

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	38,943	2,292
	106	119	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	43.53	45.38	12.11
	0.30	0.33	1.12
75 - 84 years	31.22	31.27	30.40
	0.29	0.32	1.45
85 years and older	11.49	9.74	41.31
	0.15	0.16	1.40
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.79	3.70	5.28
	0.08	0.09	0.45
45 - 64 years	9.96	9.91	10.90
	0.24	0.26	0.94
Gender by Age			
Male			
	43.44	44.12	31.82
	0.25	0.27	1.30
Aged			
65 - 74 years	19.76	20.58	5.88
	0.24	0.25	0.83
75 - 84 years	12.66	12.91	8.37
	0.19	0.20	0.78
85 years and older	3.42	3.18	7.64
	0.09	0.10	0.70
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.14	2.06	3.48
	0.06	0.07	0.39
45 - 64 years	5.45	5.39	6.46
	0.16	0.18	0.84

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	38,943	2,292
	106	119	63
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	56.56	55.88	68.18
	0.25	0.27	1.30
Aged			
65 - 74 years	23.77	24.80	6.24
	0.28	0.30	0.81
75 - 84 years	18.57	18.36	22.07
	0.19	0.20	1.34
85 years and older	8.06	6.56	33.60
	0.15	0.16	1.29
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.65	1.64	1.81*
	0.06	0.06	0.20
45 - 64 years	4.52	4.52	4.46
	0.15	0.16	0.56
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	79.55	79.18	85.90
	0.49	0.51	0.95
Aged			
65 - 74 years	34.76	36.24	9.35
	0.41	0.43	1.01
75 - 84 years	25.91	25.89	26.33
	0.28	0.30	1.42
85 years and older	9.57	7.95	37.19
	0.14	0.16	1.38
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.50	2.39	4.27
	0.08	0.08	0.43
45 - 64 years	6.81	6.70	8.77
	0.20	0.22	0.87

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	38,943	2,292
	<i>106</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>63</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.11	9.26	6.46
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.72</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.62	3.76	1.10*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.39</i>
75 - 84 years	2.36	2.36	2.26*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.43</i>
85 years and older	0.82	0.78	1.56*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.70	0.70	0.59*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.15</i>
45 - 64 years	1.61	1.65	0.94*
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.30</i>
Hispanic	7.24	7.43	4.06
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.30	3.44	0.81*
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.36</i>
75 - 84 years	1.81	1.86	0.99*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.26</i>
85 years and older	0.72	0.67	1.55*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.33</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.38	0.39	0.19*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.08</i>
45 - 64 years	1.04	1.07	0.51*
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.22</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	2,542	9,800	7,655	3,323	23,321
	106	100	140	118	63	74	100	79	39	113	63	121	76	60	117
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	51.13	37.44	64.10	49.44	22.86	40.29	77.43	70.73	51.28	66.92	33.92	53.02	34.93	10.75	38.99
	0.45	1.10	0.68	0.69	0.74	1.35	0.89	0.92	1.70	0.65	1.63	0.94	0.94	0.59	0.55
Widowed	30.76	6.63	21.07	40.63	69.68	2.42*	7.72	19.52	42.06	12.94	11.81	32.17	55.02	81.44	44.46
	0.36	0.63	0.54	0.72	0.84	0.55	0.59	0.85	1.74	0.41	1.14	0.83	0.98	0.80	0.50
Divorced/separated	10.90	26.77	11.03	6.65	2.92	25.09	10.62	6.19	2.90*	11.25	28.85	11.37	6.97	2.93	10.63
	0.30	1.34	0.43	0.34	0.36	1.62	0.59	0.55	0.66	0.47	1.72	0.66	0.44	0.43	0.39
Never married	7.21	29.16	3.80	3.28	4.54	32.20	4.23	3.56	3.76*	8.89	25.42	3.44	3.08	4.88	5.92
	0.17	0.88	0.25	0.27	0.37	1.27	0.46	0.34	0.69	0.33	1.38	0.36	0.37	0.47	0.22
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	28.85	23.65	24.24	33.49	40.00	22.91	15.98	19.45	28.85	19.22	24.55	31.10	43.06	44.76	36.26
	0.43	0.96	0.64	0.67	0.95	1.26	0.74	0.86	1.46	0.50	1.55	0.96	0.89	1.21	0.61
With spouse	49.04	35.88	62.24	47.19	19.80	38.75	74.92	67.77	46.12	64.25	32.35	51.70	33.15	8.63	37.36
	0.47	1.16	0.73	0.73	0.74	1.37	0.96	0.94	1.76	0.69	1.71	0.94	0.93	0.51	0.55
With children	9.29	10.85	7.21	9.29	15.29	5.49	2.77	5.25	8.68	4.43	17.46	10.90	12.05	18.11	13.02
	0.21	0.85	0.36	0.33	0.71	0.81	0.33	0.45	0.99	0.28	1.47	0.62	0.51	0.88	0.35
With others	7.26	23.08	4.77	4.63	4.93	25.58	4.69	3.86	3.96*	8.04	20.00	4.84	5.15	5.34	6.67
	0.21	0.84	0.33	0.26	0.40	1.30	0.47	0.35	0.62	0.34	1.23	0.43	0.38	0.51	0.28
Long-Term Care Facility															
	5.56	6.54	1.55	5.41	19.98	7.27	1.65	3.67	12.38	4.07	5.64	1.46	6.60	23.15	6.69
	0.15	0.43	0.16	0.31	0.78	0.65	0.25	0.34	1.16	0.21	0.55	0.19	0.45	1.01	0.21
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	79.55	67.77	79.81	82.94	83.40	68.56	80.39	82.51	83.23	79.17	66.79	79.33	83.24	83.47	79.84
	0.49	1.13	0.65	0.58	0.71	1.61	0.87	0.86	1.20	0.68	1.44	0.81	0.64	0.85	0.52
Black non-Hispanic	9.11	16.79	8.31	7.55	7.18	15.20	7.87	7.01	6.92	8.82	18.74	8.67	7.92	7.29	9.32
	0.20	0.64	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.86	0.42	0.45	0.69	0.31	0.83	0.43	0.37	0.45	0.24
Hispanic	7.24	10.31	7.57	5.79	6.27	10.85	7.59	6.47	6.51	7.75	9.66	7.55	5.33	6.17	6.85
	0.40	0.97	0.54	0.40	0.49	1.43	0.67	0.56	0.86	0.50	1.19	0.60	0.45	0.60	0.40
Other	4.11	5.13	4.31	3.72	3.15	5.40	4.15	4.01	3.33*	4.26	4.80	4.45	3.52	3.07	3.99
	0.26	0.72	0.37	0.29	0.34	0.87	0.49	0.48	0.58	0.34	0.84	0.46	0.36	0.42	0.28

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	2,542	9,800	7,655	3,323	23,321
	<i>106</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>117</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	15.88	17.13	12.54	16.44	27.02	18.12	15.31	17.18	28.06	17.24	15.91	10.25	15.94	26.57	14.83
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.39</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.74	19.75	15.41	16.80	18.26	21.67	13.96	15.90	15.60	16.00	17.40	16.60	17.41	19.40	17.31
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.49</i>
High school graduate	29.28	31.56	30.03	28.63	24.85	29.98	24.28	24.53	22.62	25.24	33.50	34.77	31.40	25.80	32.38
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.36	5.80	6.10	7.08	6.08	5.00	5.54	5.46	5.07*	5.39	6.78	6.57	8.17	6.52	7.11
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.25</i>
Some college	14.46	15.76	15.08	14.20	10.72	15.06	14.83	14.61	11.78	14.59	16.62	15.29	13.93	10.27	14.35
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.44</i>
Any college degree	17.28	10.00	20.84	16.84	13.06	10.18	26.09	22.31	16.88	21.53	9.79	16.52	13.15	11.43	14.02
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.46</i>
Income															
\$5,000 of less	4.07	8.37	2.82	3.61	4.91	7.44	2.37	2.60	3.33*	3.40	9.52	3.20	4.30	5.59	4.59
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.23</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	19.13	36.60	12.97	16.63	28.39	35.09	9.82	10.17	16.04	14.83	38.45	15.58	21.03	33.61	22.43
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.40</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.46	18.98	14.67	18.80	22.54	20.79	11.58	14.68	18.32	14.62	16.74	17.24	21.61	24.28	19.62
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.49</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.03	9.04	12.10	13.31	11.87	10.23	10.60	13.77	14.15	11.74	7.58	13.35	12.99	10.92	12.25
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.36</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.68	6.80	10.84	12.77	9.05	7.86	11.60	13.17	13.28	11.54	5.51	10.22	12.49	7.26	10.03
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.36</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.76	4.67	10.12	9.39	6.83	4.46	9.90	11.59	8.75	9.35	4.93	10.30	7.89	6.02	8.32
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.32</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.75	3.00	7.53	5.27	3.60	2.70*	8.25	7.03	5.22*	6.69	3.35*	6.93	4.07	2.91	5.03
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.27</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.37	2.77	7.22	4.86	2.84	1.91*	7.72	6.11	4.37*	5.97	3.83*	6.80	4.01	2.19*	4.91
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.28</i>
More than \$40,000	16.75	9.78	21.73	15.36	9.98	9.52	28.16	20.88	16.54	21.87	10.10	16.37	11.60	7.21	12.82
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.50</i>

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

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		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	2,542	9,800	7,655	3,323	23,321
	<i>106</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>117</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.26	74.02	75.74	77.90	76.43	73.39	74.82	77.69	75.24	75.44	74.80	76.51	78.03	76.97	76.89
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.34</i>
No	23.74	25.98	24.26	22.10	23.57	26.61	25.18	22.31	24.76	24.56	25.20	23.49	21.97	23.03	23.11
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	106	91	173	113	59	199	39	54	42	18	83	58	97	53	24	168
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	43.44	55.80	45.72	40.34	29.78	43.23	49.93	42.99	37.66	28.75	42.08	58.00	45.54	45.29	31.01	46.47
	0.25	1.14	0.59	0.49	0.86	0.31	1.94	1.83	1.74	2.59	1.12	4.37	2.19	2.51	3.73	1.34
Female	56.56	44.20	54.28	59.66	70.22	56.77	50.07	57.01	62.34	71.25	57.92	42.00	54.46	54.71	68.99	53.53
	0.25	1.14	0.59	0.49	0.86	0.31	1.94	1.83	1.74	2.59	1.12	4.37	2.19	2.51	3.73	1.34
Marital Status																
Married	51.13	39.44	66.78	51.16	23.71	53.32	22.95	40.00	34.00	15.02*	31.87	47.05	61.75	45.85	19.82*	50.72
	0.45	1.29	0.76	0.72	0.84	0.49	2.62	2.15	2.53	2.75	1.28	4.04	2.51	3.02	2.58	1.57
Widowed	30.76	6.58	19.75	39.54	69.19	30.59	9.14*	35.82	50.01	78.93	36.60	3.70*	17.95	42.41	67.17	26.17
	0.36	0.80	0.61	0.74	0.96	0.40	1.83	1.92	2.70	3.10	1.09	1.08	1.72	3.34	3.83	1.50
Divorced/separated	10.90	25.70	9.89	5.93	2.42	9.55	31.66	19.75	12.65	4.07*	19.52	24.29	15.25	8.67*	6.86*	14.54
	0.30	1.37	0.48	0.36	0.31	0.33	2.92	1.77	1.45	1.46	1.04	4.38	1.89	1.39	2.83	1.36
Never married	7.21	28.29	3.57	3.37	4.69	6.53	36.24	4.43*	3.35*	1.98*	12.00	24.96	5.05*	3.08*	6.15*	8.57
	0.17	1.22	0.29	0.32	0.40	0.21	2.16	1.06	0.82	0.98	0.81	2.83	1.37	1.12	1.78	0.96
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	28.85	23.56	23.70	34.24	41.44	29.25	25.57	32.77	33.15	34.77	31.22	18.33	23.14	28.13	30.28*	24.15
	0.43	1.15	0.69	0.73	1.08	0.48	2.61	2.30	2.22	3.05	1.38	3.02	2.46	2.89	3.63	1.42
With spouse	49.04	37.65	65.13	48.88	20.36	51.24	21.63	37.77	32.02	14.17*	30.06	46.60	59.08	44.27	17.85*	48.84
	0.47	1.35	0.81	0.76	0.85	0.51	2.58	2.33	2.50	2.71	1.36	4.11	2.25	3.09	2.26	1.51
With children	9.29	7.79	5.59	7.48	12.58	7.31	21.62	18.06	18.44	28.06	19.97	13.06*	10.69*	17.04	32.66	14.92
	0.21	0.93	0.35	0.35	0.74	0.21	2.80	1.82	1.83	2.93	1.02	3.26	1.52	1.82	3.91	1.19
With others	7.26	23.28	4.08	3.80	4.15	6.24	27.51	9.72	11.11*	12.52*	14.84	19.27	5.72*	7.55*	7.29*	8.99
	0.21	0.99	0.32	0.29	0.43	0.21	2.49	1.57	1.51	2.68	1.22	2.43	1.23	1.31	1.90	0.89
Long-Term																
Care Facility	5.56	7.73	1.49	34.24	21.47	5.96	3.67*	1.68*	5.28*	10.48*	3.91	2.74*	1.36*	3.02*	11.92*	3.09
	0.15	0.59	0.17	0.73	0.91	0.18	0.79	0.61	1.01	2.34	0.47	0.97	0.58	0.75	2.31	0.42
				5.61												

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	106	91	173	113	59	199	39	54	42	18	83	58	97	53	24	168
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Schooling				0.35												
0 - 8 years	15.88	15.58	8.19	11.66	21.41	11.61	16.57	24.64	38.24	57.06	28.64	28.29	41.39	47.63	59.56	41.96
	0.31	1.02	0.47	0.50	1.00	0.30	1.79	2.07	2.51	3.99	1.18	3.82	2.46	2.94	4.40	1.77
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.74	18.03	14.19	16.51	18.45	15.86	27.56	26.62	25.30	21.07*	26.08	18.53*	16.63	12.25*	13.59*	15.64
	0.38	0.97	0.65	0.55	0.80	0.40	2.96	2.29	2.35	3.11	1.30	3.44	2.27	2.22	2.95	1.38
High school graduate	29.28	31.87	32.06	30.21	27.13	30.91	30.65	23.22	20.07	12.32*	23.47	33.66	18.34	19.95	11.92*	21.21
	0.52	1.16	0.98	0.71	1.06	0.59	2.40	2.05	1.98	2.20	1.18	3.73	2.32	2.32	2.83	1.60
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.36	6.56	6.44	7.76	6.63	6.90	5.19*	2.76*	3.43*	2.40*	3.54	1.80*	5.59*	3.91*	1.26*	4.03*
	0.21	0.72	0.36	0.42	0.61	0.25	1.35	0.87	0.95	1.17	0.62	0.66	1.15	1.13	0.83	0.64
Some college	14.46	16.55	16.29	15.40	11.98	15.57	15.44	12.03	6.46*	3.33*	10.79	11.02*	8.38*	7.34*	5.42*	8.38
	0.34	1.08	0.68	0.57	0.73	0.39	2.09	1.70	1.29	1.30	0.87	2.04	1.45	1.56	2.39	0.77
Any college degree	17.28	11.41	22.84	18.47	14.40	19.16	4.59*	10.74	6.50*	3.83*	7.48	6.69*	9.68*	8.93*	8.25*	8.77
	0.39	1.13	0.77	0.66	0.76	0.48	0.93	1.55	1.47	1.32	0.65	1.22	1.52	1.47	2.01	0.92
Income																
\$5,000 or less	4.07	6.91	1.92	2.61	3.78	2.95	11.79	5.39*	8.69*	8.40*	8.14	12.35*	7.98*	9.21*	14.14*	9.76
	0.18	0.83	0.22	0.26	0.41	0.17	1.80	1.29	1.86	1.94	0.92	2.79	1.34	1.46	2.35	0.92
\$5,001 - \$10,000	19.13	34.26	8.95	12.46	24.75	14.96	47.74	33.14	39.07	48.02	39.72	34.96	29.77	36.60	48.19	34.32
	0.35	1.50	0.43	0.52	0.95	0.36	2.86	2.24	2.38	3.91	1.29	4.05	2.31	3.14	4.52	1.64
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.46	18.87	13.88	18.47	23.31	17.09	17.10	18.75	22.13	20.44*	19.36	22.31	18.76	19.76	15.27*	19.36
	0.35	1.29	0.68	0.52	0.82	0.40	2.08	2.01	2.10	3.42	1.07	3.19	2.16	2.23	3.54	1.34
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.03	9.79	12.33	13.79	12.06	12.48	8.05*	11.45	10.52*	11.38*	10.34	5.30*	12.13	11.98*	10.02*	10.55
	0.28	0.86	0.55	0.47	0.67	0.33	1.49	1.48	1.66	2.35	0.86	1.46	1.91	2.09	2.20	1.13
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.68	7.51	11.20	13.84	10.10	11.50	4.38*	8.06*	8.51*	4.67*	6.94	6.46*	8.80*	6.90*	3.92*	7.38
	0.27	0.94	0.52	0.48	0.56	0.31	0.96	1.35	1.33	1.52	0.54	2.01	1.61	1.48	1.56	1.06
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.76	5.01	11.00	10.20	7.58	9.63	2.52*	5.46*	4.05*	3.88*	4.20	6.15*	6.23*	6.53*	0.43*	5.71
	0.22	0.68	0.48	0.38	0.62	0.25	0.80	0.95	1.15	1.45	0.53	1.74	1.31	1.43	0.43	0.76
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.75	2.99*	8.10	5.99	4.04	6.32	1.60*	4.06*	1.62*	1.54*	2.58*	3.85*	4.61*	1.14*	0.45*	3.18*
	0.20	0.49	0.49	0.38	0.44	0.26	0.67	1.20	0.52	0.88	0.52	1.96	0.96	0.56	0.46	0.59
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.37	3.27	7.73	5.34	3.33	5.90	1.88*	4.56*	1.51*	0.47*	2.72*	1.63*	5.64*	2.89*	0.58*	3.67*
	0.20	0.53	0.38	0.32	0.35	0.23	0.68	1.13	0.65	0.50	0.57	0.78	1.55	0.95	0.58	0.75
More than \$40,000	16.75	11.39	24.89	17.30	11.04	19.17	4.94*	9.14*	3.90*	1.20*	6.00	6.98*	6.08*	4.98*	7.00*	6.07
	0.41	1.12	0.76	0.65	0.71	0.50	2.11	1.53	0.99	0.70	0.88	2.44	1.25	1.05	1.87	0.78

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	<i>106</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>168</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.26	70.08	73.73	76.63	75.13	74.41	78.95	81.88	81.38	74.93	80.38	93.94	88.06	89.75	91.65	89.99
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.81</i>
No	23.74	29.92	26.27	23.37	24.87	25.59	21.05	18.12	18.62	25.07	19.62	6.06*	11.94	10.25*	8.35*	10.01
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.81</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	119	58	120	93	52	181	82	161	116	36	200	67	92	54	45	129
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	53.20	1.35*	2.58*	1.98*	2.09*	2.14	99.58	99.96	99.97	100.00	99.93	2.40*	5.95*	3.30*	1.15*	99.93
	0.47	0.55	0.55	0.25	0.44	0.22	0.20	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.51	1.03	0.67	0.46	0.03
Widowed	29.33	14.39	56.96	79.56	87.98	65.31	.	.	.	.	.	8.91	57.01	77.23	91.56	.
	0.39	2.14	1.31	0.96	1.09	0.68	.	.	.	.	.	1.14	2.04	1.52	1.19	.
Divorced/separated	11.16	52.79	31.37	12.90	4.76	22.84	0.42*	0.04*	0.03*	.	0.07*	40.03	27.24	13.29	2.48*	0.07*
	0.31	2.12	1.26	0.84	0.70	0.65	0.20	0.02	0.03	.	0.03	2.61	1.79	1.30	0.64	0.03
Never married	6.31	31.47	9.10	5.56	5.17	9.71	.	.	.	.	.	48.67	9.80	6.17*	4.81*	.
	0.17	1.91	0.68	0.63	0.67	0.43	.	.	.	.	.	2.30	1.24	0.92	0.90	.
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.23	68.03	78.11	84.94	86.40	80.78	70.92	83.48	86.00	85.64	83.07	62.01	64.42	67.39	68.87	83.07
	0.51	2.24	1.19	0.80	1.07	0.78	2.00	0.73	0.86	1.48	0.57	1.83	1.99	1.54	1.93	0.57
Black non-Hispanic	8.95	18.29	10.75	7.28	6.02	9.58	10.10	4.89	4.94	4.91*	5.43	24.03	18.36	15.06	12.71	5.43
	0.21	1.87	0.76	0.58	0.66	0.47	1.24	0.37	0.45	1.04	0.28	1.38	1.51	1.21	1.25	0.28
Hispanic	7.43	8.06	7.23	4.87	4.74*	6.07	13.36	7.18	5.44	5.64*	7.21	9.82	10.36	10.25	12.36	7.21
	0.42	1.64	0.89	0.56	0.66	0.53	1.50	0.59	0.57	0.80	0.45	1.59	1.22	1.06	1.57	0.45
Other	4.39	5.62*	3.90	2.91	2.84*	3.57	5.62	4.45	3.63	3.81*	4.29	4.14*	6.86*	7.29	6.06*	4.29
	0.25	1.31	0.65	0.37	0.51	0.35	0.87	0.42	0.43	0.81	0.30	0.99	1.09	0.99	1.13	0.30
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	15.20	10.81	13.41	16.69	21.87	15.59	15.10	10.26	13.54	21.58	12.22	19.35	20.56	23.92	40.59	12.22
	0.31	1.46	0.95	0.86	1.35	0.55	1.52	0.56	0.68	1.82	0.37	1.70	1.73	1.30	2.34	0.37
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.59	17.64	16.56	17.40	18.98	17.35	18.67	13.72	14.67	16.16	14.61	22.02	21.65	20.63	19.79	14.61
	0.40	1.54	1.07	0.83	1.03	0.60	1.80	0.72	0.82	1.61	0.50	1.80	1.64	1.47	2.12	0.50
High school graduate	29.42	32.51	29.34	28.96	27.52	29.28	30.95	30.62	28.51	25.52	29.81	32.96	28.15	28.04	19.98	29.81
	0.54	2.60	1.34	1.11	1.33	0.83	1.63	1.10	1.02	2.21	0.70	1.96	1.78	1.57	1.73	0.70
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.43	6.13*	6.36	7.37	6.89	6.78	6.62*	6.32	7.50	7.01*	6.73	4.67	4.36*	6.20*	4.05*	6.73
	0.22	1.29	0.65	0.64	0.91	0.40	1.14	0.38	0.56	1.20	0.26	0.73	0.94	0.85	0.92	0.26
Some college	14.74	20.60	16.14	14.10	12.55	15.36	16.75	15.46	15.46	10.83	15.39	13.33	11.87	11.50	7.49*	15.39
	0.35	2.20	0.96	0.98	1.08	0.60	1.70	0.72	0.72	1.49	0.54	1.26	1.49	1.23	1.11	0.54
Any college degree	17.62	12.31	18.19	15.47	12.19	15.63	11.92	23.61	20.33	18.90	21.24	7.67	13.41	9.71	8.11*	21.24
	0.39	1.76	1.16	0.90	0.94	0.71	1.32	0.80	0.84	1.95	0.54	1.01	1.66	0.93	1.19	0.54

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	<i>119</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>129</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income																
\$5,000 or less	3.80	10.03	4.56	3.36	3.69*	4.60	3.37*	1.42	2.07	2.44*	1.86	11.65	5.83*	7.46	7.65*	1.86
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.17</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.64	49.01	22.21	23.17	26.57	26.27	8.33	5.10	4.88	7.10*	5.45	54.05	31.02	31.61	38.06	5.45
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.31</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.34	21.77	20.85	24.67	26.59	23.25	16.62	10.55	12.40	15.29	11.93	20.03	22.27	26.14	25.01	11.93
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.50</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.24	7.26*	14.57	15.14	11.19	13.42	13.06	11.00	12.78	14.33	11.90	6.73	13.90	12.34	12.25	11.90
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.00	4.32*	10.49	10.49	10.05	9.72	13.01	11.64	16.60	14.61	13.40	2.68*	7.95	7.80	5.56*	13.40
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.43</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.07	3.36*	7.94	7.19	6.83	6.98	9.34	11.77	12.68	12.63	11.84	1.38*	6.72*	5.44*	4.10*	11.84
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.37</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.00	0.86*	5.26	3.36	3.71*	3.83	6.90	9.28	8.02	6.86*	8.55	0.93*	3.78*	1.79*	2.10*	8.55
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.37</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.60	1.32*	3.56	2.91	2.39*	2.89	6.22	9.59	7.50	6.25*	8.47	0.53*	3.11*	1.80*	1.81*	8.47
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.35</i>
More than \$40,000	17.32	2.05*	10.57	9.71	8.98	9.04	23.14	29.66	23.09	20.49	26.60	2.03*	5.43*	5.63*	3.45*	26.60
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Metropolitan Area																
Resident																
Yes	76.22	72.14	77.78	76.76	74.73	76.29	71.24	74.14	77.51	75.98	74.95	76.14	79.33	82.99	82.85	74.95
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.42</i>
No	23.78	27.86	22.22	23.24	25.27	23.71	28.76	25.86	22.49	24.02	25.05	23.86	20.67	17.01	17.15	25.05
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.42</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,180	717	1,302	1,015	407	3,441	1,212	6,105	3,538	651	11,506	972	607	476	178	2,233
	121.33	45	59	48	25	94	53	114	71	32	133	53	49	29	17	88
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	68.64	0.89*	4.65*	5.64*	5.40*	4.25	99.53	99.97	100.00	100.00	99.94	2.69*	14.21*	5.84*	0.93*	6.36
	0.67	0.61	1.08	1.00	1.37	0.55	0.28	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.77	2.72	1.57	0.89	0.89
Widowed	12.28	5.08*	30.64	62.20	80.61	40.57	.	.	.	.	.	3.59*	33.52	66.30	90.65	32.05
	0.43	1.63	2.44	2.39	2.69	1.21	.	.	.	.	.	1.11	4.18	3.35	2.48	1.61
Divorced/Separated	11.30	54.82	47.54	20.39	5.69*	36.06	0.47*	0.03*	.	.	0.06*	37.42	36.57	21.09*	4.97*	31.12
	0.47	3.24	2.44	1.98	1.82	1.40	0.28	0.03	.	.	0.03	3.21	3.89	2.85	1.74	1.95
Never married	7.78	39.20	17.17	11.78	8.30*	19.12	.	.	.	.	.	56.30	15.70*	6.77*	3.45*	30.48
	0.31	3.00	2.00	1.37	1.61	1.13	.	.	.	.	.	3.03	2.83	1.86	1.71	1.47
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.14	69.42	75.91	83.50	85.53	77.97	69.90	83.07	84.15	85.52	82.15	64.12	65.34	67.80	66.46	65.43
	0.71	3.11	1.99	1.70	2.43	1.35	2.71	1.04	1.01	1.86	0.77	2.66	4.00	2.58	5.26	1.80
Black non-Hispanic	8.52	16.49	11.81	5.61*	4.54*	10.07	9.56	5.64	5.85	4.93*	6.08	21.76	17.75*	14.63*	15.94*	18.68
	0.32	2.40	1.37	1.05	1.17	0.82	1.43	0.53	0.58	1.11	0.39	2.03	2.99	1.88	3.60	1.31
Hispanic	7.80	6.56*	7.63*	6.90*	5.56*	6.95	14.64	7.03	6.26	6.00*	7.54	10.89	12.05*	8.45*	8.57*	10.50
	0.52	1.81	1.31	1.05	1.67	0.80	2.30	0.73	0.68	1.09	0.53	2.55	2.53	1.58	2.60	1.45
Other	4.54	7.53*	4.64*	3.99*	4.37*	5.01	5.90*	4.27	3.73	3.55*	4.23	3.23*	4.86*	9.12*	9.02*	5.39
	0.34	2.10	1.21	0.88	1.48	0.71	1.23	0.54	0.59	0.92	0.40	0.85	1.63	2.05	3.17	0.75
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	16.69	10.76*	22.70	21.35	26.44	20.14	18.58	12.10	14.95	23.49	14.27	19.27	27.14	22.40*	46.82*	24.04
	0.49	1.65	2.37	1.69	3.15	1.17	2.17	0.80	0.95	2.24	0.57	2.21	3.87	2.68	5.76	1.61
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.83	18.59	12.29	17.63	13.33*	15.32	20.99	13.43	15.17	16.23	14.92	24.17	20.82*	17.52*	17.46*	21.39
	0.48	1.85	1.62	1.76	2.04	0.86	2.41	0.72	0.90	1.99	0.59	2.46	3.07	2.96	4.22	1.75
High school graduate	25.39	29.28	23.32	24.63	27.56	25.42	29.07	25.06	24.13	22.23	25.05	32.94	19.38*	28.62	15.97*	27.10
	0.72	2.81	2.08	2.08	2.57	1.26	2.18	1.25	1.12	2.57	0.82	2.34	3.11	3.17	4.29	1.65
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	5.44	6.08*	4.14*	3.80*	3.56*	4.40	4.36*	6.23	6.17	5.94*	6.00	4.36*	2.39*	5.10*	6.92*	4.15*
	0.33	1.74	1.01	0.91	1.51	0.67	1.03	0.57	0.60	1.43	0.37	1.05	0.97	1.71	2.64	0.70
Some college	14.84	24.18	15.73	12.62	13.77*	16.41	14.43	15.10	15.47	12.64*	15.01	11.45	11.83*	13.52*	4.56*	11.50
	0.60	3.19	1.91	1.70	2.43	1.29	2.09	1.02	0.96	1.80	0.76	1.84	2.32	2.60	2.07	1.20
Any college degree	21.82	11.11*	21.81	19.97	15.35*	18.31	12.56	28.09	24.11	19.48	24.76	7.81*	18.44*	12.84*	8.26*	11.81
	0.57	1.97	2.43	1.98	2.35	1.37	1.80	1.22	1.35	2.52	0.78	1.77	3.89	2.61	2.90	1.57

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,180	717	1,302	1,015	407	3,441	1,212	6,105	3,538	651	11,506	972	607	476	178	2,233
	<i>121.33</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>88</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income																
\$5,000 or less	3.18	8.17*	5.56*	2.63*	3.66*	5.02	2.93*	1.44*	2.12*	2.24*	1.85	11.56	3.98*	4.75*	0.93*	7.20
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.00</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13.71	44.51	20.90	19.74	16.75*	24.98	10.30	5.17	4.56	8.44*	5.70	53.89	25.95	21.02*	32.15*	37.56
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>3.59</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>5.19</i>	<i>2.08</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	14.38	26.26	17.92	18.07	21.21*	20.09	18.46	9.29	11.88	13.25	11.28	20.66	18.08*	26.49	24.99*	21.55
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>4.57</i>	<i>1.54</i>
\$15,001- \$20,000	11.85	9.10*	13.26	17.04	14.39*	13.64	14.90	10.11	12.80	13.65	11.64	6.26*	10.98*	14.99*	16.27*	10.20
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>1.00</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.74	3.43*	10.82*	10.38*	14.82*	9.62	15.84	11.77	14.90	15.90	13.40	2.19*	11.38*	8.08*	9.01*	6.49
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>0.89</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.62	4.58*	6.52*	9.78*	6.06*	7.02	8.04*	10.71	12.84	13.61	11.25	0.70*	10.54*	8.46*	3.97*	5.29*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.80</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.90	0.57*	4.54*	4.53*	2.61*	3.48*	5.57*	9.48	8.53	7.84*	8.68	1.33*	5.30*	3.24*	3.79*	3.01*
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.68</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.17	0.74*	4.85*	3.85*	3.37*	3.52*	4.09*	8.90	7.36	6.27*	7.77	0.30*	3.34*	3.46*	3.07*	2.02*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.48</i>
More than \$40,000	22.44	2.64*	15.64	13.99	17.12*	12.62	19.87	33.14	25.03	18.81	28.43	3.11*	10.44*	9.53*	5.82*	6.69
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.42	68.67	78.82	75.29	74.73	75.19	70.54	73.25	77.88	74.76	74.48	78.56	82.16	82.99	80.88	80.67
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.65</i>	<i>1.25</i>
No	24.58	31.33	21.18	24.71	25.27	24.81	29.46	26.75	22.12	25.24	25.52	21.44	17.84*	17.01*	19.12*	19.33
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.65</i>	<i>1.25</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,760	624	3,048	3,296	1,488	8,456	822	5,066	2,538	287	8,713	952	1,543	1,316	779	4,591
	119	38	107	73	52	151	53	111	76	17	137	48	72	48	39	104
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.01	1.88*	1.69*	0.85*	1.19*	1.29*	99.65	99.95	99.92	100.00	99.92	2.09*	2.70*	2.38*	1.21*	2.23*
	0.59	0.94	0.55	0.25	0.38	0.24	0.27	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.66	0.81	0.73	0.52	0.36
Widowed	42.79	25.09	68.16	84.90	90.00	75.36	.	.	.	.	.	14.34	66.26	81.19	91.77	64.13
	0.54	3.74	1.72	0.89	1.07	0.78	.	.	.	.	.	1.67	2.19	1.72	1.33	1.02
Divorced/Separated	11.05	50.45	24.48	10.60	4.50*	17.46	0.35*	0.05*	0.08*	.	0.08*	42.69	23.56	10.48	1.91*	20.09
	0.41	3.51	1.65	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.27	0.04	0.08	.	0.04	3.35	2.06	1.42	0.64	1.10
Never married	5.15	22.58	5.66	3.65	4.31*	5.89	.	.	.	.	.	40.87	7.48*	5.96*	5.12*	13.55
	0.22	2.79	0.70	0.58	0.74	0.43	.	.	.	.	.	3.01	1.30	1.05	1.10	0.79
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.30	66.47	79.05	85.38	86.63	81.92	72.43	83.98	88.57	85.92	84.29	59.85	64.06	67.24	69.42	65.01
	0.55	2.98	1.38	0.87	1.28	0.78	2.96	1.02	1.15	2.62	0.73	2.56	2.26	1.77	1.91	1.09
Black non-Hispanic	9.30	20.34	10.30	7.80	6.42	9.38	10.89*	3.99	3.66*	4.86*	4.57	26.35	18.60	15.22	11.96	18.11
	0.26	2.84	0.97	0.63	0.77	0.50	1.69	0.49	0.60	1.67	0.34	1.94	1.65	1.61	1.31	0.86
Hispanic	7.14	9.75*	7.06	4.25	4.52*	5.72	11.48*	7.36	4.28*	4.83*	6.77	8.74*	9.70*	10.91	13.23	10.44
	0.43	2.25	1.00	0.60	0.74	0.56	1.99	0.74	0.72	1.67	0.53	1.82	1.29	1.26	1.72	0.79
Other	4.26	3.45*	3.59*	2.58*	2.43*	2.98	5.20*	4.67	3.49*	4.39*	4.37	5.06*	7.65*	6.63*	5.38*	6.44
	0.29	1.15	0.70	0.42	0.57	0.35	1.35	0.63	0.64	1.56	0.47	1.37	1.43	1.04	1.17	0.76
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	14.04	10.87*	9.47	15.28	20.75	13.76	10.04*	8.08	11.60	17.26*	9.56	19.44	17.98	24.46	39.19	23.43
	0.39	2.12	0.97	0.94	1.43	0.59	1.86	0.71	0.99	2.99	0.47	2.62	1.87	1.66	2.71	0.98
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.18	16.52*	18.37	17.34	20.37	18.17	15.29	14.06	13.99	16.01*	14.22	19.83	21.98	21.73	20.31	21.19
	0.51	2.47	1.35	0.94	1.21	0.75	2.31	1.15	1.26	2.97	0.73	2.31	1.84	1.81	2.31	1.00
High school graduate	32.58	36.30	31.89	30.27	27.52	30.84	33.68	37.24	34.50	32.99	35.98	32.99	31.58	27.83	20.88	29.16
	0.63	4.00	1.66	1.29	1.55	0.99	2.67	1.48	1.69	4.24	0.93	2.90	2.21	1.89	1.92	1.19
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.20	6.19*	7.29	8.45	7.71	7.74	9.89*	6.43	9.32	9.43*	7.68	4.98*	5.13*	6.59*	3.40*	5.25
	0.25	1.77	0.89	0.77	0.96	0.44	2.03	0.64	0.98	2.44	0.44	1.00	1.23	0.98	0.97	0.59
Some college	14.67	16.40*	16.32	14.55	12.25	14.94	20.11	15.90	15.46	6.74*	15.89	15.23	11.89	10.78	8.15*	11.71
	0.45	3.18	1.18	1.08	1.21	0.68	2.56	1.11	1.16	2.05	0.75	2.05	1.89	1.33	1.30	0.85
Any college degree	14.33	13.71*	16.66	14.11	11.41	14.56	10.99*	18.29	15.15	17.58*	16.67	7.53*	11.44	8.60*	8.07*	9.27
	0.47	2.79	1.25	0.99	1.12	0.77	1.95	1.02	1.22	3.35	0.70	1.30	1.58	1.12	1.26	0.73

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,760	624	3,048	3,296	1,488	8,456	822	5,066	2,538	287	8,713	952	1,543	1,316	779	4,591
	<i>119</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>104</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income																
\$5,000 of less	4.29	12.17*	4.13*	3.58	3.70*	4.43	4.01*	1.38*	2.01*	2.90*	1.86	11.73*	6.56*	8.44	9.19*	8.62
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.72</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	20.73	54.19	22.76	24.23	29.26	26.80	5.42*	5.02	5.32	4.06*	5.11	54.21	33.01	35.43	39.42	39.19
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.17</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	19.68	16.63*	22.11	26.70	28.06	24.54	13.90*	12.06	13.12	19.93*	12.80	19.39	23.92	26.01	25.01	23.77
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.06</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.55	5.15*	15.13	14.55	10.31	13.32	10.35*	12.07	12.76	15.89*	12.24	7.22*	15.05	11.39	11.32*	11.74
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.41	5.35*	10.35	10.53	8.74	9.77	8.85*	11.47	18.96	11.68*	13.41	3.18*	6.59*	7.70*	4.77*	5.89
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.63	1.97*	8.55	6.39	7.04	6.96	11.27*	13.05	12.45	10.42*	12.62	2.07*	5.21*	4.35*	4.13*	4.13
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.44</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.28	1.19*	5.56	3.01*	4.01*	3.97	8.86*	9.03	7.31	4.63*	8.37	0.52*	3.18*	1.26*	1.71*	1.83*
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.16	1.98*	3.01*	2.63*	2.12*	2.63	9.37*	10.43	7.69	6.20*	9.40	0.76*	3.01*	1.20*	1.53*	1.77*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.34</i>
More than \$40,000	13.28	1.38*	8.40	8.39	6.75	7.59	27.96	25.47	20.38	24.30*	24.18	0.93*	3.46*	4.22*	2.91*	3.06
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.37</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.86	76.11	77.33	77.21	74.73	76.74	72.28	75.21	76.99	78.75	75.57	73.69	78.22	82.99	83.30	79.51
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.26</i>
No	23.14	23.89	22.67	22.79	25.27	23.26	27.72	24.79	23.01	21.25*	24.43	26.31	21.78	17.01	16.70	20.49
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.26</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,292	371	277	697	947
	63	23	29	39	38
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	15.31	8.45*	30.19*	20.74	9.65
	1.21	3.05	5.08	2.42	1.05
Widowed	55.51	3.08*	31.33*	60.22	80.17
	1.55	1.39	4.83	2.77	1.49
Divorced/separated	6.42	8.65*	10.74*	8.67*	2.59*
	0.73	2.23	2.52	1.75	0.55
Never married	22.76	79.81	27.74*	10.37*	7.59*
	1.07	3.59	4.27	1.70	0.99
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	86.12	79.99	78.93	86.14	90.63
	0.92	2.81	4.37	1.82	1.17
Black non-Hispanic	5.72	9.40*	9.31*	6.52*	2.63*
	0.66	1.98	3.32	1.35	0.67
Hispanic	4.07	4.32*	6.84*	3.24*	3.78*
	0.54	1.38	2.94	0.83	0.78
Other	4.09	6.30*	4.92*	4.10*	2.96*
	0.58	1.57	2.19	1.14	0.65
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	31.25	43.58	35.06*	22.83	31.03
	1.53	4.38	5.80	2.35	2.33
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	20.26	21.85	18.85*	23.50	17.17
	1.47	3.04	5.10	2.36	2.16
High school graduate	26.06	23.00*	31.76*	29.33	22.88
	1.52	3.52	6.34	2.89	2.07
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	4.87*	5.95*	6.96*	2.98*	5.25*
	0.91	3.38	3.40	1.00	1.19
Some college	8.01	3.63*	5.17*	9.67*	9.73*
	0.96	1.49	2.94	1.69	1.46
Any college degree	9.54	1.98*	2.20*	11.69*	13.94
	0.97	1.14	1.97	1.54	1.91

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,292	371	277	697	947
	<i>63</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>38</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Income					
\$5,000 or less	8.74	12.79*	9.06*	8.76*	7.03*
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.09</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	44.55	56.23	44.83	40.12	43.16
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.09</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	19.47	16.32*	24.85*	19.44	19.16
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>5.03</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.55</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	8.39	5.41*	3.80*	9.03*	10.44
	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.23</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	5.33	3.08*	6.88*	6.25*	5.08*
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.84</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	3.62*	0.84*	4.16*	4.56*	3.85*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.81</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	1.53*	.	1.87*	2.03*	1.67*
	<i>0.28</i>	.	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.53</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	1.34*	0.70*	0.81*	1.79*	1.40*
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.33</i>
More than \$40,000	7.03	4.63*	3.73*	8.01*	8.21*
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	76.91	85.04	80.43	75.20	73.96
	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>5.04</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.53</i>
No	23.09	14.96*	19.57*	24.80	26.04
	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>5.04</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.53</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	119	122	121	193	186	79	128	55
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Medicare Status³								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	45.38	51.23	29.77	44.88	49.59	54.93	43.45	42.82
	0.33	1.05	1.10	0.86	0.83	2.13	1.24	3.51
75 - 84 years	31.27	32.36	22.33	38.83	32.45	35.17	22.27	26.23
	0.32	0.98	0.93	0.83	0.67	1.91	1.01	2.37
85 years and older	9.74	9.08	8.97	13.71	8.05	8.40	8.47	9.10*
	0.16	0.57	0.57	0.46	0.40	0.90	0.60	1.36
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.70	1.00*	16.16	0.29*	1.71	0.13*	5.60	3.72*
	0.09	0.16	0.56	0.05	0.17	0.10	0.43	0.78
45 - 64 years	9.91	6.33	22.76	2.30	8.20	1.37*	20.21	18.13*
	0.26	0.49	1.02	0.33	0.53	0.45	1.01	3.24
Gender								
Male	44.12	43.60	37.66	39.99	46.01	41.50	55.70	47.30
	0.27	1.09	1.03	0.77	0.79	2.05	1.32	3.19
Female	55.88	56.40	62.34	60.01	53.99	58.50	44.30	52.70
	0.27	1.09	1.03	0.77	0.79	2.05	1.32	3.19
Marital Status								
Married	53.20	53.35	21.96	53.74	66.24	68.32	51.60	48.49
	0.47	1.01	0.98	0.75	0.86	1.70	1.24	3.59
Widowed	29.33	31.93	33.51	35.91	23.61	25.66	23.65	29.55
	0.39	0.97	0.99	0.71	0.74	1.69	1.10	2.83
Divorced/separated	11.16	11.50	23.73	6.81	7.08	3.70*	16.62	14.42*
	0.31	0.75	0.99	0.49	0.56	0.66	0.95	3.14
Never married	6.31	3.22	20.80	3.54	3.07	2.31*	8.13	7.54*
	0.17	0.43	0.74	0.34	0.26	0.62	0.67	1.58

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863
	119	122	121	193	186	79	128
							662
							55
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Living Arrangement							
Lives alone	30.55	30.28	39.55	34.52	24.56	25.13	29.46
	0.45	0.84	1.17	0.78	0.67	1.66	1.07
With spouse	51.92	52.04	20.11	52.75	65.23	67.99	49.53
	0.49	1.00	0.99	0.78	0.87	1.70	1.20
With children	9.84	11.21	20.30	7.68	6.18	4.68*	10.47
	0.22	0.65	0.95	0.47	0.38	0.76	0.82
With others	7.69	6.47	20.04	5.05	4.03	2.20*	10.54
	0.23	0.55	0.92	0.37	0.35	0.60	0.75
							1.93
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	79.23	75.34	50.92	91.25	87.09	91.25	70.58
	0.51	1.19	1.45	0.49	0.66	1.37	1.44
Black non-Hispanic	8.95	9.06	22.08	3.31	5.56	3.81*	14.26
	0.21	0.91	0.97	0.34	0.41	0.75	0.96
Hispanic	7.43	10.88	17.26	3.07	4.27	2.24*	10.10
	0.42	1.07	1.04	0.28	0.48	0.72	1.05
Other	4.39	4.71	9.74	2.37	3.09	2.69*	5.06
	0.25	0.49	0.88	0.29	0.30	0.85	0.66
							1.58
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	15.20	12.47	37.91	11.74	7.81	4.37*	21.02
	0.31	0.64	1.15	0.55	0.39	0.92	0.99
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.59	17.11	23.30	15.37	14.00	8.45	20.02
	0.40	0.79	0.84	0.72	0.59	1.08	0.99
High school graduate	29.42	30.21	22.08	32.89	30.32	28.59	28.20
	0.54	1.23	1.06	1.04	0.73	2.34	1.26
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.43	6.02	2.87	7.69	7.64	6.58*	5.43
	0.22	0.51	0.34	0.49	0.47	0.99	0.64
Some college	14.74	17.16	7.76	14.65	17.02	14.94	13.50
	0.35	1.00	0.62	0.64	0.72	1.71	0.93
Any college degree	17.62	17.03	6.08	17.66	23.21	37.08	11.82
	0.39	0.82	0.64	0.70	0.71	2.49	0.83
							11.66*
							2.05

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	<i>119</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>55</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Income								
\$5,000 or less	3.80	3.05	12.69	1.61	1.23	1.24*	5.55	6.10*
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.33</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.64	14.43	65.42	10.30	3.84	2.43*	19.81	18.48
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.94</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.34	19.48	15.45	20.14	12.22	6.87	25.56	27.53
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.13</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.24	14.00	3.70	14.66	12.88	9.56	14.06	14.81*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.43</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.00	13.71	0.84*	12.51	14.07	10.74	8.85	11.64*
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.93</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.07	9.28	0.78*	9.93	12.89	13.75	6.23	6.32*
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.79</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.00	6.29	0.29*	6.30	8.29	9.08	5.33	3.30*
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.34</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.60	5.79	0.24*	5.20	9.16	7.69*	3.43	3.12*
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.06</i>
More than \$40,000	17.32	13.97	0.58*	19.35	25.43	38.63	11.18	8.70*
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.07</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.22	97.10	71.95	65.64	78.58	73.45	71.11	67.73
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.77</i>
No	23.78	2.90	28.05	34.36	21.42	26.55	28.89	32.27
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.77</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."