

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹ | All Medicare Beneficiaries | | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 5,517 | 17,920 | 12,616 | 4,676 | 3,066 | 8,162 | 5,150 | 1,373 | 17,751 | 2,452 | 9,748 | 7,451 | 3,292 | 22,942 |
| | 106 | 77 | 129 | 96 | 76 | 57 | 111 | 67 | 38 | 116 | 52 | 116 | 86 | 68 | 124 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 13.45 | 4.17 | 17.16 | 13.22 | 10.78 | 4.65 | 18.35 | 14.76 | 12.68 | 14.50 | 3.55 | 16.16 | 12.16 | 9.99 | 12.63 |
| | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 1.29 | 0.45 | 0.53 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.48 |
| Very good | 24.75 | 9.06 | 29.63 | 25.62 | 22.19 | 9.64 | 29.07 | 25.42 | 22.12 | 24.12 | 8.32 | 30.10 | 25.76 | 22.21 | 25.24 |
| | 0.40 | 0.63 | 0.77 | 0.64 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.99 | 0.85 | 1.35 | 0.61 | 0.89 | 1.04 | 0.86 | 1.04 | 0.52 |
| Good | 30.94 | 23.02 | 31.80 | 33.00 | 31.41 | 23.36 | 31.17 | 32.85 | 32.34 | 30.40 | 22.59 | 32.32 | 33.11 | 31.02 | 31.35 |
| | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 1.02 | 1.17 | 0.93 | 1.06 | 1.52 | 0.57 | 1.27 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 1.31 | 0.52 |
| Fair | 20.75 | 34.21 | 15.35 | 20.40 | 26.57 | 33.26 | 15.30 | 19.26 | 24.20 | 20.24 | 35.40 | 15.40 | 21.19 | 27.56 | 21.15 |
| | 0.39 | 0.97 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.77 | 1.25 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 1.70 | 0.54 | 1.77 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.92 | 0.47 |
| Poor | 10.11 | 29.55 | 6.06 | 7.75 | 9.05 | 29.09 | 6.10 | 7.70 | 8.66 | 10.74 | 30.14 | 6.03 | 7.79 | 9.22 | 9.62 |
| | 0.26 | 0.95 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.54 | 1.24 | 0.50 | 0.60 | 1.04 | 0.38 | 1.66 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.37 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 50.32 | 21.88 | 66.90 | 49.66 | 22.06 | 25.97 | 71.23 | 57.36 | 32.25 | 56.38 | 16.78 | 63.28 | 44.35 | 17.82 | 45.64 |
| | 0.41 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.87 | 1.29 | 0.85 | 1.08 | 1.96 | 0.57 | 1.21 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.58 |
| IADL only ² | 14.25 | 23.18 | 11.15 | 14.92 | 13.80 | 21.50 | 8.69 | 11.95 | 13.81 | 12.24 | 25.27 | 13.21 | 16.98 | 13.79 | 15.81 |
| | 0.35 | 1.10 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 1.36 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 1.25 | 0.44 | 1.84 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.81 | 0.48 |
| One to two ADLs ³ | 20.91 | 33.09 | 15.07 | 21.29 | 27.93 | 32.56 | 13.94 | 19.11 | 25.94 | 19.58 | 33.75 | 16.01 | 22.79 | 28.75 | 21.94 |
| | 0.36 | 1.28 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.87 | 1.52 | 0.68 | 0.98 | 1.67 | 0.53 | 2.08 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 1.00 | 0.50 |
| Three to six ADLs | 14.52 | 21.85 | 6.88 | 14.13 | 36.22 | 19.98 | 6.15 | 11.58 | 28.00 | 11.80 | 24.20 | 7.49 | 15.88 | 39.64 | 16.62 |
| | 0.29 | 0.97 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.98 | 1.42 | 0.54 | 0.66 | 1.91 | 0.43 | 1.58 | 0.52 | 0.68 | 1.14 | 0.44 |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 55.97 | 40.24 | 66.45 | 54.93 | 37.02 | 45.11 | 70.08 | 58.82 | 43.84 | 60.48 | 34.14 | 63.41 | 52.24 | 34.17 | 52.48 |
| | 0.51 | 1.36 | 0.68 | 0.83 | 1.05 | 1.75 | 0.86 | 1.17 | 1.93 | 0.71 | 1.98 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 1.22 | 0.61 |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 11.77 | 7.02 | 13.77 | 12.89 | 6.66 | 8.12 | 13.82 | 15.08 | 9.50 | 12.87 | 5.64 | 13.74 | 11.37 | 5.47 | 10.92 |
| | 0.29 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 1.14 | 0.39 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.40 |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 32.26 | 52.74 | 19.78 | 32.18 | 56.32 | 46.77 | 16.10 | 26.09 | 46.66 | 26.66 | 60.22 | 22.85 | 36.38 | 60.36 | 36.60 |
| | 0.44 | 1.40 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 1.13 | 1.68 | 0.72 | 1.03 | 2.11 | 0.57 | 2.15 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 1.30 | 0.56 |

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹ | All Medicare Beneficiaries | | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | | Total | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | | 85 + |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 5,517 | 17,920 | 12,616 | 4,676 | 3,066 | 8,162 | 5,150 | 1,373 | 17,751 | 2,452 | 9,748 | 7,451 | 3,292 | 22,942 |
| | <i>106</i> | <i>77</i> | <i>129</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>76</i> | <i>57</i> | <i>111</i> | <i>67</i> | <i>38</i> | <i>116</i> | <i>52</i> | <i>116</i> | <i>86</i> | <i>68</i> | <i>124</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 49.32 | 32.28 | 63.14 | 47.04 | 22.49 | 37.75 | 67.81 | 54.82 | 32.07 | 56.10 | 25.43 | 59.22 | 41.67 | 18.50 | 44.07 |
| | <i>0.39</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>0.69</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>0.88</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>1.93</i> | <i>0.56</i> | <i>1.40</i> | <i>1.14</i> | <i>0.85</i> | <i>0.86</i> | <i>0.63</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 11.03 | 7.37 | 11.63 | 12.68 | 8.58 | 7.72 | 10.75 | 12.44 | 10.04 | 10.66 | 6.93 | 12.37 | 12.85 | 7.97 | 11.31 |
| | <i>0.29</i> | <i>0.53</i> | <i>0.48</i> | <i>0.45</i> | <i>0.57</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>0.65</i> | <i>0.70</i> | <i>1.20</i> | <i>0.39</i> | <i>0.75</i> | <i>0.82</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.67</i> | <i>0.41</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 39.66 | 60.35 | 25.23 | 40.28 | 68.93 | 54.53 | 21.44 | 32.74 | 57.89 | 33.24 | 67.64 | 28.41 | 45.49 | 73.54 | 44.62 |
| | <i>0.39</i> | <i>1.08</i> | <i>0.66</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>0.95</i> | <i>1.33</i> | <i>0.79</i> | <i>1.01</i> | <i>2.07</i> | <i>0.48</i> | <i>1.69</i> | <i>1.01</i> | <i>0.94</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>0.62</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Self-Reported Health Condition ¹ | All Medicare Beneficiaries | | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | | Total | |
|---|----------------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 5,517 | 17,920 | 12,616 | 4,676 | 3,066 | 8,162 | 5,150 | 1,373 | 17,751 | 2,452 | 9,748 | 7,451 | 3,292 | 22,942 |
| | 106 | 77 | 129 | 96 | 76 | 57 | 111 | 67 | 38 | 116 | 52 | 116 | 86 | 68 | 124 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chronic Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 11.71 | 17.17 | 13.63 | 8.31 | 7.09 | 19.53 | 15.76 | 11.04 | 9.15 | 14.53 | 14.23 | 11.76 | 6.24 | 5.92 | 9.39 |
| | 0.32 | 0.83 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 1.26 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 1.06 | 0.46 | 1.14 | 0.66 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.39 |
| One | 17.09 | 14.31 | 20.37 | 15.09 | 13.24 | 16.89 | 23.57 | 17.41 | 18.36 | 20.23 | 11.08 | 17.71 | 13.51 | 11.16 | 14.70 |
| | 0.38 | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.86 | 1.57 | 0.56 | 1.05 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.45 |
| Two or more | 71.19 | 68.52 | 66.00 | 76.60 | 79.67 | 63.58 | 60.67 | 71.54 | 72.49 | 65.24 | 74.68 | 70.53 | 80.25 | 82.92 | 75.91 |
| | 0.50 | 1.01 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 1.47 | 0.92 | 1.11 | 1.77 | 0.62 | 1.46 | 0.97 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.61 |
| Disease/Condition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypertension | 55.35 | 48.42 | 54.13 | 59.59 | 56.74 | 49.93 | 52.04 | 55.06 | 46.61 | 52.13 | 46.54 | 55.88 | 62.71 | 60.95 | 57.83 |
| | 0.38 | 1.22 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 1.05 | 1.75 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 1.63 | 0.56 | 1.76 | 1.05 | 0.74 | 1.22 | 0.54 |
| Diabetes | 18.05 | 20.35 | 18.07 | 18.42 | 14.25 | 20.78 | 18.88 | 19.56 | 15.72 | 19.16 | 19.80 | 17.39 | 17.63 | 13.63 | 17.19 |
| | 0.40 | 1.00 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.66 | 1.39 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 1.29 | 0.54 | 1.33 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.49 |
| Arthritis | 55.45 | 50.07 | 53.43 | 60.45 | 56.03 | 43.35 | 46.92 | 53.46 | 52.03 | 48.60 | 58.49 | 58.89 | 65.28 | 57.70 | 60.75 |
| | 0.48 | 1.12 | 0.74 | 0.78 | 1.08 | 1.46 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.80 | 0.67 | 1.64 | 0.93 | 1.03 | 1.24 | 0.58 |
| Osteoporosis/broken hip | 16.35 | 14.22 | 13.26 | 19.11 | 23.23 | 8.46 | 3.71 | 6.09 | 9.61 | 5.68 | 21.43 | 21.27 | 28.11 | 28.92 | 24.61 |
| | 0.33 | 0.92 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.30 | 0.52 | 1.12 | 0.27 | 1.75 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 1.00 | 0.53 |
| Pulmonary disease | 14.79 | 22.59 | 13.98 | 13.57 | 12.00 | 20.08 | 14.28 | 15.54 | 15.96 | 15.78 | 25.72 | 13.72 | 12.21 | 10.35 | 14.03 |
| | 0.32 | 0.97 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 1.17 | 0.83 | 0.75 | 1.39 | 0.52 | 1.39 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.35 |
| Stroke | 11.52 | 12.67 | 8.97 | 12.97 | 16.06 | 13.19 | 9.61 | 13.63 | 17.03 | 11.97 | 12.01 | 8.43 | 12.51 | 15.66 | 11.17 |
| | 0.29 | 0.85 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.73 | 1.26 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 1.48 | 0.52 | 1.14 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.78 | 0.33 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 4.73 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 5.82 | 17.55 | 1.40 | 1.85 | 4.28 | 11.60 | 3.23 | 1.39 | 1.47 | 6.89 | 20.03 | 5.88 |
| | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.67 | 0.39 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 1.06 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 0.22 |
| Parkinson's disease | 1.48 | 0.73 | 1.03 | 1.91 | 2.95 | 0.89 | 1.15 | 2.22 | 3.02 | 1.56 | 0.53 | 0.92 | 1.70 | 2.92 | 1.42 |
| | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.11 |
| Skin cancer | 15.42 | 5.72 | 14.58 | 19.80 | 18.27 | 5.20 | 17.70 | 25.32 | 27.76 | 18.53 | 6.37 | 11.96 | 15.98 | 14.31 | 13.01 |
| | 0.27 | 0.57 | 0.42 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 0.72 | 1.03 | 1.63 | 0.44 | 0.99 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.83 | 0.37 |
| Other type of cancer | 16.74 | 12.46 | 15.47 | 20.79 | 15.76 | 8.26 | 14.21 | 22.36 | 20.82 | 16.06 | 17.71 | 16.52 | 19.71 | 13.65 | 17.27 |
| | 0.30 | 0.92 | 0.48 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 0.98 | 0.68 | 1.05 | 1.42 | 0.49 | 1.65 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.84 | 0.39 |

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Self-Reported Health Condition ¹ | All Medicare Beneficiaries | | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | | Total | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 5,517 | 17,920 | 12,616 | 4,676 | 3,066 | 8,162 | 5,150 | 1,373 | 17,751 | 2,452 | 9,748 | 7,451 | 3,292 | 22,942 |
| | <i>106</i> | <i>77</i> | <i>129</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>76</i> | <i>57</i> | <i>111</i> | <i>67</i> | <i>38</i> | <i>116</i> | <i>52</i> | <i>116</i> | <i>86</i> | <i>68</i> | <i>124</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urinary Incontinence | 26.63 | 25.38 | 20.52 | 29.18 | 44.86 | 15.99 | 11.32 | 19.26 | 30.77 | 15.89 | 37.05 | 28.22 | 35.96 | 50.62 | 34.88 |
| | <i>0.56</i> | <i>1.19</i> | <i>0.72</i> | <i>0.82</i> | <i>0.87</i> | <i>1.27</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>1.00</i> | <i>1.77</i> | <i>0.59</i> | <i>1.91</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>1.21</i> | <i>0.71</i> |
| Smokers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never smoked | 41.49 | 32.64 | 36.78 | 44.72 | 61.79 | 24.63 | 20.97 | 22.30 | 32.84 | 22.90 | 42.67 | 50.00 | 60.23 | 74.08 | 55.92 |
| | <i>0.55</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>0.91</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>1.40</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>1.47</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>1.55</i> | <i>1.15</i> | <i>0.92</i> | <i>1.11</i> | <i>0.69</i> |
| Former smoker | 43.77 | 29.85 | 48.03 | 47.18 | 34.47 | 32.91 | 60.74 | 68.19 | 61.10 | 58.11 | 26.02 | 37.40 | 32.66 | 23.18 | 32.64 |
| | <i>0.47</i> | <i>1.05</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>0.71</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>1.56</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>1.04</i> | <i>1.65</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>1.46</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>0.88</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>0.61</i> |
| Current smoker | 14.74 | 37.51 | 15.19 | 8.10 | 3.73 | 42.46 | 18.29 | 9.52 | 6.06 | 18.99 | 31.31 | 12.60 | 7.12 | 2.74 | 11.44 |
| | <i>0.33</i> | <i>1.06</i> | <i>0.55</i> | <i>0.42</i> | <i>0.34</i> | <i>1.51</i> | <i>0.87</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.82</i> | <i>0.53</i> | <i>1.42</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>0.42</i> | <i>0.40</i> | <i>0.36</i> |
| Flu Shot | 67.71 | 48.52 | 67.29 | 74.43 | 74.22 | 49.40 | 65.51 | 76.03 | 73.98 | 66.43 | 47.43 | 68.78 | 73.33 | 74.32 | 68.70 |
| | <i>0.50</i> | <i>1.44</i> | <i>0.81</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.85</i> | <i>2.01</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>1.54</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>1.74</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>0.61</i> |
| Pneumonia Shot | 59.78 | 39.48 | 58.34 | 68.08 | 67.25 | 40.29 | 57.94 | 69.26 | 68.77 | 59.03 | 38.48 | 58.68 | 67.26 | 66.59 | 60.36 |
| | <i>0.49</i> | <i>1.48</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.74</i> | <i>0.92</i> | <i>1.83</i> | <i>0.98</i> | <i>1.08</i> | <i>1.81</i> | <i>0.67</i> | <i>1.88</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>0.95</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>0.59</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹ | Total ² | White non-Hispanic | | | | | Black non-Hispanic | | | | | Hispanic | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 3,756 | 14,318 | 10,498 | 3,902 | 32,473 | 942 | 1,513 | 965 | 366 | 3,786 | 556 | 1,324 | 701 | 281 | 2,863 |
| | 106 | 87 | 146 | 82 | 70 | 202 | 43 | 61 | 40 | 22 | 88 | 48 | 96 | 53 | 22 | 161 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 13.45 | 4.63 | 18.23 | 13.79 | 11.19 | 14.38 | 3.70 | 10.93 | 7.42 | 8.31 | 7.99 | 3.08 | 13.17 | 12.86 | 8.19 | 10.64 |
| | 0.35 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.40 | 1.43 | 1.35 | 1.15 | 1.73 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.59 | 2.41 | 0.99 |
| Very good | 24.75 | 8.92 | 31.06 | 26.97 | 22.98 | 26.21 | 9.22 | 22.58 | 18.73 | 17.13 | 17.76 | 10.76 | 21.61 | 17.48 | 20.56 | 18.38 |
| | 0.40 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.68 | 0.90 | 0.44 | 1.69 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 2.36 | 1.15 | 2.38 | 2.97 | 2.26 | 4.13 | 1.53 |
| Good | 30.94 | 22.87 | 31.87 | 32.96 | 31.30 | 31.12 | 22.66 | 35.05 | 34.84 | 30.70 | 31.50 | 25.48 | 30.06 | 32.11 | 28.46 | 29.51 |
| | 0.36 | 1.08 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 1.11 | 0.38 | 1.55 | 2.20 | 2.38 | 2.70 | 1.23 | 3.18 | 3.23 | 2.81 | 4.32 | 1.80 |
| Fair | 20.75 | 32.89 | 13.40 | 18.78 | 25.82 | 18.88 | 38.85 | 24.31 | 29.45 | 30.90 | 29.87 | 35.75 | 25.26 | 29.08 | 32.48 | 28.95 |
| | 0.39 | 1.18 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.81 | 0.41 | 2.26 | 2.17 | 2.50 | 2.93 | 1.35 | 3.07 | 2.20 | 2.55 | 3.52 | 1.37 |
| Poor | 10.11 | 30.68 | 5.44 | 7.50 | 8.70 | 9.41 | 25.57 | 7.13 | 9.56 | 12.97 | 12.89 | 24.94 | 9.91 | 8.47 | 10.32 | 12.53 |
| | 0.26 | 1.12 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.62 | 0.27 | 2.36 | 1.28 | 1.18 | 2.13 | 0.77 | 3.32 | 1.48 | 1.25 | 2.16 | 0.91 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 50.32 | 19.60 | 68.20 | 50.73 | 22.17 | 51.40 | 30.20 | 59.68 | 42.33 | 24.85 | 44.56 | 24.84 | 63.22 | 46.03 | 19.35 | 47.25 |
| | 0.41 | 1.14 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.44 | 2.51 | 2.00 | 2.64 | 2.79 | 1.52 | 3.95 | 3.36 | 2.70 | 3.37 | 2.48 |
| IADL only ³ | 14.25 | 22.63 | 10.93 | 14.74 | 13.43 | 13.81 | 26.00 | 12.08 | 14.39 | 13.37 | 16.26 | 24.55 | 10.97 | 15.50 | 17.68 | 15.38 |
| | 0.35 | 1.15 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.69 | 0.36 | 2.66 | 1.77 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 1.24 | 4.01 | 1.72 | 2.19 | 4.22 | 1.30 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 20.91 | 35.99 | 14.48 | 20.83 | 28.85 | 20.75 | 24.89 | 19.61 | 24.52 | 20.50 | 22.26 | 26.51 | 17.01 | 24.62 | 26.40 | 21.64 |
| | 0.36 | 1.57 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.92 | 0.42 | 2.07 | 1.55 | 2.95 | 2.74 | 1.28 | 3.29 | 2.25 | 2.79 | 3.92 | 1.43 |
| Three to six ADLs | 14.52 | 21.78 | 6.40 | 13.70 | 35.55 | 14.04 | 18.91 | 8.63 | 18.75 | 41.28 | 16.92 | 24.10 | 8.81 | 13.86 | 36.57 | 15.73 |
| | 0.29 | 1.16 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 1.04 | 0.34 | 1.79 | 1.30 | 1.75 | 3.19 | 0.81 | 5.01 | 1.69 | 1.46 | 3.70 | 1.74 |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 55.97 | 39.32 | 66.92 | 55.64 | 37.57 | 56.57 | 44.39 | 60.26 | 49.85 | 30.93 | 50.83 | 43.24 | 69.70 | 50.69 | 34.84 | 56.48 |
| | 0.51 | 1.70 | 0.78 | 0.95 | 1.16 | 0.62 | 2.40 | 1.80 | 2.59 | 2.63 | 1.41 | 4.95 | 2.45 | 3.03 | 4.42 | 1.72 |
| Yes, no ADL/ IADL present | 11.77 | 5.87 | 14.30 | 13.14 | 6.43 | 12.01 | 9.87 | 12.19 | 11.31 | 9.40 | 11.12 | 9.88 | 10.80 | 13.05 | 8.31 | 10.93 |
| | 0.29 | 0.64 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 1.89 | 1.23 | 1.33 | 1.70 | 0.76 | 2.05 | 1.91 | 2.17 | 2.74 | 1.23 |
| Yes, ADL/ IADL present | 32.26 | 54.80 | 18.78 | 31.22 | 56.00 | 31.42 | 45.73 | 27.55 | 38.85 | 59.67 | 38.05 | 46.88 | 19.50 | 36.26 | 56.86 | 32.59 |
| | 0.44 | 1.68 | 0.64 | 0.78 | 1.20 | 0.51 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 2.63 | 2.89 | 1.46 | 5.83 | 2.27 | 2.93 | 4.81 | 2.00 |

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹ | Total ² | White non-Hispanic | | | | | Black non-Hispanic | | | | | Hispanic | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 3,756 | 14,318 | 10,498 | 3,902 | 32,473 | 942 | 1,513 | 965 | 366 | 3,786 | 556 | 1,324 | 701 | 281 | 2,863 |
| | <i>106</i> | <i>87</i> | <i>146</i> | <i>82</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>202</i> | <i>43</i> | <i>61</i> | <i>40</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>88</i> | <i>48</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>53</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>161</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 49.32 | 30.68 | 64.28 | 48.01 | 23.04 | 50.19 | 36.83 | 52.28 | 38.67 | 19.13 | 41.75 | 34.17 | 63.60 | 44.29 | 19.73 | 48.83 |
| | <i>0.39</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>0.79</i> | <i>0.71</i> | <i>0.87</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>2.00</i> | <i>2.48</i> | <i>2.33</i> | <i>2.64</i> | <i>1.29</i> | <i>3.44</i> | <i>2.17</i> | <i>2.84</i> | <i>4.33</i> | <i>1.42</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/ IADL present | 11.03 | 6.32 | 11.45 | 12.87 | 8.33 | 10.94 | 11.18 | 14.62 | 11.94 | 10.01 | 12.63 | 10.29 | 10.63 | 11.72 | 12.92 | 11.05 |
| | <i>0.29</i> | <i>0.58</i> | <i>0.51</i> | <i>0.50</i> | <i>0.59</i> | <i>0.32</i> | <i>1.74</i> | <i>1.68</i> | <i>1.61</i> | <i>1.94</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>2.50</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>1.87</i> | <i>2.61</i> | <i>1.29</i> |
| Yes, ADL/ IADL present | 39.66 | 63.00 | 24.27 | 39.12 | 68.63 | 38.86 | 51.99 | 33.11 | 49.38 | 70.86 | 45.62 | 55.55 | 25.77 | 43.99 | 67.36 | 40.12 |
| | <i>0.39</i> | <i>1.49</i> | <i>0.75</i> | <i>0.69</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>0.43</i> | <i>2.43</i> | <i>2.14</i> | <i>2.56</i> | <i>2.96</i> | <i>1.37</i> | <i>4.49</i> | <i>2.00</i> | <i>2.54</i> | <i>4.67</i> | <i>1.64</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Self-Reported Health Condition ¹ | Total ² | White non-Hispanic | | | | | Black non-Hispanic | | | | | Hispanic | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 3,756 | 14,318 | 10,498 | 3,902 | 32,473 | 942 | 1,513 | 965 | 366 | 3,786 | 556 | 1,324 | 701 | 281 | 2,863 |
| | 106 | 87 | 146 | 82 | 70 | 202 | 43 | 61 | 40 | 22 | 88 | 48 | 96 | 53 | 22 | 161 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chronic Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 11.71 | 17.04 | 13.88 | 8.33 | 7.01 | 11.63 | 16.22 | 8.86 | 6.10 | 4.81 | 9.60 | 20.32 | 13.53 | 10.31 | 7.88 | 13.51 |
| | 0.32 | 1.08 | 0.59 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.35 | 2.10 | 1.19 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 0.71 | 3.24 | 1.68 | 2.17 | 3.08 | 1.06 |
| One | 17.09 | 14.57 | 20.25 | 15.09 | 13.47 | 17.11 | 14.59 | 18.96 | 11.95 | 12.42 | 15.46 | 12.82 | 22.95 | 18.20 | 12.41 | 18.78 |
| | 0.38 | 0.96 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.41 | 1.54 | 2.35 | 1.73 | 1.88 | 1.10 | 2.21 | 2.52 | 2.09 | 4.30 | 1.54 |
| Two or more | 71.19 | 68.39 | 65.86 | 76.57 | 79.52 | 71.26 | 69.19 | 72.18 | 81.95 | 82.77 | 74.95 | 66.86 | 63.52 | 71.49 | 79.71 | 67.71 |
| | 0.50 | 1.29 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.81 | 0.54 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 1.90 | 2.25 | 1.14 | 4.19 | 2.39 | 3.39 | 5.35 | 1.81 |
| Disease/Condition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypertension | 55.35 | 44.92 | 52.21 | 58.11 | 55.23 | 53.64 | 61.00 | 70.52 | 73.02 | 69.19 | 68.67 | 52.07 | 57.53 | 59.29 | 61.12 | 57.26 |
| | 0.38 | 1.37 | 0.75 | 0.66 | 1.18 | 0.43 | 2.67 | 1.98 | 2.23 | 2.78 | 1.26 | 3.44 | 2.91 | 3.03 | 3.70 | 1.62 |
| Diabetes | 18.05 | 17.63 | 16.17 | 16.95 | 13.05 | 16.22 | 26.75 | 30.25 | 28.47 | 19.68 | 27.90 | 26.96 | 22.57 | 26.41 | 18.76 | 23.99 |
| | 0.40 | 1.31 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 0.42 | 2.34 | 2.15 | 2.31 | 2.22 | 1.32 | 3.52 | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.68 | 1.40 |
| Arthritis | 55.45 | 50.70 | 52.72 | 60.20 | 54.62 | 55.13 | 49.60 | 61.48 | 65.13 | 64.73 | 59.77 | 45.90 | 55.97 | 60.49 | 62.77 | 55.81 |
| | 0.48 | 1.35 | 0.78 | 0.86 | 1.16 | 0.51 | 2.74 | 2.17 | 2.25 | 2.43 | 1.22 | 4.52 | 2.86 | 2.87 | 6.24 | 2.09 |
| Osteoporosis/ broken hip | 16.35 | 15.80 | 14.30 | 20.35 | 24.93 | 17.71 | 6.77 | 6.46 | 8.02 | 12.59 | 7.53 | 14.90 | 10.70 | 17.17 | 13.85 | 13.41 |
| | 0.33 | 1.05 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 0.35 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 1.37 | 2.34 | 0.77 | 3.67 | 2.09 | 2.39 | 3.04 | 1.11 |
| Pulmonary disease | 14.79 | 23.72 | 14.10 | 13.73 | 12.00 | 14.84 | 17.56 | 12.73 | 12.26 | 9.82 | 13.53 | 21.02 | 12.02 | 11.85 | 11.23 | 13.64 |
| | 0.32 | 1.44 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.36 | 2.00 | 1.34 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 0.85 | 3.60 | 1.72 | 2.39 | 2.55 | 1.16 |
| Stroke | 11.52 | 12.14 | 8.97 | 12.78 | 15.95 | 11.41 | 16.08 | 12.65 | 13.75 | 14.93 | 14.00 | 9.65 | 6.26 | 14.47 | 15.99 | 9.89 |
| | 0.29 | 0.95 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.80 | 0.34 | 2.28 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.93 | 0.95 | 1.89 | 1.15 | 2.14 | 3.53 | 0.89 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 4.73 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 5.93 | 17.22 | 4.80 | 0.76 | 3.19 | 6.36 | 22.43 | 5.25 | 1.73 | 1.39 | 3.78 | 14.88 | 3.37 |
| | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.74 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.90 | 1.19 | 2.59 | 0.56 | 0.86 | 0.59 | 1.09 | 3.10 | 0.44 |
| Parkinson's disease | 1.48 | 0.79 | 1.04 | 1.91 | 2.89 | 1.51 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 1.41 | 3.32 | 1.00 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 1.87 | 2.98 | 1.13 |
| | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 1.08 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.58 | 1.27 | 0.26 |
| Skin cancer | 15.42 | 7.41 | 17.34 | 23.03 | 20.54 | 18.42 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.57 | 0.77 | 0.46 | 2.71 | 3.65 | 5.61 | 11.48 | 4.71 |
| | 0.27 | 0.73 | 0.49 | 0.68 | 0.92 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.48 | 0.15 | 1.84 | 0.96 | 1.22 | 3.94 | 0.77 |
| Other type of cancer | 16.74 | 12.86 | 15.97 | 21.75 | 16.57 | 17.55 | 11.61 | 16.50 | 17.42 | 11.68 | 15.05 | 10.69 | 10.81 | 14.28 | 8.63 | 11.42 |
| | 0.30 | 1.10 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.79 | 0.34 | 2.19 | 1.64 | 2.52 | 2.25 | 0.94 | 2.59 | 1.68 | 2.22 | 2.13 | 1.10 |

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Self-Reported Health Condition ¹ | Total ² | White non-Hispanic | | | | | Black non-Hispanic | | | | | Hispanic | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 40,729 | 3,756 | 14,318 | 10,498 | 3,902 | 32,473 | 942 | 1,513 | 965 | 366 | 3,786 | 556 | 1,324 | 701 | 281 | 2,863 |
| | <i>106</i> | <i>87</i> | <i>146</i> | <i>82</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>202</i> | <i>43</i> | <i>61</i> | <i>40</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>88</i> | <i>48</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>53</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>161</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urinary Incontinence | 26.63 | 26.64 | 21.02 | 29.90 | 45.19 | 27.42 | 23.83 | 18.65 | 23.11 | 48.64 | 23.93 | 18.81 | 17.26 | 24.06 | 34.54 | 20.90 |
| | <i>0.56</i> | <i>1.41</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>0.88</i> | <i>1.06</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>2.41</i> | <i>1.81</i> | <i>2.43</i> | <i>2.66</i> | <i>1.39</i> | <i>3.18</i> | <i>2.31</i> | <i>2.97</i> | <i>4.09</i> | <i>1.71</i> |
| Smokers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never smoked | 41.49 | 31.36 | 35.39 | 43.91 | 61.56 | 40.76 | 36.93 | 37.70 | 45.98 | 59.94 | 41.72 | 37.13 | 46.25 | 49.91 | 66.86 | 47.38 |
| | <i>0.55</i> | <i>1.20</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>0.82</i> | <i>1.11</i> | <i>0.61</i> | <i>2.54</i> | <i>2.63</i> | <i>2.70</i> | <i>2.63</i> | <i>1.41</i> | <i>3.26</i> | <i>3.09</i> | <i>3.55</i> | <i>3.99</i> | <i>2.05</i> |
| Former smoker | 43.77 | 29.57 | 49.49 | 48.20 | 34.79 | 45.02 | 28.80 | 41.89 | 42.57 | 35.86 | 38.22 | 34.69 | 41.77 | 42.65 | 29.06 | 39.37 |
| | <i>0.47</i> | <i>1.26</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>0.52</i> | <i>2.49</i> | <i>2.58</i> | <i>2.55</i> | <i>2.56</i> | <i>1.35</i> | <i>3.21</i> | <i>2.67</i> | <i>3.10</i> | <i>3.79</i> | <i>1.49</i> |
| Current smoker | 14.74 | 39.07 | 15.12 | 7.90 | 3.65 | 14.21 | 34.27 | 20.41 | 11.44 | 4.20 | 20.06 | 28.18 | 11.98 | 7.45 | 4.08 | 13.25 |
| | <i>0.33</i> | <i>1.38</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>0.41</i> | <i>0.38</i> | <i>0.38</i> | <i>2.41</i> | <i>1.83</i> | <i>1.43</i> | <i>1.50</i> | <i>0.92</i> | <i>2.90</i> | <i>1.91</i> | <i>1.77</i> | <i>1.04</i> | <i>1.21</i> |
| Flu Shot | 67.71 | 49.82 | 69.54 | 77.13 | 76.57 | 70.49 | 46.10 | 54.89 | 56.89 | 58.04 | 53.54 | 44.17 | 56.81 | 57.95 | 63.58 | 55.29 |
| | <i>0.50</i> | <i>1.71</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>0.52</i> | <i>2.66</i> | <i>2.45</i> | <i>2.71</i> | <i>2.95</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>3.68</i> | <i>2.82</i> | <i>2.56</i> | <i>3.52</i> | <i>1.76</i> |
| Pneumonia Shot | 59.78 | 40.03 | 60.97 | 70.94 | 69.85 | 62.78 | 35.78 | 43.86 | 51.71 | 47.75 | 44.25 | 35.21 | 47.40 | 53.30 | 61.25 | 47.84 |
| | <i>0.49</i> | <i>1.78</i> | <i>0.88</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>0.58</i> | <i>2.90</i> | <i>2.27</i> | <i>2.62</i> | <i>2.85</i> | <i>1.64</i> | <i>3.38</i> | <i>3.42</i> | <i>4.40</i> | <i>4.65</i> | <i>1.74</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning | Total | Lives Alone | | | | Total | Lives with Spouse | | | | Total | Lives with Children/Others | | | | Total |
|---|--------|-------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,388 | 1,273 | 4,390 | 4,236 | 1,810 | 11,709 | 2,024 | 11,207 | 5,893 | 859 | 19,983 | 1,855 | 2,070 | 1,805 | 933 | 6,663 |
| | 114 | 57 | 129 | 96 | 50 | 186 | 70 | 158 | 100 | 42 | 208 | 65 | 92 | 56 | 40 | 134 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 14.08 | 4.00 | 15.11 | 14.21 | 13.82 | 13.38 | 2.76 | 18.39 | 14.81 | 11.22 | 15.44 | 5.56 | 16.41 | 9.88 | 13.57 | 11.23 |
| | 0.37 | 0.77 | 1.10 | 0.89 | 1.09 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 1.60 | 0.48 | 1.01 | 1.61 | 1.16 | 1.48 | 0.57 |
| Very Good | 25.75 | 9.79 | 28.41 | 29.86 | 28.12 | 26.87 | 5.10 | 31.71 | 26.05 | 27.54 | 27.16 | 11.71 | 23.97 | 22.14 | 20.30 | 19.55 |
| | 0.43 | 1.54 | 1.59 | 1.12 | 1.28 | 0.76 | 0.95 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 2.17 | 0.59 | 1.23 | 1.78 | 1.39 | 1.78 | 0.78 |
| Good | 31.19 | 21.27 | 34.55 | 32.82 | 33.60 | 32.33 | 20.90 | 31.25 | 33.70 | 32.66 | 30.98 | 23.82 | 30.32 | 34.31 | 32.02 | 29.83 |
| | 0.37 | 1.88 | 1.33 | 1.19 | 1.57 | 0.63 | 1.50 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 2.00 | 0.54 | 1.44 | 1.98 | 1.83 | 2.05 | 0.95 |
| Fair | 19.36 | 37.58 | 16.15 | 17.92 | 19.26 | 19.60 | 34.46 | 13.66 | 17.90 | 21.17 | 17.34 | 32.63 | 19.44 | 23.73 | 24.58 | 24.99 |
| | 0.38 | 2.49 | 1.06 | 0.93 | 1.18 | 0.68 | 1.64 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 1.91 | 0.53 | 1.63 | 1.50 | 1.53 | 1.68 | 0.83 |
| Poor | 9.62 | 27.35 | 5.78 | 5.19 | 5.21 | 7.82 | 36.78 | 5.00 | 7.55 | 7.41 | 9.08 | 26.28 | 9.85 | 9.93 | 9.54 | 14.40 |
| | 0.26 | 2.42 | 0.77 | 0.49 | 0.78 | 0.48 | 1.79 | 0.39 | 0.58 | 1.20 | 0.35 | 1.80 | 0.99 | 1.14 | 1.31 | 0.71 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 53.39 | 29.57 | 63.81 | 52.04 | 31.69 | 50.86 | 16.72 | 71.34 | 56.72 | 35.42 | 59.95 | 26.56 | 57.33 | 39.44 | 16.13 | 38.16 |
| | 0.43 | 2.30 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.40 | 0.77 | 1.51 | 0.89 | 1.02 | 2.38 | 0.65 | 1.76 | 1.95 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.02 |
| IADL only ² | 15.10 | 24.24 | 13.40 | 15.48 | 17.84 | 16.02 | 22.36 | 10.18 | 15.46 | 16.18 | 13.23 | 27.74 | 12.95 | 17.16 | 19.22 | 19.08 |
| | 0.37 | 2.33 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.23 | 0.67 | 1.70 | 0.64 | 0.74 | 1.49 | 0.44 | 1.60 | 1.31 | 1.19 | 2.01 | 0.86 |
| One to two ADLs ³ | 20.52 | 31.09 | 16.79 | 22.71 | 32.62 | 22.93 | 35.45 | 13.15 | 18.87 | 26.20 | 17.66 | 28.13 | 20.09 | 25.43 | 27.81 | 24.85 |
| | 0.38 | 3.11 | 1.14 | 0.97 | 1.32 | 0.69 | 2.20 | 0.55 | 0.75 | 2.23 | 0.48 | 1.75 | 1.96 | 1.47 | 1.86 | 0.87 |
| Three to six ADLs | 10.99 | 15.10 | 6.00 | 9.77 | 17.84 | 10.18 | 25.47 | 5.32 | 8.94 | 22.19 | 9.16 | 17.57 | 9.64 | 17.97 | 36.84 | 17.91 |
| | 0.27 | 1.46 | 0.73 | 0.70 | 1.01 | 0.44 | 1.92 | 0.46 | 0.61 | 1.89 | 0.37 | 1.51 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 2.32 | 0.68 |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 57.76 | 37.06 | 63.93 | 56.39 | 45.04 | 55.36 | 31.91 | 69.58 | 59.45 | 45.76 | 61.75 | 48.71 | 59.39 | 48.09 | 35.54 | 50.02 |
| | 0.52 | 2.41 | 1.53 | 1.25 | 1.63 | 0.90 | 1.98 | 0.86 | 1.04 | 2.17 | 0.64 | 1.96 | 1.85 | 1.74 | 2.09 | 1.00 |
| Yes, no ADL/ IADL present | 12.48 | 13.58 | 13.90 | 14.25 | 9.57 | 13.33 | 5.98 | 14.28 | 14.31 | 9.48 | 13.24 | 4.99 | 12.37 | 9.77 | 5.83 | 8.70 |
| | 0.31 | 1.90 | 1.04 | 0.79 | 1.02 | 0.57 | 0.92 | 0.61 | 0.73 | 1.30 | 0.40 | 0.67 | 1.35 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.61 |
| Yes, ADL/ IADL present | 29.76 | 49.36 | 22.17 | 29.36 | 45.39 | 31.32 | 62.11 | 16.14 | 26.24 | 44.75 | 25.01 | 46.31 | 28.24 | 42.14 | 58.63 | 41.29 |
| | 0.44 | 2.83 | 1.37 | 1.13 | 1.66 | 0.84 | 2.09 | 0.70 | 0.91 | 2.43 | 0.56 | 1.98 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.20 | 0.92 |

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning | Total | Lives Alone | | | | Total | Lives with Spouse | | | | Total | Lives with Children/Others | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,388 | 1,273 | 4,390 | 4,236 | 1,810 | 11,709 | 2,024 | 11,207 | 5,893 | 859 | 19,983 | 1,855 | 2,070 | 1,805 | 933 | 6,663 |
| | <i>114</i> | <i>57</i> | <i>129</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>50</i> | <i>186</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>158</i> | <i>100</i> | <i>42</i> | <i>208</i> | <i>65</i> | <i>92</i> | <i>56</i> | <i>40</i> | <i>134</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 51.42 | 32.65 | 58.26 | 47.20 | 28.46 | 46.87 | 22.50 | 68.35 | 54.04 | 33.54 | 57.99 | 40.73 | 50.40 | 36.85 | 19.55 | 39.71 |
| | <i>0.42</i> | <i>2.21</i> | <i>1.37</i> | <i>1.20</i> | <i>1.43</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>1.96</i> | <i>0.81</i> | <i>0.88</i> | <i>2.19</i> | <i>0.58</i> | <i>1.91</i> | <i>2.12</i> | <i>1.70</i> | <i>1.97</i> | <i>1.02</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/ IADL present | 11.69 | 11.67 | 13.31 | 14.26 | 12.54 | 13.35 | 7.18 | 10.76 | 13.34 | 11.71 | 11.20 | 6.04 | 14.10 | 11.47 | 7.68 | 10.24 |
| | <i>0.31</i> | <i>1.74</i> | <i>1.01</i> | <i>0.87</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>0.58</i> | <i>0.94</i> | <i>0.53</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>1.80</i> | <i>0.36</i> | <i>0.81</i> | <i>1.50</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>1.08</i> | <i>0.68</i> |
| Yes, ADL/ IADL present | 36.89 | 55.68 | 28.43 | 38.55 | 59.00 | 39.78 | 70.32 | 20.89 | 32.62 | 54.75 | 30.81 | 53.24 | 35.50 | 51.68 | 72.77 | 50.05 |
| | <i>0.42</i> | <i>2.80</i> | <i>1.18</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>1.50</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>2.19</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>0.85</i> | <i>2.28</i> | <i>0.59</i> | <i>1.76</i> | <i>2.07</i> | <i>1.66</i> | <i>2.19</i> | <i>1.02</i> |
| Social Activity Limitation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 63.55 | 31.82 | 69.22 | 66.72 | 52.83 | 61.72 | 27.92 | 77.73 | 67.16 | 47.57 | 68.27 | 40.07 | 65.97 | 55.35 | 42.54 | 52.60 |
| | <i>0.44</i> | <i>2.10</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>1.15</i> | <i>1.53</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1.56</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>2.35</i> | <i>0.56</i> | <i>1.79</i> | <i>1.92</i> | <i>1.70</i> | <i>2.43</i> | <i>1.02</i> |
| Yes | 36.45 | 68.18 | 30.78 | 33.28 | 47.17 | 38.28 | 72.08 | 22.27 | 32.84 | 52.43 | 31.73 | 59.93 | 34.03 | 44.65 | 57.46 | 47.40 |
| | <i>0.44</i> | <i>2.10</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>1.15</i> | <i>1.53</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1.56</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>2.35</i> | <i>0.56</i> | <i>1.79</i> | <i>1.92</i> | <i>1.70</i> | <i>2.43</i> | <i>1.02</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ² | Total | Age | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 2,341 | 366 | 243 | 667 | 1,065 |
| | 59 | 23 | 25 | 38 | 37 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent | 3.00 | 5.50 | 3.52 | 1.86 | 2.75 |
| | 0.52 | 1.68 | 1.84 | 0.63 | 0.61 |
| Very Good | 8.17 | 15.21 | 4.06 | 4.03 | 9.32 |
| | 0.70 | 2.12 | 2.01 | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| Good | 26.67 | 37.19 | 19.78 | 24.41 | 26.11 |
| | 0.98 | 3.47 | 4.32 | 2.64 | 1.45 |
| Fair | 43.91 | 28.87 | 44.81 | 49.52 | 45.26 |
| | 1.37 | 3.18 | 5.23 | 3.16 | 1.89 |
| Poor | 18.25 | 13.23 | 27.83 | 20.17 | 16.55 |
| | 1.18 | 2.46 | 5.45 | 2.19 | 1.30 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | |
| None | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| IADL only ³ | 0.39 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.19 |
| | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.18 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 27.28 | 52.03 | 29.18 | 22.32 | 21.41 |
| | 1.23 | 3.17 | 5.22 | 2.28 | 1.42 |
| Three to six ADLs | 72.34 | 47.07 | 70.82 | 77.12 | 78.40 |
| | 1.26 | 3.29 | 5.22 | 2.25 | 1.45 |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 26.02 | 54.93 | 27.45 | 23.86 | 17.19 |
| | 1.33 | 3.17 | 4.74 | 2.61 | 1.41 |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 73.98 | 45.07 | 72.55 | 76.14 | 82.81 |
| | 1.33 | 3.17 | 4.74 | 2.61 | 1.41 |

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ² | Total | Age | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 2,341 | 366 | 243 | 667 | 1,065 |
| | <i>59</i> | <i>23</i> | <i>25</i> | <i>38</i> | <i>37</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 14.45 | 42.50 | 18.55 | 11.49 | 5.85 |
| | <i>1.07</i> | <i>3.17</i> | <i>4.50</i> | <i>1.85</i> | <i>0.88</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | <i>0.00</i> | <i>0.00</i> | <i>0.00</i> | <i>0.00</i> | <i>0.00</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 85.55 | 57.50 | 81.45 | 88.51 | 94.15 |
| | <i>1.07</i> | <i>3.17</i> | <i>4.50</i> | <i>1.85</i> | <i>0.88</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Self-Reported Health Condition | Total | Lives Alone | | | | Total | Lives with Spouse | | | | Total | Lives with Children/Others | | | | Total |
|---|--------|-------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 1,273 | 4,390 | 4,238 | 1,810 | 11,711 | 2,024 | 11,207 | 5,893 | 859 | 19,983 | 1,855 | 2,070 | 1,805 | 933 | 6,663 |
| | 114 | 57 | 129 | 96 | 50 | 186 | 70 | 158 | 100 | 42 | 208 | 65 | 92 | 56 | 40 | 134 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chronic Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 11.40 | 14.25 | 11.60 | 7.90 | 6.27 | 9.72 | 7.91 | 14.72 | 8.94 | 7.32 | 12.01 | 22.97 | 11.78 | 4.94 | 4.98 | 12.09 |
| | 0.34 | 1.46 | 0.94 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.47 | 1.21 | 0.69 | 0.60 | 1.21 | 0.43 | 1.71 | 1.37 | 0.84 | 1.03 | 0.67 |
| One | 17.50 | 14.68 | 17.39 | 14.20 | 13.65 | 15.36 | 12.41 | 22.11 | 17.30 | 15.00 | 19.40 | 16.95 | 18.77 | 12.78 | 11.69 | 15.65 |
| | 0.40 | 1.70 | 1.19 | 0.87 | 1.10 | 0.65 | 1.18 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 1.81 | 0.48 | 1.34 | 1.56 | 1.01 | 1.72 | 0.73 |
| Two or more | 71.10 | 71.08 | 71.01 | 77.90 | 80.09 | 74.92 | 79.69 | 63.16 | 73.76 | 77.68 | 68.59 | 60.08 | 69.44 | 82.28 | 83.33 | 72.26 |
| | 0.51 | 2.27 | 1.32 | 1.12 | 1.27 | 0.82 | 1.70 | 0.88 | 0.96 | 1.91 | 0.63 | 1.79 | 2.02 | 1.36 | 1.86 | 0.95 |
| Disease/Condition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heart disease | 35.84 | 32.46 | 29.43 | 39.62 | 41.28 | 35.28 | 43.31 | 32.30 | 40.91 | 45.13 | 36.51 | 25.18 | 30.73 | 43.24 | 46.77 | 34.82 |
| | 0.45 | 2.41 | 1.60 | 1.06 | 1.52 | 0.79 | 2.26 | 0.88 | 1.11 | 2.17 | 0.61 | 1.59 | 1.95 | 2.04 | 2.12 | 0.93 |
| Hypertension | 56.41 | 52.08 | 58.31 | 62.56 | 60.51 | 59.51 | 57.31 | 52.41 | 57.29 | 54.47 | 54.43 | 43.43 | 56.54 | 66.35 | 66.04 | 56.89 |
| | 0.40 | 2.98 | 1.39 | 1.11 | 1.73 | 0.77 | 1.77 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 2.03 | 0.57 | 2.06 | 2.11 | 1.71 | 2.30 | 0.94 |
| Diabetes | 18.20 | 21.20 | 18.34 | 17.99 | 12.60 | 17.64 | 25.08 | 17.06 | 17.55 | 13.86 | 17.88 | 17.48 | 22.69 | 21.84 | 16.57 | 20.15 |
| | 0.42 | 2.19 | 1.23 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 0.62 | 1.90 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 1.79 | 0.57 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.65 | 0.83 |
| Arthritis | 57.61 | 55.30 | 57.02 | 64.94 | 64.31 | 60.82 | 63.63 | 52.00 | 59.80 | 62.89 | 55.95 | 40.75 | 58.21 | 66.44 | 67.79 | 56.94 |
| | 0.50 | 2.22 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.51 | 0.78 | 1.98 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 2.32 | 0.73 | 1.86 | 2.18 | 1.84 | 2.00 | 0.99 |
| Osteoporosis/broken hip | 16.44 | 17.00 | 16.37 | 23.54 | 24.16 | 20.24 | 16.83 | 11.58 | 15.57 | 17.49 | 13.55 | 12.05 | 16.05 | 21.86 | 30.05 | 18.46 |
| | 0.35 | 1.93 | 1.06 | 0.87 | 1.19 | 0.57 | 1.50 | 0.55 | 0.77 | 1.73 | 0.44 | 1.48 | 1.56 | 1.54 | 1.91 | 0.76 |
| Pulmonary disease | 14.98 | 26.18 | 14.90 | 14.25 | 9.68 | 15.09 | 25.14 | 13.06 | 12.99 | 15.77 | 14.38 | 21.14 | 17.16 | 13.88 | 11.67 | 16.61 |
| | 0.33 | 2.30 | 1.03 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.57 | 1.69 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 1.70 | 0.41 | 1.52 | 1.62 | 1.34 | 1.54 | 0.91 |
| Stroke | 11.41 | 14.39 | 9.58 | 11.88 | 15.22 | 11.81 | 14.70 | 8.13 | 12.26 | 18.54 | 10.46 | 10.39 | 10.80 | 16.27 | 20.56 | 13.54 |
| | 0.30 | 1.94 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 1.26 | 0.49 | 1.37 | 0.50 | 0.71 | 2.21 | 0.37 | 1.19 | 1.48 | 1.08 | 2.04 | 0.63 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 2.42 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 2.06 | 4.70 | 1.85 | 1.39 | 1.08 | 2.82 | 7.29 | 1.89 | 1.11 | 1.90 | 7.26 | 15.46 | 5.03 |
| | 0.12 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.64 | 0.23 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.34 | 1.13 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.92 | 1.69 | 0.38 |
| Parkinson's disease | 1.20 | 0.77 | 0.81 | 1.19 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.22 | 2.81 | 1.16 | 0.29 | 1.10 | 2.65 | 4.14 | 1.72 |
| | 0.09 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.77 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.37 | 0.60 | 0.89 | 0.24 |
| Skin cancer | 16.32 | 6.09 | 12.45 | 19.55 | 23.96 | 16.11 | 7.15 | 16.94 | 23.73 | 29.85 | 18.51 | 5.03 | 7.81 | 14.59 | 16.78 | 10.13 |
| | 0.29 | 1.27 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 1.23 | 0.41 | 1.10 | 0.61 | 0.94 | 2.19 | 0.48 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 1.36 | 1.98 | 0.62 |
| Other type of cancer | 17.49 | 17.25 | 17.90 | 21.56 | 17.77 | 19.13 | 13.71 | 14.61 | 22.73 | 23.58 | 17.30 | 10.00 | 16.45 | 18.28 | 16.53 | 15.16 |
| | 0.32 | 2.13 | 1.13 | 0.91 | 1.11 | 0.60 | 1.28 | 0.63 | 0.98 | 2.22 | 0.44 | 1.21 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.87 | 0.76 |

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Self-Reported Health Condition | Total | Lives Alone | | | | Total | Lives with Spouse | | | | Total | Lives with Children/Others | | | | Total |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 1,273 | 4,390 | 4,238 | 1,810 | 11,711 | 2,024 | 11,207 | 5,893 | 859 | 19,983 | 1,855 | 2,070 | 1,805 | 933 | 6,663 |
| | <i>114</i> | <i>57</i> | <i>129</i> | <i>96</i> | <i>50</i> | <i>186</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>158</i> | <i>100</i> | <i>42</i> | <i>208</i> | <i>65</i> | <i>92</i> | <i>56</i> | <i>40</i> | <i>134</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Disorder | 12.08 | 50.88 | 10.28 | 7.43 | 5.98 | 12.99 | 35.52 | 5.60 | 5.93 | 6.36 | 8.76 | 50.54 | 8.08 | 9.34 | 9.50 | 20.44 |
| | <i>0.26</i> | <i>2.63</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>0.57</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>0.55</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>0.34</i> | <i>1.85</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>0.98</i> | <i>1.26</i> | <i>0.64</i> |
| Urinary Incontinence | 24.45 | 23.98 | 25.11 | 28.68 | 35.82 | 27.93 | 26.06 | 16.73 | 22.84 | 30.91 | 20.06 | 23.22 | 26.26 | 37.67 | 48.00 | 31.54 |
| | <i>0.60</i> | <i>2.54</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>1.42</i> | <i>1.57</i> | <i>0.86</i> | <i>1.95</i> | <i>0.80</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>2.13</i> | <i>0.71</i> | <i>1.80</i> | <i>2.11</i> | <i>1.88</i> | <i>2.13</i> | <i>1.14</i> |
| Smokers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never smoked | 39.54 | 27.02 | 36.58 | 46.54 | 58.82 | 42.58 | 26.41 | 35.66 | 38.66 | 40.23 | 35.80 | 37.26 | 40.71 | 49.89 | 63.23 | 45.39 |
| | <i>0.58</i> | <i>2.26</i> | <i>1.60</i> | <i>1.31</i> | <i>1.55</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>1.58</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>2.15</i> | <i>0.80</i> | <i>1.57</i> | <i>2.25</i> | <i>1.69</i> | <i>2.46</i> | <i>0.97</i> |
| Former smoker | 45.34 | 22.71 | 44.07 | 43.15 | 36.24 | 40.21 | 42.18 | 51.14 | 54.59 | 55.43 | 51.43 | 25.16 | 41.81 | 41.71 | 34.15 | 36.07 |
| | <i>0.49</i> | <i>2.07</i> | <i>1.62</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>1.55</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>2.22</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>2.21</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>1.78</i> | <i>2.06</i> | <i>1.74</i> | <i>2.49</i> | <i>1.05</i> |
| Current smoker | 15.12 | 50.26 | 19.35 | 10.30 | 4.95 | 17.21 | 31.41 | 13.21 | 6.74 | 4.34 | 12.76 | 37.58 | 17.49 | 8.39 | 2.62 | 18.54 |
| | <i>0.34</i> | <i>2.47</i> | <i>0.94</i> | <i>0.80</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.54</i> | <i>1.89</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.57</i> | <i>0.90</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>1.75</i> | <i>1.61</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>0.74</i> | <i>0.74</i> |
| Flu Shot | 66.86 | 45.21 | 65.26 | 71.45 | 71.40 | 66.31 | 50.58 | 69.54 | 78.35 | 75.36 | 70.48 | 43.72 | 57.27 | 64.45 | 67.12 | 56.84 |
| | <i>0.52</i> | <i>2.29</i> | <i>1.45</i> | <i>0.95</i> | <i>1.34</i> | <i>0.75</i> | <i>2.57</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>1.79</i> | <i>0.63</i> | <i>2.08</i> | <i>2.02</i> | <i>1.78</i> | <i>1.98</i> | <i>0.93</i> |
| Pneumonia Shot | 59.78 | 37.32 | 58.60 | 67.19 | 67.84 | 60.88 | 41.49 | 59.73 | 71.60 | 73.23 | 61.98 | 38.38 | 50.35 | 59.49 | 62.26 | 51.17 |
| | <i>0.51</i> | <i>2.96</i> | <i>1.48</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>1.47</i> | <i>0.86</i> | <i>2.45</i> | <i>0.94</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>2.01</i> | <i>0.72</i> | <i>1.77</i> | <i>1.91</i> | <i>1.84</i> | <i>2.12</i> | <i>0.99</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

| Reported Health Condition ² | Total | Age | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 2,338 | 366 | 243 | 664 | 1,065 |
| | 59 | 23 | 25 | 38 | 37 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Chronic Conditions | | | | | |
| None | 16.79 | 49.24 | 12.14 | 12.42 | 9.43 |
| | 1.02 | 3.10 | 3.92 | 1.50 | 1.09 |
| One | 10.39 | 10.20 | 8.25 | 7.74 | 12.61 |
| | 0.96 | 1.81 | 3.08 | 1.59 | 1.32 |
| Two or more | 72.82 | 40.56 | 79.61 | 79.84 | 77.97 |
| | 1.17 | 2.94 | 4.58 | 2.09 | 1.61 |
| Disease/Condition | | | | | |
| Heart disease | 31.77 | 6.05 | 22.25 | 33.62 | 41.88 |
| | 1.36 | 1.92 | 4.78 | 2.52 | 2.15 |
| Hypertension | 37.88 | 11.84 | 37.22 | 42.70 | 43.98 |
| | 1.33 | 2.55 | 5.14 | 2.52 | 1.96 |
| Diabetes | 15.54 | 5.72 | 20.27 | 19.57 | 15.32 |
| | 0.96 | 1.40 | 3.71 | 2.04 | 1.35 |
| Arthritis | 20.08 | 4.02 | 14.30 | 21.37 | 26.12 |
| | 1.03 | 1.26 | 3.36 | 2.15 | 1.77 |
| Osteoporosis/broken hip | 14.80 | 1.18 | 10.80 | 14.86 | 20.36 |
| | 1.04 | 0.54 | 3.43 | 1.95 | 1.56 |
| Pulmonary disease | 11.65 | 3.39 | 12.48 | 13.47 | 13.18 |
| | 0.84 | 1.13 | 3.34 | 1.83 | 1.35 |
| Stroke | 13.39 | 6.93 | 20.75 | 17.20 | 11.54 |
| | 0.87 | 2.20 | 3.83 | 2.07 | 1.10 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 42.54 | 5.51 | 40.25 | 52.53 | 49.57 |
| | 1.38 | 1.94 | 5.22 | 2.54 | 1.82 |
| Parkinson's disease | 6.05 | 1.40 | 4.27 | 10.72 | 5.14 |
| | 0.64 | 0.75 | 2.48 | 1.62 | 0.81 |
| Skin cancer | 0.55 | 0.00 | 1.56 | 0.64 | 0.46 |
| | 0.20 | 0.00 | 1.14 | 0.37 | 0.27 |
| Other type of cancer | 4.47 | 1.32 | 2.91 | 5.47 | 5.28 |
| | 0.50 | 0.82 | 1.66 | 1.19 | 0.76 |

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

| Reported Health Condition ² | Total | Age | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | < 65 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 84 | 85 + |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 2,338 | 366 | 243 | 664 | 1,065 |
| | <i>59</i> | <i>23</i> | <i>25</i> | <i>38</i> | <i>37</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Urinary Incontinence | 62.06 | 37.29 | 63.22 | 65.10 | 68.33 |
| | <i>1.26</i> | <i>2.89</i> | <i>5.10</i> | <i>2.39</i> | <i>1.60</i> |
| Smokers | | | | | |
| Never smoked | 77.13 | 64.44 | 62.07 | 76.77 | 85.35 |
| | <i>1.35</i> | <i>3.12</i> | <i>5.41</i> | <i>2.41</i> | <i>1.61</i> |
| Former smoker | 15.08 | 9.54 | 26.12 | 18.38 | 12.67 |
| | <i>1.14</i> | <i>2.06</i> | <i>5.00</i> | <i>2.18</i> | <i>1.65</i> |
| Current smoker | 7.79 | 26.02 | 11.81 | 4.85 | 1.98 |
| | <i>0.81</i> | <i>3.20</i> | <i>3.43</i> | <i>1.16</i> | <i>0.55</i> |
| Flu Shot | 88.11 | 76.81 | 92.16 | 90.72 | 90.58 |
| | <i>1.18</i> | <i>3.68</i> | <i>3.29</i> | <i>1.83</i> | <i>1.33</i> |
| Pneumonia Shot | 59.77 | 41.67 | 56.59 | 64.91 | 64.94 |
| | <i>1.61</i> | <i>3.95</i> | <i>7.03</i> | <i>2.89</i> | <i>2.00</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning | Total | Medicare Risk HMO ² | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Medicare | Other | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance | | Fee-For-Service Only |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,388 | 6,906 | 4,989 | 8,572 | 10,966 | 1,677 | 4,669 | 610 |
| | 114 | 127 | 127 | 190 | 182 | 64 | 133 | 61 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | |
| Health Status | | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 14.08 | 15.69 | 5.69 | 16.66 | 15.40 | 18.29 | 11.84 | 9.62 |
| | 0.37 | 0.82 | 0.55 | 0.80 | 0.60 | 1.28 | 0.85 | 2.40 |
| Very good | 25.75 | 30.90 | 13.21 | 27.08 | 27.77 | 34.37 | 21.34 | 24.96 |
| | 0.43 | 1.02 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 1.78 | 1.06 | 3.41 |
| Good | 31.19 | 31.08 | 27.47 | 32.69 | 32.34 | 31.60 | 29.70 | 31.55 |
| | 0.37 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 2.07 | 1.29 | 2.95 |
| Fair | 19.36 | 15.94 | 33.21 | 17.11 | 16.05 | 11.00 | 24.10 | 22.76 |
| | 0.38 | 0.86 | 1.21 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 1.27 | 1.10 | 2.95 |
| Poor | 9.62 | 6.38 | 20.42 | 6.46 | 8.43 | 4.73 | 13.03 | 11.10 |
| | 0.26 | 0.52 | 0.99 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.79 | 0.93 | 2.52 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | | |
| None | 53.39 | 60.23 | 29.80 | 57.23 | 57.40 | 61.99 | 50.16 | 43.17 |
| | 0.43 | 1.02 | 1.17 | 0.93 | 0.83 | 2.20 | 1.44 | 3.32 |
| IADL only ³ | 15.10 | 12.16 | 22.75 | 14.57 | 14.53 | 13.32 | 13.86 | 17.88 |
| | 0.37 | 0.75 | 0.97 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 1.48 | 0.85 | 2.18 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 20.52 | 19.20 | 27.16 | 18.98 | 18.72 | 16.64 | 23.54 | 22.92 |
| | 0.38 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 1.54 | 1.08 | 2.74 |
| Three to six ADLs | 10.99 | 8.41 | 20.29 | 9.21 | 9.35 | 8.04 | 12.45 | 16.02 |
| | 0.27 | 0.53 | 0.89 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 2.79 |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | | | | |
| No | 57.76 | 63.14 | 41.87 | 60.32 | 60.62 | 66.77 | 52.79 | 52.35 |
| | 0.52 | 1.23 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 1.83 | 1.47 | 4.22 |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 12.48 | 13.30 | 9.55 | 12.70 | 13.11 | 12.20 | 12.75 | 11.20 |
| | 0.31 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 1.33 | 1.01 | 2.30 |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 29.76 | 23.56 | 48.58 | 26.97 | 26.27 | 21.04 | 34.47 | 36.45 |
| | 0.44 | 1.04 | 1.16 | 0.90 | 0.72 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 3.63 |

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning | Total | Medicare Risk HMO ² | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Medicare | Other | |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance | | Fee-For-Service Only |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,388 | 6,906 | 4,989 | 8,572 | 10,966 | 1,677 | 4,669 | 610 |
| | <i>114</i> | <i>127</i> | <i>127</i> | <i>190</i> | <i>182</i> | <i>64</i> | <i>133</i> | <i>61</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | | | | |
| No | 51.42 | 57.18 | 32.36 | 53.70 | 55.41 | 61.92 | 46.80 | 44.27 |
| | <i>0.42</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>0.96</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>1.83</i> | <i>1.49</i> | <i>3.29</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 11.69 | 12.41 | 10.15 | 12.79 | 11.02 | 10.87 | 12.56 | 8.46 |
| | <i>0.31</i> | <i>0.65</i> | <i>0.71</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.47</i> | <i>1.35</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>1.92</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 36.89 | 30.41 | 57.49 | 33.52 | 33.57 | 27.21 | 40.64 | 47.27 |
| | <i>0.42</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>1.13</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>0.82</i> | <i>1.81</i> | <i>1.46</i> | <i>3.42</i> |
| Social Activity Limitation | | | | | | | | |
| No | 63.55 | 71.17 | 42.04 | 67.36 | 67.48 | 72.10 | 56.77 | 57.03 |
| | <i>0.44</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1.06</i> | <i>0.91</i> | <i>0.98</i> | <i>1.46</i> | <i>1.19</i> | <i>3.83</i> |
| Yes | 36.45 | 28.83 | 57.96 | 32.64 | 32.52 | 27.90 | 43.23 | 42.97 |
| | <i>0.44</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1.06</i> | <i>0.91</i> | <i>0.98</i> | <i>1.46</i> | <i>1.19</i> | <i>3.83</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Self-Reported Health Condition | Total | Medicare Risk HMO ² | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Medicare Fee-For-Service Only | Other | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 6,906 | 4,989 | 8,575 | 10,966 | 1,677 | 4,669 | 610 |
| | 114 | 127 | 127 | 190 | 182 | 64 | 133 | 61 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | | |
| Chronic Conditions | | | | | | | | |
| None | 11.40 | 11.65 | 11.38 | 10.37 | 10.86 | 8.08 | 15.59 | 10.14 |
| | 0.34 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 2.28 |
| One | 17.50 | 18.60 | 13.41 | 17.88 | 17.39 | 16.14 | 20.71 | 14.28 |
| | 0.40 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 1.51 | 1.18 | 2.39 |
| Two or more | 71.10 | 69.75 | 75.21 | 71.75 | 71.75 | 75.78 | 63.69 | 75.58 |
| | 0.51 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 1.75 | 1.32 | 3.30 |
| Disease/Condition | | | | | | | | |
| Heart disease | 35.84 | 32.09 | 37.75 | 37.17 | 37.49 | 39.01 | 31.69 | 37.46 |
| | 0.45 | 0.95 | 1.28 | 0.86 | 0.92 | 2.00 | 1.25 | 3.21 |
| Hypertension | 56.41 | 57.31 | 61.11 | 55.70 | 57.22 | 55.16 | 49.34 | 61.03 |
| | 0.40 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 0.73 | 0.91 | 1.87 | 1.29 | 3.95 |
| Diabetes | 18.20 | 17.44 | 26.32 | 15.80 | 18.35 | 13.21 | 15.83 | 23.51 |
| | 0.42 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.56 | 0.72 | 1.63 | 0.96 | 3.28 |
| Arthritis | 57.61 | 57.39 | 62.06 | 58.56 | 56.87 | 61.14 | 51.36 | 61.76 |
| | 0.50 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.01 | 0.84 | 2.27 | 1.24 | 3.23 |
| Osteoporosis/broken hip | 16.44 | 14.64 | 17.88 | 19.97 | 15.91 | 21.60 | 10.58 | 15.55 |
| | 0.35 | 0.73 | 0.85 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 1.94 | 0.77 | 2.87 |
| Pulmonary disease | 14.98 | 13.11 | 21.88 | 12.99 | 14.43 | 15.18 | 14.95 | 17.77 |
| | 0.33 | 0.68 | 1.05 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 1.70 | 0.98 | 3.33 |
| Stroke | 11.41 | 10.13 | 14.70 | 10.45 | 11.35 | 8.66 | 12.28 | 14.23 |
| | 0.30 | 0.62 | 0.79 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.98 | 0.83 | 2.91 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 2.42 | 2.27 | 4.17 | 2.68 | 1.71 | 2.56 | 1.82 | 3.34 |
| | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.70 | 0.31 | 1.63 |
| Parkinson's disease | 1.20 | 0.93 | 1.27 | 0.96 | 1.46 | 1.61 | 1.16 | 1.75 |
| | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.49 | 0.23 | 0.85 |
| Skin cancer | 16.32 | 15.95 | 7.68 | 21.15 | 18.56 | 24.79 | 9.60 | 10.78 |
| | 0.29 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 1.44 | 0.70 | 2.99 |
| Other type of cancer | 17.49 | 18.35 | 14.48 | 18.67 | 18.42 | 20.97 | 14.15 | 14.70 |
| | 0.32 | 0.71 | 0.95 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 1.53 | 0.89 | 2.53 |

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Self-Reported Health Condition | Total | Medicare Risk HMO ² | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Medicare Fee-For-Service Only | Other |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | | |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 6,906 | 4,989 | 8,575 | 10,966 | 1,677 | 610 |
| | <i>114</i> | <i>127</i> | <i>127</i> | <i>190</i> | <i>182</i> | <i>64</i> | <i>61</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | |
| Mental Disorder | 12.08 | 8.32 | 28.75 | 7.46 | 9.43 | 7.95 | 17.28 |
| | <i>0.26</i> | <i>0.49</i> | <i>1.04</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>0.50</i> | <i>0.86</i> | <i>2.62</i> |
| Urinary Incontinence | 24.45 | 24.19 | 29.25 | 24.62 | 23.50 | 27.26 | 19.79 |
| | <i>0.60</i> | <i>1.00</i> | <i>1.29</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>2.08</i> | <i>3.06</i> |
| Smokers | | | | | | | |
| Never smoked | 39.54 | 36.66 | 42.10 | 43.77 | 38.12 | 42.98 | 34.76 |
| | <i>0.58</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>1.16</i> | <i>1.04</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>1.93</i> | <i>3.36</i> |
| Former smoker | 45.34 | 49.35 | 32.94 | 45.56 | 50.30 | 49.66 | 44.68 |
| | <i>0.49</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>1.19</i> | <i>0.93</i> | <i>0.95</i> | <i>2.08</i> | <i>3.52</i> |
| Current smoker | 15.12 | 13.99 | 24.96 | 10.67 | 11.58 | 7.36 | 20.56 |
| | <i>0.34</i> | <i>0.75</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>0.51</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>3.26</i> |
| Flu Shot | 66.86 | 71.56 | 54.25 | 73.49 | 69.65 | 80.27 | 58.43 |
| | <i>0.52</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>1.29</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>0.80</i> | <i>1.64</i> | <i>3.84</i> |
| Pneumonia Shot | 59.78 | 65.22 | 46.55 | 66.61 | 61.57 | 72.22 | 56.07 |
| | <i>0.51</i> | <i>1.19</i> | <i>1.18</i> | <i>0.83</i> | <i>0.89</i> | <i>1.62</i> | <i>3.98</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Male Medicare Beneficiaries | | | Female Medicare Beneficiaries | | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| | | Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test | Digital Exam | Total | Pap Smear | Mammogram | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 10,004 | 8,282 | 17,018 | 7,775 | 11,092 | 21,340 |
| | 114 | 132 | 133 | 113 | 140 | 144 | 126 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 46.04 | 52.10 | 51.66 | 47.24 | 52.77 | 52.71 | 45.12 |
| | 0.30 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.50 | 0.91 | 0.71 | 0.44 |
| 75 - 84 years | 31.13 | 31.72 | 32.10 | 29.12 | 28.24 | 31.59 | 32.71 |
| | 0.28 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.41 | 0.88 | 0.66 | 0.41 |
| 85 years and older | 9.41 | 5.91 | 5.84 | 6.93 | 4.68 | 5.84 | 11.35 |
| | 0.18 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.28 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 3.70 | 0.97 | 1.06 | 4.78 | 4.08 | 1.49 | 2.85 |
| | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
| 45 - 64 years | 9.72 | 9.29 | 9.35 | 11.92 | 10.23 | 8.36 | 7.97 |
| | 0.19 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.34 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 0.22 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | |
| Married | 53.47 | 76.37 | 75.46 | 69.86 | 47.59 | 47.24 | 40.40 |
| | 0.50 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 0.61 | 1.01 | 0.93 | 0.66 |
| Widowed | 29.49 | 11.55 | 11.60 | 12.27 | 34.67 | 37.01 | 43.21 |
| | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.40 | 0.98 | 0.77 | 0.63 |
| Divorced/ separated | 10.65 | 8.27 | 8.64 | 10.07 | 12.26 | 11.51 | 11.12 |
| | 0.34 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.46 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.42 |
| Never married | 6.39 | 3.82 | 4.30 | 7.80 | 5.48 | 4.24 | 5.27 |
| | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.25 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Community | | | | | | | |
| Lives alone | 30.53 | 16.82 | 17.77 | 19.39 | 36.11 | 38.04 | 39.42 |
| | 0.48 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 1.09 | 0.94 | 0.72 |
| With spouse | 52.10 | 74.58 | 73.53 | 67.92 | 46.70 | 46.46 | 39.48 |
| | 0.51 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.61 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.66 |
| With children | 9.72 | 3.46 | 3.28 | 4.54 | 10.60 | 9.79 | 13.86 |
| | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.45 | 0.37 |
| With others | 7.65 | 5.14 | 5.42 | 8.15 | 6.59 | 5.71 | 7.24 |
| | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.36 | 0.30 |

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Male Medicare Beneficiaries | | | Female Medicare Beneficiaries | | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| | | Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test | Digital Exam | Total | Pap Smear | Mammogram | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 10,004 | 8,282 | 17,018 | 7,775 | 11,092 | 21,340 |
| | 114 | 132 | 133 | 113 | 140 | 144 | 126 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 79.61 | 81.80 | 82.29 | 79.88 | 78.42 | 81.15 | 79.40 |
| | 0.52 | 0.83 | 0.94 | 0.68 | 0.99 | 0.66 | 0.55 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 9.34 | 7.99 | 8.34 | 8.65 | 11.35 | 9.47 | 9.89 |
| | 0.23 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.36 | 0.62 | 0.38 | 0.27 |
| Hispanic | 7.23 | 6.70 | 6.16 | 7.40 | 6.92 | 6.29 | 7.09 |
| | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.44 | 0.42 |
| Other | 3.81 | 3.51 | 3.21 | 4.07 | 3.31 | 3.08 | 3.61 |
| | 0.28 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.26 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| \$5,000 or less | 4.07 | 2.36 | 2.65 | 3.43 | 3.69 | 3.49 | 4.56 |
| | 0.21 | 0.33 | 0.41 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.31 |
| \$5,001 - \$10,000 | 18.89 | 9.72 | 9.41 | 14.33 | 17.95 | 17.43 | 22.50 |
| | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.57 |
| \$10,001 - \$15,000 | 17.22 | 12.35 | 12.01 | 14.70 | 16.49 | 17.15 | 19.25 |
| | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.54 | 0.40 | 0.79 | 0.64 | 0.54 |
| \$15,001 - \$20,000 | 11.87 | 11.04 | 11.38 | 11.33 | 11.64 | 12.70 | 12.30 |
| | 0.30 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.61 | 0.43 |
| \$20,001 - \$25,000 | 10.55 | 12.25 | 12.29 | 11.37 | 10.02 | 10.39 | 9.89 |
| | 0.30 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.51 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.41 |
| \$25,001 - \$30,000 | 8.88 | 10.51 | 10.43 | 9.90 | 8.85 | 9.30 | 8.06 |
| | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.29 |
| \$30,001 - \$35,000 | 6.25 | 8.29 | 8.20 | 7.11 | 7.95 | 6.86 | 5.57 |
| | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.50 | 0.33 | 0.70 | 0.53 | 0.30 |
| \$35,001 - \$40,000 | 5.31 | 7.05 | 7.11 | 6.16 | 5.86 | 5.85 | 4.65 |
| | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.25 |
| More than \$40,000 | 16.96 | 26.45 | 26.53 | 21.68 | 17.56 | 16.83 | 13.22 |
| | 0.44 | 0.80 | 0.94 | 0.57 | 0.97 | 0.84 | 0.53 |

Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000

Community Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Male Medicare Beneficiaries | | | Female Medicare Beneficiaries | | |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test | Digital Exam | Total | Pap Smear | Mammogram | Total |
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 38,390 | 10,004 | 8,282 | 17,018 | 7,775 | 11,092 | 21,340 |
| | <i>114</i> | <i>132</i> | <i>133</i> | <i>113</i> | <i>140</i> | <i>144</i> | <i>126</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | | | |
| Schooling | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 8 years | 15.89 | 14.74 | 14.45 | 17.68 | 10.19 | 10.88 | 14.49 |
| | <i>0.43</i> | <i>0.63</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.54</i> | <i>0.67</i> | <i>0.57</i> | <i>0.52</i> |
| 9 - 12 years (no diploma) | 17.15 | 13.83 | 13.77 | 16.40 | 15.16 | 15.74 | 17.74 |
| | <i>0.41</i> | <i>0.58</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>0.47</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>0.65</i> | <i>0.55</i> |
| High school graduate | 29.05 | 25.56 | 26.11 | 25.63 | 32.64 | 33.03 | 31.76 |
| | <i>0.45</i> | <i>0.85</i> | <i>1.03</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.97</i> | <i>0.79</i> | <i>0.60</i> |
| Voc/tech/bus/etc. | 6.53 | 5.98 | 5.64 | 5.28 | 7.72 | 7.78 | 7.52 |
| | <i>0.23</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>0.51</i> | <i>0.29</i> | <i>0.55</i> | <i>0.45</i> | <i>0.31</i> |
| Some college | 14.33 | 15.81 | 15.52 | 14.64 | 16.01 | 15.41 | 14.10 |
| | <i>0.36</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.49</i> | <i>0.74</i> | <i>0.63</i> | <i>0.49</i> |
| Any college degree | 17.04 | 24.08 | 24.51 | 20.38 | 18.29 | 17.16 | 14.40 |
| | <i>0.45</i> | <i>0.94</i> | <i>1.00</i> | <i>0.69</i> | <i>0.86</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>0.54</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 75.98 | 77.61 | 77.42 | 75.46 | 80.10 | 78.66 | 76.40 |
| | <i>0.22</i> | <i>0.63</i> | <i>0.70</i> | <i>0.34</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.48</i> | <i>0.33</i> |
| No | 24.02 | 22.39 | 22.58 | 24.54 | 19.90 | 21.34 | 23.60 |
| | <i>0.22</i> | <i>0.63</i> | <i>0.70</i> | <i>0.34</i> | <i>0.60</i> | <i>0.48</i> | <i>0.33</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 9,587 | 2,760 | 1,250 | 1,667 | 1,653 |
| | 143 | 116 | 70 | 70 | 82 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Medicare Status¹ | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 38.07 | 33.30 | 37.51 | 29.13 | 50.26 |
| | 0.79 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 1.83 | 2.37 |
| 75 - 84 years | 33.47 | 35.32 | 32.84 | 36.12 | 30.90 |
| | 0.69 | 1.40 | 1.91 | 1.66 | 1.83 |
| 85 years and older | 16.40 | 20.48 | 17.21 | 21.98 | 8.41 |
| | 0.50 | 1.28 | 1.34 | 1.28 | 0.96 |
| Disabled | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 4.48 | 5.40 | 4.17 | 6.77 | 2.96 |
| | 0.22 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.90 | 0.45 |
| 45 - 64 years | 7.57 | 5.50 | 8.27 | 6.00 | 7.46 |
| | 0.42 | 0.67 | 1.49 | 0.91 | 1.19 |
| Marital Status | | | | | |
| Married | 32.92 | 27.75 | 37.94 | 27.27 | 37.52 |
| | 0.84 | 1.43 | 2.24 | 1.50 | 2.25 |
| Widowed | 49.63 | 55.08 | 46.94 | 54.66 | 45.75 |
| | 0.83 | 1.64 | 2.39 | 1.84 | 2.44 |
| Divorced/separated | 10.87 | 10.57 | 9.45 | 9.71 | 11.89 |
| | 0.58 | 1.01 | 1.26 | 1.42 | 1.19 |
| Never married | 6.59 | 6.59 | 5.66 | 8.36 | 4.84 |
| | 0.38 | 0.76 | 1.26 | 0.98 | 0.90 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | |
| Community | | | | | |
| Lives alone | 41.02 | 44.49 | 36.96 | 39.98 | 42.84 |
| | 0.92 | 1.58 | 2.35 | 1.82 | 2.01 |
| With spouse | 31.85 | 26.22 | 36.68 | 26.12 | 36.69 |
| | 0.85 | 1.53 | 2.20 | 1.52 | 2.28 |
| With children | 18.23 | 19.82 | 16.94 | 22.55 | 14.69 |
| | 0.62 | 1.26 | 2.03 | 1.44 | 1.84 |
| With others | 8.89 | 9.46 | 9.41 | 11.35 | 5.79 |
| | 0.41 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.78 |

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 9,587 | 2,760 | 1,250 | 1,667 | 1,653 |
| | 143 | 116 | 70 | 70 | 82 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 77.71 | 75.17 | 80.83 | 75.68 | 80.06 |
| | 0.85 | 1.43 | 1.79 | 1.87 | 1.71 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 10.15 | 11.09 | 9.80 | 12.59 | 8.55 |
| | 0.47 | 0.91 | 1.17 | 1.35 | 1.08 |
| Hispanic | 7.99 | 8.85 | 6.59 | 7.66 | 7.03 |
| | 0.64 | 0.94 | 1.21 | 1.05 | 1.11 |
| Other | 4.15 | 4.89 | 2.77 | 4.07 | 4.35 |
| | 0.37 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.90 |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent | 13.63 | 14.66 | 13.33 | 11.05 | 14.16 |
| | 0.74 | 1.51 | 1.66 | 1.48 | 1.65 |
| Very good | 24.86 | 26.12 | 24.51 | 21.25 | 27.71 |
| | 0.68 | 1.45 | 2.15 | 1.60 | 1.50 |
| Good | 30.86 | 30.25 | 31.12 | 32.26 | 32.62 |
| | 0.76 | 1.46 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 1.81 |
| Fair | 20.57 | 20.97 | 23.51 | 21.67 | 16.47 |
| | 0.69 | 1.32 | 2.04 | 1.63 | 1.67 |
| Poor | 10.09 | 8.01 | 7.54 | 13.77 | 9.05 |
| | 0.57 | 0.89 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.39 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | |
| None | 44.27 | 47.19 | 41.82 | 36.06 | 51.86 |
| | 0.89 | 1.97 | 2.34 | 1.72 | 2.44 |
| IADL only ² | 17.54 | 18.10 | 18.49 | 20.60 | 16.90 |
| | 0.67 | 1.30 | 2.03 | 1.50 | 1.80 |
| One to two ADLs ³ | 23.36 | 21.27 | 27.06 | 23.58 | 20.50 |
| | 0.79 | 1.39 | 1.87 | 1.80 | 1.64 |
| Three to six ADLs | 14.83 | 13.44 | 12.62 | 19.77 | 10.74 |
| | 0.56 | 1.10 | 1.62 | 1.49 | 1.43 |

Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 9,587 | 2,760 | 1,250 | 1,667 | 1,653 |
| | <i>143</i> | <i>116</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>82</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 52.00 | 56.68 | 48.59 | 43.29 | 55.47 |
| | <i>0.84</i> | <i>1.68</i> | <i>2.13</i> | <i>2.00</i> | <i>2.48</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL presen | 10.90 | 10.40 | 10.27 | 11.53 | 13.46 |
| | <i>0.59</i> | <i>0.98</i> | <i>1.36</i> | <i>1.31</i> | <i>1.60</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 37.10 | 32.93 | 41.14 | 45.19 | 31.07 |
| | <i>0.82</i> | <i>1.84</i> | <i>2.24</i> | <i>2.01</i> | <i>2.24</i> |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 41.87 | 42.77 | 39.09 | 35.45 | 49.77 |
| | <i>0.89</i> | <i>1.67</i> | <i>2.17</i> | <i>1.79</i> | <i>2.04</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL presen | 12.06 | 13.65 | 13.44 | 10.14 | 12.79 |
| | <i>0.61</i> | <i>1.07</i> | <i>1.60</i> | <i>1.41</i> | <i>1.29</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 46.07 | 43.58 | 47.47 | 54.40 | 37.44 |
| | <i>0.81</i> | <i>1.83</i> | <i>2.43</i> | <i>1.79</i> | <i>2.19</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 12,768 | 4,205 | 2,085 | 3,019 | 1,575 |
| | 146 | 142 | 82 | 103 | 73 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Medicare Status¹ | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 41.81 | 38.71 | 44.57 | 38.42 | 47.81 |
| | 0.65 | 1.22 | 1.79 | 1.47 | 2.56 |
| 75 - 84 years | 34.92 | 36.34 | 35.41 | 37.07 | 31.57 |
| | 0.59 | 1.09 | 1.73 | 1.12 | 2.04 |
| 85 years and older | 14.40 | 17.35 | 13.57 | 17.07 | 7.65 |
| | 0.39 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 1.04 | 0.96 |
| Disabled | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 2.18 | 2.05 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 3.27 |
| | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.60 |
| 45 - 64 years | 6.68 | 5.55 | 4.82 | 5.86 | 9.71 |
| | 0.33 | 0.56 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 1.37 |
| Marital Status | | | | | |
| Married | 36.34 | 32.63 | 41.94 | 35.68 | 37.79 |
| | 0.83 | 1.46 | 1.60 | 1.44 | 2.33 |
| Widowed | 47.91 | 51.71 | 44.97 | 50.69 | 43.33 |
| | 0.80 | 1.39 | 1.72 | 1.42 | 2.21 |
| Divorced/separated | 10.54 | 10.42 | 9.87 | 9.15 | 13.26 |
| | 0.55 | 0.92 | 1.18 | 0.81 | 1.48 |
| Never married | 5.21 | 5.25 | 3.22 | 4.49 | 5.61 |
| | 0.33 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 1.12 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | |
| Community | | | | | |
| Lives alone | 41.50 | 45.43 | 40.04 | 40.79 | 41.91 |
| | 0.85 | 1.41 | 1.74 | 1.82 | 2.05 |
| With spouse | 35.40 | 31.32 | 41.00 | 34.82 | 37.14 |
| | 0.84 | 1.51 | 1.62 | 1.43 | 2.31 |
| With children | 15.59 | 15.60 | 13.16 | 16.94 | 14.71 |
| | 0.53 | 0.94 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.73 |
| With others | 7.50 | 7.64 | 5.80 | 7.46 | 6.23 |
| | 0.40 | 0.70 | 0.81 | 0.87 | 0.92 |

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 12,768 | 4,205 | 2,085 | 3,019 | 1,575 |
| | 146 | 142 | 82 | 103 | 73 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 80.32 | 78.56 | 83.43 | 81.78 | 79.76 |
| | 0.69 | 1.24 | 1.43 | 1.20 | 2.08 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 8.79 | 9.54 | 8.45 | 9.03 | 7.99 |
| | 0.37 | 0.77 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 1.19 |
| Hispanic | 7.25 | 7.55 | 5.58 | 5.38 | 8.58 |
| | 0.53 | 0.82 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 1.81 |
| Other | 3.64 | 4.35 | 2.54 | 3.80 | 3.67 |
| | 0.34 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.72 |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent | 13.84 | 13.92 | 14.47 | 11.60 | 16.61 |
| | 0.62 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 0.91 | 1.74 |
| Very good | 25.54 | 25.74 | 29.23 | 25.09 | 25.01 |
| | 0.70 | 1.12 | 2.06 | 1.43 | 1.69 |
| Good | 31.69 | 31.97 | 30.68 | 32.90 | 30.93 |
| | 0.73 | 1.33 | 1.73 | 1.29 | 1.72 |
| Fair | 19.92 | 20.82 | 19.47 | 19.98 | 18.40 |
| | 0.58 | 0.94 | 1.41 | 1.05 | 1.52 |
| Poor | 9.01 | 7.55 | 6.15 | 10.43 | 9.05 |
| | 0.46 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 0.99 | 1.49 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | |
| None | 46.85 | 48.25 | 51.47 | 42.40 | 53.45 |
| | 0.74 | 1.59 | 1.87 | 1.41 | 2.36 |
| IADL only ² | 16.90 | 17.98 | 16.02 | 17.13 | 15.12 |
| | 0.63 | 1.15 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 1.74 |
| One to two ADLs ³ | 22.56 | 21.17 | 21.80 | 22.82 | 21.70 |
| | 0.69 | 1.21 | 1.39 | 1.20 | 1.66 |
| Three to six ADLs | 13.69 | 12.60 | 10.71 | 17.66 | 9.73 |
| | 0.53 | 0.91 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.34 |

Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 12,768 | 4,205 | 2,085 | 3,019 | 1,575 |
| | <i>146</i> | <i>142</i> | <i>82</i> | <i>103</i> | <i>73</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 53.44 | 54.10 | 58.20 | 47.90 | 55.64 |
| | <i>0.75</i> | <i>1.48</i> | <i>1.65</i> | <i>1.28</i> | <i>2.25</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 11.48 | 11.79 | 10.11 | 11.12 | 15.16 |
| | <i>0.51</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>1.13</i> | <i>1.50</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 35.08 | 34.11 | 31.70 | 40.98 | 29.20 |
| | <i>0.69</i> | <i>1.45</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>1.28</i> | <i>2.17</i> |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 43.96 | 43.40 | 47.99 | 40.99 | 50.01 |
| | <i>0.76</i> | <i>1.57</i> | <i>1.69</i> | <i>1.30</i> | <i>2.12</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 12.33 | 13.77 | 12.33 | 11.66 | 13.22 |
| | <i>0.50</i> | <i>0.75</i> | <i>1.13</i> | <i>1.12</i> | <i>1.30</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 43.71 | 42.83 | 39.68 | 47.35 | 36.76 |
| | <i>0.74</i> | <i>1.56</i> | <i>1.70</i> | <i>1.29</i> | <i>2.06</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 5,901 | 2,653 | 741 | 1,489 | 568 |
| | 115 | 91 | 46 | 72 | 43 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Medicare Status¹ | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 41.54 | 40.32 | 42.11 | 36.25 | 54.15 |
| | 1.06 | 1.70 | 3.47 | 2.40 | 3.82 |
| 75 - 84 years | 24.57 | 22.66 | 32.14 | 24.21 | 24.14 |
| | 0.88 | 1.08 | 2.67 | 1.64 | 3.11 |
| 85 years and older | 7.40 | 7.11 | 5.78 | 9.40 | 3.62 |
| | 0.43 | 0.68 | 1.19 | 1.07 | 0.89 |
| Disabled | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 10.83 | 13.54 | 8.09 | 12.22 | 6.64 |
| | 0.40 | 0.67 | 1.14 | 1.32 | 1.12 |
| 45 - 64 years | 15.66 | 16.37 | 11.88 | 17.93 | 11.45 |
| | 0.81 | 1.40 | 2.08 | 1.37 | 2.69 |
| Marital Status | | | | | |
| Married | 61.22 | 58.48 | 67.72 | 62.36 | 61.56 |
| | 1.08 | 1.54 | 3.00 | 1.76 | 3.87 |
| Widowed | 12.18 | 12.00 | 11.48 | 12.67 | 8.35 |
| | 0.76 | 1.15 | 1.69 | 1.29 | 1.66 |
| Divorced/separated | 12.88 | 14.80 | 7.72 | 11.84 | 15.75 |
| | 0.70 | 1.07 | 1.82 | 1.24 | 2.54 |
| Never married | 13.73 | 14.72 | 13.08 | 13.14 | 14.34 |
| | 0.73 | 1.06 | 2.05 | 1.26 | 3.03 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | |
| Community | | | | | |
| Lives alone | 22.32 | 23.22 | 16.02 | 20.26 | 24.17 |
| | 0.88 | 1.38 | 2.36 | 1.35 | 2.52 |
| With spouse | 59.10 | 56.30 | 66.05 | 60.60 | 60.02 |
| | 1.07 | 1.53 | 3.16 | 1.84 | 3.67 |
| With children | 5.51 | 6.65 | 4.41 | 5.51 | 4.05 |
| | 0.54 | 0.88 | 1.72 | 1.04 | 1.23 |
| With others | 13.07 | 13.83 | 13.52 | 13.63 | 11.75 |
| | 0.68 | 1.16 | 2.04 | 1.24 | 2.68 |

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 5,901 | 2,653 | 741 | 1,489 | 568 |
| | 115 | 91 | 46 | 72 | 43 |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 76.51 | 73.84 | 85.45 | 75.99 | 76.67 |
| | 1.07 | 1.56 | 2.39 | 1.94 | 3.47 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 9.81 | 11.56 | 7.30 | 10.42 | 6.27 |
| | 0.60 | 1.02 | 1.76 | 1.04 | 1.57 |
| Hispanic | 8.99 | 10.23 | 3.64 | 10.05 | 12.12 |
| | 0.77 | 1.09 | 0.99 | 1.62 | 3.24 |
| Other | 4.69 | 4.37 | 3.61 | 3.54 | 4.93 |
| | 0.58 | 0.71 | 1.20 | 0.84 | 1.72 |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent | 16.00 | 16.75 | 20.00 | 10.50 | 22.42 |
| | 0.85 | 1.26 | 2.65 | 1.35 | 3.12 |
| Very good | 22.86 | 22.56 | 27.65 | 21.22 | 26.46 |
| | 0.93 | 1.42 | 3.25 | 1.59 | 3.16 |
| Good | 28.44 | 27.02 | 28.45 | 29.12 | 30.79 |
| | 1.03 | 1.38 | 3.01 | 2.02 | 3.60 |
| Fair | 21.32 | 22.44 | 17.33 | 25.50 | 15.74 |
| | 0.81 | 1.41 | 2.41 | 1.59 | 1.99 |
| Poor | 11.38 | 11.23 | 6.57 | 13.66 | 4.59 |
| | 0.71 | 1.07 | 1.43 | 1.37 | 1.27 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | |
| None | 56.47 | 57.98 | 64.43 | 48.89 | 67.13 |
| | 1.01 | 1.69 | 2.98 | 2.17 | 3.55 |
| IADL only ² | 14.24 | 14.24 | 12.04 | 15.18 | 11.33 |
| | 0.81 | 1.49 | 1.76 | 1.50 | 1.81 |
| One to two ADLs ³ | 19.03 | 19.47 | 19.86 | 20.72 | 16.40 |
| | 0.92 | 1.45 | 2.71 | 1.89 | 2.94 |
| Three to six ADLs | 10.27 | 8.30 | 3.67 | 15.20 | 5.15 |
| | 0.63 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 1.48 | 1.37 |

Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Wasn't Needed | Not recommended Annually | Doctor Not Prescribed It | Missed/Forgot Appointment |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Beneficiaries (in 000s) | 5,901 | 2,653 | 741 | 1,489 | 568 |
| | <i>115</i> | <i>91</i> | <i>46</i> | <i>72</i> | <i>43</i> |
| Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total | | | | | |
| Upper Extremity Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 61.43 | 62.07 | 64.93 | 55.05 | 69.21 |
| | <i>1.13</i> | <i>1.87</i> | <i>3.36</i> | <i>2.15</i> | <i>3.46</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 11.91 | 12.52 | 13.85 | 12.49 | 11.02 |
| | <i>0.73</i> | <i>1.11</i> | <i>1.86</i> | <i>1.28</i> | <i>2.04</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 26.66 | 25.41 | 21.22 | 32.46 | 19.78 |
| | <i>1.00</i> | <i>1.72</i> | <i>2.78</i> | <i>1.92</i> | <i>2.95</i> |
| Mobility Limitation | | | | | |
| No | 57.64 | 58.51 | 63.01 | 49.34 | 71.41 |
| | <i>1.05</i> | <i>1.69</i> | <i>3.30</i> | <i>2.08</i> | <i>2.87</i> |
| Yes, no ADL/IADL present | 10.45 | 10.91 | 10.56 | 12.18 | 5.59 |
| | <i>0.65</i> | <i>1.00</i> | <i>1.66</i> | <i>1.24</i> | <i>1.64</i> |
| Yes, ADL/IADL present | 31.91 | 30.58 | 26.43 | 38.48 | 23.00 |
| | <i>1.03</i> | <i>1.56</i> | <i>3.02</i> | <i>2.10</i> | <i>2.99</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.