.34	21.77	14.09
	0.33	1.12	2.17	0.34
Stroke	11.96	14.88	18.73	11.22
	0.29	0.86	2.07	0.28
Alzheimer's disease	4.95	9.57	15.71	3.77
	0.14	0.60	1.44	0.15
Parkinson's disease	1.47	2.11	2.90*	1.30
	0.11	0.23	0.70	0.11
Skin cancer	16.37	6.64	3.95*	18.55
	0.33	0.61	1.02	0.37
Other type of cancer	16.87	13.22	7.71*	17.83
	0.34	0.82	1.23	0.41

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	6,421	1,076	34,821
	<i>115</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>166</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	27.40	36.38	35.39	25.53
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	41.58	47.82	50.68	40.17
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Former smoker	43.97	28.78	31.04	47.12
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Current smoker	14.46	23.40	18.28	12.72
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>0.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081	5,903	718	
	115	122	129	52	220	141	60	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	10.22	9.35	11.60	10.05	9.28	13.54	7.20*	
	0.26	0.74	0.69	1.30	0.32	0.90	1.64	
One	17.24	19.66	12.49	12.99	18.18	17.99	12.51*	
	0.31	1.06	0.78	2.49	0.45	0.98	1.99	
Two or more	72.54	70.99	75.91	76.95	72.54	68.47	80.28	
	0.38	1.10	1.04	2.66	0.52	1.14	2.40	
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	57.32	57.70	56.99	53.08	57.69	55.20	69.88	
	0.40	1.20	1.14	2.58	0.57	1.07	3.11	
Diabetes	20.72	20.96	27.95	28.07	18.04	20.79	29.35	
	0.38	1.07	1.00	3.45	0.52	1.05	3.39	
Arthritis	55.74	54.09	54.67	49.38	57.65	51.36	61.03	
	0.45	1.29	1.10	3.21	0.59	1.06	4.18	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.71	20.55	18.54	16.28	21.50	14.00	19.03	
	0.31	1.11	0.85	1.61	0.44	0.82	2.43	
Pulmonary disease	15.23	13.29	20.34	21.77	13.27	17.02	22.14	
	0.33	0.84	1.12	2.17	0.39	0.78	2.46	
Stroke	11.96	9.81	14.88	18.73	10.74	13.81	15.55*	
	0.29	0.72	0.86	2.07	0.32	0.86	3.03	
Alzheimer's disease	4.95	4.14	9.57	15.71	3.36	5.21	2.27*	
	0.14	0.47	0.60	1.44	0.15	0.46	0.86	
Parkinson's disease	1.47	1.06*	2.11	2.90*	1.28	1.57*	1.43*	
	0.11	0.23	0.23	0.70	0.14	0.22	0.80	
Skin cancer	16.37	16.32	6.64	3.95*	20.49	13.85	10.60*	
	0.33	0.83	0.61	1.02	0.45	0.82	2.04	
Other type of cancer	16.87	18.19	13.22	7.71*	18.95	13.75	12.79*	
	0.34	0.85	0.82	1.23	0.52	0.82	2.02	

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2003

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,320	5,119	6,421	1,076	23,081		5,903	718
	<i>115</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>220</i>		<i>141</i>	<i>60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Urinary Incontinence	27.40	25.49	36.38	35.39	26.23		23.11	22.75
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.49</i>		<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.13</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	41.58	41.94	47.82	50.68	41.32		34.19	39.49
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.66</i>		<i>1.14</i>	<i>3.25</i>
Former smoker	43.97	46.88	28.78	31.04	48.28		43.11	44.43
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.71</i>		<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.44</i>
Current smoker	14.46	11.17	23.40	18.28	10.41		22.70	16.08*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>0.40</i>		<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.64</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.