

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	4,760	18,376	12,035	4,214	2,807	8,510	4,723	1,234	17,274	1,951	9,853	7,309	2,980	22,093
	105	78	144	106	59	69	124	69	36	114	44	125	83	56	116
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	16.17	5.12	20.53	15.18	12.36	5.66	21.29	15.67	13.91	16.69	4.34	19.89	14.86	11.72	15.75
	0.31	0.46	0.56	0.49	0.66	0.59	0.89	0.91	1.14	0.54	0.69	0.79	0.57	0.81	0.40
Very good	24.73	10.38	29.25	25.00	20.33	10.87	28.70	24.07	23.37	24.16	9.69	29.72	25.60	19.07	25.17
	0.40	0.75	0.68	0.64	0.82	0.86	1.11	0.86	1.77	0.65	1.14	0.91	0.78	0.92	0.48
Good	30.10	26.12	29.53	32.23	31.02	27.66	29.31	32.03	28.49	29.73	23.90	29.72	32.35	32.07	30.40
	0.44	1.07	0.66	0.65	1.04	1.37	1.11	1.19	1.55	0.74	1.55	0.90	0.77	1.27	0.51
Fair	18.95	30.47	13.99	19.48	26.13	29.20	14.08	19.84	24.76	18.87	32.30	13.92	19.24	26.70	19.02
	0.39	1.25	0.53	0.66	0.93	1.37	0.73	1.01	1.73	0.55	2.04	0.72	0.77	1.06	0.47
Poor	10.05	27.91	6.69	8.12	10.15	26.61	6.61	8.39	9.46	10.54	29.78	6.75	7.95	10.44	9.67
	0.32	1.22	0.37	0.43	0.72	1.61	0.58	0.68	0.95	0.48	1.85	0.56	0.53	0.86	0.39
Functional Limitation															
None	54.70	24.51	70.61	53.26	23.12	27.23	76.27	61.43	34.61	61.33	20.61	65.72	47.99	18.36	49.52
	0.50	1.13	0.61	0.87	0.71	1.39	0.86	1.15	1.61	0.72	1.49	0.97	1.00	0.90	0.59
IADL only ²	20.73	39.62	15.99	20.47	20.94	38.99	12.88	15.91	21.62	18.55	40.51	18.69	23.41	20.66	22.43
	0.42	1.18	0.65	0.53	0.76	1.64	0.71	0.80	1.44	0.58	1.79	0.99	0.67	0.94	0.52
One to two ADLs ³	13.51	21.16	8.71	15.08	21.40	19.57	6.59	13.04	19.36	11.35	23.45	10.54	16.39	22.25	15.19
	0.30	1.12	0.38	0.54	0.90	1.37	0.53	0.74	1.29	0.44	1.65	0.58	0.72	1.13	0.40
Three to five ADLs	11.07	14.71	4.69	11.19	34.54	14.21	4.26	9.62	24.41	8.77	15.43	5.06	12.20	38.73	12.86
	0.27	0.88	0.29	0.44	0.99	1.10	0.44	0.64	1.44	0.35	1.29	0.43	0.60	1.21	0.39
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	58.22	43.66	68.32	56.17	36.36	45.46	71.90	60.50	41.49	62.33	41.09	65.22	53.39	34.23	55.00
	0.50	1.14	0.73	0.81	0.88	1.35	1.05	0.96	1.68	0.62	1.81	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.68
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.23	7.23	13.99	13.12	7.67	8.03	14.46	15.19	12.73	13.49	6.09	13.58	11.79	5.58	11.25
	0.36	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.50	0.85	0.80	0.78	1.18	0.48	0.82	0.73	0.69	0.49	0.46
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.54	49.10	17.70	30.71	55.97	46.52	13.64	24.31	45.77	24.17	52.82	21.20	34.83	60.18	33.74
	0.43	1.23	0.55	0.70	0.87	1.43	0.73	0.89	1.75	0.50	1.81	0.83	0.93	1.03	0.61

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	4,760	18,376	12,035	4,214	2,807	8,510	4,723	1,234	17,274	1,951	9,853	7,309	2,980	22,093
	<i>105</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>116</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	52.95	37.85	66.32	49.66	20.98	40.84	71.41	55.11	30.28	59.07	33.55	61.91	46.14	17.12	48.17
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	8.79	12.38	13.87	10.11	10.82	12.13	15.89	14.62	13.12	5.88	12.59	12.57	8.24	11.41
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.89	53.36	21.30	36.47	68.92	48.35	16.46	29.00	55.10	27.81	60.57	25.50	41.29	74.64	40.43
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Social Activity Limitation															
No	64.96	37.97	76.14	64.15	48.90	41.02	78.27	66.62	53.37	67.27	33.60	74.30	62.56	47.05	63.16
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes	35.04	62.03	23.86	35.85	51.10	58.98	21.73	33.38	46.63	32.73	66.40	25.70	37.44	52.95	36.84
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.68</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	4,760	18,376	12,035	4,214	2,807	8,510	4,723	1,234	17,274	1,951	9,853	7,309	2,980	22,093
	105	78	144	106	59	69	124	69	36	114	44	125	83	56	116
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	12.59	15.76	15.62	9.57	4.41	16.57	17.05	11.63	7.74	14.82	14.51	14.28	8.19	3.04	10.77
	0.30	0.84	0.53	0.45	0.34	0.97	0.82	0.71	0.92	0.44	1.27	0.67	0.47	0.40	0.36
One	18.08	15.63	22.17	16.03	8.86	16.97	24.25	17.96	13.59	20.59	13.72	20.40	14.79	6.90	16.13
	0.37	0.85	0.59	0.66	0.52	1.07	0.86	0.96	1.06	0.53	1.36	0.79	0.82	0.62	0.52
Two or more	69.33	68.61	62.21	74.40	86.73	66.46	58.70	70.41	78.68	64.59	71.77	65.32	77.02	90.06	73.10
	0.41	1.10	0.78	0.69	0.56	1.37	1.10	1.06	1.35	0.60	1.71	1.02	0.82	0.66	0.58
Disease/Condition															
Heart disease	37.10	31.49	32.52	41.50	50.88	31.86	35.17	45.23	49.21	38.38	30.96	30.23	39.08	51.58	36.10
	0.43	1.35	0.67	0.61	1.00	1.82	1.06	1.07	1.97	0.71	1.78	0.87	0.78	1.06	0.56
Hypertension	51.27	45.09	50.16	54.74	53.18	46.98	47.82	49.97	44.89	48.06	42.38	52.19	57.82	56.61	53.78
	0.46	1.36	0.75	0.73	0.91	1.47	1.00	1.01	1.80	0.64	2.07	1.12	0.83	1.14	0.65
Diabetes	15.90	17.74	15.84	16.31	12.90	16.30	16.60	17.53	14.13	16.63	19.81	15.19	15.52	12.39	15.33
	0.35	1.24	0.57	0.47	0.66	1.41	0.74	0.88	1.30	0.48	1.70	0.80	0.64	0.75	0.47
Arthritis	54.10	46.10	51.63	59.08	59.68	42.27	44.23	50.94	54.07	46.44	51.63	58.03	64.32	62.01	60.08
	0.45	1.18	0.71	0.79	1.04	1.52	1.01	1.14	2.05	0.69	1.87	0.97	0.97	1.23	0.56
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.22	11.70	10.52	16.11	27.85	8.79	3.91	5.74	10.65	5.68	15.89	16.24	22.80	34.98	20.90
	0.30	0.90	0.40	0.46	0.85	1.06	0.40	0.49	1.16	0.29	1.46	0.63	0.75	1.16	0.46
Pulmonary disease	14.71	21.03	14.12	14.11	11.88	19.02	14.99	16.40	14.64	16.01	23.91	13.37	12.64	10.74	13.70
	0.34	1.09	0.52	0.50	0.59	1.47	0.73	0.85	1.15	0.48	1.49	0.65	0.60	0.71	0.35
Stroke	12.11	12.47	9.01	13.59	21.04	13.61	9.61	14.73	21.78	12.52	10.84	8.50	12.85	20.74	11.79
	0.27	0.76	0.41	0.52	0.81	0.86	0.57	0.85	1.43	0.39	1.23	0.55	0.55	1.03	0.35
Alzheimer's disease	4.79	1.58	1.58	6.00	18.96	1.55	1.74	4.85	11.37	3.25	1.63	1.44	6.74	22.10	5.99
	0.16	0.32	0.19	0.36	0.74	0.40	0.30	0.46	1.10	0.23	0.53	0.23	0.46	0.91	0.21
Parkinson's disease	1.72	0.50	1.31	2.25	3.33	0.46	1.59	2.95	3.91	1.94	0.54	1.07	1.80	3.09	1.54
	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.34	0.17	0.24	0.42	0.68	0.15	0.26	0.19	0.23	0.39	0.12
Skin cancer	15.65	5.70	14.91	19.66	18.68	6.39	17.78	24.90	26.49	18.49	4.70	12.44	16.28	15.45	13.43
	0.34	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.81	0.92	0.82	1.01	1.65	0.54	0.84	0.70	0.68	0.92	0.41
Other type of cancer	17.20	13.04	16.02	19.91	19.36	8.77	14.44	21.40	20.44	15.85	19.17	17.38	18.94	18.91	18.26
	0.34	0.85	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.98	0.86	0.90	1.50	0.50	1.71	0.64	0.72	0.85	0.45

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	4,760	18,376	12,035	4,214	2,807	8,510	4,723	1,234	17,274	1,951	9,853	7,309	2,980	22,093
	<i>105</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>116</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mental Disorder	7.98	32.82	4.07	4.36	7.35	33.88	3.22	3.53	5.75	8.47	31.31	4.80	4.89	8.01	7.61
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.29</i>
Urinary Incontinence	20.81	19.32	15.16	22.70	42.49	13.33	8.62	14.19	28.70	12.29	27.84	20.77	28.18	48.15	27.44
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	41.07	33.57	35.00	45.49	64.25	26.07	17.47	22.07	30.65	21.05	44.37	50.16	60.57	78.43	56.79
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Former smoker	43.65	29.18	48.81	45.64	31.47	30.68	64.32	67.32	61.39	59.44	27.01	35.40	31.67	18.85	31.26
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Current smoker	15.28	37.25	16.19	8.87	4.28	43.24	18.21	10.61	7.96	19.51	28.62	14.44	7.76	2.73	11.96
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Flu Shot	62.27	42.97	60.81	69.25	70.83	42.90	59.61	71.92	71.70	61.12	43.06	61.85	67.51	70.47	63.17
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Pneumonia Shot	42.34	28.90	41.42	49.01	42.50	28.39	41.00	48.76	42.13	41.15	29.64	41.78	49.17	42.66	43.27
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.65</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	3,237	15,230	10,350	3,637	32,453	849	1,485	853	310	3,496	537	1,159	562	168	2,427
	105	71	150	117	54	172	32	63	35	18	68	33	82	37	13	128
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.17	5.17	21.39	15.85	12.65	17.04	6.41	12.53	10.30	9.05	10.20	2.89	19.09	10.65	13.92	13.18
	0.31	0.54	0.64	0.52	0.65	0.33	1.33	1.40	1.52	2.00	0.89	0.68	1.96	2.12	3.91	1.12
Very good	24.73	11.14	30.90	26.12	21.08	26.31	11.19	21.62	18.53	17.68	17.99	4.54	19.69	16.81	16.15	15.42
	0.40	0.90	0.74	0.75	0.92	0.43	1.63	2.24	1.94	2.39	1.17	1.11	2.19	2.88	3.05	1.36
Good	30.10	28.09	29.50	32.06	31.27	30.38	22.57	32.73	30.35	24.23	28.94	22.22	24.84	32.93	32.29	26.66
	0.44	1.22	0.70	0.72	1.08	0.49	1.99	2.75	2.39	2.70	1.46	3.80	1.91	3.46	3.19	1.68
Fair	18.95	27.51	11.77	18.47	25.43	17.00	39.33	25.98	27.33	32.54	30.12	35.40	26.97	28.37	28.01	29.24
	0.39	1.38	0.59	0.78	1.02	0.44	2.57	2.22	2.18	3.38	1.28	4.37	2.15	2.77	3.11	1.48
Poor	10.05	28.09	6.45	7.49	9.56	9.28	20.51	7.14	13.49	16.50	12.75	34.95	9.40	11.24	9.63	15.51
	0.32	1.47	0.40	0.45	0.73	0.30	2.48	1.14	2.10	1.98	1.19	4.12	1.56	2.87	2.93	1.52
Functional Limitation																
None	54.70	22.86	71.74	54.15	23.30	55.87	30.53	60.65	47.25	24.65	46.93	25.04	69.79	47.36	21.38	51.36
	0.50	1.25	0.68	0.99	0.78	0.58	2.87	2.50	2.57	2.15	1.60	3.55	2.52	3.15	4.05	1.78
IADL only ³	20.73	39.70	15.50	20.37	21.29	20.10	38.54	16.52	18.62	17.91	22.46	43.41	20.10	24.28	23.76	26.47
	0.42	1.31	0.70	0.62	0.83	0.46	2.45	1.92	1.70	2.21	1.23	4.92	2.24	2.36	4.13	1.87
One to two ADLs ⁴	13.51	21.86	8.28	14.90	21.28	13.19	21.34	14.92	18.96	20.28	17.93	16.70	7.44	14.23	24.32	12.22
	0.30	1.34	0.43	0.60	0.97	0.34	2.51	1.89	2.06	2.22	0.95	2.51	1.10	1.65	4.10	0.82
Three to five ADLs	11.07	15.58	4.48	10.58	34.14	10.84	9.58	7.91	15.17	37.16	12.68	14.85	2.67	14.13	30.54	9.94
	0.27	1.02	0.32	0.50	1.12	0.30	1.43	1.35	1.79	2.74	0.88	3.91	0.69	2.28	5.88	0.95
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.22	43.36	69.06	56.97	36.69	59.03	46.93	62.23	49.70	35.59	53.11	42.49	68.41	51.66	34.90	56.47
	0.50	1.39	0.81	0.87	0.95	0.57	2.35	1.88	2.30	2.64	1.19	3.80	3.09	3.70	3.93	2.03
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	12.23	6.52	14.23	13.15	7.72	12.39	9.16	11.53	14.84	8.35	11.48	8.93	14.04	11.45	7.31	11.84
	0.36	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.52	0.35	1.81	1.20	2.10	1.69	1.05	1.89	2.26	2.10	2.57	1.46
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	29.54	50.12	16.71	29.88	55.58	28.58	43.91	26.24	35.46	56.06	35.40	48.58	17.55	36.90	57.78	31.69
	0.43	1.47	0.62	0.77	0.95	0.51	2.67	1.80	2.46	2.72	1.33	3.89	2.51	3.36	4.01	1.56

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	3,237	15,230	10,350	3,637	32,453	849	1,485	853	310	3,496	537	1,159	562	168	2,427
	<i>105</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>128</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	52.95	38.12	67.85	50.79	21.67	54.29	37.70	52.08	36.99	15.32	41.65	35.87	65.33	47.22	19.23	51.42
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>2.11</i>
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	12.16	8.20	11.88	13.79	10.03	11.92	11.40	15.98	16.74	15.08	14.97	9.38	13.57	12.23	6.82	11.86
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.59</i>
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	34.89	53.68	20.27	35.43	68.29	33.79	50.90	31.95	46.27	69.60	43.37	54.75	21.10	40.55	73.95	36.72
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.66</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	64.96	39.20	77.73	65.71	50.44	67.01	37.20	67.32	52.97	42.01	54.28	31.59	69.24	54.35	38.75	55.35
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>3.59</i>	<i>3.87</i>	<i>2.05</i>
Yes	35.04	60.80	22.27	34.29	49.56	32.99	62.80	32.68	47.03	57.99	45.72	68.41	30.76	45.65	61.25	44.65
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>3.59</i>	<i>3.87</i>	<i>2.05</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	3,237	15,230	10,350	3,637	32,453	849	1,485	853	310	3,496	537	1,159	562	168	2,427
	105	71	150	117	54	172	32	63	35	18	68	33	82	37	13	128
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	12.59	15.90	16.05	9.43	4.65	12.65	19.05	10.68	8.11	3.28	11.43	11.76	13.86	10.67	3.14	11.91
	0.30	1.04	0.58	0.48	0.39	0.33	1.98	1.73	1.33	0.96	1.07	2.27	1.99	1.43	1.57	1.02
One	18.08	16.01	22.49	16.59	8.85	18.43	13.07	17.76	11.86	10.32	14.52	15.09	23.63	14.14	7.68	18.44
	0.37	1.09	0.68	0.75	0.52	0.42	1.36	1.80	1.56	2.23	1.03	3.02	2.42	1.88	2.22	1.65
Two or more	69.33	68.08	61.46	73.98	86.50	68.92	67.88	71.56	80.03	86.39	74.05	73.15	62.50	75.20	89.18	69.65
	0.41	1.35	0.85	0.78	0.58	0.46	2.11	2.15	2.14	2.45	1.28	3.64	2.87	2.31	2.32	1.78
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	37.10	32.78	32.61	42.07	51.99	37.81	31.11	34.13	39.05	45.57	35.59	24.92	29.72	34.21	38.86	30.33
	0.43	1.61	0.75	0.66	1.08	0.51	2.83	2.14	2.10	3.70	1.36	4.57	2.52	2.91	4.16	1.59
Hypertension	51.27	39.94	47.96	53.35	51.98	49.32	55.79	69.59	70.18	65.10	65.98	56.07	53.40	57.38	58.40	55.26
	0.46	1.54	0.87	0.86	0.92	0.53	2.14	2.24	2.60	3.69	1.30	3.89	2.69	2.79	3.58	1.71
Diabetes	15.90	16.08	14.02	14.70	11.87	14.20	20.61	25.07	31.34	21.19	25.18	24.59	27.20	24.13	19.66	25.39
	0.35	1.49	0.62	0.48	0.69	0.33	2.80	2.12	2.49	2.16	1.43	3.52	2.68	2.32	3.61	1.67
Arthritis	54.10	45.13	51.29	58.48	58.75	53.80	44.29	59.01	67.74	66.63	58.22	51.99	51.67	59.40	70.44	54.81
	0.45	1.54	0.77	0.84	1.17	0.49	2.47	2.68	2.23	3.46	1.49	3.76	3.27	4.38	3.50	2.03
Osteoporosis/ broken hip	14.22	13.00	11.44	17.05	29.81	15.43	7.40	4.01	7.77	9.13	6.20	10.47	8.94	13.04	22.85	11.18
	0.30	1.03	0.45	0.52	0.92	0.34	1.32	0.92	1.47	2.36	0.69	3.25	1.52	2.06	3.87	1.25
Pulmonary disease	14.71	22.32	14.29	14.39	11.86	14.85	15.07	11.49	10.60	11.81	12.17	19.40	16.03	12.97	11.56	15.76
	0.34	1.27	0.60	0.54	0.62	0.36	2.08	1.23	1.69	1.72	0.94	3.27	2.15	1.86	2.15	1.43
Stroke	12.11	12.75	8.73	13.13	21.47	11.96	14.38	11.76	16.93	19.36	14.32	7.54	7.13	16.58	11.91	9.74
	0.27	0.97	0.49	0.54	0.92	0.31	1.81	1.53	2.02	2.73	0.87	1.75	1.51	3.03	2.41	1.20
Alzheimer's disease	4.79	1.66	1.50	5.79	18.93	4.84	0.75	2.25	6.85	20.32	4.59	2.01	1.48	7.18	11.39	3.60
	0.16	0.37	0.19	0.37	0.84	0.16	0.33	0.80	1.38	2.40	0.52	1.24	0.72	1.95	3.14	0.62
Parkinson's disease	1.72	0.58	1.31	2.27	3.34	1.77	0.25	0.91	0.62	2.24	0.80	0.49	2.22	4.18	5.54	2.52
	0.09	0.19	0.15	0.20	0.35	0.09	0.17	0.40	0.38	0.97	0.22	0.37	0.91	1.55	1.91	0.63
Skin cancer	15.65	7.57	17.54	22.10	21.09	18.40	0.89	0.81	2.84	0.42	1.29	0.71	2.85	5.04	8.12	3.25
	0.34	0.80	0.68	0.65	0.92	0.43	0.43	0.56	0.85	0.42	0.32	0.41	0.86	1.34	2.29	0.56
Other type of cancer	17.20	12.72	16.61	20.91	20.11	17.99	14.13	14.01	13.99	15.70	14.18	11.64	11.33	13.49	14.15	12.09
	0.34	0.88	0.61	0.63	0.82	0.38	2.28	1.62	1.54	2.49	0.93	3.07	1.94	2.02	2.44	1.24

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,385	3,237	15,230	10,350	3,637	32,453	849	1,485	853	310	3,496	537	1,159	562	168	2,427
	<i>105</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>128</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	7.98	33.01	4.06	4.26	7.49	7.39	31.41	3.06	3.72	3.73	10.17	34.53	5.38	6.64	5.21	12.12
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Urinary Incontinence	20.81	19.80	15.14	22.41	42.83	20.94	19.76	17.37	24.24	37.63	21.36	16.02	11.72	26.82	38.14	17.93
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.07	30.69	33.81	44.50	64.25	40.22	38.14	38.23	51.17	67.15	43.84	43.25	44.14	52.93	53.77	46.64
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>1.83</i>
Former smoker	43.65	30.43	50.15	46.85	31.75	45.11	25.46	39.82	37.37	27.17	34.64	29.63	46.13	39.05	41.01	40.49
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>5.32</i>	<i>1.66</i>
Current smoker	15.28	38.89	16.04	8.65	4.00	14.67	36.40	21.95	11.46	5.68	21.52	27.12	9.73	8.01	5.22	12.87
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Flu Shot	62.27	45.14	63.20	71.93	73.41	65.29	38.64	45.99	47.38	49.43	44.85	36.74	50.35	55.91	56.38	49.02
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.37</i>
Pneumonia Shot	42.34	31.16	43.97	51.60	44.89	45.23	25.55	23.90	26.90	20.50	24.74	22.39	32.53	38.59	38.83	32.09
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>4.52</i>	<i>1.82</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	1,119	4,446	4,157	1,607	11,329	1,772	11,554	5,602	728	19,657	1,547	2,094	1,554	827	6,022
	118	44	109	97	46	155	73	148	100	29	185	58	88	66	33	125
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	17.05	3.59	19.58	16.74	17.96	16.74	2.39	21.73	17.11	13.95	18.39	8.58	18.25	10.61	14.38	13.27
	0.33	0.84	1.13	0.81	1.29	0.54	0.55	0.83	0.79	1.56	0.51	0.97	1.55	1.02	1.56	0.72
Very Good	25.63	10.75	27.96	27.61	24.98	25.71	6.48	30.83	25.42	25.61	26.91	11.71	26.20	24.21	21.35	21.30
	0.42	1.68	1.38	0.91	1.39	0.73	1.03	0.97	1.09	2.15	0.65	1.15	1.76	1.62	1.93	0.82
Good	29.88	28.67	30.20	32.08	31.30	30.89	20.78	29.81	31.79	27.53	29.48	26.65	26.97	33.64	31.93	29.29
	0.46	2.22	1.42	0.99	1.45	0.71	1.81	0.96	0.97	2.02	0.69	1.57	2.00	1.90	2.33	1.11
Fair	17.73	31.10	14.46	17.14	19.46	17.79	31.28	12.28	18.17	24.28	16.11	31.30	18.59	20.48	22.85	22.93
	0.41	2.51	1.11	0.87	1.29	0.62	2.07	0.62	0.94	1.87	0.49	1.77	1.66	1.59	1.86	0.91
Poor	9.70	25.89	7.80	6.43	6.30	8.87	39.07	5.34	7.50	8.63	9.11	21.76	9.98	11.07	9.49	13.22
	0.32	2.26	0.89	0.61	1.01	0.53	2.49	0.37	0.57	1.11	0.38	1.75	1.26	1.22	1.36	0.88
Functional Limitation																
None	58.09	32.88	67.64	56.35	33.33	55.22	22.28	75.38	60.61	39.23	65.06	25.61	59.39	42.50	18.35	40.74
	0.54	2.45	1.36	1.43	1.41	0.93	1.90	0.81	1.14	2.16	0.68	1.61	1.89	1.93	1.72	1.07
IADL only ²	21.53	37.92	17.20	21.35	28.38	22.35	34.65	14.79	20.85	26.06	18.72	47.26	21.11	24.11	25.21	29.17
	0.44	2.52	1.20	1.00	1.62	0.72	2.05	0.69	0.91	2.26	0.56	2.02	1.73	1.66	1.48	1.02
One to two ADLs ³	13.14	17.64	10.68	15.90	23.46	15.09	26.59	7.06	12.32	20.18	10.80	16.43	11.80	20.90	24.76	17.11
	0.31	2.14	0.82	0.86	1.45	0.52	2.02	0.42	0.61	1.75	0.43	1.48	1.16	1.68	2.00	0.73
Three to five ADLs	7.24	11.57	4.48	6.41	14.83	7.35	16.48	2.77	6.22	14.53	5.42	10.69	7.71	12.48	31.68	12.99
	0.24	1.38	0.64	0.60	1.46	0.47	1.66	0.28	0.53	1.60	0.23	1.13	1.09	1.21	2.16	0.63
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	60.09	43.46	68.31	57.69	46.39	58.86	32.44	70.06	60.12	41.94	62.81	53.38	63.42	52.08	31.63	53.56
	0.53	2.62	1.38	1.24	1.50	0.84	1.60	0.97	1.15	2.36	0.72	1.69	2.19	1.95	2.02	1.06
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	13.01	9.14	12.62	13.88	9.29	12.27	7.87	15.32	15.15	15.38	14.60	6.59	11.32	9.83	7.50	9.20
	0.38	1.64	1.01	0.78	0.84	0.54	1.25	0.71	0.73	1.62	0.48	0.87	1.29	1.24	1.23	0.56
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	26.90	47.40	19.07	28.43	44.32	28.87	59.69	14.62	24.73	42.67	22.59	40.03	25.26	38.08	60.87	37.24
	0.45	2.44	1.11	1.17	1.45	0.76	2.00	0.71	1.00	2.44	0.58	1.68	1.81	2.02	2.08	1.00

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	1,119	4,446	4,157	1,607	11,329	1,772	11,554	5,602	728	19,657	1,547	2,094	1,554	827	6,022
	<i>118</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>125</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	55.48	40.70	61.62	51.17	29.00	51.11	23.73	71.47	56.24	34.63	61.46	49.29	54.76	40.08	15.43	44.17
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	12.92	10.37	13.01	15.06	14.18	13.67	10.86	12.27	14.69	16.18	12.97	7.03	13.18	14.11	9.63	11.35
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	31.60	48.94	25.37	33.78	56.82	35.22	65.41	16.26	29.08	49.19	25.56	43.68	32.06	45.81	74.95	44.48
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	66.02	40.01	72.05	65.14	52.05	63.53	26.12	79.99	68.33	51.02	70.75	43.39	67.48	55.90	45.08	55.24
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.13</i>
Yes	33.98	59.99	27.95	34.86	47.95	36.47	73.88	20.01	31.67	48.98	29.25	56.61	32.52	44.10	54.92	44.76
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 16 interview (fall 1996), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 13 interview (fall 1995) who died prior to the round 16 interview

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,372	320	281	719	1,051
	66	22	30	37	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.28	8.83	2.64	0.84	1.19
	0.44	2.05	1.92	0.44	0.40
Very Good	10.52	24.29	6.50	8.35	8.85
	0.91	3.52	2.99	1.33	1.11
Good	33.59	44.14	26.42	33.48	32.30
	1.49	4.01	5.57	2.53	2.07
Fair	38.09	19.75	44.14	41.01	40.10
	1.59	3.33	6.40	2.66	1.94
Poor	15.52	2.99	20.29	16.31	17.55
	1.33	1.24	4.93	1.88	1.81
Functional Limitation					
None	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IADL only ³	7.86	35.77	7.66	4.30	2.57
	0.79	4.21	2.66	1.15	0.61
One to two ADLs ⁴	19.45	26.83	23.25	19.44	16.46
	1.16	3.63	5.06	1.83	1.62
Three to five ADLs	72.69	37.40	69.09	76.27	80.97
	1.29	3.57	5.41	1.91	1.65
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	28.54	59.85	30.59	25.30	20.87
	1.50	4.19	5.69	2.43	1.74
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	71.46	40.15	69.41	74.70	79.13
	1.50	4.19	5.69	2.43	1.74

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,372	320	281	719	1,051
	66	22	30	37	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	12.72	51.45	11.63	9.71	3.55
	0.95	3.49	3.55	1.60	0.74
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.28	48.55	88.37	90.29	96.45
	0.95	3.49	3.55	1.60	0.74
Social Activity Limitation					
No	48.37	70.26	45.32	43.73	45.65
	1.31	3.61	5.53	2.42	1.78
Yes	51.63	29.74	54.68	56.27	54.35
	1.31	3.61	5.53	2.42	1.78

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in a long-term care facility at the time of the round 16 interview (fall 1996), and beneficiaries who resided in a long term care facility at the time of the round 13 interview (fall 1995) who died prior to the round 16 interview.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	1,119	4,446	4,157	1,607	11,329	1,772	11,554	5,602	728	19,657	1,547	2,094	1,554	827	6,022
	118	44	109	97	46	155	73	148	100	29	185	58	88	66	33	125
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	13.15	16.97	15.23	9.71	6.17	12.09	7.09	16.31	11.01	6.44	13.60	23.79	14.02	7.88	4.32	13.61
	0.32	1.78	1.00	0.68	0.72	0.48	1.16	0.75	0.67	1.06	0.50	1.63	1.68	1.12	0.65	0.75
One	18.99	17.01	20.30	16.90	12.32	17.60	10.40	24.15	18.24	12.24	20.78	20.51	17.74	11.98	8.90	15.75
	0.40	1.74	1.17	0.99	0.92	0.66	1.28	0.74	1.01	1.39	0.53	1.53	1.71	1.43	1.17	0.85
Two or more	67.86	66.02	64.46	73.39	81.51	70.31	82.51	59.54	70.75	81.32	65.61	55.69	68.24	80.15	86.78	70.64
	0.44	2.20	1.31	1.06	1.02	0.70	1.62	1.05	1.08	1.78	0.65	2.21	2.10	1.72	1.28	1.08
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	36.08	32.19	31.98	39.71	43.91	36.53	42.20	31.89	41.51	49.47	36.21	21.44	34.51	39.87	51.39	34.84
	0.47	2.09	1.42	1.11	1.77	0.75	2.60	0.86	1.10	2.40	0.64	1.68	1.78	1.77	2.09	0.93
Hypertension	51.66	47.00	52.26	56.22	56.73	53.83	54.71	47.81	52.20	49.68	49.75	37.91	57.88	62.32	57.40	53.82
	0.47	2.55	1.51	1.22	1.48	0.77	2.46	0.98	1.12	2.52	0.69	1.90	2.18	1.99	2.33	1.10
Diabetes	15.77	17.76	15.93	15.25	10.42	15.08	20.76	14.17	15.61	13.17	15.14	16.16	23.51	18.75	14.12	19.10
	0.36	2.08	1.20	0.83	1.01	0.58	2.07	0.70	0.75	1.60	0.47	1.63	1.77	1.43	1.70	0.79
Arthritis	55.55	52.63	54.29	64.04	66.73	59.46	58.96	50.74	57.31	61.42	53.75	34.99	54.53	63.30	71.19	54.04
	0.48	2.65	1.37	1.02	1.58	0.72	2.04	0.95	1.15	2.42	0.71	1.98	2.30	1.99	1.98	1.10
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.17	13.52	12.98	18.17	25.39	16.69	12.61	9.22	11.90	14.99	10.50	10.68	11.38	17.79	29.00	15.26
	0.31	1.81	0.90	0.98	1.51	0.60	1.52	0.51	0.55	1.62	0.39	1.34	1.12	1.52	1.88	0.69
Pulmonary disease	14.74	26.27	15.38	12.98	9.96	14.80	24.61	13.51	14.33	12.59	14.71	14.94	14.48	15.48	13.58	14.73
	0.35	2.31	0.96	0.85	1.01	0.56	1.91	0.67	0.85	1.55	0.56	1.46	1.50	1.36	1.26	0.86
Stroke	10.81	12.70	10.44	11.47	13.10	11.42	13.09	7.70	11.80	17.58	9.72	11.25	9.65	16.29	20.04	13.20
	0.26	1.69	0.96	0.65	1.07	0.49	1.44	0.56	0.71	1.75	0.39	1.35	1.15	1.36	1.66	0.68
Alzheimer's disease	2.06	0.69	0.73	1.48	3.29	1.36	1.13	1.03	2.44	6.06	1.63	2.17	2.26	5.87	14.05	4.78
	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.26	0.55	0.19	0.42	0.19	0.35	1.16	0.17	0.74	0.61	0.84	1.34	0.40
Parkinson's disease	1.38	0.59	1.13	1.22	1.40	1.15	0.53	1.18	1.98	3.21	1.43	0.44	1.27	2.43	3.44	1.65
	0.09	0.29	0.22	0.28	0.43	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.29	0.74	0.14	0.28	0.47	0.71	0.74	0.29
Skin cancer	16.46	5.64	12.65	18.24	22.33	15.38	8.55	16.78	24.10	32.79	18.71	3.48	11.23	14.95	17.92	11.11
	0.36	1.28	0.98	0.80	1.26	0.50	1.21	0.73	0.89	2.34	0.55	0.55	1.39	1.27	1.72	0.63
Other type of cancer	17.16	15.27	17.17	20.03	16.21	17.90	15.49	16.10	20.62	20.76	17.50	9.76	13.41	18.80	19.05	14.63
	0.36	1.93	1.00	0.91	1.16	0.60	1.72	0.78	0.81	1.89	0.52	1.43	1.41	1.36	1.84	0.79

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	1,119	4,446	4,157	1,607	11,329	1,772	11,554	5,602	728	19,657	1,547	2,094	1,554	827	6,022
	<i>118</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>125</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mental Disorder	6.39	37.25	4.52	2.15	2.25	6.56	20.16	2.57	2.07	2.62	4.02	40.35	5.22	4.33	3.90	13.84
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Urinary Incontinence	17.97	16.09	17.72	21.93	29.19	20.72	20.75	12.41	16.01	24.65	14.62	16.73	19.50	28.16	40.71	23.86
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	39.12	30.04	38.24	49.24	63.72	45.08	23.95	32.48	37.31	36.00	33.22	41.78	38.69	53.90	66.24	47.19
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Former smoker	45.24	24.90	41.18	41.01	31.66	38.16	41.62	54.22	54.59	58.15	53.34	21.13	38.51	35.83	29.55	32.12
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Current smoker	15.64	45.06	20.58	9.75	4.62	16.76	34.42	13.30	8.10	5.85	13.45	37.09	22.79	10.27	4.21	20.69
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Flu Shot	61.01	37.63	55.69	65.17	66.26	58.91	46.48	63.96	72.88	73.00	65.27	35.49	51.05	60.88	61.09	50.96
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Pneumonia Shot	42.80	29.47	39.39	49.44	42.18	42.51	32.55	43.62	51.51	50.39	45.12	25.31	35.09	43.48	42.35	35.72
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.07</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 16 interview (fall 1996), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 13 interview (fall 1995) who died prior to the round 16 interview

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,372	320	281	719	1,051
	66	22	30	37	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	3.73	20.27	5.16	0.68	0.41
	0.68	3.24	4.22	0.39	0.24
One	3.92	16.22	3.42	2.63	1.19
	0.59	2.77	1.96	0.80	0.41
Two or more	92.34	63.51	91.41	96.70	98.40
	0.82	4.07	4.54	0.91	0.48
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	53.09	18.14	53.03	55.46	62.15
	1.25	3.08	6.01	2.65	1.99
Hypertension	45.10	19.89	56.38	49.66	46.82
	1.49	3.07	6.03	2.49	2.08
Diabetes	18.03	8.74	26.53	22.68	15.53
	1.00	2.49	5.26	2.32	1.40
Arthritis	31.20	5.49	23.57	34.79	38.57
	1.28	1.80	4.30	2.91	1.77
Osteoporosis/broken hip	30.77	5.14	19.14	33.62	39.62
	1.27	1.57	4.25	2.82	1.97
Pulmonary disease	14.24	12.21	16.79	16.05	12.97
	1.09	2.72	3.64	1.87	1.29
Stroke	32.69	14.10	36.66	34.11	36.38
	1.33	2.39	5.13	2.49	1.91
Alzheimer's disease	47.57	4.37	33.90	60.10	55.62
	1.37	1.58	4.55	2.98	1.97
Parkinson's disease	7.02	0.25	10.07	9.99	6.28
	0.81	0.25	3.85	1.59	0.83
Skin cancer	2.97	0.85	0.99	3.31	3.89
	0.49	0.62	0.97	1.06	0.60
Other type of cancer	17.91	7.54	13.73	15.98	23.46
	1.00	2.01	3.87	1.61	1.63

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,372	320	281	719	1,051
	66	22	30	37	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mental Disorder	33.11	51.21	52.51	35.39	21.11
	1.46	3.78	6.09	2.58	1.64
Urinary Incontinence	68.41	35.77	62.85	70.64	78.31
	1.06	3.28	4.96	2.52	1.60
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.72	59.80	64.67	73.04	85.90
	1.58	3.91	5.59	2.86	1.55
Former smoker	15.43	13.95	19.11	20.41	11.61
	1.35	2.98	4.45	2.43	1.40
Current smoker	8.85	26.25	16.22	6.54	2.49
	0.92	3.25	3.88	1.68	0.68
Flu Shot	85.47	80.53	91.59	84.78	86.08
	1.24	2.99	3.33	2.27	1.52
Pneumonia Shot	34.23	23.63	27.47	37.26	37.15
	1.51	3.15	5.40	2.77	2.00

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in a long-term care facility at the time of the round 16 interview (fall 1996), and beneficiaries who resided in a long term care facility at the time of the round 13 interview (fall 1995) who died prior to the round 16 interview.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	4,133	4,660	10,206	11,452	1,577	4,509	476
	118	125	147	163	216	87	118	48
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	17.05	21.40	7.83	17.02	19.83	21.84	14.75	9.09
	0.33	0.89	0.61	0.71	0.69	1.99	1.07	2.46
Very good	25.63	28.51	12.66	28.83	28.96	31.23	19.41	19.09
	0.42	1.07	0.92	0.75	0.83	2.29	1.29	3.18
Good	29.88	30.42	29.30	31.66	29.10	31.17	27.53	29.50
	0.46	0.97	1.06	1.03	0.70	1.86	1.34	3.41
Fair	17.73	14.27	29.34	15.08	14.82	10.47	23.86	27.57
	0.41	0.66	0.93	0.71	0.72	1.47	1.21	3.61
Poor	9.70	5.40	20.87	7.42	7.29	5.29	14.45	14.76
	0.32	0.43	1.13	0.45	0.50	0.97	1.21	1.82
Functional Limitation								
None	58.09	65.15	34.59	61.43	64.19	66.84	50.75	48.57
	0.54	1.14	1.22	0.83	0.86	2.01	1.56	5.31
IADL only ³	21.53	18.62	31.96	19.02	19.15	19.07	25.79	23.61
	0.44	0.89	0.98	0.76	0.70	1.61	1.39	3.48
One to two ADLs ⁴	13.14	11.27	19.27	12.72	11.37	9.60	14.58	19.38
	0.31	0.69	0.77	0.52	0.60	1.17	0.91	4.67
Three to five ADLs	7.24	4.96	14.18	6.83	5.30	4.50	8.88	8.44
	0.24	0.39	0.77	0.38	0.34	0.79	0.74	1.88
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	60.09	65.05	46.55	60.47	65.48	64.47	54.38	51.08
	0.53	1.17	1.34	0.72	0.98	1.95	1.38	3.68
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.01	13.74	9.25	14.64	12.53	15.28	13.11	11.07
	0.38	0.93	0.88	0.61	0.59	1.64	0.98	3.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.90	21.21	44.20	24.89	21.98	20.25	32.51	37.86
	0.45	0.83	1.23	0.71	0.75	1.63	1.33	4.01

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	4,133	4,660	10,206	11,452	1,577	4,509	476
	<i>118</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>48</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	55.48	59.45	36.98	57.39	61.42	62.42	49.56	50.80
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>5.39</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.92	14.54	11.01	13.47	12.68	12.35	13.29	10.12
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.83</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.60	26.01	52.01	29.14	25.90	25.23	37.15	39.08
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>5.27</i>
Social Activity Limitation								
No	66.02	71.27	44.03	69.82	71.81	77.47	57.84	53.62
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>4.18</i>
Yes	33.98	28.73	55.97	30.18	28.19	22.53	42.16	46.38
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>4.18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	4,133	4,660	10,206	11,452	1,577	4,509	476
	118	125	147	163	216	87	118	48
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	13.15	15.40	11.90	12.61	12.33	9.82	17.03	11.73
	0.32	0.77	0.80	0.61	0.60	1.66	1.37	3.06
One	18.99	20.01	13.22	19.27	20.37	21.24	19.51	14.68
	0.40	0.84	0.81	0.72	0.84	2.02	1.08	3.17
Two or more	67.86	64.59	74.88	68.12	67.29	68.95	63.46	73.59
	0.44	0.99	1.02	0.71	0.84	2.39	1.59	4.38
Disease/Condition								
Heart disease	36.08	31.44	39.92	36.76	37.37	39.62	29.82	41.34
	0.47	1.02	1.19	1.00	0.88	1.90	1.40	3.79
Hypertension	51.66	50.18	55.88	50.49	50.94	56.63	51.27	53.08
	0.47	1.16	1.13	0.79	0.92	2.41	1.46	3.99
Diabetes	15.77	14.53	21.31	13.88	15.43	13.80	16.24	23.16
	0.36	0.62	1.03	0.55	0.65	1.62	1.22	3.92
Arthritis	55.55	52.12	59.62	57.59	55.96	59.10	47.68	54.39
	0.48	1.05	1.28	0.86	0.78	2.67	1.48	3.77
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.17	11.41	14.40	15.64	12.25	16.44	9.21	12.14
	0.31	0.60	0.73	0.61	0.67	1.72	0.78	2.45
Pulmonary disease	14.74	12.07	21.79	13.80	13.42	12.91	15.51	20.19
	0.35	0.71	1.21	0.62	0.64	1.48	1.03	3.57
Stroke	10.81	9.55	14.41	10.59	9.91	10.96	11.17	8.77
	0.26	0.69	1.04	0.60	0.48	1.35	0.78	1.52
Alzheimer's disease	2.06	1.77	3.61	2.17	1.43	0.90	2.56	1.15
	0.14	0.26	0.55	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.44	0.93
Parkinson's disease	1.38	1.29	1.79	1.20	1.59	0.30	1.35	0.75
	0.09	0.21	0.37	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.58
Skin cancer	16.46	15.78	6.58	20.43	18.56	23.95	10.74	12.43
	0.36	0.84	0.48	0.67	0.73	1.90	0.85	2.15
Other type of cancer	17.16	14.82	14.09	19.14	18.38	19.06	14.54	14.11
	0.36	0.72	0.87	0.70	0.68	1.62	1.06	2.86

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,013	4,133	4,660	10,206	11,452	1,577	4,509	476
	<i>118</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>48</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mental Disorder	6.39	2.49	19.50	3.15	3.47	3.43	11.42	14.40
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>3.43</i>
Urinary Incontinence	17.97	17.72	24.02	18.16	16.42	16.27	16.27	16.51
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.67</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	39.12	37.11	42.83	43.19	37.65	39.92	32.30	30.26
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.57</i>
Former smoker	45.24	47.66	31.34	46.04	50.50	49.48	40.57	46.76
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>4.12</i>
Current smoker	15.64	15.24	25.83	10.77	11.86	10.60	27.13	22.98
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>3.71</i>
Flu Shot	61.01	67.87	45.88	66.29	65.44	72.65	43.96	49.34
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>4.05</i>
Pneumonia Shot	42.80	50.10	31.59	46.53	44.30	54.80	31.65	37.37
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.98</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 16 interview (fall 1996), and beneficiaries who resided in the community at the time of the round 13 interview (fall 1995) who died prior to the round 16 interview

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.