

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	38,390	2,338
	106	114	59
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	44.00	46.04	10.40
	0.26	0.30	1.03
75 - 84 years	30.98	31.13	28.42
	0.25	0.28	1.33
85 years and older	11.48	9.41	45.54
	0.18	0.18	1.41
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	3.84	3.70	6.16
	0.09	0.10	0.52
45 - 64 years	9.70	9.72	9.48
	0.18	0.19	0.81
<b>Gender by Age</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
	43.62	44.37	31.38
	0.26	0.27	1.41
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	20.06	20.96	5.25
	0.26	0.27	0.83
75 - 84 years	12.65	12.92	8.28
	0.17	0.19	0.81
85 years and older	3.37	3.08	8.26
	0.09	0.09	0.70
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	2.22	2.12	3.81
	0.06	0.07	0.41
45 - 64 years	5.32	5.29	5.78
	0.15	0.16	0.72

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		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	38,390	2,338
	106	114	59
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Female</b>	56.38	55.63	68.62
	0.26	0.27	1.41
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	23.96	25.10	5.16
	0.27	0.30	0.83
75 - 84 years	18.31	18.20	20.17
	0.22	0.23	1.14
85 years and older	8.09	6.32	37.22
	0.16	0.16	1.31
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	1.63	1.59	2.36
	0.06	0.07	0.30
45 - 64 years	4.39	4.43	3.71
	0.12	0.12	0.48
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>			
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	79.94	79.61	85.39
	0.50	0.52	0.95
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	35.25	36.89	8.09
	0.34	0.37	1.01
75 - 84 years	25.84	25.91	24.74
	0.22	0.25	1.34
85 years and older	9.61	7.74	40.53
	0.17	0.17	1.34
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	2.55	2.42	4.74
	0.08	0.09	0.48
45 - 64 years	6.70	6.66	7.30
	0.19	0.20	0.68

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	38,390	2,338
	106	114	59
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.32	9.34	8.96
	0.21	0.23	0.71
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	3.72	3.89	1.00
	0.15	0.16	0.37
75 - 84 years	2.38	2.36	2.64
	0.10	0.11	0.45
85 years and older	0.90	0.78	2.82
	0.05	0.05	0.39
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	0.74	0.72	0.98
	0.04	0.05	0.20
45 - 64 years	1.58	1.59	1.52
	0.09	0.10	0.37
<b>Hispanic</b>	7.05	7.23	4.05
	0.39	0.41	0.59
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	3.26	3.41	0.74
	0.23	0.24	0.35
75 - 84 years	1.73	1.79	0.72
	0.13	0.14	0.23
85 years and older	0.69	0.63	1.78
	0.05	0.06	0.31

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	38,390	2,338
	<i>106</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>59</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	0.40	0.40	0.35
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.09</i>
45 - 64 years	0.97	1.00	0.45
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	106	77	129	96	76	57	111	67	38	116	52	116	86	68	124
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Marital Status</b>															
Married	51.22	39.08	64.14	49.01	21.86	42.48	79.00	70.48	50.86	68.06	34.83	51.71	34.16	9.79	38.20
	0.47	1.12	0.74	0.73	0.88	1.30	0.88	1.05	2.15	0.56	1.94	1.12	1.01	0.66	0.62
Widowed	31.05	6.99	20.95	41.38	70.43	3.49	7.15	19.93	41.80	12.90	11.37	32.50	56.21	82.34	45.08
	0.40	0.54	0.62	0.72	0.85	0.57	0.50	0.87	2.03	0.38	1.15	1.03	1.09	0.82	0.60
Divorced/separated	10.46	24.70	11.03	6.05	3.33	22.11	9.78	5.25	3.20	10.08	27.93	12.07	6.61	3.39	10.75
	0.33	1.05	0.50	0.38	0.33	1.16	0.65	0.51	0.63	0.45	1.54	0.68	0.52	0.41	0.40
Never married	7.27	29.23	3.88	3.56	4.37	31.93	4.07	4.34	4.13	8.96	25.87	3.72	3.02	4.48	5.97
	0.18	0.89	0.27	0.22	0.38	1.22	0.47	0.47	0.78	0.33	1.33	0.38	0.30	0.48	0.25
<b>Living Arrangement</b>															
<b>Community</b>															
Lives alone	28.78	23.08	24.51	33.63	38.77	21.19	14.91	20.12	28.87	18.59	25.44	32.55	42.98	42.93	36.67
	0.45	0.98	0.68	0.69	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.86	1.69	0.49	1.48	1.13	1.00	1.01	0.68
With spouse	49.10	36.68	62.57	46.77	18.42	39.66	76.78	67.54	43.49	65.11	32.95	50.67	32.41	7.97	36.72
	0.49	1.16	0.78	0.73	0.87	1.35	0.89	1.06	2.10	0.60	1.94	1.12	0.96	0.62	0.62
With children	9.17	10.93	6.82	9.61	14.88	6.08	2.50	4.90	9.42	4.35	16.99	10.44	12.86	17.17	12.89
	0.23	0.67	0.36	0.37	0.70	0.82	0.32	0.40	1.03	0.26	1.09	0.54	0.58	0.87	0.34
With others	7.21	22.68	4.74	4.72	5.12	25.76	4.30	3.68	4.17	7.82	18.84	5.10	5.44	5.52	6.74
	0.22	0.84	0.33	0.26	0.40	1.21	0.47	0.37	0.74	0.31	1.34	0.42	0.40	0.49	0.28
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	5.75	6.63	1.36	5.27	22.82	7.31	1.50	3.76	14.05	4.13	5.79	1.24	6.32	26.41	6.99
	0.14	0.43	0.14	0.31	0.75	0.67	0.24	0.39	1.15	0.22	0.53	0.20	0.42	0.92	0.21
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>															
White non-Hispanic	79.94	68.25	80.08	83.41	83.89	69.70	81.04	83.24	83.06	79.88	66.42	79.27	83.53	84.24	79.99
	0.50	1.20	0.64	0.55	0.72	1.54	0.87	0.82	1.17	0.65	1.60	0.76	0.66	0.90	0.51
Black non-Hispanic	9.32	17.12	8.46	7.67	7.86	15.88	7.42	7.25	7.18	8.81	18.68	9.33	7.96	8.14	9.71
	0.21	0.73	0.33	0.31	0.44	0.88	0.40	0.51	0.71	0.32	1.11	0.45	0.33	0.57	0.25
Hispanic	7.05	10.11	7.41	5.57	6.05	10.16	7.35	5.70	7.36	7.35	10.04	7.46	5.48	5.50	6.81
	0.39	0.86	0.53	0.40	0.46	1.14	0.70	0.41	0.81	0.49	1.08	0.62	0.54	0.54	0.39
Other	3.69	4.52	4.05	3.35	2.21	4.26	4.19	3.81	2.40	3.95	4.85	3.94	3.03	2.12	3.48
	0.27	0.61	0.39	0.27	0.33	0.80	0.54	0.45	0.54	0.38	0.79	0.40	0.30	0.38	0.24

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	106	77	129	96	76	57	111	67	38	116	52	116	86	68	124
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Schooling</b>															
0 - 8 years	16.63	19.04	12.96	17.56	26.88	21.97	15.35	18.43	29.51	18.37	15.42	10.98	16.97	25.76	15.29
	0.44	0.80	0.62	0.64	1.05	1.01	0.80	0.96	1.55	0.55	1.09	0.71	0.79	1.33	0.51
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.33	19.52	16.28	17.36	18.94	20.79	15.39	16.04	17.29	16.65	17.94	17.01	18.26	19.64	17.85
	0.40	0.85	0.61	0.53	0.93	1.13	0.73	0.77	1.31	0.46	1.16	0.84	0.73	1.16	0.55
High school graduate	28.85	31.64	29.61	28.25	23.54	29.60	24.71	24.44	22.91	25.36	34.16	33.67	30.84	23.80	31.55
	0.44	1.09	0.73	0.62	0.89	1.49	1.08	0.91	1.57	0.66	1.51	0.97	0.82	1.05	0.57
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.41	5.13	6.19	7.42	6.05	4.53	5.50	5.53	3.68	5.21	5.87	6.77	8.70	7.05	7.33
	0.22	0.52	0.35	0.34	0.49	0.62	0.47	0.51	0.81	0.28	0.98	0.52	0.46	0.63	0.30
Some college	14.02	13.89	14.95	13.78	10.83	13.47	14.88	15.10	10.15	14.37	14.41	15.00	12.89	11.12	13.76
	0.35	0.91	0.55	0.51	0.65	1.12	0.69	0.81	1.02	0.46	1.38	0.78	0.61	0.77	0.46
Any college degree	16.76	10.78	20.01	15.63	13.76	9.64	24.16	20.46	16.46	20.04	12.20	16.57	12.34	12.62	14.22
	0.44	0.78	0.65	0.61	0.73	1.02	0.98	1.05	1.16	0.67	1.26	0.84	0.66	0.88	0.52
<b>Income</b>															
\$5,000 of less	4.46	7.70	3.27	4.00	6.43	8.18	2.82	2.85	3.33	3.80	7.10	3.65	4.80	7.66	4.96
	0.20	0.68	0.28	0.30	0.45	0.88	0.36	0.49	0.67	0.25	0.98	0.40	0.38	0.59	0.30
\$5,001 - \$10,000	20.43	38.73	14.02	17.83	30.43	36.06	9.86	11.36	19.37	15.55	42.07	17.46	22.22	35.07	24.16
	0.41	1.09	0.55	0.61	0.93	1.48	0.62	0.74	1.25	0.46	1.70	0.82	0.83	1.20	0.54
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.29	17.85	15.09	18.26	22.46	19.76	12.49	14.78	20.16	15.00	15.46	17.28	20.69	23.49	19.09
	0.33	0.87	0.55	0.51	0.90	1.39	0.63	0.73	1.48	0.37	1.05	0.87	0.71	1.08	0.51
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.61	8.79	11.49	13.51	10.29	8.22	10.67	13.32	12.53	11.16	9.51	12.19	13.67	9.31	11.97
	0.29	0.57	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.78	0.65	0.76	1.11	0.40	0.98	0.63	0.70	0.61	0.40
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.23	7.95	10.61	11.60	7.77	9.14	11.12	12.66	9.31	11.08	6.45	10.15	10.89	7.07	9.55
	0.28	0.68	0.44	0.52	0.51	1.17	0.73	0.77	1.06	0.51	1.02	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.38
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.58	4.75	9.98	9.22	6.00	5.40	10.48	11.00	8.57	9.60	3.94	9.57	7.97	4.94	7.79
	0.22	0.55	0.48	0.40	0.46	0.76	0.61	0.56	1.12	0.33	0.72	0.58	0.54	0.49	0.28
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.98	3.30	7.48	6.05	3.19	3.50	8.25	7.35	4.31	6.86	3.05	6.85	5.15	2.73	5.30
	0.24	0.40	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.53	0.54	0.61	0.69	0.32	0.59	0.58	0.42	0.44	0.29
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.12	2.63	6.50	4.74	3.83	2.11	7.13	6.11	6.85	5.95	3.29	5.98	3.80	2.58	4.50
	0.19	0.35	0.38	0.33	0.36	0.48	0.58	0.49	0.85	0.32	0.53	0.49	0.41	0.36	0.23
More than \$40,000	16.29	8.30	21.56	14.79	9.61	7.63	27.18	20.57	15.57	20.99	9.13	16.87	10.82	7.16	12.68
	0.42	0.72	0.67	0.58	0.53	0.88	0.88	0.87	1.29	0.54	1.19	0.82	0.69	0.55	0.48

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	<i>106</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>124</i>

**Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total**

<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>															
Yes	75.83	73.11	75.96	76.90	75.63	72.42	75.13	77.24	75.85	75.33	73.98	76.63	76.72	75.53	76.22
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.31</i>
No	24.17	26.89	24.04	23.10	24.37	27.58	24.87	22.76	24.15	24.67	26.02	23.37	23.28	24.47	23.78
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	106	87	146	82	70	202	43	61	40	22	88	48	96	53	22	161
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	43.62	56.74	46.08	40.81	29.19	43.58	51.50	39.95	38.67	26.92	41.24	55.84	45.15	41.81	35.88	45.50
	0.26	0.98	0.57	0.48	0.86	0.33	2.15	1.56	1.96	2.48	1.05	3.55	2.75	2.56	3.35	1.34
Female	56.38	43.26	53.92	59.19	70.81	56.42	48.50	60.05	61.33	73.08	58.76	44.16	54.85	58.19	64.12	54.50
	0.26	0.98	0.57	0.48	0.86	0.33	2.15	1.56	1.96	2.48	1.05	3.55	2.75	2.56	3.35	1.34
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	51.22	41.53	66.86	50.47	22.37	53.30	26.64	37.94	33.45	14.64	31.75	43.10	62.99	47.16	24.77	51.48
	0.47	1.36	0.81	0.81	0.94	0.50	2.13	1.78	2.55	2.36	1.20	4.16	2.30	2.54	3.36	1.53
Widowed	31.05	6.96	19.58	40.56	70.23	30.98	8.19	37.43	51.41	77.32	37.57	6.21	17.53	42.24	66.24	26.18
	0.40	0.71	0.69	0.79	0.94	0.46	1.45	2.02	2.62	2.96	1.25	1.48	1.94	2.89	3.72	1.31
Divorced/ separated	10.46	23.59	9.74	5.34	2.91	9.10	27.77	19.71	11.72	3.90	18.16	20.53	15.88	7.06	6.65	13.71
	0.33	1.27	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.35	2.49	2.04	1.74	1.33	1.17	2.75	2.01	1.13	2.48	0.99
Never married	7.27	27.92	3.82	3.64	4.49	6.63	37.41	4.91	3.43	4.13	12.53	30.16	3.61	3.53	2.35	8.63
	0.18	1.13	0.28	0.25	0.43	0.19	2.09	1.12	0.87	1.26	0.74	3.20	0.96	0.97	1.16	0.83
<b>Living Arrangement</b>																
<b>Community</b>																
Lives alone	28.78	22.65	23.89	34.22	40.20	29.05	25.40	35.33	34.83	34.83	32.68	18.52	23.57	26.73	27.99	23.80
	0.45	1.21	0.72	0.74	0.87	0.47	2.61	2.45	2.08	2.74	1.23	3.51	1.92	2.35	3.37	1.38
With spouse	49.10	39.25	65.70	48.39	18.92	51.43	23.86	35.15	30.53	10.74	28.81	39.94	59.41	45.06	21.27	48.37
	0.49	1.43	0.86	0.79	0.93	0.52	2.05	1.95	2.64	2.22	1.25	3.82	2.31	2.67	3.07	1.49
With children	9.17	8.27	5.03	8.03	12.43	7.26	19.72	18.36	16.72	23.73	18.80	12.89	10.15	18.50	30.92	14.76
	0.23	0.79	0.36	0.41	0.63	0.24	2.01	1.77	1.95	2.73	1.08	1.68	1.58	2.15	4.31	1.06
With others	7.21	22.41	4.07	3.90	4.40	6.17	24.88	9.63	11.58	12.84	14.23	25.30	5.57	7.33	5.17	9.80
	0.22	1.12	0.34	0.29	0.43	0.23	1.84	1.26	1.38	2.52	0.85	2.54	1.20	1.55	1.55	0.82
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	5.75	7.42	1.31	5.46	24.05	6.09	6.14	1.54	6.33	17.86	5.48	3.36	1.29	2.38	14.66	3.27
	0.14	0.57	0.17	0.36	0.89	0.18	1.13	0.58	1.11	2.23	0.46	1.02	0.61	0.74	2.72	0.51



**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	106	87	146	82	70	202	43	61	40	22	88	48	96	53	22	161
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	16.63	16.54	8.82	13.03	21.20	12.40	18.51	23.87	39.48	55.37	29.19	36.41	43.79	48.47	64.43	45.30
	0.44	0.91	0.44	0.63	1.01	0.37	1.98	2.18	2.44	4.08	1.17	3.75	3.20	3.37	4.32	2.06
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.33	17.52	14.96	16.97	19.48	16.39	29.26	28.43	26.21	14.91	26.92	19.17	16.22	13.08	14.40	15.89
	0.40	1.09	0.69	0.60	0.95	0.46	2.59	2.39	2.08	2.44	1.55	2.73	1.44	1.75	2.89	1.04
High school graduate	28.85	33.28	31.62	29.95	25.47	30.62	27.69	24.49	17.88	16.01	22.89	25.42	16.82	19.21	6.70	18.20
	0.44	1.25	0.77	0.70	0.98	0.49	2.20	2.18	2.38	2.72	1.34	3.08	2.37	2.80	2.09	1.43
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.41	5.85	6.73	7.97	6.68	7.02	4.35	2.03	4.48	1.72	3.21	2.16	5.02	3.22	3.53	3.88
	0.22	0.68	0.44	0.36	0.55	0.27	0.96	0.82	1.04	1.00	0.60	0.98	1.34	1.01	1.50	0.74
Some college	14.02	15.13	16.25	15.02	11.80	15.25	12.40	10.65	5.89	6.14	9.49	9.41	7.37	7.14	5.31	7.54
	0.35	1.07	0.66	0.57	0.75	0.39	1.88	1.68	1.25	1.70	0.91	2.51	1.28	1.42	2.18	0.83
Any college degree	16.76	11.67	21.61	17.06	15.36	18.32	7.80	10.53	6.05	5.85	8.30	7.43	10.78	8.89	5.63	9.20
	0.44	1.03	0.72	0.72	0.80	0.52	1.77	1.51	1.17	1.40	0.82	1.47	1.54	2.00	1.59	0.96
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or less	4.46	6.65	1.99	3.06	5.10	3.25	10.24	7.43	8.93	11.63	8.92	11.68	10.44	10.76	16.21	11.32
	0.20	0.76	0.23	0.23	0.40	0.16	1.81	1.47	2.25	2.30	1.04	2.91	1.67	2.23	3.19	0.96
\$5,001 - \$10,000	20.43	35.16	10.53	13.60	26.85	16.33	49.92	30.79	38.32	48.86	39.22	43.27	28.90	41.13	51.40	36.90
	0.41	1.30	0.50	0.60	1.00	0.41	2.93	2.28	2.61	3.60	1.55	3.61	3.08	2.67	4.11	1.79
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.29	17.83	13.96	17.86	22.96	16.75	18.52	22.16	23.79	20.64	21.52	17.60	19.06	17.21	19.04	18.32
	0.33	1.11	0.56	0.60	1.03	0.39	2.19	2.50	1.87	2.37	1.14	2.68	1.92	2.45	3.11	1.22
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.61	8.98	11.80	14.13	11.05	12.14	6.54	10.56	10.90	5.96	9.20	9.89	10.15	9.53	6.17	9.56
	0.29	0.75	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.31	0.96	1.34	1.69	1.64	0.79	2.14	1.78	1.96	1.83	1.13
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.23	8.04	11.01	12.62	8.24	10.85	6.35	7.50	4.91	5.31	6.34	9.25	9.76	7.83	4.48	8.67
	0.28	0.88	0.49	0.58	0.56	0.31	1.36	1.15	1.18	1.63	0.67	2.58	1.46	1.48	1.72	0.95
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.58	5.86	10.83	9.97	6.61	9.47	2.36	4.94	4.35	3.17	3.98	1.69	8.67	6.81	0.91	6.09
	0.22	0.72	0.60	0.43	0.53	0.28	0.70	1.50	0.76	1.22	0.68	0.74	1.95	1.56	0.64	0.98
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.98	3.82	8.31	6.56	3.71	6.67	2.07	3.81	2.99	0.68	2.87	3.00	3.28	2.32	0.00	2.67
	0.24	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.26	0.81	1.05	0.85	0.69	0.55	1.32	0.77	1.05	0.00	0.48
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.12	3.39	7.03	5.38	4.39	5.76	1.40	2.88	1.72	1.16	2.05	0.46	2.09	1.57	1.24	1.57
	0.19	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.45	0.23	0.64	0.77	0.45	0.57	0.35	0.34	0.72	0.83	0.90	0.39
More than \$40,000	16.29	10.27	24.54	16.83	11.09	18.78	2.60	9.92	4.08	2.61	5.91	3.16	7.66	2.84	0.56	4.91
	0.42	0.94	0.80	0.68	0.63	0.50	0.82	1.25	1.02	0.85	0.53	1.12	1.50	0.79	0.40	0.76

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	<i>106</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>161</i>

**Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total**

<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	75.83	69.70	74.14	75.97	74.76	74.29	75.91	80.71	80.62	75.61	79.00	91.05	87.95	84.24	84.48	87.30
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>4.41</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.55</i>
No	24.17	30.30	25.86	24.03	25.24	25.71	24.09	19.29	19.38	24.39	21.00	8.95	12.05	15.76	15.52	12.70
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>4.41</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	1,273	4,390	4,238	1,810	11,711	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	114	57	129	96	50	186	70	158	100	42	208	65	92	56	40	134
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	53.47	1.58	2.56	2.48	2.15	2.36	100.00	99.98	100.00	100.00	99.99	3.97	4.56	2.98	2.01	3.61
	0.50	0.61	0.48	0.36	0.41	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.72	0.89	0.65	0.69	0.43
Widowed	29.49	14.78	57.27	80.60	87.03	65.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.45	56.60	77.96	91.05	54.39
	0.43	1.66	1.40	0.94	0.96	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15	2.21	1.44	1.32	1.09
Divorced/ separated	10.65	52.46	31.17	10.99	5.18	22.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	35.53	27.50	12.47	4.01	22.36
	0.34	2.26	1.28	0.85	0.68	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.95	2.17	1.21	0.89	1.11
Never married	6.39	31.18	8.99	5.93	5.64	9.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.04	11.35	6.60	2.92	19.63
	0.18	2.11	0.72	0.53	0.75	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.79	1.41	0.89	0.79	0.76
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	79.61	67.20	78.05	84.83	86.90	80.70	72.89	84.05	86.24	85.91	83.65	62.25	63.02	69.58	70.35	65.61
	0.52	2.18	1.23	0.80	1.09	0.66	2.08	0.73	0.84	1.60	0.62	1.95	1.92	1.68	2.00	1.08
Black non-Hispanic	9.34	18.91	12.19	7.94	7.05	10.59	11.12	4.75	5.00	4.57	5.46	22.71	20.49	15.18	14.32	18.80
	0.23	1.91	0.89	0.49	0.66	0.42	1.11	0.35	0.54	0.96	0.28	1.55	1.74	1.22	1.39	0.84
Hispanic	7.23	8.14	7.12	4.43	4.36	5.83	10.99	7.03	5.36	6.96	6.94	11.48	10.07	10.06	10.87	10.57
	0.41	1.50	0.71	0.52	0.62	0.49	1.60	0.61	0.45	1.04	0.46	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.47	0.71
Other	3.81	5.75	2.63	2.81	1.69	2.89	5.01	4.17	3.39	2.57	3.95	3.56	6.42	5.18	4.46	5.01
	0.28	1.28	0.48	0.35	0.39	0.30	0.90	0.50	0.42	0.70	0.37	0.78	1.19	0.86	1.09	0.56
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	15.89	13.59	13.29	17.76	21.61	16.18	16.41	11.04	13.88	21.72	12.84	21.28	21.46	25.32	39.35	24.72
	0.43	1.71	1.01	1.08	1.21	0.68	1.36	0.61	0.77	1.83	0.43	1.50	1.91	1.65	2.52	0.90
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.15	21.28	17.07	17.96	19.09	18.14	16.42	14.21	14.83	16.05	14.69	21.56	25.26	23.09	19.36	22.87
	0.41	1.92	1.02	0.85	1.38	0.60	1.42	0.72	0.79	1.58	0.56	1.58	1.68	1.71	2.08	0.95
High school graduate	29.05	31.72	29.91	28.68	24.53	28.86	33.52	30.16	28.59	26.12	29.89	30.93	26.01	26.64	20.14	26.84
	0.45	2.71	1.30	1.10	1.17	0.81	1.95	0.84	0.92	2.32	0.60	1.71	1.77	1.54	1.71	0.92
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.53	3.59	6.58	7.26	7.29	6.61	7.09	6.47	8.24	4.88	6.98	4.38	4.06	6.37	6.10	5.03
	0.23	0.92	0.84	0.56	0.82	0.42	1.18	0.46	0.57	0.90	0.30	0.71	0.82	0.89	1.09	0.42
Some college	14.33	15.88	15.63	14.35	12.47	14.73	14.54	15.67	15.44	13.49	15.40	13.25	10.36	8.84	7.22	10.37
	0.36	2.10	0.98	0.98	1.11	0.62	1.57	0.66	0.77	1.58	0.52	1.35	1.30	0.96	1.21	0.65
Any college degree	17.04	13.94	17.53	13.97	15.01	15.48	12.02	22.44	19.02	17.74	20.19	8.59	12.84	9.74	7.84	10.16
	0.45	2.05	1.23	0.96	1.25	0.79	1.14	0.75	1.00	1.87	0.62	1.09	1.38	1.17	1.14	0.66

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	1,273	4,390	4,238	1,810	11,711	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	<i>114</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>134</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or less	4.07	7.26	3.81	3.72	4.51	4.26	3.76	2.04	2.56	3.24	2.42	10.91	8.16	6.72	8.93	8.65
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.65</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	18.89	54.53	26.51	25.21	27.69	29.27	11.01	5.22	5.20	7.61	5.91	54.43	30.88	32.54	42.21	39.47
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.11</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	20.01	20.61	22.96	26.62	22.32	15.76	11.20	12.75	17.61	12.40	18.87	23.75	25.34	23.43	22.78
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.89</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.87	7.24	14.14	14.68	11.18	13.13	12.61	10.41	13.49	12.98	11.65	6.61	12.32	12.57	8.88	10.31
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.53</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.55	4.76	9.25	9.93	7.46	8.73	14.27	11.94	14.70	13.19	13.04	4.42	6.81	7.75	5.75	6.25
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.49</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.88	1.57	7.39	7.73	6.54	6.75	10.26	11.74	12.21	10.65	11.68	1.54	6.95	4.32	3.29	4.22
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.38</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.25	1.80	4.67	3.97	3.30	3.89	7.11	9.46	9.05	6.55	8.98	0.58	3.38	3.03	1.30	2.22
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.33</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.31	0.88	4.45	3.32	3.77	3.55	5.79	8.20	6.66	7.72	7.48	0.83	2.01	2.85	2.23	1.94
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.29</i>
More than \$40,000	16.96	1.94	9.17	8.47	8.92	8.09	19.43	29.78	23.40	20.44	26.45	1.81	5.74	4.88	3.99	4.17
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.46</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	75.98	72.94	77.55	76.50	73.45	76.04	68.38	74.40	76.48	77.81	74.55	76.42	81.65	81.09	82.83	80.21
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.00</i>
No	24.02	27.06	22.45	23.50	26.55	23.96	31.62	25.60	23.52	22.19	25.45	23.58	18.35	18.91	17.17	19.79
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	17,018	650	1,217	1,036	396	3,299	1,216	6,267	3,478	597	11,558	976	555	442	187	2,160
	113	41	58	46	27	90	46	117	71	32	127	48	47	30	18	70
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	69.86	1.65	6.15	5.81	6.67	5.22	100.00	99.96	100.00	100.00	99.98	5.02	10.29	7.79	5.53	6.99
	0.61	0.92	1.29	0.96	1.28	0.55	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.18	2.15	2.19	2.51	0.97
Widowed	12.27	6.53	32.95	65.88	77.28	43.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.22	29.67	61.85	85.61	30.53
	0.40	1.54	2.47	2.01	2.69	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	4.04	3.20	3.75	1.87
Divorced/ separated	10.07	50.97	44.63	15.41	6.57	32.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	33.39	40.79	20.09	7.22	30.29
	0.46	3.00	2.71	1.91	1.72	1.54	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.38	4.72	2.74	2.80	1.98
Never married	7.80	40.84	16.27	12.90	9.49	19.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.37	19.25	10.27	1.65	32.20
	0.33	2.96	2.05	1.68	1.88	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.53	3.88	2.43	1.13	1.67
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	79.88	69.22	77.07	85.34	87.01	79.34	71.62	83.19	84.34	83.97	82.36	65.76	67.39	70.35	69.72	67.46
	0.68	3.16	2.11	1.52	2.23	1.29	2.33	1.05	1.02	1.90	0.79	2.60	3.92	3.03	4.72	1.67
Black non-Hispanic	8.65	18.30	12.48	6.65	6.08	11.01	11.59	5.38	5.95	4.71	6.17	19.55	18.32	16.27	16.82	18.33
	0.36	2.70	1.28	0.96	1.30	0.89	1.36	0.52	0.75	1.04	0.42	1.94	3.45	2.19	3.25	1.42
Hispanic	7.40	7.08	7.87	5.34	5.69	6.65	12.17	6.99	5.70	8.19	7.21	10.93	9.01	7.43	9.21	9.57
	0.50	1.98	1.36	0.89	1.67	0.83	1.88	0.74	0.42	1.27	0.52	1.66	2.40	1.76	2.46	1.02
Other	4.07	5.40	2.59	2.67	1.22	3.00	4.61	4.44	4.01	3.13	4.26	3.77	5.28	5.96	4.24	4.64
	0.40	1.57	0.90	0.60	0.72	0.50	1.10	0.64	0.57	0.92	0.47	1.20	1.67	1.80	2.36	0.80
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	17.68	14.51	21.75	19.51	25.01	20.01	21.78	13.03	16.14	24.59	15.45	23.08	23.96	26.82	52.89	26.28
	0.54	2.32	1.95	1.66	2.71	1.11	1.94	0.83	1.09	2.09	0.59	2.10	3.78	3.42	5.47	1.53
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.40	23.57	16.10	16.17	14.03	17.33	18.21	14.35	15.11	17.04	15.12	21.41	23.60	20.90	21.78	21.92
	0.47	2.40	2.00	1.62	2.28	1.12	1.83	0.86	0.94	1.90	0.67	2.17	3.16	3.00	5.01	1.42
High school graduate	25.63	29.03	24.26	25.28	29.03	26.05	29.45	25.33	24.65	22.47	25.44	31.52	20.68	23.69	16.82	25.98
	0.68	3.31	2.39	2.18	2.64	1.37	2.62	1.12	1.19	2.82	0.78	2.57	2.86	3.15	4.31	1.64
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	5.28	2.72	4.02	4.37	3.25	3.79	5.92	6.02	6.21	4.31	5.99	4.27	3.29	3.75	2.14	3.75
	0.29	1.17	1.10	0.98	1.24	0.61	1.22	0.58	0.65	1.12	0.38	1.04	1.65	1.60	1.49	0.66
Some college	14.64	18.28	14.83	14.13	8.81	14.59	13.30	15.24	16.19	12.78	15.19	12.56	12.06	12.33	3.10	11.68
	0.49	2.48	1.86	1.83	1.99	1.13	1.94	0.86	1.07	1.71	0.63	1.77	2.08	2.52	1.81	1.06
Any college degree	20.38	11.88	19.04	20.55	19.86	18.22	11.33	26.02	21.70	18.80	22.81	7.16	16.40	12.52	3.27	10.39
	0.69	2.44	2.15	2.06	2.54	1.37	1.65	1.07	1.26	2.17	0.85	1.35	3.58	2.79	1.33	1.47

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	17,018	650	1,217	1,036	396	3,299	1,216	6,267	3,478	597	11,558	976	555	442	187	2,160
	<i>113</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>70</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or less	3.43	6.33	4.49	2.82	4.25	4.30	4.95	1.90	2.51	2.03	2.41	11.59	6.33	2.22	2.88	7.57
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.02</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	14.33	50.07	26.55	20.98	18.97	28.52	12.12	5.16	5.10	8.79	6.06	52.33	19.39	25.53	34.81	36.86
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>1.69</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	14.70	22.99	15.40	18.24	20.87	18.45	17.84	10.39	11.97	15.39	11.91	20.69	26.28	25.98	29.17	23.94
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>1.45</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.33	8.41	15.66	13.54	13.32	13.29	10.43	9.77	13.43	14.19	11.17	5.81	11.35	12.80	11.76	9.18
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>0.91</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.37	3.97	11.29	11.89	6.58	9.47	16.89	11.35	13.67	13.71	12.75	4.54	9.57	9.23	5.26	6.85
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.09</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.90	2.15	5.88	9.75	9.56	6.80	10.85	11.54	12.17	10.13	11.58	1.70	10.87	6.96	7.66	5.65
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.94</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	7.11	2.93	4.63	5.05	3.99	4.35	6.58	9.34	8.90	6.07	8.75	0.57	5.29	3.79	1.54	2.53
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.61</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.16	0.77	5.58	5.54	6.36	4.71	4.43	7.87	7.05	9.03	7.32	0.45	3.18	2.68	6.27	2.11
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>0.49</i>
More than \$40,000	21.68	2.38	10.51	12.19	16.09	10.11	15.91	32.67	25.20	20.66	28.04	2.33	7.73	10.81	0.66	5.31
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.03</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	75.46	71.25	77.99	79.89	74.12	76.80	67.94	74.14	76.36	76.69	74.29	77.00	80.78	83.16	82.59	79.72
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>1.22</i>
No	24.54	28.75	22.01	20.11	25.88	23.20	32.06	25.86	23.64	23.31	25.71	23.00	19.22	16.84	17.41	20.28
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>1.22</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	21,340	624	3,173	3,202	1,413	8,412	808	4,939	2,415	262	8,424	878	1,515	1,363	747	4,503
	126	37	117	84	45	161	51	129	77	21	156	50	66	54	35	108
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	40.40	1.52	1.19	1.40	0.89	1.24	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2.81	2.46	1.42	1.14	1.99
	0.66	0.80	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.91	0.51	0.51	0.41
Widowed	43.21	23.32	66.59	85.36	89.76	74.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.14	66.42	83.18	92.42	65.82
	0.63	3.32	1.62	1.03	1.09	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	2.37	1.58	1.35	1.22
Divorced/ separated	11.12	54.00	26.02	9.56	4.79	18.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.92	22.65	10.00	3.21	18.57
	0.42	3.74	1.50	0.97	0.72	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.81	2.15	1.25	0.88	1.09
Never married	5.27	21.16	6.20	3.68	4.56	6.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.13	8.47	5.40	3.24	13.62
	0.25	3.05	0.82	0.53	0.77	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.53	1.33	0.94	0.96	0.83
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	79.40	65.10	78.43	84.66	86.86	81.23	74.79	85.15	88.98	90.31	85.41	58.35	61.43	69.33	70.51	64.73
	0.55	3.38	1.49	0.92	1.24	0.75	2.94	1.02	1.20	2.37	0.74	2.50	2.23	1.85	2.16	1.14
Black non-Hispanic	9.89	19.54	12.08	8.36	7.33	10.42	10.41	3.95	3.64	4.24	4.49	26.22	21.28	14.83	13.70	19.03
	0.27	2.79	1.06	0.58	0.77	0.41	1.66	0.53	0.58	1.45	0.37	2.00	1.87	1.51	1.43	0.98
Hispanic	7.09	9.24	6.84	4.13	3.99	5.51	9.20	7.09	4.88	4.16	6.57	12.09	10.46	10.92	11.28	11.05
	0.42	2.31	0.96	0.56	0.64	0.55	1.92	0.81	0.85	1.71	0.56	1.53	1.45	1.27	1.78	0.81
Other	3.61	6.12	2.65	2.85	1.82	2.85	5.61	3.81	2.50	1.28	3.53	3.33	6.83	4.92	4.51	5.19
	0.26	1.87	0.54	0.43	0.50	0.33	1.61	0.54	0.53	0.90	0.40	0.95	1.37	0.91	1.14	0.60
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	14.49	12.67	10.11	17.21	20.69	14.71	8.21	8.53	10.68	15.39	9.31	19.32	20.53	24.86	36.18	23.98
	0.52	2.22	1.14	1.25	1.38	0.75	1.75	0.69	0.98	3.23	0.55	2.10	2.24	1.71	2.89	1.12
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.74	18.97	17.43	18.53	20.45	18.45	13.69	14.04	14.42	13.87	14.11	21.73	25.88	23.77	18.79	23.32
	0.55	2.82	1.30	1.08	1.65	0.79	2.29	0.95	1.15	2.88	0.72	2.12	2.03	1.86	2.33	1.08
High school graduate	31.76	34.42	32.02	29.77	23.31	29.93	39.72	36.23	34.19	34.13	35.93	30.29	27.98	27.56	20.92	27.24
	0.60	3.59	1.54	1.22	1.47	0.96	2.90	1.25	1.56	4.49	0.97	2.40	2.20	1.79	2.14	1.07
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.52	4.46	7.54	8.18	8.38	7.69	8.87	7.03	11.12	6.13	8.33	4.50	4.35	7.18	7.03	5.65
	0.31	1.60	1.04	0.66	1.02	0.51	2.42	0.72	1.08	2.00	0.47	1.06	0.97	1.06	1.32	0.54
Some college	14.10	13.47	15.94	14.43	13.46	14.78	16.45	16.21	14.38	15.06	15.69	14.01	9.74	7.76	8.18	9.76
	0.49	2.98	1.18	1.09	1.29	0.73	2.04	1.10	1.06	3.08	0.79	2.08	1.45	0.96	1.38	0.78
Any college degree	14.40	16.02	16.96	11.88	13.70	14.44	13.06	17.95	15.22	15.42	16.64	10.16	11.52	8.88	8.90	10.04
	0.54	2.95	1.33	1.10	1.38	0.86	2.00	1.18	1.35	3.01	0.84	1.83	1.53	1.23	1.34	0.65

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	21,340	624	3,173	3,202	1,413	8,412	808	4,939	2,415	262	8,424	878	1,515	1,363	747	4,503
	<i>126</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>108</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or less	4.56	8.23	3.55	4.01	4.59	4.25	1.98	2.20	2.62	6.03	2.42	10.16	8.83	8.19	10.44	9.16
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.84</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	22.50	59.18	26.50	26.59	30.13	29.57	9.35	5.30	5.35	4.90	5.69	56.77	35.09	34.82	44.06	40.73
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.44</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	19.25	16.91	22.61	24.49	28.23	23.85	12.62	12.24	13.88	22.72	13.07	16.84	22.82	25.14	22.00	22.22
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.09</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	12.30	6.02	13.55	15.05	10.58	13.07	15.87	11.23	13.57	10.21	12.31	7.49	12.67	12.50	8.16	10.86
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.73</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.89	5.59	8.46	9.30	7.70	8.44	10.32	12.69	16.17	12.02	13.44	4.30	5.80	7.26	5.88	5.96
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.63</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.06	0.96	7.96	7.08	5.69	6.73	9.38	12.00	12.27	11.86	11.82	1.36	5.51	3.46	2.19	3.53
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.52</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5.57	0.63	4.69	3.62	3.11	3.71	7.90	9.62	9.25	7.63	9.29	0.60	2.68	2.79	1.23	2.07
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.35</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	4.65	0.99	4.02	2.60	3.04	3.09	7.85	8.61	6.10	4.71	7.69	1.25	1.58	2.90	1.22	1.85
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.36</i>
More than \$40,000	13.22	1.48	8.65	7.27	6.91	7.30	24.72	26.11	20.79	19.92	24.26	1.24	5.01	2.95	4.82	3.62
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.47</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	76.40	74.70	77.39	75.40	73.26	75.74	69.06	74.73	76.65	80.34	74.91	75.76	81.97	80.42	82.89	80.44
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.29</i>
No	23.60	25.30	22.61	24.60	26.74	24.26	30.94	25.27	23.35	19.66	25.09	24.24	18.03	19.58	17.11	19.56
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.



**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,338	366	243	664	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	13.83	9.37	29.36	17.57	9.50
	1.15	2.04	5.62	2.03	1.07
Widowed	56.99	1.06	28.44	59.48	81.15
	1.32	0.78	5.29	2.68	1.30
Divorced/separated	7.24	9.88	14.98	10.93	2.29
	0.87	2.41	3.91	1.98	0.77
Never married	21.95	79.69	27.22	12.02	7.07
	1.03	3.22	4.52	1.86	0.89
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	85.39	76.56	78.66	86.77	89.09
	0.95	3.00	4.95	1.88	1.14
Black non-Hispanic	8.96	15.88	9.77	9.26	6.20
	0.71	2.63	3.44	1.63	0.82
Hispanic	4.05	5.13	7.19	2.53	3.91
	0.59	1.37	3.39	0.80	0.67
Other	1.60	2.42	4.37	1.44	0.80
	0.36	1.01	2.04	0.66	0.34
<b>Schooling</b>					
0 - 8 years	32.93	45.09	27.65	30.34	30.93
	1.40	3.82	5.64	2.70	2.20
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	21.33	20.74	23.08	21.11	21.30
	1.32	3.65	4.98	2.17	2.17
High school graduate	24.36	23.09	29.04	26.46	22.21
	1.47	3.50	5.25	2.66	1.90
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	3.66	2.86	3.88	3.17	4.30
	0.57	1.47	2.34	1.02	1.02
Some college	7.13	5.32	5.31	7.52	8.10
	0.89	1.79	2.68	1.54	1.37
Any college degree	10.58	2.92	11.04	11.40	13.17
	1.04	1.29	4.93	1.81	1.46

**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,338	366	243	664	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Income</b>					
\$5,000 or less	10.91	14.75	8.73	11.31	9.85
	0.90	2.25	3.55	1.69	1.01
\$5,001 - \$10,000	45.70	57.50	48.27	41.96	43.40
	1.15	3.51	4.76	2.88	1.71
\$10,001 - \$15,000	18.49	16.70	21.23	18.28	18.60
	1.13	2.71	4.51	2.28	1.57
\$15,001 - \$20,000	7.43	4.15	6.98	9.02	7.66
	0.66	1.25	2.54	1.56	1.00
\$20,001 - \$25,000	4.88	1.94	5.03	5.44	5.51
	0.64	0.88	2.37	1.22	0.94
\$25,001 - \$30,000	3.64	1.63	1.85	5.26	3.74
	0.50	0.82	1.32	1.19	0.73
\$30,001 - \$35,000	1.58	1.22	2.16	0.96	1.96
	0.37	0.78	1.60	0.48	0.52
\$35,001 - \$40,000	2.02	0.40	3.88	1.91	2.23
	0.43	0.38	2.26	0.76	0.59
More than \$40,000	5.34	1.72	1.87	5.85	7.06
	0.61	0.95	1.31	1.35	1.04
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>					
Yes	73.30	83.08	69.68	72.46	71.29
	1.20	2.56	4.72	2.43	1.53
No	26.70	16.92	30.32	27.54	28.71
	1.20	2.56	4.72	2.43	1.53

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,390	6,906	4,989	8,575	10,966	1,677	4,669	610
	114	127	127	190	182	64	133	61
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Medicare Status <sup>3</sup>								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	46.04	52.77	30.49	44.48	50.42	52.33	43.79	40.46
	0.30	0.97	1.07	1.00	0.74	2.03	1.18	3.14
75 - 84 years	31.13	31.67	21.63	39.04	31.98	37.00	22.64	25.15
	0.28	0.80	1.01	0.84	0.61	1.99	1.00	2.56
85 years and older	9.41	8.35	8.88	13.40	8.04	7.55	7.78	11.63
	0.18	0.47	0.61	0.49	0.39	0.94	0.57	1.86
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.70	1.04	16.47	0.30	1.43	0.25	6.65	5.22
	0.10	0.15	0.64	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.46	1.10
45 - 64 years	9.72	6.18	22.54	2.79	8.13	2.86	19.14	17.54
	0.19	0.47	1.06	0.35	0.57	0.80	1.11	3.01
Gender								
Male	44.37	43.82	37.84	40.24	47.35	39.73	54.08	46.58
	0.27	0.89	1.11	0.77	0.71	2.00	1.25	2.881
Female	55.63	56.18	62.16	59.76	52.65	60.27	45.92	53.42
	0.27	0.89	1.11	0.77	0.71	2.00	1.25	2.881
Marital Status								
Married	53.47	53.50	21.93	55.94	66.09	66.02	49.16	46.66
	0.50	1.16	1.13	0.92	0.78	2.09	1.31	3.90
Widowed	29.49	31.03	34.14	34.58	24.65	26.47	24.96	32.69
	0.43	0.95	1.18	0.89	0.71	1.91	1.18	2.64
Divorced/separated	10.65	11.48	23.36	6.18	6.01	4.52	17.01	12.12
	0.34	0.85	1.16	0.46	0.51	1.01	0.95	2.75
Never married	6.39	3.99	20.57	3.30	3.24	2.99	8.87	8.53
	0.18	0.46	0.75	0.33	0.31	0.65	0.65	2.23

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,390	6,906	4,989	8,575	10,966	1,677	4,669	610
	114	127	127	190	182	64	133	61
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Living Arrangement								
Lives alone	30.53	30.28	40.60	33.45	24.70	27.50	29.77	28.95
	0.48	1.03	1.26	0.94	0.76	1.96	1.12	3.62
With spouse	52.10	51.95	19.52	54.88	64.91	65.37	47.88	45.93
	0.51	1.14	1.20	0.95	0.82	2.13	1.37	3.96
With children	9.72	10.97	20.19	6.83	6.15	4.63	11.97	11.99
	0.24	0.58	0.96	0.50	0.35	0.74	0.98	1.94
With others	7.65	6.81	19.68	4.84	4.24	2.50	10.38	13.13
	0.23	0.64	0.83	0.40	0.36	0.58	0.79	2.22
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	79.61	77.27	51.20	91.83	88.11	92.48	67.61	69.66
	0.52	0.98	1.38	0.56	0.58	0.98	1.61	4.212
Black non-Hispanic	9.34	9.26	21.80	2.64	5.79	3.72	18.71	10.83
	0.23	0.71	1.06	0.34	0.41	0.61	1.13	2.098
Hispanic	7.23	9.57	18.30	3.27	3.52	1.70	9.24	12.73
	0.41	0.83	1.34	0.29	0.33	0.51	1.02	3.368
Other	3.81	3.90	8.70	2.27	2.58	2.10	4.44	6.79
	0.28	0.40	0.71	0.35	0.36	0.53	0.68	2.07
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	15.89	12.81	37.64	13.56	8.36	4.30	23.40	20.6
	0.43	0.65	1.40	0.70	0.48	0.85	0.91	3.02
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.15	18.40	24.65	15.31	13.94	9.77	20.89	18.55
	0.41	0.84	1.13	0.77	0.65	1.27	1.00	3.426
High school graduate	29.05	29.20	21.84	31.43	31.10	30.34	27.08	26.22
	0.45	0.82	1.05	0.89	0.84	2.01	1.21	3.19
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.53	6.93	2.83	7.65	7.39	6.83	5.86	4.87
	0.23	0.49	0.35	0.51	0.49	0.94	0.67	1.32
Some college	14.33	17.09	7.19	13.76	17.07	17.77	10.80	16.44
	0.36	0.86	0.69	0.78	0.76	1.68	0.78	2.72
Any college degree	17.04	15.57	5.86	18.28	22.15	30.99	11.97	13.32
	0.45	0.81	0.72	0.87	0.80	1.86	0.94	2.39

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,390	6,906	4,989	8,575	10,966	1,677	4,669	610
	114	127	127	190	182	64	133	61
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Income								
\$5,000 or less	4.07	3.48	13.60	1.97	1.25	1.56	5.93	5.47
	0.21	0.43	1.06	0.29	0.17	0.58	0.61	1.44
\$5,001 - \$10,000	18.89	14.20	67.94	12.02	4.77	3.15	23.99	25.74
	0.42	0.79	1.39	0.55	0.34	0.68	1.33	3.51
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	20.31	13.32	19.33	12.39	9.64	25.19	31.25
	0.33	0.82	0.83	0.64	0.55	1.21	1.15	3.107
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.87	14.65	3.00	14.67	11.73	9.00	13.53	11.19
	0.30	0.65	0.33	0.68	0.49	1.02	0.90	2.03
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.55	11.63	1.01	11.30	13.57	12.69	10.01	10.05
	0.30	0.69	0.23	0.49	0.57	1.25	0.75	2.65
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.88	10.44	0.26	9.27	12.80	10.36	5.66	6.55
	0.23	0.63	0.08	0.52	0.59	1.18	0.68	2.11
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.25	6.16	0.43	7.02	9.10	9.64	3.83	1.62
	0.25	0.63	0.17	0.56	0.51	1.19	0.46	0.78
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.31	4.79	0.05	5.91	8.35	8.58	2.66	2.65
	0.21	0.43	0.05	0.49	0.48	1.13	0.43	0.97
More than \$40,000	16.96	14.33	0.39	18.53	26.05	35.37	9.20	5.48
	0.44	1.00	0.12	0.84	0.79	1.96	1.00	1.74
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	75.98	96.42	70.38	63.50	79.12	74.06	69.21	66.49
	0.22	0.98	1.29	1.08	0.60	1.95	1.36	5.22
No	24.02	3.58	29.62	36.50	20.88	25.94	30.79	33.51
	0.22	0.98	1.29	1.08	0.60	1.95	1.36	5.22

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

<sup>2</sup> HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

<sup>3</sup> Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."