

## 3.4 How Much does the Medicare Population Spend on Health Care and Who Pays for Their Care?



**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Total Medical Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	\$463,559	52.15	11.83	12.82	19.43	3.76
	7,528	0.62	0.42	0.54	0.41	0.36
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	384,630	54.96	9.90	12.16	20.34	2.63
	6,170	0.56	0.38	0.28	0.43	0.17
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	78,929	38.47	21.25	16.02	15.00	9.26
	3,861	2.03	1.56	2.66	1.05	1.77
<b>Inpatient Hospital Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	125,179	86.46	1.23	8.08	3.46	0.77
	4,238	1.02	0.09	0.84	0.66	0.18
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	106,416	88.70	0.97	6.62	2.97	0.74
	3,727	0.89	0.09	0.51	0.73	0.19
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	18,763	73.81	2.68	16.33	6.22	0.96
	1,662	4.43	0.33	4.37	1.35	0.29
<b>Outpatient Hospital Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	40,246	63.46	2.96	21.19	10.39	1.99
	1,208	1.05	0.19	0.63	0.90	0.22
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	31,351	64.60	2.15	21.87	9.42	1.96
	917	0.91	0.16	0.72	0.79	0.25
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	8,895	59.44	5.82	18.79	13.84	2.12
	822	3.47	0.68	1.99	2.66	0.44
<b>Physician/Supplier Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	115,884	66.42	2.41	15.79	14.50	0.88
	2,624	1.27	0.14	1.56	0.41	0.10
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	97,914	69.10	1.87	14.20	14.10	0.72
	1,673	0.36	0.14	0.27	0.28	0.10
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	17,970	51.83	5.36	24.44	16.66	1.71
	2,088	6.31	0.74	8.82	2.13	0.34

**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Dental Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	\$10,484	0.79	1.36	17.90	78.52	1.43
	332	0.04	0.29	0.81	0.87	0.25
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	9,585	0.80	1.16	17.36	79.38	1.31
	322	0.05	0.31	0.87	0.96	0.25
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	899	0.70	3.54	23.67	69.36	2.73
	66	0.08	0.68	2.92	2.92	0.84
<b>Prescription Medicines</b>						
All beneficiaries	52,094	3.77	13.82	34.95	36.68	10.78
	778	0.11	0.54	0.70	0.66	0.53
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	41,378	4.38	8.68	36.41	39.60	10.94
	593	0.12	0.44	0.68	0.67	0.63
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	10,716	1.41	33.68	29.34	25.42	10.15
	452	0.14	1.75	1.73	1.10	0.83
<b>Medicare Hospice Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	3,910	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	499	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	3,704	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	470	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	206	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Medicare Home Health Services</b>						
All beneficiaries	11,497	84.87	1.19	2.41	10.08	1.44
	657	2.94	0.38	1.41	2.27	0.56
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	10,519	85.02	0.76	2.46	10.81	0.94
	662	3.16	0.31	1.53	2.45	0.44
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	978	83.17	5.85	1.88	2.23	6.87
	144	5.09	2.77	1.81	1.62	3.60

**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Long-Term Facility Care<sup>1</sup></b>						
All beneficiaries	\$104,263	14.67	40.15	2.05	34.76	8.37
	<i>3,570</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	83,762	17.39	36.74	2.37	39.59	3.91
	<i>2,851</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	20,501	3.57	54.09	0.71	15.03	26.60
	<i>2,216</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>4.78</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>5.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,704	85.97	1.09	8.56	3.49	0.90	\$2,771
	3,911	1.12	0.10	0.92	0.78	0.21	100
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	41,990	86.75	0.86	7.48	3.90	1.02	2,293
	2,657	2.03	0.17	1.10	1.82	0.33	148
75 - 84 years	37,145	89.26	0.71	7.16	2.22	0.65	3,208
	1,827	1.11	0.14	0.87	0.60	0.26	148
85 years and older	10,896	88.70	0.86	7.00	2.47	0.97	3,290
	729	1.53	0.13	1.04	0.77	0.58	205
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3,834	81.56	4.22	10.28	2.90	1.03	2,684
	565	4.51	0.76	4.56	0.84	0.51	389
45 - 64 years	12,838	72.89	2.21	16.96	6.85	1.09	3,315
	1,386	5.93	0.46	5.96	1.80	0.39	366
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	52,244	86.15	0.81	8.74	2.80	1.50	3,050
	2,852	1.26	0.12	1.09	0.38	0.32	163
Female	54,460	85.79	1.36	8.39	4.14	0.32	2,548
	2,441	1.96	0.17	1.59	1.46	0.14	112
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	31,188	88.55	1.43	5.34	3.67	1.01	2,708
	1,702	1.16	0.20	0.57	1.07	0.32	134
With spouse	52,035	84.35	0.36	12.13	2.22	0.93	2,576
	3,155	1.81	0.08	1.78	0.30	0.25	151
With children	12,086	89.80	2.21	5.15	2.18	0.66	3,261
	999	1.39	0.36	0.76	0.57	0.55	265
With others	10,294	87.90	2.12	5.19	4.06	0.74	3,464
	1,130	3.78	0.50	2.05	1.85	0.38	360

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,704	85.97	1.09	8.56	3.49	0.90	\$2,771
	3,911	1.12	0.10	0.92	0.78	0.21	100
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	83,432	85.71	0.72	9.42	3.11	1.04	2,739
	3,124	1.18	0.09	1.06	0.52	0.26	100
Black non-Hispanic	12,140	92.05	2.57	3.43	1.52	0.43	3,411
	1,618	1.27	0.42	0.94	0.43	0.23	430
Hispanic	5,825	84.86	2.48	11.50	0.70	0.46	2,046
	711	5.92	0.36	6.08	0.49	0.34	235
Other	4,168	89.95	1.42	4.54	3.83	0.26	2,835
	727	2.49	0.34	1.78	1.56	0.14	444
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	1,176	81.46	2.60	6.99	2.64	6.30	2,085
	220	7.02	0.72	4.31	0.91	5.87	373
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,589	90.17	5.44	2.20	1.48	0.71	2,616
	384	2.46	2.06	0.82	0.91	0.77	609
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8,845	90.74	4.90	1.69	1.29	1.39	2,911
	972	1.08	0.55	0.40	0.48	0.63	292
\$7,500 - \$9,999	11,229	90.69	3.13	2.25	2.81	1.12	3,386
	949	1.40	0.38	0.39	0.89	0.65	290
\$10,000 - \$14,999	20,996	86.50	0.88	9.15	3.00	0.47	3,205
	1,990	3.53	0.26	3.60	0.67	0.20	282
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,366	91.84	0.28	6.02	1.72	0.13	3,065
	1,317	1.00	0.07	0.89	0.41	0.07	267
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12,023	88.62	0.14	7.00	3.38	0.87	2,837
	1,760	2.34	0.06	0.96	1.74	0.47	410
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9,041	79.54	0.03	10.62	9.57	0.23	2,988
	1,150	7.12	0.03	2.29	7.59	0.13	368
\$30,000 or more	27,440	79.92	0.05	14.68	3.96	1.39	2,199
	1,584	2.34	0.05	2.22	1.33	0.43	118

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,704	85.97	1.09	8.56	3.49	0.90	\$2,771
	3,911	1.12	0.10	0.92	0.78	0.21	100
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	5,422	93.66	0.22	4.01	1.37	0.74	1,002
	475	0.75	0.10	0.53	0.32	0.32	82
Very good	15,119	89.21	0.49	7.84	1.95	0.51	1,485
	826	1.37	0.11	1.16	0.62	0.28	76
Good	31,401	85.74	0.62	7.22	4.87	1.55	2,615
	1,691	2.28	0.11	0.66	2.33	0.46	141
Fair	30,406	84.96	1.51	11.17	1.80	0.57	4,207
	1,974	2.74	0.23	2.89	0.34	0.27	273
Poor	23,965	83.68	1.77	8.52	5.29	0.74	6,806
	2,582	2.29	0.30	1.47	1.61	0.27	645
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	38,986	89.10	0.59	7.16	2.07	1.08	1,746
	1,700	0.90	0.09	0.68	0.40	0.32	75
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	29,853	87.10	1.12	8.07	3.37	0.35	3,425
	2,670	2.63	0.19	2.55	1.06	0.10	288
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	21,502	78.03	1.42	12.76	6.43	1.36	4,593
	1,752	3.78	0.26	2.49	3.34	0.49	356
Three to five ADLs	16,291	86.94	1.80	7.19	3.21	0.86	6,027
	1,369	1.95	0.36	1.68	0.61	0.46	479



**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,704	85.97	1.09	8.56	3.49	0.90	\$2,771
	<i>3,911</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>100</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	83,593	86.84	0.94	7.88	3.58	0.76	2,852
	<i>3,645</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>123</i>
No	23,111	82.80	1.64	11.01	3.14	1.39	2,521
	<i>1,577</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>164</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$36,851	61.96	2.77	22.43	10.70	2.14	\$957
	1,180	1.13	0.21	0.67	0.97	0.24	30
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	15,361	61.55	2.10	25.01	9.32	2.01	839
	731	1.39	0.30	1.33	1.21	0.25	41
75 - 84 years	10,588	63.97	1.79	21.90	9.67	2.67	914
	423	1.38	0.24	0.65	1.29	0.66	35
85 years and older	2,479	67.51	1.19	19.32	11.42	0.56	749
	195	3.55	0.22	0.99	3.31	0.17	56
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2,038	67.86	9.44	11.09	8.86	2.75	1,426
	283	2.71	1.20	1.95	1.21	1.22	196
45 - 64 years	6,385	55.57	4.48	21.94	16.02	1.99	1,649
	770	4.64	0.85	2.58	3.57	0.49	193
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	17,365	62.24	2.13	20.92	10.91	3.79	1,014
	841	1.26	0.27	0.86	0.99	0.52	48
Female	19,486	61.71	3.34	23.78	10.51	0.67	912
	780	1.98	0.31	1.15	1.68	0.13	36
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	10,289	66.02	4.18	17.14	11.40	1.26	893
	590	1.97	0.48	0.93	2.08	0.22	48
With spouse	18,787	58.96	0.88	28.41	9.11	2.64	930
	833	1.16	0.13	1.02	0.81	0.37	40
With children	3,948	69.82	5.94	15.21	7.54	1.49	1,065
	366	1.79	0.89	1.57	1.22	0.40	94
With others	3,577	56.30	5.02	15.70	20.04	2.94	1,204
	616	8.04	0.96	3.87	5.42	1.40	211

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$36,851	61.96	2.77	22.43	10.70	2.14	\$957
	1,180	1.13	0.21	0.67	0.97	0.24	30
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	27,283	58.35	1.69	26.39	11.48	2.09	896
	1,010	1.45	0.20	0.74	1.24	0.30	32
Black non-Hispanic	5,279	71.23	6.12	11.13	9.16	2.36	1,483
	452	2.08	0.72	1.44	1.73	0.59	126
Hispanic	2,312	74.28	5.96	10.84	6.78	2.15	812
	227	2.25	0.67	1.98	1.53	0.63	70
Other	1,688	72.51	5.10	12.70	7.37	2.32	1,149
	309	3.06	1.00	3.12	1.53	0.99	189
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	617	59.81	3.57	15.52	11.31	9.79	1,093
	171	8.96	0.97	3.82	6.05	5.92	302
\$2,500 - \$4,999	632	77.34	7.14	6.37	7.95	1.20	1,040
	275	6.35	2.03	3.66	4.60	1.07	435
\$5,000 - \$7,499	3,543	74.03	13.11	5.92	5.18	1.75	1,166
	386	1.87	1.29	1.42	0.89	0.88	116
\$7,500 - \$9,999	3,572	66.58	7.56	12.37	11.58	1.91	1,077
	407	3.48	0.80	2.88	2.67	0.51	119
\$10,000 - \$14,999	6,455	67.57	1.77	17.22	12.18	1.27	985
	533	1.43	0.31	1.31	1.12	0.26	75
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,527	65.17	1.35	21.82	9.21	2.46	966
	384	2.47	0.33	1.60	1.93	0.71	79
\$20,000 - \$24,999	3,325	62.81	0.91	26.26	7.65	2.38	785
	213	1.70	0.35	1.25	0.87	0.68	41
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,487	58.19	0.07	31.34	8.62	1.78	822
	183	2.60	0.03	2.38	2.22	0.57	54
\$30,000 or more	11,695	52.40	0.10	31.88	13.28	2.34	937
	726	2.51	0.04	1.46	2.58	0.51	58

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$36,851	61.96	2.77	22.43	10.70	2.14	\$957
	1,180	1.13	0.21	0.67	0.97	0.24	30
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	2,521	69.97	0.81	21.37	6.34	1.50	466
	176	1.71	0.26	1.50	0.74	0.39	29
Very good	6,715	63.67	2.51	21.33	10.55	1.95	659
	465	2.38	0.65	1.53	2.55	0.55	44
Good	10,509	64.02	1.91	23.91	8.64	1.53	875
	465	1.14	0.22	1.13	0.69	0.28	37
Fair	9,627	60.94	3.47	22.59	10.76	2.24	1,332
	610	2.00	0.41	1.48	1.52	0.52	79
Poor	7,281	55.93	4.05	21.52	15.22	3.28	2,068
	843	4.06	0.61	2.47	3.29	0.94	233
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	16,697	63.85	1.76	22.76	9.53	2.10	748
	755	1.19	0.26	1.10	1.14	0.32	32
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	10,073	62.61	3.51	23.39	8.88	1.60	1,156
	629	1.63	0.47	1.48	0.98	0.37	68
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	6,417	54.19	3.39	21.13	18.23	3.05	1,371
	668	4.65	0.63	2.03	3.64	1.00	138
Three to five ADLs	3,635	65.32	4.28	20.47	7.74	2.19	1,345
	406	2.76	0.62	3.51	1.23	0.85	148

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$36,851	61.96	2.77	22.43	10.70	2.14	\$957
	<i>1,180</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>30</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	27,724	63.49	2.72	21.10	10.47	2.22	946
	<i>1,045</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>35</i>
No	9,123	57.34	2.92	26.49	11.38	1.87	995
	<i>504</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>51</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,275	65.28	2.28	16.75	14.77	0.92	\$2,760
	2,655	1.36	0.15	1.69	0.44	0.11	68
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	42,186	66.69	1.90	15.68	14.69	1.04	2,304
	1,138	0.48	0.23	0.46	0.44	0.20	60
75 - 84 years	37,113	69.69	1.50	14.66	13.66	0.49	3,205
	1,117	0.52	0.20	0.39	0.46	0.07	76
85 years and older	10,029	68.19	1.71	13.55	15.89	0.66	3,028
	513	1.08	0.29	0.56	0.90	0.23	133
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3,471	58.25	10.49	10.53	18.32	2.42	2,430
	252	2.12	1.06	1.66	1.78	0.64	167
45 - 64 years	13,475	48.37	3.92	29.81	16.33	1.57	3,479
	2,087	7.83	0.74	10.98	2.87	0.41	550
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	47,618	66.18	1.92	15.73	14.96	1.20	2,780
	1,260	0.70	0.19	0.57	0.55	0.16	69
Female	58,657	64.55	2.57	17.57	14.61	0.70	2,744
	2,191	2.41	0.21	2.98	0.65	0.15	102
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	30,601	69.38	2.92	12.86	13.87	0.97	2,658
	931	0.67	0.26	0.44	0.58	0.27	60
With spouse	56,158	61.88	1.00	21.36	14.89	0.88	2,780
	2,320	2.45	0.17	2.95	0.67	0.12	112
With children	11,172	68.46	4.30	10.16	16.24	0.84	3,015
	660	1.01	0.45	0.67	0.95	0.24	161
With others	7,937	68.48	5.84	9.19	15.25	1.24	2,671
	524	1.45	0.79	0.94	1.35	0.30	153

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,275	65.28	2.28	16.75	14.77	0.92	\$2,760
	2,655	1.36	0.15	1.69	0.44	0.11	68
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	85,319	63.85	1.34	18.90	15.15	0.77	2,801
	2,624	1.62	0.14	2.02	0.54	0.09	83
Black non-Hispanic	9,185	68.89	6.38	8.07	14.93	1.73	2,581
	653	1.33	0.74	0.97	1.19	0.77	158
Hispanic	7,429	74.49	6.26	6.62	11.00	1.62	2,609
	618	1.56	0.57	0.71	1.33	0.51	173
Other	3,851	69.51	5.26	11.18	12.79	1.26	2,620
	391	1.94	1.02	2.05	1.23	0.42	180
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	1,259	66.28	5.35	10.28	11.67	6.42	2,232
	148	3.87	1.95	1.52	2.69	5.02	230
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,383	67.17	10.14	6.21	15.26	1.22	2,277
	196	3.87	4.22	1.23	2.26	0.90	269
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8,159	75.15	10.87	3.30	9.67	1.00	2,685
	535	0.96	0.52	0.54	0.96	0.34	143
\$7,500 - \$9,999	9,546	70.69	7.51	6.97	13.39	1.44	2,879
	655	1.51	0.92	0.87	1.26	0.47	171
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17,705	69.30	2.20	12.53	15.39	0.58	2,703
	864	0.91	0.35	0.65	0.71	0.09	105
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,659	68.23	0.82	15.14	14.90	0.92	2,701
	609	1.24	0.18	1.08	0.75	0.34	110
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11,921	67.15	0.75	16.49	14.50	1.11	2,813
	788	1.08	0.42	1.07	0.91	0.36	154
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8,180	63.94	0.10	17.98	17.20	0.77	2,704
	441	1.87	0.03	1.74	1.08	0.21	115
\$30,000 or more	35,464	58.07	0.06	25.59	15.57	0.71	2,842
	2,268	3.64	0.02	4.47	1.04	0.11	175

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,275	65.28	2.28	16.75	14.77	0.92	\$2,760
	2,655	1.36	0.15	1.69	0.44	0.11	68
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	8,954	67.72	0.67	15.54	15.42	0.64	1,656
	357	1.25	0.17	1.18	0.84	0.14	57
Very good	20,248	66.31	0.83	15.76	16.29	0.80	1,988
	586	0.80	0.12	0.59	0.64	0.21	43
Good	31,585	67.55	1.76	14.86	14.82	1.01	2,630
	878	0.78	0.20	0.61	0.56	0.18	65
Fair	24,257	66.63	3.17	15.49	13.85	0.87	3,356
	800	1.08	0.26	1.06	0.56	0.15	85
Poor	20,704	58.46	4.20	22.42	13.80	1.11	5,880
	2,504	6.19	0.70	7.97	1.68	0.36	683
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	46,690	68.39	0.97	15.52	14.31	0.81	2,090
	907	0.58	0.10	0.53	0.40	0.12	39
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	28,944	61.10	2.83	22.16	13.15	0.76	3,320
	2,104	4.47	0.41	5.57	1.01	0.14	246
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	17,180	66.00	3.15	14.42	14.85	1.58	3,670
	1,031	1.07	0.39	0.80	0.77	0.47	173
Three to five ADLs	13,222	62.97	4.60	11.89	19.70	0.84	4,892
	738	1.46	0.57	0.82	1.70	0.25	246



**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$106,275	65.28	2.28	16.75	14.77	0.92	\$2,760
	<i>2,655</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>68</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	84,969	66.46	2.17	16.50	14.02	0.86	2,899
	<i>2,591</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>88</i>
No	21,290	60.64	2.72	17.70	17.75	1.19	2,322
	<i>700</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$10,417	0.75	1.37	17.94	78.50	1.44	\$271
	332	0.04	0.30	0.81	0.87	0.25	9
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	5,600	0.63	1.40	18.95	77.77	1.25	306
	247	0.05	0.50	1.25	1.40	0.35	13
75 - 84 years	3,278	0.87	0.94	15.84	80.70	1.65	283
	150	0.05	0.33	1.21	1.28	0.39	13
85 years and older	642	1.36	0.31	11.82	86.33	0.18	194
	57	0.22	0.22	2.31	2.35	0.17	16
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	252	0.46	7.10	14.74	73.28	4.42	176
	33	0.20	1.91	2.78	4.13	1.99	22
45 - 64 years	646	0.76	2.14	27.18	67.84	2.07	167
	63	0.09	0.53	3.80	3.80	0.94	16
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	4,681	0.76	1.24	19.07	76.45	2.49	273
	206	0.07	0.39	1.21	1.32	0.49	12
Female	5,736	0.75	1.48	17.02	80.17	0.58	268
	256	0.05	0.42	1.06	1.10	0.18	12
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	2,952	0.86	2.07	13.24	82.92	0.91	256
	182	0.07	0.87	1.16	1.47	0.30	16
With spouse	6,274	0.63	0.63	21.18	75.74	1.82	311
	241	0.05	0.21	1.08	1.12	0.37	11
With children	574	1.49	3.31	13.94	80.92	0.35	155
	66	0.27	1.30	4.70	4.75	0.27	17
With others	605	0.78	3.62	10.76	83.73	1.10	204
	82	0.13	1.16	2.16	2.65	0.77	27

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$10,417	0.75	1.37	17.94	78.50	1.44	\$271
	332	0.04	0.30	0.81	0.87	0.25	9
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	9,133	0.66	0.67	17.31	80.03	1.33	300
	313	0.04	0.25	0.80	0.85	0.26	10
Black non-Hispanic	381	1.87	8.96	28.23	58.22	2.72	107
	52	0.31	4.07	6.02	6.04	1.36	14
Hispanic	581	1.36	5.60	19.07	71.89	2.08	204
	123	0.33	1.94	5.48	6.55	1.10	42
Other	303	1.01	4.53	21.14	71.30	2.02	206
	59	0.22	2.13	4.54	5.26	1.01	37
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	98	0.81	6.28	10.05	82.33	0.53	174
	29	0.26	5.90	4.63	7.72	0.58	48
\$2,500 - \$4,999	95	0.71	1.59	17.42	79.78	0.50	156
	28	0.32	0.92	6.81	6.91	0.33	43
\$5,000 - \$7,499	263	1.47	31.32	5.40	60.94	0.87	87
	35	0.28	7.47	2.24	7.01	0.58	11
\$7,500 - \$9,999	434	1.32	5.56	7.33	85.08	0.71	131
	85	0.30	2.73	2.91	4.05	0.46	25
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,186	1.21	1.84	13.55	82.15	1.25	181
	132	0.16	0.46	2.65	2.84	0.56	20
\$15,000 - \$19,999	995	1.25	0.48	15.02	80.30	2.94	212
	76	0.17	0.22	2.22	2.32	0.86	16
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,022	0.92	0.07	16.80	81.03	1.17	241
	94	0.10	0.07	2.63	2.69	0.65	20
\$25,000 - \$29,999	978	0.64	0.09	18.01	80.82	0.44	323
	89	0.08	0.08	2.45	2.48	0.23	29
\$30,000 or more	5,347	0.47	0.01	21.30	76.67	1.56	428
	243	0.06	0.01	1.20	1.22	0.37	17

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$10,417	0.75	1.37	17.94	78.50	1.44	\$271
	332	0.04	0.30	0.81	0.87	0.25	9
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	1,777	0.65	0.56	14.56	83.02	1.21	329
	153	0.07	0.36	1.68	1.85	0.41	29
Very good	3,337	0.61	0.45	17.51	80.50	0.93	328
	190	0.05	0.17	1.47	1.52	0.30	17
Good	3,208	0.85	2.05	19.00	76.63	1.47	267
	178	0.07	0.61	1.54	1.63	0.46	14
Fair	1,442	0.84	1.67	19.85	74.45	3.18	200
	100	0.10	0.54	2.52	2.56	1.04	14
Poor	566	1.27	4.90	19.02	74.08	0.73	161
	65	0.45	3.50	3.31	4.57	0.30	18
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	6,688	0.68	0.78	17.21	79.89	1.44	299
	245	0.04	0.24	1.06	1.16	0.33	11
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	2,254	0.79	1.88	19.23	77.33	0.78	259
	142	0.06	0.58	1.91	1.91	0.34	15
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	974	1.10	3.35	20.33	73.25	1.98	208
	86	0.29	2.06	3.00	3.19	0.57	18
Three to five ADLs	471	0.98	3.25	16.69	75.76	3.32	174
	53	0.14	1.45	3.04	3.19	1.85	19

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$10,417	0.75	1.37	17.94	78.50	1.44	\$271
	<i>332</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>9</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	8,604	0.84	1.50	18.63	77.83	1.20	294
	<i>304</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>10</i>
No	1,813	0.36	0.76	14.70	81.65	2.53	198
	<i>141</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$51,503	3.59	13.79	35.04	36.74	10.84	\$1,338
	776	0.10	0.54	0.70	0.66	0.54	20
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	21,476	3.86	8.32	38.97	38.21	10.64	1,173
	430	0.15	0.60	0.93	0.83	0.61	22
75 - 84 years	15,439	4.41	8.25	35.25	39.92	12.17	1,333
	364	0.20	0.68	1.07	1.02	1.16	28
85 years and older	3,939	4.96	11.68	28.08	46.72	8.57	1,189
	147	0.40	1.42	1.69	1.50	1.19	34
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2,798	0.76	47.42	23.68	18.77	9.36	1,959
	194	0.25	3.90	3.99	1.35	1.63	122
45 - 64 years	7,850	1.56	28.73	31.40	27.89	10.41	2,027
	372	0.17	2.31	2.13	1.39	1.06	78
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	21,493	3.88	11.19	36.32	34.20	14.41	1,255
	517	0.17	0.82	1.00	0.87	0.80	27
Female	30,010	3.39	15.65	34.12	38.57	8.28	1,404
	505	0.12	0.65	0.85	0.80	0.62	23
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	14,699	4.00	19.72	27.93	38.26	10.09	1,277
	472	0.21	1.16	1.13	1.06	0.89	32
With spouse	27,427	3.38	4.88	43.52	37.26	10.95	1,358
	654	0.14	0.51	0.89	0.77	0.68	29
With children	5,084	4.04	24.01	23.62	37.15	11.18	1,372
	220	0.36	1.91	1.50	1.94	1.29	52
With others	4,102	2.94	36.14	19.43	28.71	12.78	1,380
	239	0.29	2.52	1.66	1.71	1.63	71

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$51,503	3.59	13.79	35.04	36.74	10.84	\$1,338
	776	0.10	0.54	0.70	0.66	0.54	20
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	41,705	3.24	9.43	37.93	38.23	11.17	1,369
	677	0.10	0.54	0.79	0.70	0.63	20
Black non-Hispanic	4,524	4.37	29.24	24.69	30.91	10.79	1,271
	234	0.45	2.14	1.89	1.55	1.26	54
Hispanic	3,045	6.96	35.51	18.18	31.28	8.07	1,069
	231	0.83	2.81	3.11	1.88	1.36	60
Other	1,970	4.06	29.05	27.62	30.11	9.17	1,340
	209	0.69	3.67	3.63	2.76	1.61	95
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	768	2.77	25.70	28.03	30.95	12.55	1,362
	105	0.62	4.63	4.87	3.75	3.72	122
\$2,500 - \$4,999	690	2.58	39.17	12.11	33.50	12.64	1,135
	98	0.67	6.77	3.54	4.81	3.62	122
\$5,000 - \$7,499	4,697	2.08	70.30	4.53	15.85	7.24	1,546
	245	0.29	2.17	0.88	1.21	1.52	70
\$7,500 - \$9,999	4,397	3.27	40.30	10.71	30.62	15.09	1,326
	243	0.31	2.29	1.35	1.95	2.16	60
\$10,000 - \$14,999	8,232	4.50	11.55	25.93	42.11	15.91	1,257
	346	0.32	0.97	1.71	1.37	1.18	46
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6,103	4.71	5.86	36.29	40.56	12.58	1,302
	278	0.39	0.99	1.92	1.68	1.13	46
\$20,000 - \$24,999	5,748	4.40	2.52	42.94	41.85	8.30	1,356
	269	0.30	0.90	1.81	1.62	1.03	47
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,167	3.62	0.76	41.45	43.76	10.41	1,378
	201	0.29	0.37	2.09	2.04	1.76	54
\$30,000 or more	16,700	3.04	0.45	51.00	37.09	8.42	1,338
	540	0.18	0.17	1.26	0.90	1.02	35

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$51,503	3.59	13.79	35.04	36.74	10.84	\$1,338
	776	0.10	0.54	0.70	0.66	0.54	20
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	3,956	7.00	5.77	36.83	42.77	7.63	731
	172	0.54	1.01	1.97	1.62	0.98	27
Very good	10,283	4.86	6.31	40.11	39.08	9.64	1,010
	259	0.23	0.71	1.20	0.87	0.98	23
Good	15,992	4.01	10.60	35.66	38.60	11.12	1,332
	374	0.20	0.74	1.29	0.94	0.80	27
Fair	12,506	2.38	18.36	32.91	35.36	10.99	1,730
	353	0.16	1.08	1.29	1.09	0.68	41
Poor	8,573	1.47	26.02	30.15	29.38	12.98	2,435
	468	0.16	2.23	1.95	1.68	1.83	94
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	23,417	4.79	7.86	36.86	38.92	11.57	1,048
	438	0.19	0.60	0.87	0.74	0.78	17
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	14,529	2.81	16.54	34.53	35.37	10.76	1,667
	582	0.16	1.22	1.40	1.04	1.06	48
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	8,094	2.43	20.46	32.31	35.09	9.71	1,729
	346	0.18	1.78	1.78	1.37	1.05	53
Three to five ADLs	5,356	2.29	22.44	32.35	33.49	9.43	1,982
	279	0.24	2.19	2.49	2.33	1.09	77



**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$51,503	3.59	13.79	35.04	36.74	10.84	\$1,338
	<i>776</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>20</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	38,779	4.56	13.07	36.20	35.26	10.92	1,323
	<i>684</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>23</i>
No	12,712	0.65	16.00	31.53	41.28	10.53	1,387
	<i>376</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>39</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$95,923	8.49	43.57	1.51	37.34	9.09	\$35,384
	3,669	0.56	1.54	0.22	1.38	1.55	876
<b>Medicare Status<sup>4</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	11,841	12.95	43.39	2.97	34.65	6.04	33,939
	1,448	3.26	4.85	1.04	4.08	3.11	2,146
75 - 84 years	28,832	9.56	43.75	1.47	39.41	5.81	33,903
	1,993	1.03	2.38	0.40	1.98	1.70	1,285
85 years and older	35,104	9.76	36.96	1.51	49.28	2.49	31,788
	1,772	0.82	1.89	0.24	1.85	0.48	857
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	7,210	1.29	54.37	0.00	18.83	25.52	53,481
	1,127	0.68	6.18	0.00	5.99	5.26	7,260
45 - 64 years	12,937	2.62	55.22	1.11	13.11	27.94	47,482
	1,881	1.04	6.52	0.80	2.30	7.87	5,121
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	32,348	7.19	43.00	1.87	30.78	17.16	35,431
	2,409	0.92	3.29	0.56	2.50	3.77	1,864
Female	63,574	9.16	43.86	1.33	40.68	4.98	35,361
	2,981	0.79	1.54	0.24	1.54	1.03	999
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	79,747	7.87	41.51	1.77	41.24	7.61	35,012
	3,182	0.60	1.70	0.27	1.53	1.77	949
Black non-Hispanic	9,984	12.05	52.58	0.34	15.36	19.66	42,239
	1,144	2.51	4.87	0.18	2.23	5.68	3,047
Hispanic	4,047	12.08	62.66	0.25	16.18	8.83	35,973
	759	4.33	6.09	0.19	4.40	4.19	3,183
Other	1,466*	11.69*	35.43*	0.00*	30.44*	22.44*	28,574*
	447	7.02	10.91	0.00	10.06	16.72	6,008

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$95,923	8.49	43.57	1.51	37.34	9.09	\$35,384
	3,669	0.56	1.54	0.22	1.38	1.55	876
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	2,777*	7.56*	57.10*	1.03*	19.09*	15.21*	39,168*
	563	2.81	5.76	0.66	2.61	7.17	4,033
\$2,500 - \$4,999	3,965	5.89	62.26	0.03	25.42	6.40	37,954
	574	2.38	5.89	0.03	5.73	3.80	3,953
\$5,000 - \$7,499	18,527	8.72	58.58	0.22	19.67	12.81	38,417
	1,555	1.47	2.59	0.07	1.91	2.65	2,210
\$7,500 - \$9,999	20,533	6.85	60.57	0.40	24.10	8.07	38,266
	1,703	1.03	3.08	0.14	1.98	1.97	1,714
\$10,000 - \$14,999	18,640	7.97	40.03	1.83	43.64	6.53	34,527
	1,808	1.52	2.91	0.64	3.30	2.26	2,307
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8,561	10.50	29.94	3.16	53.26	3.14	30,957
	985	2.33	4.15	1.18	4.52	1.49	1,985
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6,282	8.82	28.29	3.13	54.37	5.38	28,676
	813	2.46	4.89	1.35	4.63	1.95	2,200
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,298	14.13	25.35	2.71	55.24	2.58	29,948
	856	5.79	5.89	1.46	8.36	1.59	3,213
\$30,000 or more	12,341	9.20	12.60	3.03	58.35	16.82	36,544
	1,837	1.93	2.96	0.88	6.63	8.72	3,616
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	3,144	5.01	27.26	0.83	44.32	22.57	29,137
	649	2.35	8.36	0.67	9.29	11.95	4,401
Very Good	10,055	3.30	35.73	0.23	32.45	28.29	36,989
	1,887	1.14	6.48	0.11	6.07	9.80	5,266
Good	23,549	6.81	43.47	1.26	42.21	6.25	32,858
	1,584	0.98	2.98	0.42	2.99	1.21	1,172
Fair	39,109	9.57	45.13	1.77	36.19	7.35	36,955
	2,833	1.06	1.93	0.43	1.82	1.69	1,384
Poor	18,561	12.14	47.36	2.18	36.09	2.23	35,345
	1,544	1.99	3.39	0.62	3.65	0.50	1,834

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$95,923	8.49	43.57	1.51	37.34	9.09	\$35,384
	<i>3,669</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>876</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	3,109	11.95	21.22	1.81	41.22	23.79	24,887
	<i>570</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>6.38</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>7.27</i>	<i>9.41</i>	<i>3,207</i>
IADL only <sup>5</sup>	6,851	6.84	18.04	2.64	29.41	43.06	26,224
	<i>1,416</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>5.84</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>7.04</i>	<i>11.85</i>	<i>4,260</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>6</sup>	16,606	7.98	34.91	2.04	41.81	13.27	29,234
	<i>1,186</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1,523</i>
Three to five ADLs	69,357	8.62	49.16	1.26	36.88	4.07	39,482
	<i>3,415</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1,158</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76,926	8.50	42.72	1.25	37.51	10.02	37,159
	<i>3,657</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1,120</i>
No	18,997	8.47	47.01	2.59	36.64	5.29	29,650
	<i>1,098</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>887</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with Table 4.1, facility expenditures in Table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$8,626	\$6,164	\$11,340	\$8,213	\$8,680	\$9,644
	169	448	601	275	252	723
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	7,236	5,109	10,961	6,973	6,907	8,556
	219	622	1,378	462	278	991
75 - 84 years	9,668	6,912	12,778	8,842	10,027	11,065
	230	1,060	1,197	383	395	1,007
85 years and older	9,862	5,137	12,505	9,985	9,929	9,533
	401	820	1,791	668	647	1,008
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	8,872	5,374	9,358	19,097*	9,396	0
	643	798	799	13,122	1,219	0
45 - 64 years	10,943	8,042	11,379	10,627*	13,163	19,283*
	774	1,172	816	2,836	2,033	5,594
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	8,793	6,134	11,824	9,085	8,652	10,276
	251	647	1,178	454	345	929
Female	8,493	6,205	11,052	7,636	8,704	9,170
	200	526	529	343	438	947
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	8,449	5,959	10,749	8,071	7,859	11,142
	218	968	538	451	371	1,230
With spouse	8,313	6,219	12,596	7,877	8,669	8,596
	250	692	2,113	365	351	628
With children	9,871	5,409	11,776	10,242	10,029	11,183*
	444	715	1,033	970	1,079	2,306
With others	9,527	6,834	10,360	9,910	11,289	7,191*
	634	1,027	943	1,766	2,268	4,025

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$8,626	\$6,164	\$11,340	\$8,213	\$8,680	\$9,644
	169	448	601	275	252	723
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	8,636	6,394	11,998	8,294	8,858	9,236
	186	451	903	282	284	639
Black non-Hispanic	9,483	6,097	12,504	6,244	8,214	12,782*
	577	1,163	1,325	1,314	815	3,860
Hispanic	7,121	2,992	8,891	7,458	6,578	4,381*
	399	665	791	1,369	921	948
Other	8,696	9,296	8,917	8,850	8,233	16,445*
	705	4,108	1,176	2,346	1,151	5,329
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	7,737	5,238*	8,040	5,643*	10,931*	3,081*
	965	3,664	1,615	1,272	2,915	597
\$2,500 - \$4,999	8,058	5,006*	11,504	6,340*	5,896*	3,513*
	1,177	2,253	2,583	1,469	1,882	1,005
\$5,000 - \$7,499	9,017	5,386	9,704	8,533	9,079*	13,832*
	472	1,055	588	2,118	1,986	6,014
\$7,500 - \$9,999	9,559	5,631	11,429	8,909	9,311	6,965*
	466	787	756	1,147	1,474	2,998
\$10,000 - \$14,999	8,932	6,634	11,952	8,549	9,068	12,767*
	409	1,075	1,561	762	825	2,506
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8,907	5,951	15,596	8,739	8,527	13,630
	420	1,017	2,779	880	636	2,531
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8,502	7,956	31,153*	7,538	8,468	7,706
	589	1,618	15,049	655	553	1,593
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8,826	6,615	17,394*	7,868	9,537	13,163
	473	2,748	6,630	660	782	3,923
\$30,000 or more	8,080	5,486	8,144*	8,180	8,444	8,758
	262	742	1,899	405	454	703

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$8,626	\$6,164	\$11,340	\$8,213	\$8,680	\$9,644
	169	448	601	275	252	723
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	4,382	2,550	4,820	4,087	3,858	3,804
	152	458	653	404	246	625
Very Good	5,700	4,213	6,668	5,250	5,337	7,030
	127	730	713	280	201	875
Good	8,183	5,636	8,103	8,187	8,323	11,387
	203	841	572	446	469	1,508
Fair	11,626	7,181	11,978	13,184	13,014	14,308
	379	1,213	925	934	753	2,040
Poor	18,845	11,776	19,893	22,383	21,641	31,471*
	1,299	1,532	2,170	2,727	3,066	6,777
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	6,106	4,781	7,449	5,669	5,768	7,230
	113	576	612	208	181	551
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	10,375	6,900	11,300	11,006	11,599	9,348
	472	999	1,410	645	942	954
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	12,589	8,052	13,111	13,034	13,992	19,588
	542	1,204	781	1,265	1,183	4,274
Three to five ADLs	16,989	10,007	19,385	15,934	18,852	29,050*
	772	1,184	1,825	1,521	1,767	5,293

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$8,626	\$6,164	\$11,340	\$8,213	\$8,680	\$9,644
	<i>169</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>723</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	8,861	6,283	11,756	8,558	9,000	9,821
	<i>212</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>918</i>
No	7,898	5,958	10,164	7,604	7,478	9,195
	<i>235</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>686</i>	<i>425</i>	<i>575</i>	<i>1,009</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$13,750	\$15,645	\$12,699	\$13,660	\$14,967
	414	1,429	1,316	674	738	2,255
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	12,713	15,536*	17,884	13,383	13,233	19,978*
	774	3,395	3,837	1,367	964	4,506
75 - 84 years	12,458	11,862	17,243	12,401	14,326	13,427
	581	2,846	2,513	826	1,003	2,067
85 years and older	10,024	7,924*	12,766	11,190	10,549	7,183*
	564	1,296	2,210	1,006	1,026	946
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	12,731	11,647*	12,625	43,437*	10,971*	0
	1,605	3,351	1,587	20,915	4,000	0
45 - 64 years	14,200	16,037*	14,048	15,544*	17,194	6,660*
	1,585	2,672	1,644	5,076	4,831	1,531
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	13,198	13,604	18,125	13,776	14,259	15,387
	667	2,162	2,456	1,011	973	2,211
Female	11,796	13,983	14,175	11,863	13,072	14,541
	548	1,403	1,383	847	1,137	3,675
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	11,195	15,577	13,536	11,057	11,301	12,211*
	485	2,330	988	825	771	2,605
With spouse	12,753	14,716	21,584	12,954	14,234	13,988
	719	2,960	4,935	1,055	996	1,905
With children	11,703	10,839*	13,560	13,186	12,687	11,786*
	895	2,039	1,972	1,101	2,634	3,115
With others	15,820	10,942*	16,592	25,038*	21,640*	19,747*
	1,436	2,449	2,472	5,485	5,384	0

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$13,750	\$15,645	\$12,699	\$13,660	\$14,967
	414	1,429	1,316	674	738	2,255
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	12,258	13,537	15,964	12,828	13,789	13,419
	419	1,407	1,803	682	796	1,539
Black non-Hispanic	15,087	13,922*	18,986	10,211*	13,080	10,521*
	1,683	5,512	3,073	4,292	2,188	4,091
Hispanic	9,389	13,017*	9,898	9,850*	13,785*	2,748*
	1,106	4,929	1,665	2,782	3,500	0
Other	13,093	18,805*	14,380*	14,662*	11,121*	20,042*
	1,921	6,217	2,179	7,687	1,897	9,479
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	8,617*	10,352*	9,924*	6,665*	12,506*	0
	1,403	5,527	1,858	1,988	4,092	0
\$2,500 - \$4,999	11,953*	15,537*	14,202*	7,498*	11,442*	0
	2,110	8,859	3,848	1,364	4,973	0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	11,689	10,817*	12,164	13,067*	8,404*	8,006*
	1,003	3,008	1,148	3,630	1,797	3,022
\$7,500 - \$9,999	13,270	13,154*	15,478	12,371*	12,754*	10,325*
	1,158	2,443	1,561	1,888	2,795	3,531
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12,804	16,007	16,128	13,929	13,747	11,864*
	1,110	3,097	3,072	1,864	2,183	1,672
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,399	12,616*	24,689*	13,113	13,141	13,466*
	1,012	2,701	8,552	1,619	1,874	2,833
\$20,000 - \$24,999	13,066	16,255*	74,377*	11,106	12,362	14,103*
	1,956	3,810	31,798	1,573	1,122	5,415
\$25,000 - \$29,999	13,379	24,267*	18,105*	12,080	14,410	28,827*
	1,835	18,910	8,840	1,885	1,779	15,862
\$30,000 or more	11,916	8,323*	5,471*	12,975	14,475	13,547
	644	1,459	2,526	1,199	1,235	1,892

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$13,750	\$15,645	\$12,699	\$13,660	\$14,967
	414	1,429	1,316	674	738	2,255
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	7,572	7,443*	7,216*	10,220*	8,535*	8,799*
	720	1,891	1,338	2,101	1,204	3,657
Very Good	9,360	12,490*	10,675*	9,936	10,654	14,244*
	446	3,663	1,680	828	664	3,397
Good	11,480	13,845	11,007	11,919	13,116	17,705*
	607	3,499	1,345	868	1,162	4,788
Fair	13,350	16,082	15,746	13,085	14,586	14,474*
	858	3,385	1,992	1,178	1,599	4,397
Poor	17,286	13,862*	20,227	19,187	18,713	11,524*
	1,297	2,397	2,653	2,853	2,453	2,126
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	10,618	15,470	13,552	11,354	11,138	13,748
	433	2,489	1,969	851	585	1,724
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	12,733	15,193	17,188	13,267	13,304	10,161*
	974	3,501	2,713	1,135	1,773	2,042
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	14,036	12,155*	12,589	15,106	17,397	22,809*
	970	2,184	1,051	2,048	2,230	10,405
Three to five ADLs	14,810	9,007*	19,468	12,606	17,521	18,053*
	1,076	1,695	3,079	1,571	2,310	4,322

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$13,750	\$15,645	\$12,699	\$13,660	\$14,967
	<i>414</i>	<i>1,429</i>	<i>1,316</i>	<i>674</i>	<i>738</i>	<i>2,255</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	12,516	14,649	16,634	13,216	13,912	15,457
	<i>497</i>	<i>2,027</i>	<i>1,704</i>	<i>947</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>3,088</i>
No	12,248	12,278	13,071	11,807	12,514	13,797*
	<i>712</i>	<i>2,071</i>	<i>1,720</i>	<i>858</i>	<i>2,107</i>	<i>2,114</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$1,179	\$1,772	\$1,167	\$1,337	\$1,277
	42	139	134	73	78	190
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,170	1,120	1,638	1,223	1,181	1,078
	59	161	245	129	106	178
75 - 84 years	1,154	1,151	1,460	1,121	1,136	1,279
	45	240	136	86	75	227
85 years and older	997	449	1,055	1,088	1,018	718*
	82	63	269	177	116	102
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	1,964	679	2,132	6,478*	2,147	0
	269	89	335	5,964	529	0
45 - 64 years	2,217	1,642	2,244	829*	2,853	8,127*
	264	424	438	167	667	5,183
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,440	1,275	2,163	1,454	1,343	1,694
	70	220	276	140	101	426
Female	1,181	1,052	1,559	989	1,332	977
	49	135	146	69	115	117
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	1,186	1,237	1,706	1,055	1,012	1,287
	65	377	210	120	66	377
With spouse	1,253	1,139	1,693	1,242	1,330	1,300
	53	158	273	106	95	232
With children	1,419	1,170	1,777	1,038	1,627	1,134*
	130	233	274	181	317	282
With others	1,748	1,116	1,874	1,356	2,717	542*
	312	238	438	455	1,258	188

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$1,179	\$1,772	\$1,167	\$1,337	\$1,277
	42	139	134	73	78	190
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,192	1,047	1,380	1,167	1,324	1,086
	44	113	161	79	82	160
Black non-Hispanic	2,058	1,441	2,619	1,044	1,944	7,857*
	186	283	412	173	413	4,401
Hispanic	1,159	618	1,591	1,117	872	898*
	106	167	255	227	156	293
Other	1,620	2,754*	1,934	1,322*	1,098	3,519*
	266	1,857	534	258	277	2,071
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,401	948*	1,869	1,184*	1,433*	303*
	390	759	903	648	602	173
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,690	2,984*	2,279	711*	944*	189*
	723	1,345	1,713	168	234	66
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,605	984	1,638	1,795*	2,441*	1,513*
	160	276	197	764	1,063	640
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,446	947	1,800	991	1,365	648*
	162	203	284	239	407	308
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,341	1,542	1,559	1,283	1,179	3,623*
	108	397	256	243	122	2,086
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,279	926	3,012	1,021	1,273	2,472*
	111	146	861	149	225	911
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,027	1,004	2,216*	867	1,158	799
	57	213	893	88	104	163
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,082	853*	1,232*	1,031	1,203	1,115*
	73	359	545	102	142	242
\$30,000 or more	1,268	1,019	1,156*	1,328	1,453	999
	82	259	429	136	153	114

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$1,179	\$1,772	\$1,167	\$1,337	\$1,277
	42	139	134	73	78	190
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	679	552	846	631	638	790
	47	88	377	80	69	275
Very Good	914	845	2,122	869	785	772
	66	235	601	123	56	111
Good	1,151	1,004	1,430	1,149	1,176	1,125
	51	162	223	86	99	162
Fair	1,662	1,126	1,638	1,735	1,945	2,249
	101	359	222	229	183	692
Poor	2,499	2,223	2,329	2,412	3,166	4,496*
	281	430	323	695	761	2,646
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	1,038	1,127	1,541	947	986	1,151
	48	240	218	69	55	250
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	1,486	1,003	1,878	1,600	1,566	1,276
	85	126	254	225	154	395
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	1,749	1,591	1,872	1,493	2,158	1,718*
	179	343	378	189	455	443
Three to five ADLs	1,694	1,295	1,995	973	2,179	2,307*
	184	283	273	125	579	737

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$1,179	\$1,772	\$1,167	\$1,337	\$1,277
	<i>42</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>190</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,295	1,214	1,850	1,162	1,372	1,132
	<i>52</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>175</i>
No	1,279	1,120	1,579	1,174	1,217	1,629
	<i>59</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>493</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,878	\$1,918	\$3,447	\$2,840	\$2,945	\$3,347
	70	136	184	82	172	220
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	2,431	1,640	3,620	2,343	2,332	2,733
	62	168	403	123	84	209
75 - 84 years	3,261	2,230	3,779	3,278	3,214	4,235
	79	270	340	128	129	546
85 years and older	3,108	1,520	3,868	3,031	3,094	3,699
	133	247	733	162	188	426
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	2,689	2,016	2,812	3,141*	2,812	0
	182	377	247	2,372	338	0
45 - 64 years	3,655	2,242	3,133	3,753*	5,343	5,177*
	580	261	241	939	1,781	1,856
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,938	1,808	3,557	3,272	2,928	3,384
	74	161	364	160	111	214
Female	2,831	2,072	3,384	2,560	2,960	3,320
	102	178	155	88	318	339
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	2,773	1,680	3,201	2,620	2,638	4,729
	61	249	145	119	114	699
With spouse	2,880	1,915	3,938	2,907	3,030	2,868
	116	186	556	122	254	171
With children	3,138	1,760	3,670	3,201	3,158	3,460*
	165	215	415	241	317	716
With others	2,899	2,435	3,069	3,179	3,032	2,278*
	163	372	300	480	331	987

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,878	\$1,918	\$3,447	\$2,840	\$2,945	\$3,347
	70	136	184	82	172	220
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	2,897	1,998	3,439	2,862	3,022	3,327
	84	152	273	87	197	236
Black non-Hispanic	2,763	1,597	3,337	2,210	2,547	4,605*
	171	187	370	350	292	1,273
Hispanic	2,807	1,494	3,686	2,841	2,213	2,006*
	176	229	435	444	249	478
Other	2,855	2,470*	3,083	2,818	2,761	4,557*
	193	871	336	433	487	1,402
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	2,369	1,445*	2,471	2,323*	2,491*	1,164*
	245	627	578	498	322	112
\$2,500 - \$4,999	2,554	1,357*	3,146	2,237*	2,647*	1,403*
	295	595	599	425	818	605
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2,902	2,038	3,025	2,506	3,399*	4,941*
	154	284	190	527	953	2,066
\$7,500 - \$9,999	3,079	1,773	3,569	3,076	2,994	2,091*
	176	394	307	490	418	764
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,850	1,926	3,653	2,824	2,773	4,570*
	113	234	511	185	229	867
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,796	1,914	4,317	2,724	2,669	4,617
	108	306	537	205	207	925
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,875	2,398	8,184*	2,754	2,895	2,732
	157	532	3,489	214	188	318
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,802	1,752	5,230*	2,713	3,011	3,002
	116	278	2,262	177	236	488
\$30,000 or more	2,921	1,868	2,222*	3,003	3,067	3,269
	179	225	550	133	363	308

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,878	\$1,918	\$3,447	\$2,840	\$2,945	\$3,347
	70	136	184	82	172	220
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	1,801	1,160	1,760	1,829	1,642	1,592
	57	241	220	176	138	243
Very Good	2,072	1,781	2,048	2,034	1,895	2,610
	45	297	176	96	74	277
Good	2,721	1,602	2,764	2,840	2,728	3,591
	66	178	212	138	133	321
Fair	3,446	1,983	3,313	4,104	3,854	4,297
	86	260	169	207	203	531
Poor	6,002	3,041	5,849	6,439	7,699	13,181*
	697	438	693	574	2,206	4,784
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	2,193	1,616	2,302	2,177	2,116	2,580
	41	172	215	79	73	161
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	3,439	1,832	3,381	3,536	4,214	3,427
	257	183	378	148	804	362
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	3,776	2,591	4,067	3,880	3,811	6,736
	177	385	352	351	257	1,814
Three to five ADLs	5,000	2,941	5,571	5,157	5,374	8,133*
	251	407	537	575	519	1,677

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,878	\$1,918	\$3,447	\$2,840	\$2,945	\$3,347
	<i>70</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>220</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	3,017	1,912	3,696	3,021	3,099	3,685
	<i>90</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>295</i>
No	2,438	1,932	2,762	2,519	2,351	2,489
	<i>67</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>228</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$1,082	\$1,819	\$1,207	\$1,726	\$1,757
	20	46	59	23	37	90
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,300	984	1,568	1,104	1,547	1,665
	23	65	85	32	39	114
75 - 84 years	1,417	1,005	1,500	1,248	1,708	1,900
	29	85	64	37	55	170
85 years and older	1,269	829	1,511	1,178	1,488	1,628
	35	86	75	61	83	193
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	2,278	1,506	2,166	4,763*	3,131	0
	140	196	121	2,105	613	0
45 - 64 years	2,167	1,281	2,390	2,130*	2,632	2,436*
	84	99	166	306	196	675
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,403	1,097	1,741	1,147	1,690	1,576
	30	57	97	42	52	128
Female	1,497	1,061	1,863	1,246	1,757	1,890
	23	70	64	31	46	121
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	1,395	973	1,823	1,185	1,578	1,778
	34	58	80	38	68	167
With spouse	1,470	1,110	1,826	1,192	1,789	1,745
	31	66	105	34	51	123
With children	1,471	892	1,595	1,503	1,696	2,113*
	55	117	96	92	135	368
With others	1,569	1,381	1,978	1,074	1,663	961*
	77	155	122	107	168	196

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$1,082	\$1,819	\$1,207	\$1,726	\$1,757
	20	46	59	23	37	90
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,484	1,173	2,087	1,209	1,740	1,773
	21	56	75	24	36	94
Black non-Hispanic	1,402	917	1,529	1,350	1,615	1,902*
	61	104	94	195	130	424
Hispanic	1,180	735	1,424	1,050	1,499	881*
	64	109	89	167	215	149
Other	1,509	1,058*	1,624	1,208	1,994	2,209*
	103	242	187	166	268	437
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,533	1,128*	1,698	1,055*	2,351*	1,496*
	129	255	220	151	430	494
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,295	1,009*	1,552	1,023*	1,240*	1,524*
	138	276	255	192	349	737
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,714	907	1,905	1,141	1,613*	2,167*
	76	128	95	163	265	1,003
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,460	890	1,718	1,323	1,746	920*
	65	99	93	162	310	172
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,392	1,158	1,804	1,288	1,565	1,884*
	48	82	115	59	120	291
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,411	937	1,976	1,197	1,725	2,352
	49	92	194	49	108	276
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,452	1,095	1,931*	1,240	1,841	1,599
	50	145	290	77	82	181
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,498	1,288	1,370*	1,113	1,946	1,733
	57	144	343	59	111	253
\$30,000 or more	1,440	1,239	2,048*	1,178	1,690	1,725
	35	121	599	43	61	121

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$1,082	\$1,819	\$1,207	\$1,726	\$1,757
	20	46	59	23	37	90
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	885	803	1,155	805	1,022	977
	30	122	140	58	61	110
Very Good	1,128	861	1,360	972	1,334	1,466
	22	82	94	34	44	147
Good	1,418	975	1,583	1,218	1,690	1,921
	27	83	77	36	66	106
Fair	1,803	1,147	1,813	1,633	2,239	2,512
	43	94	82	84	106	239
Poor	2,501	1,607	2,573	2,108	3,274	3,227*
	96	123	192	155	231	584
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	1,174	943	1,496	1,014	1,361	1,495
	19	57	91	28	35	102
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	1,757	1,240	1,931	1,409	2,247	2,114
	51	98	108	62	112	183
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	1,801	1,107	2,085	1,584	2,116	2,413
	55	101	146	88	106	307
Three to five ADLs	2,067	1,328	2,009	1,631	2,826	2,795*
	84	116	135	155	239	493

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$1,082	\$1,819	\$1,207	\$1,726	\$1,757
	<i>20</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>90</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,438	1,067	1,779	1,230	1,718	1,694
	<i>24</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>81</i>
No	1,517	1,105	1,930	1,167	1,770	1,916
	<i>36</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>236</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$12,451	\$10,488	\$152	\$1,197	\$488	\$125
	414	369	13	139	110	29
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	12,713	10,770	125	1,097	572	149
	774	723	26	159	272	47
75 - 84 years	12,458	10,953	99	1,003	311	92
	581	565	20	124	84	35
85 years and older	10,024	8,748	97	790	278	109
	564	509	15	122	92	65
Disabled						
Under 45 years	12,731	10,337	548	1,335	377	134
	1,605	1,297	84	677	111	63
45 - 64 years	14,200	10,122	333	2,551	1,031	165
	1,585	1,043	60	1,069	307	56
Gender						
Male	13,198	11,169	119	1,280	411	220
	667	644	18	166	51	46
Female	11,796	9,891	182	1,125	555	42
	548	432	23	228	205	19
Marital Status						
Married	12,618	10,199	54	1,819	397	150
	684	595	13	286	70	39
Widowed	11,521	10,275	169	675	367	35
	582	544	27	51	130	15
Divorced/separated	13,339	11,658	352	588	500	241
	1,380	1,333	59	101	132	112
Never married	12,732	11,573	412	242	286	218
	1,320	1,265	63	42	150	118

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$10,488	\$152	\$1,197	\$488	\$125
	414	369	13	139	110	29
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	12,258	10,310	99	1,284	424	142
	419	377	12	158	71	35
Black non-Hispanic	15,087	13,748	432	577	256	73
	1,683	1,678	76	143	64	35
Hispanic	9,389	7,480	312	1,450	88	58
	1,106	853	40	823	59	43
Other	13,093	11,595	212	677	571	38
	1,921	1,919	41	249	226	20
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	8,617*	6,851*	248*	666*	251*	600*
	1,403	1,028	68	455	103	586
\$2,500 - \$4,999	11,953*	10,692*	699*	283*	190*	91*
	2,110	2,074	251	89	117	95
\$5,000 - \$7,499	11,689	10,518	619	213	163	175
	1,003	975	63	49	57	81
\$7,500 - \$9,999	13,270	11,921	454	326	407	162
	1,158	1,078	77	50	131	96
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12,804	10,882	126	1,303	426	67
	1,110	890	40	560	94	27
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,399	11,247	39	850	243	19
	1,012	986	11	120	57	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	13,066	11,342	21	1,059	512	131
	1,956	1,852	12	149	267	69
\$25,000 - \$29,999	13,379	10,308	5	1,594	1,437	34
	1,835	1,354	4	306	1,247	19
\$30,000 or more	11,916	9,185	7	1,997	539	189
	644	517	6	340	188	58

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$12,451	\$10,488	\$152	\$1,197	\$488	\$125
	414	369	13	139	110	29
Health Status						
Excellent	7,572	6,791	28	493	169	91
	720	720	12	59	37	39
Very Good	9,360	8,053	59	949	237	61
	446	453	12	133	76	35
Good	11,480	9,604	81	949	641	205
	607	483	14	85	321	60
Fair	13,350	11,230	212	1,573	253	81
	858	777	31	440	45	37
Poor	17,286	14,395	313	1,509	937	131
	1,297	1,164	51	294	291	45
Functional Limitation						
None	10,618	9,170	78	951	275	144
	433	450	13	85	51	42
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	12,733	10,956	154	1,111	464	48
	974	845	28	382	146	13
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	14,036	10,790	210	1,886	950	200
	970	791	36	405	515	72
Three to five ADLs	14,810	12,807	276	1,103	492	131
	1,076	1,037	61	247	101	72

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2001<sup>1</sup>

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,451	\$10,488	\$152	\$1,197	\$488	\$125
	<i>414</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>29</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	12,516	10,612	135	1,141	518	110
	<i>497</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>25</i>
No	12,248	10,103	205	1,374	392	174
	<i>712</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>89</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,290	\$772	\$38	\$305	\$146	\$29
	42	26	3	13	16	3
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,170	692	26	312	116	25
	59	37	4	23	17	3
75 - 84 years	1,154	711	22	269	119	33
	45	28	3	13	18	9
85 years and older	997	638	13	213	126	6
	82	40	2	22	43	2
Disabled						
Under 45 years	1,964	1,329	187	219	175	54
	269	217	25	39	32	24
45 - 64 years	2,217	1,215	101	495	361	45
	264	162	20	82	105	10
Gender						
Male	1,440	865	32	319	166	58
	70	50	4	16	18	8
Female	1,181	705	41	296	131	8
	49	29	4	20	24	2
Marital Status						
Married	1,293	710	12	389	148	34
	59	33	2	22	23	5
Widowed	1,118	714	39	237	113	15
	61	39	6	13	27	4
Divorced/separated	1,728	1,198	129	176	183	41
	206	175	22	21	28	16
Never married	1,278	817	99	129	197	35
	138	93	13	27	55	15

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$772	\$38	\$305	\$146	\$29
	42	26	3	13	16	3
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,192	670	21	331	144	26
	44	26	3	16	18	4
Black non-Hispanic	2,058	1,440	131	239	197	51
	186	152	19	33	38	13
Hispanic	1,159	820	79	143	89	28
	106	92	13	24	20	8
Other	1,620	1,154	87	215	125	39
	266	232	18	38	37	16
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,401	825	51	223	162	140
	390	246	15	70	99	102
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,690	1,294	124	111	139	21
	723	647	74	25	55	12
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,605	1,172	219	99	86	29
	160	131	25	25	16	15
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,446	942	114	187	175	29
	162	127	18	47	42	8
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,341	881	25	244	173	18
	108	80	5	25	21	3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,279	800	19	300	127	34
	111	81	5	32	29	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,027	613	10	293	85	26
	57	38	4	19	11	8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,082	598	1	363	100	21
	73	45	0	36	29	6
\$30,000 or more	1,268	636	1	423	176	31
	82	39	1	32	42	7

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,290	\$772	\$38	\$305	\$146	\$29
	42	26	3	13	16	3
Health Status						
Excellent	679	437	7	172	51	12
	47	36	2	16	6	3
Very Good	914	549	25	214	106	20
	66	45	8	15	28	5
Good	1,151	712	23	292	105	19
	51	39	3	16	9	3
Fair	1,662	996	59	386	184	38
	101	75	8	30	29	9
Poor	2,499	1,386	102	543	384	83
	281	157	13	98	107	22
Functional Limitation						
None	1,038	630	20	257	108	24
	48	32	3	16	14	3
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	1,486	911	54	360	137	25
	85	63	8	26	17	6
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	1,749	928	61	379	327	55
	179	96	12	58	86	18
Three to five ADLs	1,694	1,089	75	357	135	38
	184	115	10	88	19	14

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2001<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,290	\$772	\$38	\$305	\$146	\$29
	<i>42</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>3</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,295	788	38	293	146	31
	<i>52</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>4</i>
No	1,279	731	38	340	146	24
	<i>59</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>4</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,878	\$1,873	\$66	\$485	\$428	\$27
	70	32	4	58	12	3
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,431	1,615	47	384	360	25
	62	42	6	15	12	5
75 - 84 years	3,261	2,269	49	480	447	16
	79	54	7	20	17	2
85 years and older	3,108	2,112	53	424	497	21
	133	90	8	28	38	7
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,689	1,564	283	284	494	65
	182	134	33	42	60	18
45 - 64 years	3,655	1,757	144	1,096	600	58
	580	108	16	563	73	11
Gender						
Male	2,938	1,937	57	466	443	35
	74	50	6	21	20	5
Female	2,831	1,822	73	500	416	20
	102	33	6	101	14	4
Marital Status						
Married	2,869	1,773	29	611	431	25
	112	44	5	104	17	3
Widowed	2,987	2,075	67	395	428	23
	77	56	6	16	20	7
Divorced/separated	2,805	1,923	167	249	426	40
	117	88	22	17	32	12
Never married	2,493	1,637	208	217	392	39
	169	127	25	35	39	11

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,878	\$1,873	\$66	\$485	\$428	\$27
	70	32	4	58	12	3
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,897	1,844	39	550	441	22
	84	34	4	72	14	3
Black non-Hispanic	2,763	1,892	179	226	418	48
	171	116	26	35	34	22
Hispanic	2,807	2,082	178	188	313	46
	176	156	23	18	34	14
Other	2,855	1,975	152	323	369	36
	193	137	30	64	49	12
Income						
Less than \$2,500	2,369	1,563	128	246	279	153
	245	125	46	32	75	130
\$2,500 - \$4,999	2,554	1,708	261	160	393	32
	295	218	118	34	62	23
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2,902	2,173	319	97	284	29
	154	123	21	17	30	10
\$7,500 - \$9,999	3,079	2,172	233	216	415	45
	176	139	34	29	41	15
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,850	1,971	63	359	441	17
	113	77	11	27	25	2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,796	1,897	23	428	421	26
	108	73	5	38	28	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,875	1,924	22	477	420	32
	157	103	13	47	26	10
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,802	1,788	3	506	484	22
	116	72	1	60	38	6
\$30,000 or more	2,921	1,691	2	751	457	21
	179	44	1	174	22	3

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,878	\$1,873	\$66	\$485	\$428	\$27
	70	32	4	58	12	3
Health Status						
Excellent	1,801	1,207	12	286	284	12
	57	41	3	26	17	3
Very Good	2,072	1,366	17	330	341	17
	45	31	3	16	15	4
Good	2,721	1,834	48	406	405	28
	66	44	6	21	19	5
Fair	3,446	2,292	109	536	479	30
	86	66	9	42	20	5
Poor	6,002	3,505	253	1,347	830	67
	697	213	35	616	80	21
Functional Limitation						
None	2,193	1,492	21	344	317	18
	41	28	2	15	10	3
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	3,439	2,098	98	764	453	26
	257	71	14	244	23	5
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	3,776	2,489	119	546	562	60
	177	136	15	39	32	18
Three to five ADLs	5,000	3,142	231	597	988	42
	251	176	30	54	98	13

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,878	\$1,873	\$66	\$485	\$428	\$27
	70	32	4	58	12	3
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	3,017	1,997	66	501	426	26
	90	40	5	76	15	3
No	2,438	1,477	66	432	433	29
	67	48	7	29	17	9

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$612	\$2	\$8	\$110	\$482	\$9
	17	0	2	5	15	2
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	642	2	9	122	501	8
	26	0	3	7	26	2
75 - 84 years	609	3	6	97	493	10
	24	0	2	8	20	2
85 years and older	582	3	2	69	506	1
	42	1	1	14	41	1
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	500	2	36	74	367	22
	60	1	8	15	56	10
45 - 64 years	494	2	11	135	337	10
	44	0	2	23	35	5
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	640	2	8	122	491	16
	24	0	3	8	21	3
Female	591	2	9	101	476	3
	26	0	3	7	22	1
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	615	2	4	130	468	11
	19	0	1	8	17	2
Widowed	625	3	12	77	529	3
	37	1	5	9	37	1
Divorced/separated	656	2	23	93	532	7
	76	0	11	17	73	3
Never married	472	1	17	67	374	13
	52	0	4	13	47	7

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$612	\$2	\$8	\$110	\$482	\$9
	17	0	2	5	15	2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	619	2	4	107	497	8
	19	0	2	5	17	2
Black non-Hispanic	483	2	44	138	285	13
	52	0	20	37	36	6
Hispanic	654	2	37	126	475	14
	126	0	10	31	122	7
Other	567	3	26	121	407	12
	90	0	11	26	84	5
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	608	3	38	61	503	3
	134	1	34	22	141	3
\$2,500 - \$4,999	509	1	8	89	408	3
	134	1	4	39	119	1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	437	2	138	24	269	4
	54	0	43	10	33	2
\$7,500 - \$9,999	487	2	27	36	418	3
	93	1	13	12	92	2
\$10,000 - \$14,999	574	3	11	78	475	7
	57	0	3	16	54	3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	540	3	3	82	436	16
	39	1	1	13	35	5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	541	2	0	91	441	6
	39	0	0	15	36	4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	666	2	1	120	540	3
	54	0	1	17	51	1
\$30,000 or more	675	2	0	144	518	11
	25	0	0	9	22	3

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$612	\$2	\$8	\$110	\$482	\$9
	17	0	2	5	15	2
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	621	2	3	91	517	8
	49	0	2	10	46	3
Very Good	612	2	3	107	494	6
	29	0	1	9	28	2
Good	605	3	12	115	466	9
	28	0	4	11	24	3
Fair	616	2	10	123	461	20
	38	0	3	17	34	7
Poor	580	4	29	111	432	4
	67	3	21	22	59	2
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	608	2	5	105	487	9
	20	0	1	7	19	2
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	643	2	12	124	499	5
	35	0	4	14	31	2
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	593	4	20	121	436	12
	48	2	13	20	39	3
Three to five ADLs	565	2	19	95	431	19
	55	0	7	19	49	11

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2001<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$612	\$2	\$8	\$110	\$482	\$9
	<i>17</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>2</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	640	3	10	120	500	8
	<i>20</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>2</i>
No	507	1	4	75	415	13
	<i>27</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>4</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.



**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$48	\$201	\$512	\$537	\$158
	20	1	9	15	7	8
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,300	46	109	509	499	139
	23	2	8	18	10	9
75 - 84 years	1,417	59	117	501	567	173
	29	2	10	20	13	18
85 years and older	1,269	59	149	357	595	109
	35	5	18	26	22	16
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	2,278	16	1,081	540	428	213
	140	5	84	114	32	37
45 - 64 years	2,167	31	623	681	605	226
	84	3	57	59	28	25
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,403	49	158	512	482	203
	30	2	13	20	11	13
Female	1,497	48	235	512	579	124
	23	1	12	18	9	9
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	1,465	46	74	635	549	161
	30	2	8	22	12	10
Widowed	1,391	57	196	406	575	157
	30	2	12	19	13	14
Divorced/separated	1,490	45	547	306	459	133
	62	4	50	35	20	15
Never married	1,629	28	731	293	386	191
	81	4	57	39	22	36

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$48	\$201	\$512	\$537	\$158
	20	1	9	15	7	8
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,484	44	140	564	569	166
	21	1	9	17	9	10
Black non-Hispanic	1,402	56	412	347	435	152
	61	6	39	33	20	18
Hispanic	1,180	77	421	216	371	96
	64	8	37	45	24	16
Other	1,509	54	440	419	456	139
	103	9	62	71	40	27
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,533	41	394	430	475	193
	129	8	79	95	50	59
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,295	29	509	157	436	164
	138	7	113	49	67	52
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,714	33	1,207	78	272	124
	76	5	77	15	17	27
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,460	45	590	157	448	221
	65	4	42	20	30	37
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,392	57	161	362	588	222
	48	4	15	33	16	18
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,411	61	83	514	575	178
	49	4	15	39	24	16
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,452	60	37	625	609	121
	50	4	13	40	28	14
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,498	50	11	623	657	156
	57	4	5	46	34	26
\$30,000 or more	1,440	41	6	736	535	122
	35	2	2	29	13	15

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Source of Payment					
	Total	Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,456	\$48	\$201	\$512	\$537	\$158
	20	1	9	15	7	8
Health Status						
Excellent	885	51	52	330	383	68
	30	4	9	24	17	9
Very Good	1,128	49	72	455	443	109
	22	2	8	19	10	12
Good	1,418	55	151	506	548	158
	27	3	11	25	11	11
Fair	1,803	41	331	594	638	198
	43	2	22	31	22	11
Poor	2,501	36	651	754	735	325
	96	4	64	57	37	51
Functional Limitation						
None	1,174	51	93	435	459	136
	19	2	8	14	8	10
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	1,757	47	291	607	622	189
	51	2	24	34	18	19
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	1,801	42	369	582	633	175
	55	3	36	40	24	19
Three to five ADLs	2,067	46	464	669	693	195
	84	4	48	72	45	21

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2001**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2001<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,456	\$48	\$201	\$512	\$537	\$158
	<i>20</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,438	60	189	522	509	158
	<i>24</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>
No	1,517	9	243	479	627	160
	<i>36</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.