

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	5,920	18,061	13,017	4,890	3,286	8,250	5,342	1,485	18,363	5,342	2,634	9,806	7,675	23,515
	111	82	131	98	66	74	107	72	44	121	72	68	114	71	136
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.31	4.33	18.98	13.41	11.50	4.83	21.32	15.06	13.02	15.88	3.72	17.02	12.27	10.84	13.09
	0.36	0.49	0.72	0.48	0.64	0.78	0.90	0.70	1.18	0.52	0.53	0.89	0.68	0.73	0.43
Very good	24.98	8.29	29.72	26.39	23.84	8.94	29.44	25.74	25.60	24.39	7.47	29.97	26.83	23.08	25.44
	0.40	0.62	0.68	0.69	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.86	0.58	0.76	0.92	0.96	1.07	0.53
Good	30.43	25.33	30.45	32.70	30.50	24.37	29.12	31.96	29.14	29.10	26.54	31.57	33.21	31.09	31.48
	0.41	1.08	0.75	0.63	1.02	1.56	1.03	1.02	1.80	0.64	1.60	1.03	0.85	1.25	0.58
Fair	20.59	33.96	14.99	20.46	25.49	33.78	14.45	19.09	23.11	19.95	34.18	15.44	21.41	26.53	21.08
	0.35	1.35	0.47	0.56	1.04	1.69	0.67	0.84	1.57	0.54	1.80	0.65	0.71	1.18	0.44
Poor	9.69	28.09	5.85	7.04	8.67	28.09	5.67	8.14	9.13	10.68	28.09	6.01	6.27	8.46	8.91
	0.22	1.15	0.33	0.34	0.56	1.51	0.47	0.52	1.12	0.34	1.59	0.48	0.48	0.65	0.34
Functional Limitation															
None	49.64	21.48	66.69	48.42	23.56	25.33	72.57	55.86	31.75	55.99	16.65	61.74	43.23	19.99	44.67
	0.43	1.04	0.72	0.68	0.90	1.43	1.03	1.06	1.74	0.69	1.23	1.13	0.82	0.96	0.59
IADL only ²	15.20	25.85	11.85	15.32	14.38	23.46	8.04	12.44	16.71	12.77	28.85	15.06	17.33	13.37	17.09
	0.33	1.01	0.48	0.46	0.73	1.30	0.55	0.61	1.54	0.38	1.77	0.79	0.63	0.73	0.46
One to two ADLs ³	20.97	30.19	14.78	22.73	28.11	29.24	13.35	21.05	28.20	19.62	31.38	15.98	23.90	28.07	22.02
	0.37	0.99	0.58	0.58	0.92	1.52	0.73	0.84	1.57	0.53	1.54	0.78	0.73	1.13	0.45
Three to six ADLs	14.20	22.48	6.67	13.54	33.94	21.97	6.04	10.65	23.34	11.61	23.11	7.21	15.54	38.56	16.21
	0.31	1.05	0.40	0.47	0.95	1.22	0.54	0.66	1.58	0.41	1.50	0.51	0.62	1.15	0.43
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	57.63	42.56	67.79	56.60	40.93	44.83	70.78	61.04	50.41	61.66	39.71	65.28	53.51	36.78	54.47
	0.48	1.33	0.69	0.80	1.04	1.80	0.94	1.04	1.93	0.65	1.80	0.88	0.91	1.25	0.56
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.68	5.86	12.92	11.45	6.14	7.08	13.41	12.92	7.08	11.63	4.32	12.51	10.44	5.73	9.94
	0.29	0.59	0.53	0.42	0.53	0.86	0.81	0.68	1.00	0.46	0.70	0.72	0.51	0.55	0.36
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.69	51.58	19.28	31.94	52.93	48.08	15.81	26.04	42.51	26.71	55.97	22.21	36.06	57.49	35.58
	0.40	1.34	0.54	0.68	1.05	1.82	0.70	0.90	1.92	0.58	1.88	0.84	0.83	1.18	0.56

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	5,920	18,061	13,017	4,890	3,286	8,250	5,342	1,485	18,363	5,342	2,634	9,806	7,675	23,515
	<i>111</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>136</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.42	31.35	62.95	47.82	25.38	35.67	67.00	54.65	36.06	55.30	25.91	59.55	43.07	20.70	44.82
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.97	6.89	11.41	10.41	7.20	7.51	11.81	10.81	8.57	10.49	6.11	11.07	10.13	6.61	9.57
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.36</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.61	61.76	25.63	41.77	67.42	56.82	21.19	34.54	55.37	34.22	67.98	29.37	46.80	72.69	45.61
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	5,920	18,061	13,017	4,890	3,286	8,250	5,342	1,485	18,363	5,342	2,634	9,806	7,675	23,515
	111	82	131	98	66	74	107	72	44	121	72	68	114	71	136
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	11.27	17.00	13.15	7.78	6.70	19.54	17.00	10.49	8.63	14.88	13.83	9.86	5.89	5.76	8.42
	0.29	0.86	0.45	0.37	0.42	1.01	0.83	0.72	0.91	0.50	1.21	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.30
One	17.78	15.50	21.29	15.82	12.82	17.06	23.94	19.11	17.93	20.82	13.55	19.07	13.53	10.60	15.42
	0.34	0.98	0.63	0.58	0.61	1.42	1.01	0.89	1.15	0.56	1.24	0.76	0.62	0.79	0.44
Two or more	70.95	67.50	65.57	76.40	80.48	63.40	59.07	70.40	73.44	64.30	72.62	71.07	80.58	83.63	76.16
	0.40	1.07	0.68	0.65	0.73	1.51	1.10	1.06	1.46	0.68	1.65	0.82	0.74	0.81	0.50
Disease/Condition															
Hypertension	57.08	51.20	56.09	60.88	57.76	51.24	53.36	56.73	48.98	53.61	51.14	58.38	63.78	61.61	59.80
	0.42	1.12	0.66	0.61	0.85	1.60	0.98	1.09	1.67	0.65	1.72	0.90	0.84	1.06	0.50
Diabetes	19.68	21.85	20.28	19.58	15.11	21.80	20.43	21.24	17.17	20.65	21.90	20.16	18.43	14.21	18.93
	0.35	1.10	0.63	0.58	0.62	1.47	0.79	0.91	1.21	0.49	1.24	0.80	0.72	0.76	0.44
Arthritis	56.15	52.07	54.01	60.32	57.89	46.45	45.43	52.80	54.06	48.45	59.07	61.24	65.56	59.56	62.17
	0.44	1.28	0.68	0.60	0.99	1.56	1.21	1.03	1.76	0.74	1.87	0.97	0.78	1.12	0.58
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.84	15.04	15.80	22.12	25.96	8.99	4.23	6.31	8.97	6.07	22.60	25.53	33.17	33.39	28.83
	0.32	0.94	0.52	0.52	0.89	0.86	0.42	0.47	0.91	0.25	1.64	0.89	0.83	1.21	0.53
Pulmonary disease	15.01	20.96	14.58	14.40	10.98	18.02	14.79	15.68	13.51	15.52	24.63	14.41	13.52	9.87	14.61
	0.25	1.02	0.46	0.41	0.54	1.30	0.75	0.81	1.06	0.46	1.63	0.66	0.54	0.78	0.38
Stroke	11.70	11.96	8.57	13.94	16.94	12.47	9.07	14.49	17.20	11.91	11.33	8.16	13.57	16.82	11.53
	0.24	0.88	0.40	0.41	0.69	1.15	0.61	0.63	1.29	0.38	1.15	0.50	0.61	0.74	0.31
Alzheimer's disease	5.02	1.58*	1.71	6.30	18.01	1.72*	1.81	5.26	13.71	3.76	1.41*	1.63	7.03	19.89	6.01
	0.15	0.28	0.16	0.32	0.72	0.42	0.30	0.38	1.27	0.22	0.35	0.22	0.42	0.98	0.20
Parkinson's disease	1.57	0.88*	1.03	2.27	2.57	1.59*	1.14*	2.94	3.08*	1.90	.	0.93*	1.80	2.35*	1.32
	0.10	0.30	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.54	0.21	0.38	0.57	0.18	.	0.19	0.22	0.34	0.11
Skin cancer	16.27	5.79	15.23	21.34	19.33	6.52	18.77	26.85	28.10	19.69	4.89	12.26	17.50	15.49	13.61
	0.29	0.58	0.45	0.62	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.98	1.64	0.48	0.86	0.58	0.67	0.91	0.35
Other type of cancer	16.63	10.47	15.73	20.73	16.48	6.19	14.44	21.35	22.16	15.60	15.83	16.81	20.30	13.99	17.43
	0.32	0.67	0.53	0.49	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.77	1.59	0.41	1.31	0.69	0.68	0.78	0.39

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	5,920	18,061	13,017	4,890	3,286	8,250	5,342	1,485	18,363	5,342	2,634	9,806	7,675	23,515
	<i>111</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>136</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	19.06	51.42	12.98	13.49	17.18	49.80	9.29	11.03	10.40	17.13	53.43	16.08	15.21	20.15	20.57
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Urinary Incontinence	25.53	23.82	19.69	28.52	41.34	15.88	11.69	18.84	30.33	16.02	33.67	26.39	35.25	46.15	32.92
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	41.25	35.24	36.89	42.94	60.55	27.75	21.43	21.69	31.93	23.48	44.57	49.89	57.78	73.30	55.18
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Former smoker	44.19	30.26	47.79	48.65	35.73	33.47	60.57	67.66	61.85	57.89	26.27	37.04	35.38	24.10	33.45
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Current smoker	14.56	34.50	15.32	8.41	3.72	38.78	17.99	10.66	6.22	18.63	29.16	13.07	6.84	2.60*	11.37
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Flu Shot															
	66.19	45.42	64.18	74.31	77.41	46.11	63.27	76.80	78.98	65.41	44.56	64.95	72.56	76.73	66.81
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Pneumonia Shot															
	61.87	42.21	59.83	70.76	69.43	42.17	59.19	73.26	70.75	61.18	42.26	60.37	69.05	68.85	62.41
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.53</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	3,919	14,292	10,821	4,074	33,105	1,071	1,583	967	358	3,979	631	1,366	765	295	3,057
	111	95	138	103	61	193	44	56	37	20	80	49	79	49	23	140
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.31	4.28	20.18	13.87	11.73	15.20	6.01*	10.69*	9.51*	11.10	9.18	3.26*	16.03	11.06*	9.33*	11.50
	0.36	0.50	0.78	0.50	0.71	0.39	1.91	1.67	1.36	2.16	1.02	1.19	1.99	1.87	2.44	1.20
Very good	24.98	9.04	31.10	27.38	24.70	26.49	8.23*	25.25	20.43	21.17	19.14	4.67*	20.05	21.46	15.10*	16.75
	0.40	0.86	0.77	0.75	1.05	0.47	1.83	2.25	2.30	2.64	1.16	1.18	2.22	2.69	2.53	1.24
Good	30.43	25.68	29.75	32.83	30.56	30.38	24.41	32.24	28.88	26.27	28.78	25.60	37.78	33.12	29.58*	33.30
	0.41	1.30	0.85	0.68	1.06	0.42	2.32	2.43	2.04	3.05	1.16	3.51	2.60	3.27	4.13	2.02
Fair	20.59	30.73	13.33	18.84	25.24	18.65	41.35	24.87	32.54	27.29	31.38	45.08	20.81	29.31	30.89	28.93
	0.35	1.40	0.55	0.55	1.20	0.35	3.22	2.11	2.73	3.26	1.36	4.14	2.33	2.94	3.60	1.78
Poor	9.69	30.27	5.64	7.07	7.78	9.28	19.99	6.96*	8.63*	14.17	11.51	21.39	5.33*	5.06*	15.10*	9.53
	0.22	1.52	0.39	0.35	0.56	0.23	1.81	1.40	1.58	2.46	0.86	2.89	1.05	1.14	2.86	0.87
Functional Limitation																
None	49.64	20.36	67.63	49.41	24.52	50.83	26.83	59.76	39.77	21.35	42.64	19.40	65.16	45.26	14.20*	45.83
	0.43	1.17	0.77	0.85	0.99	0.54	2.65	2.18	2.57	2.68	1.50	4.29	2.32	2.45	2.56	1.69
IADL only ³	15.20	26.12	11.66	14.96	14.39	14.78	25.32	13.01	13.21	15.94	16.61	25.58	12.86	22.46	12.56*	17.86
	0.33	1.09	0.54	0.55	0.75	0.37	2.17	1.64	2.05	2.59	1.11	3.29	1.58	2.25	2.49	1.19
One to two ADLs ⁴	20.97	30.11	14.89	22.82	28.73	20.97	30.31	15.79	27.53	21.11	23.01	31.03	11.93	19.29	26.18*	19.08
	0.37	1.21	0.72	0.65	1.07	0.47	2.79	1.80	2.19	2.93	1.28	2.84	1.83	1.90	3.16	1.13
Three to six ADLs	14.20	23.41	5.81	12.80	32.36	13.42	17.54	11.43	19.49	41.59	17.74	24.00	10.05*	12.99*	47.06	17.23
	0.31	1.20	0.45	0.51	1.04	0.35	2.28	1.77	1.94	3.02	1.01	3.52	1.57	2.16	3.87	1.28
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.63	42.47	68.49	56.70	41.57	58.26	44.76	60.95	49.65	36.40	51.66	44.48	66.28	60.60	35.87	57.43
	0.48	1.71	0.83	0.88	1.13	0.56	2.74	2.40	2.56	3.40	1.53	3.79	2.78	2.59	3.84	1.90
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.68	5.86	13.19	11.81	6.56	11.06	7.44*	13.85	10.30*	5.76	10.54	4.03*	13.13	8.98*	2.32*	9.17
	0.29	0.74	0.60	0.52	0.59	0.34	1.28	1.73	1.41	1.79	0.83	1.34	1.97	1.57	1.05	1.01
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.69	51.67	18.33	31.49	51.88	30.69	47.79	25.20	40.06	57.84	37.80	51.49	20.59	30.42	61.80	33.40
	0.40	1.75	0.59	0.81	1.11	0.48	2.72	1.95	2.30	3.09	1.46	4.20	2.24	2.59	3.62	1.85

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	3,919	14,292	10,821	4,074	33,105	1,071	1,583	967	358	3,979	631	1,366	765	295	3,057
	<i>111</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>140</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.42	30.33	64.39	48.72	26.87	50.64	33.23	50.49	35.52	14.56	39.01	37.88	61.06	50.39	18.51*	49.49
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>4.82</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>1.43</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.97	6.16	10.87	10.39	7.15	9.70	11.00*	15.36	12.99	11.08	13.23	3.12*	13.41	7.77*	3.96*	8.96
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.61	63.51	24.74	40.89	65.98	39.66	55.77	34.15	51.48	74.36	47.76	59.01	25.52	41.85	77.52	41.55
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>4.86</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>1.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	3,919	14,292	10,821	4,074	33,105	1,071	1,583	967	358	3,979	631	1,366	765	295	3,057
	111	95	138	103	61	193	44	56	37	20	80	49	79	49	23	140
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	11.27	16.76	13.42	7.94	6.91	11.22	14.99	9.12*	5.15*	3.48*	9.22	20.95	14.31	9.06*	6.95*	13.66
	0.29	1.01	0.54	0.40	0.47	0.33	1.99	1.66	1.10	1.33	0.95	2.51	1.98	1.80	1.95	1.11
One	17.78	16.12	21.54	15.16	13.24	17.79	14.95	19.00	16.62	10.25*	16.55	12.08*	21.19	21.10	8.82*	18.09
	0.34	1.18	0.75	0.63	0.64	0.39	1.79	2.04	1.75	2.30	1.17	3.33	2.36	2.17	2.32	1.08
Two or more	70.95	67.12	65.03	76.91	79.85	70.98	70.06	71.88	78.23	86.28	74.23	66.97	64.50	69.84	84.24	68.25
	0.40	1.23	0.75	0.70	0.79	0.45	2.41	2.29	1.95	2.54	1.35	4.69	2.53	2.29	2.86	1.37
Disease/Condition																
Hypertension	57.08	47.81	54.21	59.43	56.48	55.44	62.46	71.99	75.33	70.98	70.14	52.92	54.76	61.26	56.38	56.17
	0.42	1.40	0.74	0.68	0.95	0.46	2.48	2.12	2.07	2.72	1.31	4.20	2.22	2.71	3.87	1.72
Diabetes	19.68	19.73	18.24	18.27	13.56	17.85	25.37	32.00	32.42	21.48*	29.37	26.37	27.08	20.12	26.06*	25.09
	0.35	1.41	0.72	0.60	0.70	0.40	2.14	2.57	2.34	2.63	1.43	3.37	2.36	2.14	3.57	1.45
Arthritis	56.15	52.27	53.74	60.40	57.13	56.16	55.08	58.99	63.90	66.84	59.83	43.98	51.77	59.14	59.58	52.76
	0.44	1.53	0.77	0.62	1.09	0.49	2.37	2.09	2.57	3.45	1.15	5.40	2.74	2.76	4.38	1.87
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.84	16.27	16.61	23.63	27.28	20.17	9.00*	7.71*	9.52*	13.84*	9.05	16.98*	15.85	19.33	23.22*	17.67
	0.32	1.03	0.56	0.58	1.00	0.36	1.49	1.22	1.54	2.25	0.73	3.49	1.56	2.51	3.81	1.27
Pulmonary disease	15.01	23.05	14.68	14.80	10.59	15.21	15.96	14.00	12.34	9.29*	13.70	16.43	12.22	11.12*	15.55*	13.13
	0.25	1.19	0.54	0.45	0.54	0.30	2.24	1.44	1.71	2.09	0.89	2.60	1.61	1.59	2.44	0.94
Stroke	11.70	11.70	8.50	13.93	16.46	11.63	14.84	10.73	17.23	18.98*	14.16	8.31*	6.83*	12.08*	21.84*	9.90
	0.24	1.16	0.43	0.46	0.69	0.25	1.67	1.57	1.82	2.97	1.02	1.72	1.21	2.14	3.64	0.96
Alzheimer's disease	5.02	1.73*	1.57	6.24	17.19	5.04	0.22*	2.90*	9.31*	23.54	5.59	2.25*	1.71*	2.51*	22.60*	4.02
	0.15	0.37	0.18	0.36	0.74	0.17	0.22	0.70	1.44	2.97	0.54	0.95	0.47	0.90	3.42	0.49
Parkinson's disease	1.57	1.13*	1.12	2.37	2.35	1.68	0.32*	0.77*	2.26*	3.27*	1.24*	0.58*	0.57*	1.90*	4.79*	1.31*
	0.10	0.43	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.13	0.32	0.33	0.57	1.16	0.23	0.58	0.34	0.97	1.50	0.31
Skin cancer	16.27	7.95	18.38	24.73	21.78	19.64	0.56*	0.38*	0.77*	0.84*	0.57*	1.74*	3.89*	7.87*	12.90*	5.32
	0.29	0.80	0.56	0.70	0.95	0.34	0.51	0.23	0.39	0.63	0.20	0.89	0.98	1.53	3.23	0.80
Other type of cancer	16.63	11.20	16.43	21.79	17.03	17.64	8.81*	15.03	15.61	14.41*	13.44	11.27*	10.85*	15.53	10.16*	12.04
	0.32	0.91	0.57	0.54	0.86	0.35	1.64	1.61	1.67	2.40	0.96	2.06	1.57	1.88	2.52	0.92
Mental Disorder	19.06	53.08	12.86	13.95	17.10	18.50	43.13	10.78	9.22*	16.41*	19.62	52.91	17.12	14.76*	24.48*	24.61
	0.33	1.20	0.51	0.59	0.68	0.38	2.73	1.34	1.27	2.80	1.16	4.31	2.34	1.64	3.93	1.54

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2002

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,887	3,919	14,292	10,821	4,074	33,105	1,071	1,583	967	358	3,979	631	1,366	765	295	3,057
	<i>111</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>140</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Urinary Incontinence	25.53	24.81	19.85	29.37	40.71	26.09	24.78	17.69	26.28	43.79	24.04	16.56*	18.68	18.82	45.02	20.81
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>3.88</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>4.09</i>	<i>1.35</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.25	33.06	35.36	41.93	60.01	40.22	40.73	38.44	43.00	60.96	42.14	43.79	45.89	50.64	63.37	48.33
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>4.42</i>	<i>1.83</i>
Former smoker	44.19	30.81	49.42	50.07	36.49	45.86	27.65	42.35	43.64	33.14	37.86	28.35	41.36	39.97	32.57	37.48
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Current smoker	14.56	36.13	15.22	8.00	3.50	13.92	31.62	19.22	13.35	5.90*	20.00	27.86	12.74	9.39*	4.07*	14.19
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Flu Shot	66.19	48.75	66.77	77.09	79.59	69.56	40.26	53.59	58.25	66.07	52.18	35.74	52.73	57.07	62.77	51.29
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.70</i>
Pneumonia Shot	61.87	44.72	62.21	73.55	71.63	65.00	38.09	48.82	54.96	57.37	48.22	29.67	51.69	55.48	61.80	49.16
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>2.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2002

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	1,442	4,261	4,524	1,916	12,143	2,157	11,375	6,025	990	20,546	1,949	2,176	1,785	977	6,886
	131	66	125	82	54	195	82	130	101	41	163	75	77	50	44	133
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.97	4.50*	19.31	13.98	15.66	14.99	2.30*	20.54	14.98	11.08	16.54	6.17	11.92	11.06	12.94	10.21
	0.38	1.08	1.38	0.83	1.17	0.59	0.86	0.88	0.70	1.37	0.56	0.75	1.28	1.10	1.60	0.61
Very Good	25.86	7.38	29.17	29.00	29.77	26.61	5.67*	31.03	27.17	24.70	26.93	10.67	27.07	24.88	23.35	21.34
	0.42	0.97	1.28	1.13	1.31	0.67	1.09	0.93	0.96	1.94	0.66	1.11	1.70	1.33	2.02	0.78
Good	30.64	26.59	30.55	32.84	32.95	31.31	20.46	30.35	33.86	31.64	30.40	28.28	31.54	30.73	29.69	30.15
	0.42	2.20	1.44	1.04	1.89	0.70	1.89	0.95	0.89	2.06	0.65	1.76	1.80	1.50	2.15	0.92
Fair	19.37	35.58	15.08	18.99	17.90	19.42	36.61	13.18	17.23	23.74	17.33	31.27	21.26	24.71	23.84	25.35
	0.36	2.40	1.02	0.87	1.31	0.57	2.47	0.53	0.80	1.84	0.50	2.48	1.62	1.43	2.07	0.97
Poor	9.17	25.95	5.90	5.19	3.72*	7.67	34.95	4.90	6.75	8.83*	8.79	23.61	8.22	8.62	10.17	12.95
	0.22	2.31	0.71	0.51	0.59	0.46	2.10	0.47	0.48	1.29	0.36	1.64	1.01	1.14	1.48	0.73
Functional Limitation																
None	52.37	25.78	65.36	49.45	34.34	49.84	17.45	70.87	56.04	33.16	59.10	26.34	54.34	38.03	16.06	36.74
	0.45	1.98	1.51	1.22	1.71	0.81	1.93	0.82	1.01	2.08	0.62	1.66	2.04	1.63	1.55	0.94
IADL only ²	15.67	23.23	12.82	16.33	18.00	16.18	23.96	11.16	14.40	17.00	13.74	29.92	14.07	20.32	16.74	20.56
	0.34	1.71	1.03	0.85	1.25	0.60	1.99	0.58	0.64	1.71	0.43	1.55	1.37	1.57	1.54	0.80
One to two ADLs ³	21.15	33.99	16.58	25.19	31.31	24.18	34.71	13.04	20.80	31.30	18.47	23.58	20.13	25.49	29.50	23.83
	0.37	2.53	1.25	1.03	1.41	0.68	1.76	0.67	0.75	2.01	0.48	1.76	1.61	1.69	1.92	0.90
Three to six ADLs	10.80	17.00	5.25	9.03	16.35	9.80	23.89	4.93	8.76	18.54	8.70	20.15	11.45	16.15	37.70	18.87
	0.32	1.97	0.70	0.74	1.12	0.51	1.95	0.43	0.57	1.60	0.39	1.58	1.38	1.45	2.01	0.77
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.34	42.51	65.77	57.83	48.00	57.26	34.80	70.66	60.48	51.95	63.01	48.85	60.84	52.56	37.80	52.02
	0.48	2.55	1.39	1.16	1.74	0.74	2.22	0.94	1.05	2.12	0.64	2.11	1.92	1.93	2.46	1.18
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	7.60	13.83	11.88	10.08	11.77	5.25*	13.09	13.18	6.10*	11.96	6.33	11.65	8.80	4.66*	8.41
	0.31	1.13	1.10	0.78	0.91	0.54	1.00	0.71	0.72	1.06	0.48	0.82	1.31	0.89	0.91	0.51
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.38	49.89	20.40	30.29	41.92	30.97	59.95	16.25	26.34	41.95	25.03	44.83	27.51	38.64	57.55	39.57
	0.40	2.78	1.12	1.10	1.61	0.71	2.15	0.65	0.85	2.16	0.53	2.10	1.73	1.68	2.61	1.08

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2002

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	1,442	4,261	4,524	1,916	12,143	2,157	11,375	6,025	990	20,546	1,949	2,176	1,785	977	6,886
	<i>131</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>133</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	51.37	32.78	60.54	49.19	33.18	48.71	21.88	67.32	54.36	36.78	57.27	37.66	49.63	36.62	18.41	38.43
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.19</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.53	8.87	12.58	10.10	11.29	11.01	5.83	11.02	11.75	7.32*	10.51	7.85	12.39	10.60	6.31*	9.78
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.10	58.35	26.89	40.71	55.53	40.28	72.30	21.67	33.90	55.91	32.23	54.48	37.97	52.78	75.28	51.80
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	63.57	35.48	71.65	65.17	57.91	62.80	26.06	77.63	68.55	51.77	68.32	39.46	63.32	54.63	38.00	50.72
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Yes	36.43	64.52	28.35	34.83	42.09	37.20	73.94	22.37	31.45	48.23	31.68	60.54	36.68	45.37	62.00	49.28
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2002

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,311	371	250	683	1,007
	67	29	26	35	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.94*	5.90*	3.04*	2.02*	2.47*
	0.52	1.47	1.81	0.75	0.64
Very Good	9.55	14.74*	1.32*	6.01*	12.07
	0.92	2.74	0.96	1.13	1.59
Good	26.89	33.57	23.39*	26.66	25.44
	1.39	3.71	4.30	2.56	1.82
Fair	41.86	26.06	42.87*	47.55	43.48
	1.62	3.32	5.25	2.53	2.19
Poor	18.75	19.73*	29.38*	17.75	16.54
	1.23	3.05	5.41	1.99	1.63
Functional Limitation					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

IADL only ³	6.52	25.64	7.31*	3.28*	2.15*
	0.72	3.35	2.67	1.00	0.64
One to two ADLs ⁴	17.66	22.86	17.45*	16.00	17.11
	1.26	3.11	4.61	2.10	1.42
Three to six ADLs	75.81	51.50	75.24	80.72	80.74
	1.32	3.96	5.08	2.23	1.43
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	27.43	55.27	29.10*	23.99	19.13
	1.22	3.69	4.85	2.65	1.54
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*

Yes, ADL/IADL present	72.57	44.73	70.90	76.01	80.87
	1.22	3.69	4.85	2.65	1.54

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2002

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,311	371	250	683	1,007
	67	29	26	35	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	14.82	48.69	17.27*	9.64*	5.53*
	1.08	3.98	4.54	1.63	1.04
Yes, no ADL/IADL present

Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.18	51.31	82.73	90.36	94.47
	1.08	3.98	4.54	1.63	1.04

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of 1

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who reside the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2002

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	1,442	4,261	4,524	1,916	12,143	2,157	11,375	6,025	990	20,546	1,949	2,176	1,785	977	6,886
	131	66	125	82	54	195	82	130	101	41	163	75	77	50	44	133
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	11.09	15.31	11.54	6.94	6.33	9.45	9.79	14.32	8.65	6.77*	11.81	21.33	10.72	6.66	4.52*	11.79
	0.31	1.67	0.94	0.65	0.68	0.50	1.34	0.65	0.64	1.02	0.48	1.41	1.31	0.95	1.06	0.62
One	18.16	14.10	18.94	14.68	14.39	16.06	14.44	22.57	17.84	15.50	19.99	18.21	19.95	13.92	9.61	16.43
	0.36	1.61	1.29	0.87	1.07	0.64	1.67	0.83	0.86	1.83	0.57	1.50	1.81	1.45	1.35	0.77
Two or more	70.75	70.60	69.51	78.39	79.28	74.49	75.78	63.12	73.51	77.73	68.20	60.46	69.32	79.42	85.87	71.78
	0.42	2.39	1.35	1.08	1.14	0.72	1.98	0.88	0.96	1.83	0.63	1.80	1.89	1.65	1.58	0.88
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	45.43	42.10	39.33	48.19	47.47	44.49	51.63	41.82	49.56	58.28	46.25	35.36	43.54	47.61	57.70	44.76
	0.53	3.14	1.61	1.19	2.14	0.85	2.62	0.97	1.30	2.13	0.70	2.31	2.13	2.52	2.15	1.14
Hypertension	58.10	57.56	57.91	61.80	61.61	59.90	57.23	54.22	59.74	57.29	56.30	46.89	63.65	67.38	66.46	60.28
	0.43	2.79	1.58	1.07	1.70	0.78	2.00	0.83	1.00	2.00	0.62	2.05	1.84	1.95	1.88	0.92
Diabetes	19.67	23.61	19.20	18.23	13.77	18.51	25.66	19.03	19.35	12.47	19.50	19.20	27.67	21.97	16.42	22.20
	0.37	2.18	1.26	0.87	1.02	0.58	2.04	0.71	0.91	1.29	0.51	1.62	1.70	1.67	1.60	0.89
Arthritis	58.26	57.03	58.47	65.12	66.80	62.09	63.14	52.91	59.66	61.34	56.37	45.34	55.26	65.82	69.28	57.19
	0.45	2.28	1.43	1.30	1.35	0.80	2.34	0.90	0.90	2.20	0.65	1.81	2.04	1.58	2.25	0.98
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.01	15.19	21.01	28.08	28.63	24.15	16.94	14.01	17.26	20.31	15.57	14.67	15.51	25.48	32.14	20.20
	0.32	1.83	1.03	1.02	1.31	0.64	1.49	0.63	0.73	2.02	0.43	1.49	1.43	1.39	1.94	0.79
Pulmonary disease	15.24	25.55	14.97	14.66	8.64	15.12	23.00	13.58	14.28	14.00	14.80	17.83	19.21	14.66	13.06	16.77
	0.26	2.34	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.59	1.82	0.57	0.67	1.54	0.39	1.46	1.56	1.20	1.65	0.73
Stroke	11.48	11.76	10.26	12.43	13.10	11.69	13.42	7.68	14.13	18.16	10.68	11.60	9.23	15.54	22.86	13.47
	0.25	1.38	0.83	0.74	1.02	0.46	1.51	0.41	0.57	1.63	0.30	1.52	1.16	1.59	1.99	0.73
Alzheimer's disease	2.90	0.97*	1.12*	1.93*	6.02	2.18	1.54*	1.44	3.62	8.32*	2.42	0.82*	0.96*	9.05	19.17	5.60
	0.13	0.40	0.34	0.33	0.86	0.22	0.62	0.18	0.38	1.22	0.18	0.33	0.38	1.10	1.66	0.47
Parkinson's disease	1.36	0.24*	0.66*	1.36*	0.99*	0.92*	1.97*	1.15*	1.92	2.23*	1.52	0.19*	0.80*	3.38*	3.29*	1.65
	0.11	0.24	0.21	0.29	0.30	0.13	0.77	0.21	0.32	0.71	0.18	0.19	0.37	0.59	0.78	0.23
Skin cancer	17.18	5.57*	13.34	20.17	23.55	16.56	8.30	16.66	26.31	30.72	19.29	4.30*	13.13	15.42	18.51	11.99
	0.31	1.09	1.06	0.85	1.45	0.58	1.10	0.59	1.04	2.03	0.51	0.82	1.55	1.50	1.84	0.64
Other type of cancer	17.39	11.74	17.48	21.34	19.34	18.53	12.03	15.29	22.44	24.16	17.47	9.52	16.08	19.87	15.56	15.13
	0.33	1.66	0.99	0.87	1.29	0.58	1.21	0.73	0.80	1.96	0.46	1.01	1.66	1.53	1.42	0.82

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2002

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	1,442	4,261	4,524	1,916	12,143	2,157	11,375	6,025	990	20,546	1,949	2,176	1,785	977	6,886
	<i>131</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>133</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	17.14	57.16	16.35	11.81	9.92	18.50	43.23	9.94	10.42	9.88	13.57	50.27	15.83	15.08	15.97	25.40
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Urinary Incontinence	23.58	23.32	22.26	29.28	33.50	26.77	25.12	16.80	23.84	32.36	20.47	19.82	25.09	29.89	42.15	27.30
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	39.28	27.86	38.31	44.93	56.98	42.48	30.47	35.67	37.08	38.70	35.68	39.65	36.90	46.59	66.31	44.36
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Former smoker	45.79	28.29	41.89	44.16	38.05	40.51	39.35	51.50	56.54	56.72	51.95	25.73	43.84	43.06	30.91	36.68
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Current smoker	14.94	43.85	19.80	10.91	4.97	17.01	30.18	12.84	6.38	4.58*	12.37	34.62	19.26	10.35	2.78*	18.96
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.79</i>
Flu Shot	65.10	42.65	60.82	69.89	74.98	64.31	45.65	66.73	79.29	77.50	68.74	40.56	55.27	64.47	69.52	55.52
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Pneumonia Shot	61.73	39.12	58.85	68.48	68.96	61.74	46.06	61.01	75.38	74.70	64.30	37.64	55.21	64.99	62.70	53.96
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.08</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,311	371	250	683	1,007
	67	29	26	35	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	14.41	42.71	8.27*	8.60*	9.44
	0.83	3.53	2.84	1.63	1.18
One	11.28	12.94*	14.67*	10.54*	10.33
	0.99	2.99	3.87	1.67	1.40
Two or more	74.31	44.35	77.06	80.86	80.24
	1.21	3.76	4.48	2.09	1.79
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	35.09	14.39*	27.49*	37.63	42.88
	1.53	2.95	5.24	3.10	2.07
Hypertension	39.65	14.10*	43.95*	47.86	42.47
	1.48	3.10	4.32	2.84	2.12
Diabetes	19.96	6.78*	31.92*	24.29	18.97
	1.19	1.63	5.10	2.35	1.66
Arthritis	19.91	4.05*	16.46*	20.10	26.48
	1.07	1.68	3.97	2.03	1.59
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.93	5.44*	10.62*	16.84	20.48
	1.09	1.97	3.28	2.20	1.78
Pulmonary disease	11.05	7.62*	13.24*	13.07*	10.42
	1.04	3.09	3.56	2.00	0.93
Stroke	15.48	6.13*	14.82*	18.19	17.26
	0.99	2.08	4.13	1.89	1.40
Alzheimer's disease	41.47	8.22*	31.69*	51.67	49.20
	1.27	2.32	4.53	2.68	1.90
Parkinson's disease	5.28	0.72*	3.60*	8.45*	5.21*
	0.57	0.67	1.80	1.33	0.85
Skin cancer	0.67*	.	0.76*	0.74*	0.86*
	0.24	.	0.76	0.52	0.38
Other type of cancer	3.43*	1.49*	2.12*	3.71*	4.28*
	0.51	0.91	1.40	1.05	0.76

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,311	371	250	683	1,007
	67	29	26	35	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	52.07	82.67	70.29	47.58	39.37
	1.54	3.79	5.25	2.49	1.97
Urinary Incontinence	58.74	38.70	62.13	60.50	64.02
	1.42	3.71	5.75	2.41	2.12
Smokers					
Never smoked	78.62	69.75	71.26	75.80	85.88
	1.22	3.93	4.66	2.20	1.63
Former smoker	13.96	8.13*	10.82*	20.04	13.01
	1.13	2.01	3.23	2.22	1.70
Current smoker	7.42	22.12	17.92*	4.16*	1.12*
	0.99	3.83	4.28	1.17	0.44
Flu Shot	88.56	83.39	85.72	87.83	91.79
	1.05	2.55	4.67	2.04	1.22
Pneumonia Shot	64.57	55.90	64.00	58.82	71.88
	1.66	3.81	5.53	2.48	2.19

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for c

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2002

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	5,248	5,586	9,085	11,464	1,798	5,661	735
	131	125	115	184	197	91	157	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.97	17.02	6.34	16.58	16.11	19.87	15.62	11.04*
	0.38	0.98	0.59	0.76	0.70	1.99	0.95	2.36
Very good	25.86	28.85	12.79	29.40	29.20	33.73	21.26	24.31
	0.42	1.15	0.80	1.01	0.80	2.29	1.08	2.79
Good	30.64	33.03	29.68	32.45	29.50	31.08	28.02	35.18
	0.42	0.95	1.00	0.89	0.78	2.10	1.10	3.10
Fair	19.37	15.30	32.27	16.83	16.97	11.40	21.36	23.15
	0.36	0.80	1.06	0.62	0.69	1.35	1.07	2.71
Poor	9.17	5.80	18.92	4.74	8.21	3.92*	13.74	6.31*
	0.22	0.56	0.87	0.40	0.53	0.72	0.79	1.52
Functional Limitation								
None	52.37	57.45	28.97	56.00	56.57	68.82	51.31	51.65
	0.45	1.13	0.99	1.21	0.85	1.93	1.27	3.69
IADL only ³	15.67	13.51	20.83	15.55	14.75	12.56	16.05	12.52*
	0.34	0.74	0.89	0.73	0.61	1.48	0.71	2.06
One to two ADLs ⁴	21.15	20.38	28.66	20.48	19.75	13.50	20.52	23.29
	0.37	0.91	0.98	0.88	0.72	1.37	0.95	2.89
Three to six ADLs	10.80	8.66	21.55	7.97	8.93	5.12*	12.12	12.55*
	0.32	0.73	1.00	0.53	0.47	0.87	0.93	2.26
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	59.34	63.54	43.15	61.51	63.63	63.07	58.15	58.37
	0.48	1.39	1.23	0.94	0.70	2.29	1.32	3.60
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	12.04	8.56	11.98	10.94	16.69	11.23	10.54*
	0.31	0.77	0.66	0.73	0.59	1.50	0.67	2.31
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.38	24.42	48.29	26.51	25.43	20.24	30.62	31.09
	0.40	1.10	1.19	0.86	0.72	1.65	1.16	3.41

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2002

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	5,248	5,586	9,085	11,464	1,798	5,661	735
	<i>131</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>63</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	51.37	56.13	30.59	55.01	55.65	66.03	49.08	44.97
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.97</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.53	10.22	10.39	10.04	10.78	10.28	10.90	14.00*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.21</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.10	33.65	59.02	34.95	33.57	23.69	40.02	41.03
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>3.15</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	63.57	70.62	39.00	68.27	67.75	76.55	61.07	63.79
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>3.45</i>
Yes	36.43	29.38	61.00	31.73	32.25	23.45	38.93	36.21
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>3.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2002

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	5,248	5,586	9,085	11,464	1,798	5,661	735
	131	125	115	184	197	91	157	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	11.09	11.67	11.37	8.94	11.10	11.03	14.04	8.46*
	0.31	0.80	0.71	0.45	0.67	1.39	0.95	2.57
One	18.16	19.52	13.79	18.45	18.96	20.61	18.48	17.27*
	0.36	1.33	0.72	0.60	0.68	1.72	0.97	2.62
Two or more	70.75	68.81	74.84	72.60	69.94	68.35	67.48	74.27
	0.42	1.30	0.95	0.67	0.82	1.75	1.09	3.13
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	45.43	38.50	47.51	47.23	47.15	43.79	44.77	40.48
	0.53	1.31	1.32	1.06	1.05	2.29	1.56	3.14
Hypertension	58.10	56.82	62.25	58.88	57.44	57.31	54.87	63.03
	0.43	1.40	0.99	0.94	0.89	2.21	1.03	3.35
Diabetes	19.67	20.45	26.96	16.45	19.45	14.24	18.84	21.46
	0.37	0.85	1.08	0.61	0.68	1.32	1.01	2.79
Arthritis	58.26	57.24	62.69	59.97	58.40	55.35	51.77	65.98
	0.45	1.40	1.15	0.82	0.77	2.19	1.10	2.90
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.01	18.90	20.30	23.04	17.64	22.04	13.27	18.45
	0.32	0.89	0.97	0.74	0.75	1.87	0.89	2.49
Pulmonary disease	15.24	13.43	22.14	13.43	13.85	11.97	16.30	19.57
	0.26	0.76	1.03	0.59	0.49	1.49	0.76	2.30
Stroke	11.48	10.10	13.78	11.07	11.37	7.19	12.74	11.26*
	0.25	0.71	0.70	0.51	0.53	1.01	0.90	2.25
Alzheimer's disease	2.90	3.00	4.16	2.70	2.26	1.69*	3.52	3.16*
	0.13	0.36	0.39	0.25	0.24	0.53	0.42	0.98
Parkinson's disease	1.36	1.11*	1.61*	1.28	1.37	1.91*	1.30*	1.07*
	0.11	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.60	0.29	0.58
Skin cancer	17.18	16.04	7.49	22.80	18.76	25.25	14.22	8.00*
	0.31	0.75	0.65	0.81	0.60	1.54	0.75	1.65
Other type of cancer	17.39	19.51	13.79	19.15	17.75	20.64	14.61	15.68*
	0.33	1.01	0.81	0.64	0.64	1.45	0.79	2.05

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2002

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	5,248	5,586	9,085	11,464	1,798	5,661	735
	<i>131</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>63</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mental Disorder	17.14	13.43	33.74	11.09	15.02	12.10	19.66	18.12
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.77</i>
Urinary Incontinence	23.58	22.24	28.67	23.79	22.99	20.52	21.94	21.81
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.91</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	39.28	38.87	43.15	42.21	38.35	41.58	32.55	37.26
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.00</i>
Former smoker	45.79	48.96	32.71	47.75	48.96	49.72	45.08	44.44
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.49</i>
Current smoker	14.94	12.17	24.14	10.05	12.69	8.70*	22.38	18.29
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.70</i>
Flu Shot	65.10	70.66	52.01	70.27	68.28	75.46	54.78	64.20
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Pneumonia Shot	61.73	69.90	48.59	67.50	62.42	72.95	52.86	60.40
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	11,468	8,433	17,628	8,587	11,582	21,948
	131	131	154	124	152	165	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	45.01	49.94	50.14	46.13	51.75	51.14	44.11
	0.30	0.81	0.82	0.52	1.02	0.68	0.42
75 - 84 years	31.16	31.16	32.19	29.08	27.34	31.59	32.84
	0.26	0.68	0.76	0.42	0.73	0.59	0.31
85 years and older	9.81	7.01	7.24	7.38	5.66	6.73	11.76
	0.16	0.28	0.34	0.23	0.34	0.31	0.25
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.75	1.04	1.14	4.76	3.94	1.63	2.94
	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.11
45 - 64 years	10.27	10.85	9.30	12.65	11.31	8.91	8.35
	0.19	0.55	0.58	0.34	0.67	0.47	0.28
Marital Status							
Married	53.39	74.36	75.50	68.48	47.10	46.66	41.27
	0.41	0.75	0.87	0.64	1.10	0.79	0.53
Widowed	29.09	12.09	11.96	12.52	35.51	38.41	42.39
	0.38	0.54	0.66	0.47	0.90	0.78	0.51
Divorced/Separated	11.30	9.35	8.20	11.41	12.45	10.98	11.22
	0.30	0.56	0.60	0.51	0.72	0.55	0.37
Never married	6.22	4.20	4.33	7.60	4.95	3.96	5.11
	0.18	0.33	0.39	0.31	0.40	0.35	0.27
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	30.68	18.20	17.21	20.43	35.26	37.55	38.92
	0.46	0.63	0.76	0.57	0.98	0.83	0.61
With spouse	51.92	72.61	73.72	66.60	45.90	45.55	40.13
	0.42	0.76	0.90	0.67	1.08	0.78	0.54
With children	9.69	3.76	3.35	4.45	11.98	11.28	13.89
	0.25	0.33	0.33	0.28	0.59	0.64	0.42
With others	7.72	5.43	5.72	8.53	6.85	5.62	7.06
	0.23	0.39	0.44	0.37	0.62	0.40	0.30

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	11,468	8,433	17,628	8,587	11,582	21,948
	131	131	154	124	152	165	143
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.89	81.35	81.20	79.63	76.93	79.24	78.29
	0.44	0.68	0.73	0.56	0.72	0.69	0.52
Black non-Hispanic	9.56	8.01	8.27	9.04	11.59	10.01	9.97
	0.21	0.40	0.48	0.28	0.49	0.36	0.27
Hispanic	7.49	7.31	7.32	7.59	7.37	6.87	7.41
	0.35	0.52	0.60	0.42	0.53	0.52	0.38
Other	4.06	3.32	3.21	3.74	4.12	3.89	4.33
	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.55	0.39	0.33
Income							
\$5,000 or less	3.76	2.05	2.14	2.88	3.94	3.99	4.47
	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.51	0.42	0.32
\$5,001 - \$10,000	16.48	8.76	8.81	13.03	15.72	14.84	19.25
	0.32	0.54	0.58	0.43	0.75	0.69	0.46
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.91	10.93	10.22	13.37	15.49	15.52	17.95
	0.30	0.53	0.64	0.44	0.69	0.59	0.42
\$15,001- \$20,000	12.32	11.72	12.07	11.76	11.55	12.85	12.77
	0.30	0.51	0.56	0.44	0.67	0.59	0.45
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.53	12.50	11.93	11.55	12.27	12.21	11.52
	0.30	0.63	0.66	0.45	0.66	0.63	0.44
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.28	11.25	11.18	10.07	8.93	9.29	8.65
	0.29	0.50	0.66	0.39	0.56	0.52	0.37
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.17	6.92	7.09	6.64	7.15	6.97	5.80
	0.21	0.42	0.45	0.33	0.63	0.50	0.28
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.19	7.73	7.77	6.84	6.73	7.28	5.67
	0.26	0.54	0.57	0.42	0.53	0.52	0.31
More than \$40,000	18.35	28.16	28.79	23.85	18.21	17.05	13.93
	0.44	0.87	1.02	0.65	0.85	0.73	0.50

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,576	11,468	8,433	17,628	8,587	11,582	21,948
	<i>131</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	13.97	13.04	13.23	15.58	10.06	10.33	12.69
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.40</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.20	13.44	13.44	15.28	14.41	14.91	16.94
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.45</i>
High school graduate	30.47	25.96	25.46	26.16	33.58	33.00	33.90
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.80	6.18	5.84	5.84	7.69	8.05	7.57
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.29</i>
Some college	14.58	15.39	15.61	14.81	16.13	15.82	14.39
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Any college degree	17.98	25.98	26.43	22.34	18.13	17.90	14.51
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.32	77.99	77.84	75.60	78.02	78.10	76.90
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.46</i>
No	23.68	22.01	22.16	24.40	21.98	21.90	23.10
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,167	2,665	1,203	1,760	1,456
	163	96	60	76	86
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	36.44	31.75	33.44	24.79	48.41
	0.73	1.58	2.38	1.79	2.48
75 - 84 years	34.04	37.35	36.20	37.20	28.94
	0.69	1.61	1.91	1.73	1.90
85 years and older	17.32	20.15	18.34	26.52	8.20
	0.48	1.24	1.44	1.45	1.08
Disabled					
Under 45 years	4.46	4.83	5.77	6.22	3.60*
	0.21	0.57	0.79	0.69	0.63
45 - 64 years	7.74	5.93	6.25*	5.27*	10.85
	0.44	0.79	1.43	0.76	1.49
Marital Status					
Married	35.31	29.80	37.70	27.49	44.40
	0.82	1.58	2.29	1.97	2.24
Widowed	46.88	54.34	46.75	53.59	36.61
	0.91	1.76	2.15	2.11	2.05
Divorced/separated	11.41	9.47	10.13	10.16	14.04
	0.58	1.15	1.23	1.34	1.77
Never married	6.41	6.39	5.42*	8.76	4.96*
	0.45	0.85	0.93	1.17	1.04
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	40.45	42.69	41.49	42.33	35.57
	0.72	1.70	2.32	1.74	2.10
With spouse	34.16	29.17	36.94	26.30	42.04
	0.81	1.60	2.36	1.97	2.29
With children	16.83	17.59	13.84	20.51	15.93
	0.50	1.06	1.48	1.49	1.94
With others	8.56	10.55	7.73	10.86	6.47*
	0.45	1.01	1.35	1.14	0.91

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,167	2,665	1,203	1,760	1,456
	163	96	60	76	86
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	77.41	75.02	76.42	75.46	83.00
	0.71	1.34	1.96	1.74	2.19
Black non-Hispanic	9.81	10.53	11.53	11.19	7.21*
	0.46	0.99	1.55	1.19	1.45
Hispanic	7.97	8.85	6.56*	8.64	6.26*
	0.51	0.97	1.08	1.22	1.65
Other	4.81	5.60	5.49*	4.71*	3.53*
	0.42	0.80	1.01	0.85	0.83
Health Status					
Excellent	13.35	15.59	12.70	12.14	13.93
	0.54	1.26	1.68	1.22	1.37
Very good	24.18	22.50	25.42	23.66	28.09
	0.72	1.44	2.06	1.59	1.90
Good	30.98	32.12	32.39	29.54	30.45
	0.80	1.43	2.50	1.84	2.16
Fair	21.50	21.46	19.82	22.24	17.82
	0.68	1.35	1.82	1.90	1.78
Poor	10.00	8.33	9.67*	12.42	9.70
	0.56	0.99	1.67	1.32	1.49
Functional Limitation					
None	41.24	43.98	44.70	32.94	47.53
	0.94	1.89	2.38	1.82	2.55
IADL only ²	17.33	18.06	18.09	17.67	18.35
	0.70	1.31	1.52	1.29	1.87
One to two ADLs ³	25.61	23.39	24.31	26.67	22.20
	0.78	1.49	2.02	1.79	2.17
Three to six ADLs	15.83	14.57	12.89	22.72	11.92
	0.59	0.89	1.90	1.68	1.47

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	10,167	2,665	1,203	1,760	1,456
	<i>163</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>86</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	53.23	55.88	55.92	46.29	60.10
	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.21</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.50	9.75	8.08*	9.57	9.35
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.27	34.36	36.01	44.14	30.56
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.16</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	40.24	39.95	42.81	31.58	46.41
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.42</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.41	11.86	10.40	11.29	11.16
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	49.36	48.19	46.79	57.14	42.43
	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.33</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,015	3,301	1,752	2,824	1,394
	181	99	66	102	88
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.47	34.26	40.56	32.09	48.81
	0.58	1.27	1.84	1.52	2.56
75 - 84 years	36.24	39.32	37.99	40.35	28.06
	0.56	1.31	1.99	1.40	1.73
85 years and older	15.55	19.53	15.53	21.40	7.00
	0.41	0.97	1.20	1.30	1.06
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.30	2.72	1.44*	2.08*	3.43*
	0.16	0.43	0.28	0.30	0.68
45 - 64 years	6.44	4.16	4.48*	4.07*	12.71
	0.31	0.60	0.72	0.56	1.60
Marital Status					
Married	37.57	31.40	39.73	33.49	46.66
	0.74	1.37	1.79	1.73	2.65
Widowed	46.91	53.47	47.31	52.30	34.38
	0.77	1.55	2.09	1.53	2.18
Divorced/separated	10.35	9.58	9.47	9.14	14.55
	0.47	0.81	1.05	0.95	1.84
Never married	5.16	5.55	3.49*	5.07	4.41*
	0.35	0.69	0.81	0.62	0.77
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	41.48	44.14	42.11	43.06	34.59
	0.70	1.62	1.81	1.62	2.53
With spouse	36.49	30.67	38.31	32.85	44.66
	0.75	1.42	1.83	1.74	2.73
With children	15.00	17.07	13.26	15.92	14.72
	0.51	1.08	1.39	0.98	2.02
With others	7.02	8.12	6.32*	8.17	6.03*
	0.32	0.84	0.99	0.86	1.24

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,015	3,301	1,752	2,824	1,394
	181	99	66	102	88
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	79.53	76.39	80.06	81.51	79.05
	0.68	1.27	1.83	1.24	2.13
Black non-Hispanic	8.71	9.92	8.66	8.94	9.17
	0.39	0.90	1.07	0.82	1.39
Hispanic	7.39	8.34	7.03*	6.63	7.34*
	0.51	1.00	1.38	0.87	1.63
Other	4.37	5.35	4.26*	2.91*	4.45*
	0.36	0.80	0.77	0.51	0.87
Health Status					
Excellent	13.12	16.31	12.74	11.53	12.30
	0.55	1.17	1.42	1.16	1.29
Very good	26.07	24.15	26.79	27.91	27.25
	0.71	1.23	2.05	1.36	2.19
Good	31.77	32.85	34.43	29.73	31.42
	0.78	1.40	2.28	1.50	2.09
Fair	20.42	20.68	18.94	21.11	17.19
	0.62	1.18	1.61	1.27	1.80
Poor	8.62	6.02	7.10	9.72	11.85
	0.43	0.65	1.20	0.94	1.69
Functional Limitation					
None	44.12	45.71	47.65	39.17	49.29
	0.72	1.55	1.86	1.35	2.65
IADL only ²	17.14	16.61	15.63	17.83	18.39
	0.56	1.05	1.36	0.93	1.99
One to two ADLs ³	24.72	23.92	24.69	25.35	23.46
	0.62	1.35	1.83	1.36	2.20
Three to six ADLs	14.02	13.76	12.02	17.65	8.86*
	0.54	0.97	1.35	1.14	1.64

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2002

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	13,015	3,301	1,752	2,824	1,394
	<i>181</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>88</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	54.10	56.76	56.19	49.46	61.29
	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.28</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.45	10.12	11.42	11.12	7.16*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.45	33.12	32.39	39.42	31.55
	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.12</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	42.45	42.64	45.78	37.79	43.59
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.39	11.46	10.36	11.13	11.58
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.54</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	47.16	45.90	43.86	51.07	44.83
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2002

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,424	558	1,332	335
	116	85	43	72	38
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Medicare Status¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	39.91	37.61	43.47	36.23	54.01
	1.11	1.69	3.72	2.73	4.83
75 - 84 years	24.83	24.00	24.64	26.34	25.66*
	0.86	1.27	3.44	2.15	3.81
85 years and older	6.96	5.83	6.76*	8.03	4.17*
	0.49	0.69	1.44	1.10	1.45
Disabled					
Under 45 years	12.45	15.90	8.70*	13.19	6.47*
	0.54	0.88	1.42	1.39	1.59
45 - 64 years	15.86	16.67	16.43*	16.22	9.69*
	0.92	1.70	3.33	2.11	3.05
Marital Status					
Married	58.04	52.27	64.30	59.37	70.63
	1.13	1.80	3.17	2.34	3.98
Widowed	12.90	14.22	13.12*	12.55	9.42*
	0.79	1.21	2.43	1.35	2.57
Divorced/separated	14.80	16.39	12.46*	14.25	10.80*
	0.92	1.45	2.48	2.11	2.61
Never married	14.26	17.13	10.11*	13.83	9.15*
	0.68	1.00	1.85	1.47	2.50
Living Arrangement					
Community					
Lives alone	24.73	27.74	23.33	23.89	26.12*
	1.11	1.72	3.05	2.34	3.58
With spouse	55.82	50.52	60.81	57.20	63.46
	1.19	1.85	3.47	2.40	4.12
With children	5.61	6.31	3.83*	4.96*	6.51*
	0.50	0.77	1.34	0.82	2.59
With others	13.84	15.43	12.03*	13.95	3.91*
	0.77	1.16	2.06	1.58	1.38

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2002

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,424	558	1,332	335
	116	85	43	72	38
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	75.90	70.72	85.26	77.06	83.34
	1.16	1.79	2.67	2.50	3.53
Black non-Hispanic	11.01	12.95	6.86*	11.28	5.96*
	0.72	1.28	1.75	1.64	1.95
Hispanic	8.48	10.56	5.07*	7.55	8.49*
	0.59	1.07	1.46	1.35	2.65
Other	4.61	5.77	2.81*	4.11*	2.21*
	0.62	0.91	1.17	1.07	1.12
Health Status					
Excellent	16.24	17.80	14.89*	12.59	21.47*
	0.93	1.23	2.67	1.79	4.01
Very good	23.91	24.30	31.26	21.42	26.28*
	1.08	1.69	3.79	1.55	4.37
Good	26.93	26.57	26.53	26.10	32.55*
	1.19	1.31	3.24	2.25	4.60
Fair	19.92	20.04	19.43*	24.67	12.20*
	0.92	1.41	3.17	2.14	2.86
Poor	13.01	11.29	7.89*	15.21	7.50*
	0.86	1.21	1.87	1.57	2.23
Functional Limitation					
None	54.41	56.12	62.11	45.76	66.32
	1.15	1.65	3.80	2.23	4.65
IADL only ²	14.67	16.35	10.93*	18.35	9.77*
	0.63	1.02	3.04	1.58	2.51
One to two ADLs ³	19.88	17.82	14.90*	24.18	17.61*
	0.92	1.23	2.18	1.83	3.20
Three to six ADLs	11.04	9.71	12.06*	11.71	6.31*
	0.73	1.03	2.21	1.34	2.20

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2002

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	5,169	2,424	558	1,332	335
	<i>116</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>38</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	63.45	66.17	66.00	57.76	62.28
	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>5.15</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.05	9.02	13.87*	9.31	15.73*
	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>3.91</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.50	24.82	20.13	32.93	21.99*
	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>4.00</i>
Mobility Limitation					
No	54.92	58.70	58.76	50.54	63.36
	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>4.80</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.37	9.51	10.65*	8.75*	12.03*
	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.43</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.71	31.80	30.58	40.71	24.61*
	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>4.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS: SECTION 2

Page 1

Beneficiaries with Two or More Chronic Conditions and Fair or Poor Health, By Age

	2 or more Chronic conditions	Fair or Poor Health
<65	68	62
65-74	66	21
75-84	76	28
85+	80	34

Page 2

Smoking, By Gender

	Male	Female
Never Smoked	23	55
Former Smoker	58	33
Current Smoker	19	11

Diseases/Conditions, By Gender

	Male	Female
Urinary Incontinence	16	33
Hypertension	54	60
Alzheimer's Disease	4	6
Skin Cancer	20	14
Other Typer of Cancer	16	17

Page 4

Diseases/Conditions, By Residence

	Community	Facility
Urinary Incontinence	24	59
Alzheimer's Disease	3	41
Heart Disease	45	35
Hypertension	58	40
Arthritis	58	20
Skin Cancer	17	0.67*

Page 6

Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Age

	Blood Test	Digital Exam
<65	44	29
65-74	70	52
75-84	70	53
85+	62	47

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Age

	Papsmear	Mammogram
<65	53	49
65-74	46	61
75-84	33	51
85+	19	30

Page 3

Diseases/Conditions, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Hypertension	55	70	56
Diabetes	18	29	25
Osteoprosis/Broken Hip	26	#REF!	#REF!
Skin Cancer	19	0.57*	5
2+ Chronic Conditions	71	74	68

Page 5

Beneficiaries in Poor Health, with Functional Limitations, Two or More Chronic Conditions, By Insurance Type

	Fair or Poor Health	Functional Limitation	2+ Chronic Conditions
Medicare Risk HMO	21	43	69
Dually Eligible	51	71	75
Private Insurance	#VALUE!	43	71
FFS Only	35	49	67

Page 7

Male Beneficiaries That Had a Blood Test or Digital Exam for Prostrate Cancer, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
Blood Test	#REF!	#REF!	63
Digital Exam	#REF!	#REF!	46

Female Beneficiaries That Had a Papsmear or Mammogram, By Race and Ethnicity

	White	Black	~~~~~
Papsmear	#REF!	#REF!	39
Mammogram	#REF!	#REF!	49