

**Table 4.1 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries by Age, Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	201,822	23,710
	4,977	4,584	1,426
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>			
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	79,522	76,046	3,476
	2,810	2,799	675
75 - 84 years	78,048	70,861	7,187
	2,292	2,186	630
85 years and older	35,245	25,626	9,618
	1,287	1,133	752
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	7,820	6,923	897
	835	764	274
45 - 64 years	24,898	22,366	2,532
	2,166	2,121	472
<b>Gender by Age</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
	101,526	92,989	8,537
	2,733	2,606	932
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	37,629	35,523	2,106
	1,873	1,862	618
75 - 84 years	35,100	32,864	2,236
	1,448	1,318	403
85 years and older	11,262	9,007	2,254
	664	579	491
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	4,298	3,830	467
	564	529	158
45 - 64 years	13,238	11,764	1,474
	1,435	1,428	315

**Table 4.1 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries by Age, Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	201,822	23,710
	4,977	4,584	1,426
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>			
<b>Female</b>	123,089	107,993	15,097
	3,307	2,951	1,046
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	41,412	40,042	1,370
	1,698	1,705	331
75 - 84 years	42,836	37,885	4,951
	1,709	1,663	542
85 years and older	23,659	16,372	7,287
	1,059	942	588
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	3,523	3,093	430
	526	442	225
45 - 64 years	11,660	10,602	1,058
	1,447	1,410	380
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>			
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	171,269	152,846	18,423
	4,084	3,790	1,317
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	61,154	58,606	2,548
	2,429	2,444	655
75 - 84 years	63,055	57,101	5,954
	1,911	1,845	610
85 years and older	28,047	20,122	7,926
	1,149	1,006	722
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	4,367	3,858	509
	605	580	157
45 - 64 years	14,646	13,160	1,486
	1,632	1,604	257

**Table 4.1 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries by Age, Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Residence Status, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	201,822	23,710
	<i>4,977</i>	<i>4,584</i>	<i>1,426</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>			
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	27,736	24,589	3,146
	<i>1,724</i>	<i>1,613</i>	<i>546</i>
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	9,124	8,777	347
	<i>821</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>183</i>
75 - 84 years	7,291	6,446	845
	<i>554</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>212</i>
85 years and older	3,233	2,384	849
	<i>431</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>193</i>
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	2,221	1,966	255
	<i>478</i>	<i>399</i>	<i>205</i>
45 - 64 years	5,866	5,015	851
	<i>1,190</i>	<i>1,126</i>	<i>393</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	16,749	15,448	1,302
	<i>1,346</i>	<i>1,294</i>	<i>285</i>
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	5,966	5,684	281
	<i>686</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>177</i>
75 - 84 years	4,534	4,207	327
	<i>627</i>	<i>615</i>	<i>165</i>
85 years and older	2,563	1,943	620
	<i>367</i>	<i>347</i>	<i>167</i>
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	773	739	34
	<i>238</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>15</i>
45 - 64 years	2,913	2,874	39
	<i>727</i>	<i>727</i>	<i>23</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 4.2 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	32,718	79,522	78,048	35,245	17,536	37,629	35,100	11,262	101,526	15,182	41,412	42,836	23,659	123,089
	4,977	2,345	2,810	2,292	1,287	1,470	1,873	1,448	664	2,733	1,603	1,698	1,709	1,059	3,307
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>															
<b>Marital Status</b>															
Married	102,988	10,071	47,158	37,738	8,021	6,602	27,631	24,844	5,808	64,885	3,469	19,527	12,894	2,213	38,103
	2,905	957	2,177	1,649	602	848	1,734	1,295	514	2,378	409	1,306	1,025	297	1,535
Widowed	78,444	3,288	18,700	32,293	24,163	672	3,527	7,042	4,744	15,985	2,616	15,173	25,251	19,419	62,459
	2,615	848	1,360	1,314	1,145	270	568	735	584	1,088	824	1,302	1,092	900	2,384
Divorced/separated	25,164	8,614	9,785	5,391	1,374	4,332	4,656	2,014	384	11,386	4,282	5,128	3,377	990	13,778
	1,651	1,125	910	586	324	654	645	408	119	1,049	832	734	493	301	1,224
Never married	17,573	10,687	3,343	2,328	1,215	5,886	1,762	1,187	194	9,029	4,800	1,581	1,142	1,021	8,544
	1,597	1,523	577	363	257	1,034	499	252	51	944	1,095	273	274	254	1,236
<b>Living Arrangement</b>															
<b>Community</b>															
Lives alone	63,732	9,884	18,813	23,554	11,480	4,508	6,484	5,898	2,716	19,606	5,376	12,329	17,656	8,765	44,126
	2,463	1,565	1,346	1,245	760	1,028	762	588	397	1,244	1,169	1,119	1,094	613	2,114
With spouse	96,872	9,318	45,722	35,418	6,413	6,096	26,669	23,497	4,681	60,944	3,222	19,053	11,921	1,732	35,928
	2,905	958	2,173	1,583	519	863	1,739	1,225	451	2,410	396	1,285	1,015	269	1,488
With children	24,525	4,146	7,308	7,648	5,423	1,175	996	2,239	1,079	5,488	2,971	6,312	5,409	4,344	19,037
	1,386	723	900	546	614	475	190	334	211	648	516	836	438	545	1,130
With others	15,853	5,941	3,721	4,129	2,062	3,816	1,373	1,230	532	6,951	2,125	2,348	2,899	1,531	8,902
	1,224	933	467	507	316	586	270	270	155	740	706	397	432	276	926
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>															
	23,710	3,429	3,476	7,187	9,618	1,941	2,106	2,236	2,254	8,537	1,488	1,370	4,951	7,287	15,097
	1,426	526	675	630	752	351	618	403	491	932	420	331	542	588	1,046
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>															
White non-Hispanic	171,269	19,012	61,154	63,055	28,047	10,032	30,044	27,999	9,024	77,098	8,981	31,110	35,057	19,023	94,171
	4,084	1,764	2,429	1,911	1,149	996	1,698	1,152	614	2,428	1,249	1,634	1,476	918	2,778
Black non-Hispanic	27,736	8,087	9,124	7,291	3,233	4,396	3,642	2,966	1,244	12,247	3,691	5,483	4,325	1,989	15,488
	1,724	1,350	821	554	431	928	663	468	322	1,283	841	736	458	282	1,468
Hispanic	16,749	3,686	5,966	4,534	2,563	2,281	2,593	2,213	745	7,833	1,405	3,372	2,321	1,818	8,916
	1,346	762	686	627	367	607	397	411	184	769	435	493	482	299	890
Other	8,524	1,899	2,667	3,033	924	822	1,270	1,906	226	4,224	1,077	1,397	1,127	698	4,300
	1,074	491	425	718	232	337	304	692	63	852	324	253	207	229	551

**Table 4.2 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	32,718	79,522	78,048	35,245	17,536	37,629	35,100	11,262	101,526	15,182	41,412	42,836	23,659	123,089
	4,977	2,345	2,810	2,292	1,287	1,470	1,873	1,448	664	2,733	1,603	1,698	1,709	1,059	3,307
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>															
<b>Schooling</b>															
0 - 8 years	37,973	5,110	11,623	13,381	7,858	3,525	5,849	6,330	2,364	18,068	1,585	5,774	7,052	5,494	19,904
	1,878	604	1,031	979	638	554	754	703	315	1,323	380	686	717	514	1,234
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	39,613	7,219	14,834	12,586	4,974	4,504	6,059	5,437	1,402	17,403	2,715	8,775	7,149	3,572	22,210
	2,278	978	1,627	793	628	770	947	437	441	1,382	535	1,112	665	434	1,567
High school graduate	56,538	9,640	21,644	18,325	6,928	4,446	9,489	6,670	2,362	22,967	5,194	12,155	11,655	4,566	33,571
	2,397	1,294	1,489	969	638	707	1,128	576	341	1,480	1,016	1,085	698	539	1,849
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	11,271	922	4,310	4,525	1,515	534	1,634	1,738	260	4,167	388	2,675	2,787	1,254	7,104
	817	164	647	487	204	126	220	355	78	417	105	617	344	184	770
Some college	24,786	3,670	9,171	8,878	3,068	1,363	4,443	4,147	981	10,934	2,307	4,728	4,731	2,087	13,852
	1,327	615	698	720	344	358	507	502	170	847	493	453	541	306	951
Any college degree	26,329	2,598	10,514	9,841	3,376	1,335	6,157	5,886	1,372	14,750	1,263	4,357	3,955	2,005	11,580
	1,333	606	763	724	328	525	592	570	229	1,062	297	412	348	240	700
<b>Income</b>															
\$5,000 or Less	12,829	2,772	3,449	4,413	2,196	1,239	1,432	1,381	307	4,358	1,533	2,017	3,032	1,826	8,408
	1,392	728	719	697	367	338	531	344	134	746	647	491	631	334	1,182
\$5,001 - \$10,000	55,225	15,257	13,988	14,701	11,280	7,205	5,102	4,174	2,713	19,194	8,052	8,416	10,461	8,490	35,419
	2,304	1,510	1,127	944	845	759	670	554	481	1,198	1,252	715	719	707	1,773
\$10,001 - \$15,000	41,757	6,474	13,015	14,137	8,131	4,594	4,759	5,293	2,207	16,854	1,880	8,255	8,844	5,924	24,903
	2,064	1,085	891	813	608	1,043	567	611	330	1,472	321	828	636	509	1,423
\$15,001 - \$20,000	26,537	2,425	10,583	10,132	3,397	921	4,567	5,276	1,169	11,933	1,504	6,016	4,856	2,201	14,577
	1,730	419	1,346	874	362	273	666	788	181	1,082	321	1,088	421	320	1,248
\$20,001 - \$25,000	22,142	1,963	8,643	9,256	2,281	1,034	3,715	4,416	812	9,977	929	4,915	4,840	1,311	11,995
	1,167	341	821	774	315	174	445	514	159	740	278	704	556	198	936
\$25,001 - \$30,000	17,664	690	8,175	6,589	2,210	431	4,975	3,791	946	10,143	260	3,199	2,752	1,265	7,475
	1,346	131	1,179	660	285	113	1,201	533	238	1,332	76	388	286	229	462
\$30,001 - \$35,000	12,542	1,065	5,361	5,011	1,105	899	3,172	2,635	482	7,188	166	2,190	2,375	623	5,354
	1,123	442	845	552	233	437	654	395	164	876	59	460	397	167	598
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8,388	167	3,587	3,052	1,582	77	1,800	1,536	1,023	4,436	89	1,787	1,516	559	3,952
	696	48	587	404	289	39	293	253	235	409	31	508	341	148	585
More than \$40,000	28,409	1,905	12,709	10,747	3,049	1,136	8,105	6,598	1,603	17,442	769	4,603	4,150	1,445	10,968
	1,462	582	862	803	334	509	675	611	268	1,147	253	445	421	211	757

**Table 4.2 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	32,718	79,522	78,048	35,245	17,536	37,629	35,100	11,262	101,526	15,182	41,412	42,836	23,659	123,089
	<i>4,977</i>	<i>2,345</i>	<i>2,810</i>	<i>2,292</i>	<i>1,287</i>	<i>1,470</i>	<i>1,873</i>	<i>1,448</i>	<i>664</i>	<i>2,733</i>	<i>1,603</i>	<i>1,698</i>	<i>1,709</i>	<i>1,059</i>	<i>3,307</i>

Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)

Metropolitan Area Resident

Yes	178,823	25,888	62,953	62,017	27,964	13,694	29,448	28,427	9,054	80,624	12,195	33,024	33,524	18,744	97,486
	<i>4,842</i>	<i>2,291</i>	<i>2,754</i>	<i>2,032</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>1,427</i>	<i>1,875</i>	<i>1,332</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>2,704</i>	<i>1,581</i>	<i>1,537</i>	<i>1,463</i>	<i>888</i>	<i>3,047</i>
No	46,690	6,823	16,569	16,018	7,280	3,835	8,180	6,672	2,207	20,895	2,988	8,388	9,299	4,915	25,591
	<i>1,282</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>349</i>	<i>517</i>	<i>548</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>803</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>759</i>	<i>782</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>1,193</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

**Table 4.3 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	19,012	61,154	63,055	28,047	171,269	8,087	9,124	7,291	3,233	27,736	3,686	5,966	4,534	2,563	16,749
	4,977	1,764	2,429	1,911	1,149	4,084	1,350	821	554	431	1,724	762	686	627	367	1,346
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	101,526	10,032	30,044	27,999	9,024	77,098	4,396	3,642	2,966	1,244	12,247	2,281	2,593	2,213	745	7,833
	2,733	996	1,698	1,152	614	2,428	928	663	468	322	1,283	607	397	411	184	769
Female	123,089	8,981	31,110	35,057	19,023	94,171	3,691	5,483	4,325	1,989	15,488	1,405	3,372	2,321	1,818	8,916
	3,307	1,249	1,634	1,476	918	2,778	841	736	458	282	1,468	435	493	482	299	890
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	102,988	6,426	38,745	31,440	6,585	83,196	1,379	3,021	2,260	736	7,396	1,661	3,821	2,047	544	8,073
	2,905	770	2,065	1,376	527	2,486	292	564	341	264	793	530	552	386	166	835
Widowed	78,444	2,638	13,607	25,293	19,562	61,100	579	3,618	4,144	2,145	10,487	57	935	2,097	1,627	4,716
	2,615	832	1,160	1,135	1,016	2,365	200	552	452	345	872	20	190	488	263	606
Divorced/ separated	25,164	4,636	6,092	4,207	830	15,765	2,231	2,312	651	109	5,304	702	907	279	388	2,276
	1,651	791	679	541	237	1,255	654	456	237	53	855	285	200	66	204	412
Never married	17,573	5,287	2,708	1,934	1,044	10,973	3,864	173	230	121	4,388	1,266	250	112	4	1,632
	1,597	876	544	344	260	1,165	1,116	61	116	59	1,131	428	106	62	4	445
<b>Living Arrangement</b>																
<b>Community</b>																
Lives alone	63,732	5,597	13,896	19,524	9,695	48,713	2,490	3,314	2,165	810	8,780	971	1,132	1,150	505	3,759
	2,463	1,028	1,078	1,042	716	2,114	1,023	525	398	162	983	449	223	433	115	679
With spouse	96,872	5,947	37,842	29,540	5,388	78,717	1,258	2,879	2,036	460	6,634	1,605	3,487	1,903	410	7,405
	2,905	752	2,075	1,333	450	2,566	287	561	331	219	757	529	514	358	154	724
With children	24,525	1,694	4,362	5,321	3,527	14,903	1,859	2,025	1,274	775	5,933	363	584	813	850	2,609
	1,386	599	719	492	416	1,100	427	484	260	272	725	143	168	183	306	429
With others	15,853	3,780	2,506	2,716	1,511	10,513	1,374	560	971	338	3,243	674	482	341	177	1,674
	1,224	806	365	433	291	1,069	361	157	256	92	537	210	169	124	83	306
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>																
	23,710	1,995	2,548	5,954	7,926	18,423	1,106	347	845	849	3,146	73	281	327	620	1,302
	1,426	299	655	610	722	1,317	440	183	212	193	546	28	177	165	167	285

**Table 4.3 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	19,012	61,154	63,055	28,047	171,269	8,087	9,124	7,291	3,233	27,736	3,686	5,966	4,534	2,563	16,749
	4,977	1,764	2,429	1,911	1,149	4,084	1,350	821	554	431	1,724	762	686	627	367	1,346
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	37,973	2,546	6,223	8,240	4,555	21,563	971	2,357	2,904	1,409	7,640	1,465	2,540	1,761	1,418	7,185
	1,878	422	729	819	390	1,490	325	454	361	298	697	392	488	368	277	811
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	39,613	3,746	10,843	10,082	4,363	29,034	2,149	2,659	1,621	266	6,695	877	849	675	266	2,668
	2,278	631	1,449	594	582	1,802	472	518	242	70	857	439	148	371	100	640
High school graduate	56,538	6,764	18,414	15,754	6,179	47,111	1,345	1,728	1,222	416	4,712	459	759	736	140	2,094
	2,397	1,098	1,401	933	586	2,276	551	357	311	135	726	135	178	179	63	243
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	11,271	655	3,951	3,942	1,419	9,967	213	115	259	10	597	37	115	169	63	384
	817	142	643	454	196	771	79	63	108	10	150	29	41	106	29	133
Some college	24,786	1,941	7,793	7,759	2,692	20,184	1,481	622	310	96	2,509	167	446	394	167	1,174
	1,327	343	637	629	346	1,140	507	154	93	55	550	108	114	200	97	272
Any college degree	26,329	1,700	9,096	8,871	3,204	22,871	665	441	290	110	1,506	125	443	467	60	1,095
	1,333	537	718	761	324	1,366	274	118	75	61	339	44	112	143	32	165
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or Less	12,829	1,404	1,847	2,728	1,147	7,125	1,000	1,150	889	505	3,543	261	251	652	401	1,565
	1,392	413	562	498	213	971	588	422	257	233	848	147	79	379	171	442
\$5,001 - \$10,000	55,225	8,861	8,050	9,471	7,743	34,126	3,708	2,745	3,103	1,419	10,974	1,657	2,057	1,531	1,502	6,747
	2,304	1,301	763	741	690	1,782	621	428	390	266	862	471	412	263	305	844
\$10,001 - \$15,000	41,757	3,322	8,735	11,319	6,810	30,186	2,229	2,008	1,397	899	6,534	828	1,671	996	275	3,769
	2,064	641	924	765	534	1,746	943	223	266	269	1,103	305	468	322	78	643
\$15,001 - \$20,000	26,537	1,424	8,705	7,966	3,077	21,173	490	1,198	712	120	2,520	260	419	430	97	1,206
	1,730	317	1,228	584	355	1,382	230	392	193	61	505	106	108	204	34	267
\$20,001 - \$25,000	22,142	1,155	7,172	8,331	1,848	18,506	291	457	297	106	1,151	164	603	231	122	1,120
	1,167	240	791	723	242	1,071	120	110	116	56	187	61	195	54	53	213
\$25,001 - \$30,000	17,664	584	7,357	5,716	2,001	15,658	88	307	209	90	693	18	364	382	14	778
	1,346	117	1,159	575	269	1,275	50	147	70	84	215	12	88	129	11	154
\$30,001 - \$35,000	12,542	584	4,302	4,467	1,066	10,419	43	719	271	21	1,053	438	165	91	0	694
	1,123	159	648	527	232	868	21	475	91	21	487	415	71	49	0	422
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8,388	148	3,159	2,952	1,416	7,675	14	116	50	20	201	0	136	45	146	327
	696	48	555	410	275	681	9	79	31	15	87	0	79	33	134	158
More than \$40,000	28,409	1,530	11,813	10,094	2,939	26,376	224	425	363	39	1,052	60	300	175	7	543
	1,462	538	842	777	330	1,398	206	93	176	11	272	26	115	110	5	147

**Table 4.3 Benefit Payments of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	225,533	19,012	61,154	63,055	28,047	171,269	8,087	9,124	7,291	3,233	27,736	3,686	5,966	4,534	2,563	16,749
	<i>4,977</i>	<i>1,764</i>	<i>2,429</i>	<i>1,911</i>	<i>1,149</i>	<i>4,084</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>821</i>	<i>554</i>	<i>431</i>	<i>1,724</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>686</i>	<i>627</i>	<i>367</i>	<i>1,346</i>

Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)

Metropolitan Area  
Resident

Yes	178,823	14,498	47,117	49,791	22,111	133,516	6,333	7,762	5,709	2,611	22,414	3,526	5,344	4,090	2,216	15,176
	<i>4,842</i>	<i>1,704</i>	<i>2,412</i>	<i>1,735</i>	<i>957</i>	<i>3,991</i>	<i>1,337</i>	<i>829</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>1,784</i>	<i>751</i>	<i>673</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>1,278</i>
No	46,690	4,508	14,037	13,252	5,937	37,733	1,754	1,362	1,582	623	5,321	160	621	444	348	1,574
	<i>1,282</i>	<i>486</i>	<i>924</i>	<i>736</i>	<i>631</i>	<i>1,566</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>448</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

**Table 4.4a Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	201,822	9,884	18,813	23,554	11,480	63,732	9,318	45,722	35,418	6,413	96,872	10,087	11,029	11,777	7,485	40,378
	4,584	1,565	1,346	1,245	760	2,463	958	2,173	1,583	519	2,905	1,237	1,001	641	697	1,890
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	99,401	74	341	596	282	1,293	9,318	45,716	35,418	6,413	96,865	233	440	389	182	1,243
	2,887	44	78	194	117	250	958	2,173	1,583	519	2,904	73	152	122	102	229
Widowed	64,540	2,401	10,517	18,650	9,869	41,437	0	0	0	0	0	690	6,605	9,249	6,559	23,103
	2,376	834	1,002	1,149	731	2,139	0	0	0	0	0	176	767	560	642	1,106
Divorced/ separated	23,709	4,113	6,459	3,198	670	14,439	0	6	0	0	6	4,197	2,948	1,583	536	9,264
	1,677	860	670	516	236	1,307	0	6	0	0	6	698	517	359	205	1,022
Never married	13,072	3,264	1,497	1,066	538	6,364	0	0	0	0	0	4,947	997	556	208	6,708
	1,332	1,023	396	234	167	840	0	0	0	0	0	900	262	147	89	960
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	152,846	5,597	13,896	19,524	9,695	48,713	5,947	37,842	29,540	5,388	78,717	5,474	6,868	8,036	5,038	25,416
	3,790	1,028	1,078	1,042	716	2,114	752	2,075	1,333	450	2,566	1,030	802	592	513	1,460
Black non-Hispanic	24,589	2,490	3,314	2,165	810	8,780	1,258	2,879	2,036	460	6,634	3,233	2,584	2,245	1,114	9,176
	1,613	1,023	525	398	162	983	287	561	331	219	757	563	499	352	285	974
Hispanic	15,448	971	1,132	1,150	505	3,759	1,605	3,487	1,903	410	7,405	1,037	1,065	1,154	1,027	4,283
	1,294	449	223	433	115	679	529	514	358	154	724	263	231	214	283	569
Other	7,923	819	455	713	383	2,370	509	1,482	1,937	154	4,082	318	512	334	306	1,470
	1,018	289	173	173	195	411	252	319	665	57	805	131	187	93	105	267
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	32,513	841	2,733	3,517	2,184	9,275	1,791	5,591	5,187	886	13,455	1,497	2,451	2,959	2,876	9,784
	1,639	276	493	482	304	738	427	701	594	155	1,054	274	458	293	402	764
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	35,991	2,186	3,293	3,725	1,773	10,977	2,451	7,759	5,202	653	16,066	2,039	3,409	2,595	904	8,947
	2,208	551	463	519	318	980	604	1,240	536	174	1,535	415	585	405	148	770
High school graduate	52,290	3,789	6,025	6,366	2,638	18,817	2,498	12,438	7,841	1,531	24,309	2,704	2,594	2,741	1,125	9,163
	2,215	985	911	514	324	1,638	369	1,133	683	265	1,334	651	385	395	289	920
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	10,658	207	1,265	1,577	725	3,775	344	2,765	2,072	245	5,427	334	232	663	228	1,457
	780	89	430	287	142	516	101	523	303	77	581	88	58	159	79	217
Some college	22,854	698	2,191	3,340	1,313	7,543	768	5,985	4,342	662	11,757	1,501	825	782	447	3,555
	1,278	194	228	453	226	569	150	595	426	151	842	392	182	155	167	513
Any college degree	24,878	586	2,314	2,542	1,288	6,730	1,062	7,185	5,904	1,005	15,156	898	781	979	334	2,992
	1,269	131	325	339	192	543	508	577	599	200	1,057	278	146	186	108	382

**Table 4.4a Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	201,822	9,884	18,813	23,554	11,480	63,732	9,318	45,722	35,418	6,413	96,872	10,087	11,029	11,777	7,485	40,378
	<i>4,584</i>	<i>1,565</i>	<i>1,346</i>	<i>1,245</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>2,463</i>	<i>958</i>	<i>2,173</i>	<i>1,583</i>	<i>519</i>	<i>2,905</i>	<i>1,237</i>	<i>1,001</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>697</i>	<i>1,890</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or Less	9,900	859	1,059	1,249	630	3,797	566	861	1,338	130	2,895	998	706	691	750	3,145
	<i>1,171</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>368</i>	<i>487</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>905</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>419</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>517</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	44,355	6,046	5,217	6,240	3,173	20,677	1,152	2,381	1,713	412	5,658	5,985	4,085	4,024	3,391	17,485
	<i>2,143</i>	<i>1,054</i>	<i>617</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>1,468</i>	<i>313</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>464</i>	<i>486</i>	<i>1,280</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	37,338	1,810	3,814	5,721	3,109	14,455	2,170	6,415	4,395	1,164	14,143	1,803	2,470	2,780	1,688	8,740
	<i>1,877</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>336</i>	<i>477</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>1,070</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>727</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>303</i>	<i>1,106</i>	<i>518</i>	<i>429</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>883</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	24,730	508	3,392	2,737	1,204	7,841	1,303	5,431	5,098	931	12,763	532	1,546	1,396	624	4,099
	<i>1,667</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>868</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>965</i>	<i>279</i>	<i>838</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>1,143</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>577</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	20,946	475	1,723	2,785	620	5,603	1,073	6,008	5,218	710	13,008	249	795	864	256	2,164
	<i>1,186</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>452</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>716</i>	<i>583</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>936</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>338</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	16,854	38	927	1,635	820	3,421	488	6,603	4,090	662	11,843	136	624	494	290	1,544
	<i>1,330</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>549</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>1,245</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>308</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	12,305	100	1,037	680	385	2,203	887	4,086	3,943	531	9,446	53	214	324	65	657
	<i>1,133</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>536</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>536</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>995</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>159</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8,010	1	416	447	489	1,353	132	2,967	1,957	733	5,789	33	133	515	187	868
	<i>685</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>578</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>664</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>242</i>
More than \$40,000	27,351	47	1,228	2,059	1,050	4,383	1,548	10,956	7,667	1,141	21,311	297	456	684	219	1,657
	<i>1,461</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>376</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>536</i>	<i>542</i>	<i>735</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>1,240</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>340</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	159,587	8,367	15,051	18,493	8,828	50,739	6,973	35,490	28,288	5,202	75,954	7,518	9,104	9,397	6,237	32,257
	<i>4,459</i>	<i>1,538</i>	<i>1,354</i>	<i>1,102</i>	<i>690</i>	<i>2,336</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,952</i>	<i>1,376</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>2,762</i>	<i>1,096</i>	<i>925</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>637</i>	<i>1,753</i>
No	42,215	1,510	3,762	5,061	2,652	12,986	2,345	10,232	7,117	1,211	20,905	2,568	1,925	2,380	1,248	8,121
	<i>1,171</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>763</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>1,148</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>746</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 25 interview (fall 1999), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 22 interview (fall 1998) who died prior to the round 25 interview

**Table 4.4b Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	92,989	4,508	6,484	5,898	2,716	19,606	6,096	26,669	23,497	4,681	60,944	4,991	2,370	3,469	1,610	12,439
	2,606	1,028	762	588	397	1,244	863	1,739	1,225	451	2,410	727	328	412	264	1,017
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	62,563	65	228	427	169	889	6,096	26,663	23,497	4,681	60,937	121	262	200	154	737
	2,334	43	67	181	80	214	863	1,739	1,225	451	2,409	53	102	61	101	148
Widowed	12,947	292	2,156	4,036	2,155	8,640	0	0	0	0	0	183	645	2,198	1,281	4,308
	897	194	364	539	362	816	0	0	0	0	0	113	120	303	229	412
Divorced/ separated	10,600	1,862	3,242	907	159	6,171	0	6	0	0	6	2,283	1,052	914	175	4,424
	1,043	394	576	210	59	760	0	6	0	0	6	542	245	343	94	711
Never married	6,674	2,256	858	527	111	3,751	0	0	0	0	0	2,395	370	157	1	2,922
	793	905	379	118	38	633	0	0	0	0	0	420	175	58	0	465
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White																
non-Hispanic	70,658	2,168	4,728	4,801	2,360	14,057	3,527	22,355	19,034	3,711	48,628	2,806	1,455	2,540	1,173	7,973
	2,285	422	616	478	378	1,009	659	1,638	965	364	2,168	605	260	353	219	814
Black																
non-Hispanic	10,994	1,687	1,141	600	236	3,664	904	1,945	1,485	442	4,775	1,446	312	516	280	2,555
	1,292	876	389	253	130	991	281	524	284	219	726	382	87	223	140	495
Hispanic	7,111	323	368	272	79	1,043	1,299	1,568	1,389	381	4,636	612	384	317	119	1,432
	711	222	132	102	43	303	514	281	327	152	547	209	159	138	47	303
Other	4,185	329	245	225	40	838	366	772	1,589	148	2,874	127	219	89	38	473
	852	133	167	67	29	225	247	206	660	57	756	78	117	38	24	149
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	15,661	572	1,433	1,064	393	3,462	1,490	3,100	3,711	751	9,051	915	657	868	708	3,148
	1,137	256	412	265	80	594	408	425	495	149	812	246	205	211	148	408
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15,823	1,086	704	715	296	2,801	1,806	4,458	3,563	322	10,149	1,271	625	771	205	2,873
	1,329	309	167	201	108	433	579	937	464	78	1,211	357	184	270	65	506
High school graduate	22,214	1,101	1,845	1,419	913	5,278	1,425	7,193	4,513	1,068	14,199	1,605	416	556	160	2,737
	1,462	329	457	251	212	632	317	1,022	487	293	1,152	534	110	227	87	632
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	3,871	77	195	242	42	555	241	1,345	1,122	156	2,864	184	77	184	8	453
	367	54	63	120	19	146	93	213	259	65	349	72	43	103	7	127
Some college	10,233	281	666	732	268	1,947	314	3,391	3,002	479	7,187	502	283	297	18	1,099
	803	68	125	160	106	245	68	468	416	121	642	250	90	109	13	292
Any college degree	14,137	297	953	1,143	326	2,719	799	4,702	4,302	797	10,599	189	277	334	18	818
	1,012	98	236	245	92	358	496	451	550	179	906	57	110	128	16	185

**Table 4.4b Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	92,989	4,508	6,484	5,898	2,716	19,606	6,096	26,669	23,497	4,681	60,944	4,991	2,370	3,469	1,610	12,439
	<i>2,606</i>	<i>1,028</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>588</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>1,244</i>	<i>863</i>	<i>1,739</i>	<i>1,225</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>2,410</i>	<i>727</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>264</i>	<i>1,017</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or Less	2,855	168	115	68	212	563	293	363	826	45	1,526	576	130	47	13	766
	<i>467</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>272</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>285</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	15,159	2,443	1,953	1,443	475	6,314	793	1,448	992	384	3,617	2,905	737	955	630	5,228
	<i>1,050</i>	<i>468</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>582</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>625</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15,474	1,394	1,198	1,096	404	4,091	1,734	2,745	2,856	829	8,165	1,054	631	1,018	515	3,218
	<i>1,459</i>	<i>860</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>989</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>371</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>780</i>	<i>474</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>595</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11,385	305	1,331	615	351	2,603	450	2,960	3,761	647	7,818	84	275	492	114	965
	<i>1,038</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>481</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>726</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>876</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>221</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9,676	74	703	1,121	261	2,159	652	2,803	2,955	477	6,887	177	151	269	34	631
	<i>734</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>150</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9,880	5	209	548	124	886	299	4,585	2,980	527	8,391	105	181	187	131	604
	<i>1,310</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>1,200</i>	<i>499</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>1,287</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>151</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	7,161	86	278	187	178	730	759	2,783	2,427	296	6,264	32	108	21	6	167
	<i>876</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>651</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>874</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>56</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	4,301	0	172	172	185	529	75	1,492	1,264	617	3,448	2	68	101	153	324
	<i>402</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>110</i>
More than \$40,000	17,097	33	525	648	526	1,732	1,041	7,491	5,436	860	14,828	56	89	378	14	537
	<i>1,153</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>349</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>1,054</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>153</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	73,915	3,646	5,047	4,620	2,219	15,532	4,801	20,628	19,314	3,779	48,523	3,663	1,963	2,884	1,350	9,861
	<i>2,539</i>	<i>995</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>367</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>1,676</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>426</i>	<i>2,267</i>	<i>653</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>904</i>
No	19,067	856	1,437	1,277	496	4,067	1,295	6,041	4,183	902	12,421	1,328	406	585	260	2,579
	<i>870</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>334</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>534</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>861</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>470</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 25 interview (fall 1999), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 22 interview (fall 1998) who died prior to the round 25 interview.

**Table 4.4c Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others					
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Benefit Payments (in 000s)</b>	107,993	5,376	12,329	17,656	8,765	44,126	3,222	19,053	11,921	1,732	35,928	5,096	8,660	8,308	5,875	27,939
	2,951	1,169	1,119	1,094	613	2,114	396	1,285	1,015	269	1,488	899	914	506	596	1,461
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	36,838	9	112	169	113	404	3,222	19,053	11,921	1,732	35,928	112	177	190	28	507
	1,518	5	41	62	86	116	396	1,285	1,015	269	1,488	49	78	107	21	151
Widowed	51,592	2,109	8,361	14,613	7,714	32,797	0	0	0	0	0	507	5,960	7,051	5,278	18,795
	2,192	819	958	967	592	1,931	0	0	0	0	0	136	758	526	558	1,034
Divorced/ separated	13,109	2,250	3,216	2,291	511	8,269	0	0	0	0	0	1,914	1,896	669	361	4,841
	1,254	767	508	464	229	1,063	0	0	0	0	0	374	436	115	184	627
Never married	6,398	1,008	639	539	426	2,613	0	0	0	0	0	2,553	627	399	208	3,786
	1,013	430	110	203	163	521	0	0	0	0	0	777	198	137	89	830
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White																
non-Hispanic	82,188	3,430	9,168	14,724	7,335	34,656	2,419	15,487	10,506	1,677	30,089	2,668	5,413	5,496	3,866	17,443
	2,568	900	964	899	553	1,795	379	1,222	960	269	1,399	784	735	430	457	1,145
Black																
non-Hispanic	13,595	803	2,173	1,565	574	5,115	354	935	551	18	1,858	1,788	2,272	1,728	833	6,621
	1,338	540	544	308	103	847	135	225	166	10	243	443	462	289	228	874
Hispanic	8,337	649	764	878	426	2,716	306	1,919	514	30	2,769	425	681	837	908	2,851
	886	391	161	419	107	615	121	415	138	20	446	148	179	159	263	410
Other	3,737	491	210	488	343	1,533	143	710	348	7	1,208	192	293	244	268	997
	500	251	49	163	204	346	56	189	143	7	250	105	128	81	94	186
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	16,851	269	1,299	2,453	1,791	5,812	301	2,491	1,476	135	4,403	582	1,794	2,091	2,169	6,636
	1,159	99	259	358	294	555	144	516	384	49	679	157	403	227	355	577
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	20,168	1,100	2,589	3,010	1,477	8,177	646	3,301	1,639	331	5,917	767	2,784	1,823	699	6,074
	1,522	454	437	486	298	913	191	722	281	149	762	167	553	317	132	617
High school graduate	30,076	2,687	4,180	4,947	1,725	13,539	1,073	5,246	3,328	464	10,110	1,099	2,178	2,185	965	6,427
	1,712	930	809	429	241	1,485	187	516	473	116	645	340	380	328	279	646
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6,787	131	1,070	1,335	684	3,220	103	1,420	950	89	2,562	150	155	479	221	1,005
	746	73	428	257	142	512	40	457	181	41	486	53	40	124	79	173
Some college	12,621	416	1,526	2,608	1,045	5,596	454	2,594	1,339	184	4,570	999	542	485	429	2,455
	907	179	196	428	202	524	128	359	205	88	457	298	146	102	164	422
Any college degree	10,742	289	1,361	1,399	962	4,011	263	2,483	1,602	209	4,557	709	504	645	316	2,174
	695	79	226	240	170	391	97	362	230	68	446	273	94	136	107	329

**Table 4.4c Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Benefit Payments (in 000s)</b>	107,993	5,376	12,329	17,656	8,765	44,126	3,222	19,053	11,921	1,732	35,928	5,096	8,660	8,308	5,875	27,939
	<i>2,951</i>	<i>1,169</i>	<i>1,119</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>613</i>	<i>2,114</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>1,285</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>1,488</i>	<i>899</i>	<i>914</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>1,461</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>																
<b>Income</b>																
\$5,000 or Less	6,982	691	944	1,181	418	3,234	273	498	513	85	1,369	422	576	644	737	2,379
	<i>1,103</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>485</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>413</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	28,661	3,603	3,264	4,797	2,699	14,363	359	934	721	27	2,041	3,080	3,348	3,069	2,761	12,257
	<i>1,735</i>	<i>930</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>555</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>1,183</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>743</i>	<i>524</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>419</i>	<i>1,179</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	21,864	416	2,616	4,626	2,706	10,363	435	3,670	1,538	335	5,979	748	1,839	1,762	1,173	5,522
	<i>1,262</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>463</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>612</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>586</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	13,318	202	2,061	2,122	853	5,238	853	2,471	1,337	284	4,945	449	1,271	904	510	3,134
	<i>1,198</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>739</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>808</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>672</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>545</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11,100	401	1,020	1,663	359	3,444	421	3,205	2,263	233	6,122	72	644	595	223	1,534
	<i>921</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>332</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>462</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>633</i>	<i>423</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>718</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>317</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	6,928	33	718	1,088	696	2,535	189	2,018	1,110	135	3,453	31	443	307	159	940
	<i>444</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>309</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>273</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	5,145	14	759	493	207	1,473	128	1,303	1,516	235	3,182	21	106	303	59	490
	<i>597</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>429</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>148</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	3,709	1	244	276	304	824	57	1,475	693	116	2,341	31	65	415	34	544
	<i>581</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>212</i>
More than \$40,000	10,254	14	703	1,411	523	2,652	507	3,465	2,231	281	6,483	241	367	306	205	1,120
	<i>756</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>525</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>311</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	85,035	4,722	10,004	13,872	6,609	35,207	2,172	14,862	8,974	1,423	27,431	3,856	7,141	6,513	4,886	22,396
	<i>2,719</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>1,074</i>	<i>993</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>1,993</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>1,002</i>	<i>807</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>1,382</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>861</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>555</i>	<i>1,380</i>
No	22,945	655	2,325	3,784	2,156	8,919	1,050	4,191	2,934	309	8,484	1,240	1,519	1,795	988	5,542
	<i>1,051</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>777</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>575</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 25 interview (fall 1999), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 22 interview (fall 1998) who died prior to the round 25 interview.

**Table 4.5 Benefit Payments Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	23,710	3,429	3,476	7,187	9,618
	1,426	526	675	630	752
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>					
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	3,587	446	662	1,335	1,144
	534	177	321	281	232
Widowed	13,904	196	1,578	4,395	7,735
	1,043	187	533	489	689
Divorced/separated	1,454	305	372	610	168
	290	113	188	179	70
Never married	4,500	2,476	849	707	468
	679	483	307	256	135
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	18,423	1,995	2,548	5,954	7,926
	1,317	299	655	610	722
Black non-Hispanic	3,146	1,106	347	845	849
	546	440	183	212	193
Hispanic	1,302	73	281	327	620
	285	28	177	165	167
Other	601	252	218	50	80
	220	168	130	28	49
<b>Schooling</b>					
0 - 8 years	5,460	981	849	1,718	1,912
	683	273	420	309	299
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	3,622	543	372	1,064	1,643
	575	203	159	257	446
High school graduate	4,248	650	588	1,376	1,634
	557	208	219	304	303
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	613	37	47	213	315
	219	26	29	191	105
Some college	1,932	703	170	414	645
	521	404	101	136	181
Any college degree	1,451	51	234	416	750
	345	47	262	122	181

**Table 4.5 Benefit Payments Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	23,710	3,429	3,476	7,187	9,618
	<i>1,426</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>752</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>					
<b>Income</b>					
\$5,000 or Less	2,930	349	823	1,135	624
	<i>664</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>146</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	10,870	2,074	1,835	2,658	4,304
	<i>827</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>475</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	4,419	692	316	1,241	2,170
	<i>530</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>367</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	1,807	82	214	901	610
	<i>288</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>124</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	1,196	166	104	389	537
	<i>201</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>117</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	810	28	20	324	438
	<i>206</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>164</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	236	25	25	63	123
	<i>95</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>71</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	378	0	71	133	174
	<i>137</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>78</i>
More than \$40,000	1,058	13	69	337	639
	<i>245</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>171</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>					
Yes	19,236	3,030	2,826	5,773	7,607
	<i>1,361</i>	<i>529</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>616</i>	<i>680</i>
No	4,474	399	650	1,414	2,011
	<i>404</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>325</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in a long-term care facility at the time of the round 25 interview (fall 1999), and beneficiaries who resided in a long-term care facility at the time of the round 22 interview (fall 1998) who died prior to the round 25 interview.

**Table 4.6 Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Both Types of Private Insurance	Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance			
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	201,822	41,838	37,850	41,831	50,354	8,026	17,933	3,989
	4,584	933	2,094	1,805	2,447	784	1,580	1,092
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>								
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>								
<b>Aged</b>								
65 - 74 years	76,046	18,616	10,381	14,325	20,630	3,762	6,051	2,282
	2,799	568	834	1,207	1,695	642	862	996
75 - 84 years	70,861	15,481	7,473	18,975	19,885	3,303	5,132	612
	2,186	571	822	1,272	1,184	427	576	113
85 years and older	25,626	4,734	4,311	7,020	5,952	860	2,111	639
	1,133	347	568	521	667	150	349	243
<b>Disabled</b>								
Under 45 years	6,923	309	5,004	115	373	0	1,072	49
	764	46	633	49	119	0	405	21
45 - 64 years	22,366	2,699	10,681	1,396	3,514	102	3,567	407
	2,121	274	1,728	371	731	41	810	266
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	92,989	19,463	14,632	19,004	25,037	3,792	9,120	1,941
	2,606	727	1,433	1,170	1,731	493	1,071	840
Female	107,993	22,336	23,107	22,827	25,317	4,234	8,813	1,358
	2,951	621	1,853	1,387	1,487	592	1,059	389
<b>Marital Status</b>								
Married	99,401	21,776	6,896	23,234	32,907	5,232	7,410	1,945
	2,887	699	829	1,366	1,872	643	839	897
Widowed	64,540	13,794	13,852	15,214	13,477	2,169	5,003	1,029
	2,376	518	1,302	1,138	966	302	653	247
Divorced/separated	23,709	4,442	9,287	2,491	2,807	516	3,966	201
	1,677	339	1,076	425	700	215	852	95
Never married	13,072	1,748	7,539	890	1,118	109	1,544	125
	1,332	287	1,306	195	219	39	515	62

**Table 4.6 Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	201,822	41,838	37,850	41,831	50,354	8,026	3,989
	4,584	933	2,094	1,805	2,447	784	1,092
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>							
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Lives alone	63,732	12,952	16,763	13,592	11,630	2,411	696
	2,463	544	1,654	1,056	1,039	376	224
With spouse	96,872	21,095	6,447	22,807	32,385	5,122	1,913
	2,905	699	818	1,386	1,878	648	897
With children	24,525	4,763	8,068	3,265	4,071	353	483
	1,386	285	814	416	576	107	136
With others	15,853	2,990	6,460	2,167	2,268	141	209
	1,224	298	945	352	406	47	71
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	152,846	30,843	18,507	38,069	43,675	7,258	2,528
	3,790	860	1,349	1,673	2,272	725	874
Black non-Hispanic	24,589	4,720	10,490	1,272	3,492	538	212
	1,613	463	1,116	262	706	203	120
Hispanic	15,448	4,500	6,367	1,216	1,887	71	389
	1,294	453	875	268	537	36	280
Other	7,923	1,685	2,340	1,271	1,222	154	171
	1,018	214	469	623	317	54	132
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	32,513	6,153	11,459	6,643	3,876	364	510
	1,639	343	855	776	490	108	290
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	35,991	7,786	8,921	6,105	7,899	883	1,231
	2,208	449	1,085	814	912	210	795
High school graduate	52,290	11,301	7,062	12,320	13,586	2,349	551
	2,215	463	1,063	1,065	1,211	449	258
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	10,658	2,762	629	2,103	3,717	370	96
	780	236	132	311	669	80	53
Some college	22,854	6,770	2,034	4,536	6,565	1,107	335
	1,278	381	404	527	684	240	135
Any college degree	24,878	5,745	1,401	6,002	7,804	1,958	273
	1,269	276	286	571	853	370	144

**Table 4.6 Benefit Payments of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, and by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions)</b>	201,822	41,838	37,850	41,831	50,354	8,026	3,989
	<i>4,584</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>2,094</i>	<i>1,805</i>	<i>2,447</i>	<i>784</i>	<i>1,092</i>
<b>Benefit Payments (in Millions of Dollars)</b>							
<b>Income</b>							
\$5,000 or Less	9,900	1,485	5,360	856	762	192	49
	<i>1,171</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>32</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	44,355	6,764	24,245	5,229	2,288	296	904
	<i>2,143</i>	<i>450</i>	<i>1,616</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>494</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	37,338	8,822	6,688	8,912	5,777	1,175	1,346
	<i>1,877</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>988</i>	<i>707</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>437</i>
\$15,001 - \$20,000	24,730	6,253	1,052	6,957	6,965	862	101
	<i>1,667</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>1,062</i>	<i>839</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>30</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	20,946	4,897	193	3,649	9,098	901	382
	<i>1,186</i>	<i>319</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>456</i>	<i>972</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>208</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	16,854	3,999	78	3,496	6,561	751	1,019
	<i>1,330</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>979</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>786</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	12,305	2,387	81	2,823	5,662	696	20
	<i>1,133</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>990</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>12</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	8,010	1,888	42	1,921	3,073	925	24
	<i>685</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>413</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>17</i>
More than \$40,000	27,351	5,317	112	7,986	10,163	2,228	144
	<i>1,461</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>892</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>404</i>	<i>104</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	159,587	40,604	27,555	27,740	41,788	6,363	3,141
	<i>4,459</i>	<i>997</i>	<i>2,016</i>	<i>1,644</i>	<i>2,346</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>1,057</i>
No	42,215	1,234	10,289	14,091	8,552	1,663	848
	<i>1,171</i>	<i>319</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>862</i>	<i>757</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>247</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 25 interview (fall 1999), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 22 interview (fall 1998) who died prior to the round 25 interview.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."