
CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

CY 2026 PART C

BID REVIEW OUT-OF-POCKET COST MODEL

METHODOLOGY

APRIL 2025

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Change in the CY 2026 Part C Bid Review Out-of-Pocket Cost (OOPC) Model

The version of the CY 2026 Part C Bid Review OOPC Model described in this document is an update of the Contract Year (CY) 2025 Part C Baseline OOPC Model. For the CY 2026 Part C Bid Review OOPC Model, the item listed below summarizes the change that has been made.

1. Updated the SAS programs to account for the 2026 Plan Benefit Package (PBP) JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) data structure and variable (object) name changes.

1. Introduction

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) uses Out-of-Pocket Cost (OOPC) estimates to evaluate Medicare Advantage (MA) submitted bids. The estimates are generated by the OOPC software available on the OOPC Resources, CMS.gov website (<https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Prescription-Drug-Coverage/PrescriptionDrugCovGenIn/OOPCResources>).

For the CY 2026 Bid Review model, an Original Medicare (OM) cohort is identified using 2020 and 2021 Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (MCBS) data. The claims and event data for these cohorts are combined with CY 2026 PBPs to produce the estimates.

To inflate the MCBS data for Part C, which includes Part B drugs, service-specific inflation factors are used.¹

This document describes the general methodology underlying the OOPC Model. The *CY 2026 Part C Bid Review Out-of-Pocket Cost Model User Guide April 2025* provides information on how to run the model and generate the output.

¹ These inflation factors are provided by the Office of the Actuary (OACT) at CMS (see Appendix A).

2. Selection of the OOPC Cohort Based on the 2020 and 2021 MCBS

The variables in the 2020 and 2021 MCBS files are reviewed and used to develop an OM cohort for the OOPC Model. The CMS documentation that includes a basic description and record counts for the MCBS files used for the model development is provided at <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Research/MCBS>.

2.1 Screening Process

The following screening criteria are used to exclude beneficiaries from the OM cohort:

1. Beneficiaries who had one or more Part A only months or Part B only months
2. Beneficiaries with one or more months of Medicare Managed Care enrollment
3. Beneficiaries with hospice enrollment
4. Beneficiaries with Veterans Administration (VA) insurance
5. Beneficiaries with Medicare as secondary payer

2.2 Screening Results

The number of beneficiaries excluded from each cohort because of the screening criteria is provided in the following tables. The tables also show the weighted number of MCBS beneficiaries determined using appropriate MCBS sample weights.

Table 2.2.1 - Screening Results 2020 MCBS

Screening Criteria	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Beneficiaries Weighted	Percent (Weighted Population)
1. Excluded beneficiaries without both Parts A and B enrollment	395	5,199,231	8.12%
2. Excluded beneficiaries with some MA-PD or MA coverage	4,015	26,825,949	41.92%
3. Excluded beneficiaries with one or more hospice payments	179	790,445	1.24%
4. Excluded beneficiaries with VA insurance	34	83,067	0.13%
5. Excluded beneficiaries with non-Medicare primary payer	131	1,059,715	1.66%
Total number of beneficiaries excluded	4,754	33,958,407	53.06%
Total number of beneficiaries included	4,394	30,039,053	46.94%
Total initial number of beneficiaries	9,148	63,997,460	100.00%

Table 2.2.2 – Screening Results 2021 MCBS

Screening Criteria	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Beneficiaries Weighted	Percent (Weighted Population)
1. Excluded beneficiaries without both Parts A and B enrollment	357	5,170,306	7.96%
2. Excluded beneficiaries with some MA-PD or MA coverage	4,070	29,165,000	44.93%
3. Excluded beneficiaries with one or more hospice payments	165	784,671	1.21%
4. Excluded beneficiaries with VA insurance	17	41,931	0.06%
5. Excluded beneficiaries with non-Medicare primary payer	104	1,027,222	1.58%
Total number of beneficiaries excluded	4,713	36,189,130	55.75%
Total number of beneficiaries included	3,890	28,724,810	44.25%
Total initial number of beneficiaries	8,603	64,913,940	100.00%

Note: The counts and percentages reflect the order by which the beneficiaries were excluded from the Total Population.

3. Development of Out-of-Pocket Cost Estimates

The following assumptions are made as a result of the analysis of MCBS data and CMS requirements to design and develop OOPC estimates.

3.1 General Assumptions

1. OOPC estimates are “monthly” and are calculated by dividing annual OOPC by enrollment months for each beneficiary and calculating a plan average using beneficiary MCBS sample weights.
2. The 2020 and 2021 costs for Carrier events are inflated to 2025 costs using Berenson-Eggers Type of Service (BETOS) code inflation factors; all Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) within a BETOS code are inflated by that same BETOS rate. These inflation factors are provided by OACT.

3.2 Assumptions Related to the Calculation of MA Out-of-Pocket Cost Estimates

1. The OOPC Model uses the PBP cost shares for in-network services to calculate OOPC estimates for benefits.
2. If the PBP cost sharing uses coinsurance (i.e., percentages), the coinsurance basis is the reported MCBS Total Amount.
3. Optional Supplemental benefits are not included in the calculation of OOPCs.
4. Information collected in the PBP Notes fields is not included in the calculation of OOPCs.
5. Utilization of Outpatient services, Carrier services, and DME are mapped into a PBP service category based on the information provided in the MCBS. In most instances, services that occurred on the same day and appeared to be related are linked together into a single event.
6. The minimum cost sharing amount is used to calculate the OOPC estimate.
7. For PBP categories with both a copay and a coinsurance, the sum of the two costs are included in the OOPCs.
8. Plan level deductibles are applied to the relevant service categories based on the proportion of total cost in each of those relevant categories prior to the application of any category specific cost sharing.
9. Category specific out of pocket costs are applied to the OOPCs. Plan level maximum out of pocket costs are applied proportional to each service category for the relevant service categories.
10. The CMS annual contribution amount for MA Medical Savings Account Plans (MSA) is used towards meeting the deductible, and then the remainder is applied to Medicare eligible expenses (non-covered inpatient or Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) care, and/or dental). Cost shares for Medicare-covered services are zero once the deductible is met.
11. The selected non-Medicare covered benefits included in the OOPC estimates are non-covered inpatient and SNF stays, diagnostic and preventive dental, and comprehensive dental.

3.3 Service Category Specific Assumptions for Calculation of Out-of-Pocket Cost Estimates

Inpatient Hospital

The calculation of the OOPC estimate for the Inpatient Hospital-Acute and Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric Service Category benefits is based on the following assumptions:

1. Each event in the MCBS Inpatient Hospital Events (IPE) file is considered one hospital stay.
2. MCBS events with a source of “Survey only” are excluded from the analysis.
3. Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric stays are identified using the Provider Number on the claim.
4. Inpatient Hospital Psychiatric costs are calculated as separate categories in the MA OOPC estimates.
5. Total Days are calculated as the Discharge Date minus the Admission Date. If the dates are the same, then Total Days are equal to one.
6. The MCBS Utilization Days are defined as the covered days (1-90) during a benefit period and any MCBS lifetime reserve days used during that stay.
7. Additional Days are calculated as Total Days minus the Utilization Days.
8. If Utilization Days are greater than zero, then the stay is considered Medicare covered.
9. If Additional Days are equal to zero, then the entire stay is considered Medicare covered.
10. If the Maximum Enrollee OOPC amount is designated for a period other than a per-stay cost, then it is converted to an annual cost. Note that a benefit period is considered the same as quarterly for this analysis.

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)

The calculation of the OOPC estimate for the SNF Service Category benefits is based on the following assumptions.

1. Each event in the MCBS Skilled Nursing Home Utilization file is considered a SNF stay.
2. MCBS events that have a source of “Survey only” are excluded from the analysis.
3. The MCBS Total Expenditures equal the total charge for the SNF stay.
4. Total Days are calculated as the Discharge Date minus the Admission Date. If the dates are the same, then Total Days equal one.
5. The MCBS Utilization Days are defined as covered days (1-100) during a benefit period.
6. Additional Days are calculated as the Total Days minus the Utilization Days.
7. If Utilization Days are greater than zero, then the stay is considered Medicare covered.
8. If the Maximum Enrollee OOPC is not a per-stay cost, it is converted to an annual cost.

Dental

The calculation of the OOPC estimate for the Dental Service Category benefits is based on the following assumptions.

1. Each event in the MCBS Dental Events (DUE) file is considered to be one visit.
2. If the plan offers dental benefits as a mandatory benefit, then the PBP copay and coinsurance cost sharing amounts are applied to the appropriate utilization.
3. Diagnostic and preventive dental benefits include oral exams, cleanings, and X-rays.

4. Comprehensive dental benefits include restorative, endodontics, periodontics, orthodontics, and prosthodontics.
5. If an event includes more than one dental service, then the cost per service equals the total amount, divided by the number of services.

4. Utilization-to-Benefits Mapping Approach

The conceptual approach for mapping MCBS data to the services/benefits in the PBP is based on the Type of Service, Place of Service, Bill Type Code, or Revenue Center Code reported on the MCBS data. Services that occur on the same day and in the same location are bundled together and considered a single event for cost sharing purposes.

The following steps represent the basic approach taken to map utilization (claims and/or line items in the Durable Medical Equipment (DME), Outpatient, and Carrier file) to PBP services/benefits:

1. The claims in the Outpatient file are assigned based on Bill Type code or Revenue Center code, depending upon prioritization.
2. The line items in the DME file are subset based on Berenson-Eggers Type of Service (BETOS) or Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) codes.
3. The line items in the Carrier file are subset based on one or more BETOS/ Restructured BETOS Classification System (RBCS) codes, HCPCS/Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) code, Physician Specialty Codes, Service Type, and/or Place of Service, depending upon prioritization and assigned to each applicable PBP service/benefit.

4.1 DME Line Item to PBP Service Categories Mapping

Durable Medical Equipment (DME) (11a)

All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Hospital Beds,” “Oxygen and Supplies,” “Wheelchairs,” “Other DME,” or “Enteral and Parental” are mapped to the Durable Medical Equipment (DME) service category.

Prosthetic Devices (11b1)

All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Orthotic Devices” are mapped to the Prosthetic Devices service category.

Medical Supplies (11b2)

All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Medical/surgical supplies” or “Dialysis Services (non-Medicare fee schedule)” are mapped to the Medical Supplies service category.

Medicare Part B Insulin Drugs (15-1)

All line items where the HCPCS code is equal to “Insulin for administration through DME” are mapped to the Medicare Part B Insulin Drugs service category. The cost share for Medicare-covered Part B Insulin Drugs is that copay/coinsurance will not exceed more than \$35 for a month’s supply of insulin (a service category or plan level deductible does not apply).

Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs (15-2)

All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Chemotherapy Drugs” are mapped to the Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs service category. The cost share for Medicare-covered Chemotherapy/Radiation drugs is used.

Other Medicare Part B Drugs (15-3)

All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Other Drugs” are mapped to the Other Medicare Part B Drugs service category. The cost share for Other Medicare Part B non-chemotherapy drugs is used.

4.2 Outpatient Claim to PBP Service Categories Mapping

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) (2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Freestanding Clinic-Visit by RHC/FQHC Practitioner to a Member in a SNF or Skilled Swing Bed in a Covered Part A Stay” are mapped to the SNF Service category.

Cardiac Rehabilitation Services (3-1)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Other Therapeutic Services-Cardiac Rehabilitation” are mapped to the Cardiac Rehabilitation Services service category.

Pulmonary Rehabilitation Services (3-3)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Other therapeutic services- Pulmonary Rehabilitation” are mapped to the Pulmonary Rehabilitation Services service category.

SET for PAD Services (3-4)

All claims where the BILL TYPE code is equal to “Hospital-outpatient” or “Critical Access Hospital” and CPT CODE equals to “Under Peripheral Arterial Disease Rehabilitation” with any one of following ICD-10-CM CODEs (except “unspecified extremity” subcategory), “Atherosclerosis of native arteries of extremities with intermittent claudication,” “Atherosclerosis of unspecified type of bypass graft(s) of the extremities with intermittent claudication,” “Atherosclerosis of nonbiological bypass graft(s) of the extremities with intermittent claudication,” or “Atherosclerosis of other type of bypass graft(s) of the extremities with intermittent claudication” are mapped to the Supervised Exercise Therapy for Symptomatic Peripheral Artery Disease (SET for PAD) Services service category.

Emergency Services (4a)

Outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Emergency Room” are mapped to the Emergency Services service category.

Urgently Needed Services (4b)

Outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Clinic-Urgent Care Clinic” or “Free-Standing Clinic-Urgent Care” are mapped to the Urgently Needed Services service category.

Home Health Services (6)

Outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Freestanding clinic–home visit by RHC/FQHC practitioner” are mapped to the Home Health Services service category.

Primary Care Physician Services (7a)

All claims where the BILL TYPE code is equal to “Clinic-Rural Health,” “Clinic-Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHC),” “Clinic-Community Mental Health Centers (CMHC),” or “Clinic-Free-standing” are mapped to the Primary Care Physician Services service category.

Further, any previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Clinic,” “Free-standing clinic,” “Preventative Care Services-General,” or “Professional Fees” are mapped to the Primary Care Physician service category.

Occupational Therapy Services (7c)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Occupational Therapy” are mapped to the Occupational Therapy Services service category.

Physician Specialist Services (7d)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Oncology” or “Professional Fee” are mapped to the Physician Specialist Services service category.

Mental Health Specialty Services (7e)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Medical Social Services” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-General Classification” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Electroshock Treatment” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Milieu Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Play Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Activity Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Intensive Outpatient Services-Chemical Dependency” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Community Behavioral Health Program (Day Treatment)” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Rehabilitation” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Partial Hospitalization-Less Intensive” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Partial Hospitalization-Intensive” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Individual Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Group Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Family Therapy” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Testing” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Other Behavioral Health Treatments” or “Other Therapeutic Services-Drug Rehabilitation” or “Other Therapeutic Services-Alcohol Rehabilitation” are mapped to the Mental Health Specialty Services service category.

Other Health Care Professional (7g)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Professional fees – Anesthetist (CRNA)” are mapped to the Other Health Care Professional Services service category.

Psychiatric Services (7h)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Clinic-Psychiatric” or “Behavior Health Treatment/Services-Intensive Outpatient Services-Psychiatric” or “Professional Fee-Psychiatric” are mapped to the Psychiatric Services service category.

Physical Therapy and Speech-Language Pathology Services (7i)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Physical Therapy” or “Speech Language Pathology” are mapped to the Physical Therapy and Speech-Language Pathology Services service category.

Diagnostic Procedures/Tests (8a1)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Electrocardiography (EKG)/ Electrocardiography (ECG),” “Electroencephalography (EEG),” “Cardiology,” “Other Diagnostic Services,” or “Respiratory Services” are mapped to the Diagnostic Procedures/Tests service category.

Lab Services (8a2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Laboratory” or “Laboratory Pathological,” or the BILL TYPE code is equal to “Hospital-Laboratory Services Provided to Non-patients” are mapped to the Lab Services service category.

Diagnostic Radiological Services (8b1)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “CT scan,” “Magnetic Resonance Technology (MRT)/Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI),” “Magnetic Resonance Technology (MRT),” “MRT/Magnetic Resonance Angiography (MRA),” “Nuclear Medicine,” “Radiology Diagnostic,” or “Other Imaging Services” are mapped to the Diagnostic Radiological Services service category.

Therapeutic Radiological Services (8b2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Radiology-Therapeutic,” “Nuclear Medicine-Therapeutic,” or “Other Therapeutic Services” are mapped to the Therapeutic Radiological Services service category.

Outpatient X-Ray Services (8b3)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Radiology Diagnostic-Chest x-ray” are mapped to the Outpatient X-Ray Services service category.

Outpatient Hospital Services (9a)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Operating Room Services – General Classification,” “Operating Room Services – Minor Surgery,” or “Operating Room Services – Other Operating Room Services” are mapped to the Outpatient Hospital (9a1) service category. Other outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Gastro-Intestinal (GI) Services,” “Cardiology—Cardiac Cath Lab,” or “Lithotripsy” are mapped to the Outpatient Hospital (9a1) service category.

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Specialty Services-Observation Hours” are mapped to the Outpatient Hospital Observation Services (9a2).

Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Services (9b)

Outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Ambulatory surgical care” are mapped to the ASC Services service category.

Ambulance Services (10a)

Outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Ambulance” are mapped to the Ambulance Services service category. Those for ground transport are linked to 10a1 and those for air are linked to 10a2. They are combined to represent the Ambulance Services category.

Prosthetic Devices (11b1)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Prosthetic/Orthotic Devices” are mapped to the Prosthetic Devices service category.

Medical Supplies (11b2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Medical/surgical supplies” are mapped to the Medical Supplies service category.

Dialysis Services (12)

All claims where the BILL TYPE code is equal to “Clinic-hospital based or independent renal dialysis facility,” or at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Lab-Non-Routine Dialysis,” or “Hemodialysis,” “Peritoneal dialysis,” “Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis (CAPD),” or “Continuous Cycling Peritoneal Dialysis (CCPD)” are mapped to the Dialysis Services service category.

Diabetes Self-Management Training (14e2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Other Therapeutic Services-Education/Training” are mapped to the Diabetes Self-Management Training service category.

Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs (15-2)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Drugs requiring detailed coding” and HCPCS code is equal to “Chemotherapy Drugs” are mapped to the Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs service category.

Other Medicare Part B Drugs (15-3)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Drugs requiring detailed coding” and HCPCS code is NOT equal to “Chemotherapy Drugs” are mapped to the Other Medicare Part B Drugs service category.

Hearing Exams (18a)

All previously unmapped outpatient claims where at least one REVENUE CENTER code on the claim is equal to “Audiology” are mapped to the Hearing Exams service category.

4.3 Carrier Line Item to PBP Service Categories Mapping

The methodology for mapping Carrier Line Items to Inpatient Hospital and SNF events is based on matching the line item's last expense date with the Inpatient/SNF Admission and Discharge dates. These matched line items are considered part of the Inpatient/SNF stay.

The methodology for mapping Carrier Line Items to Outpatient services/benefits is based on selecting all related line items for Outpatient claims that occurred on the same day as the Outpatient bill and are related to the service/benefit. These line items are bundled under the designated Outpatient service/benefit.

Line items not bundled under Inpatient, SNF, or Outpatient are mapped to PBP categories using five line item specific variables: place of service, type of service, physician specialty, BETOS or Restructured BETOS Classification System (RBCS), and HCPCS/CPT code. This section summarizes the mapping by PBP category.

Inpatient Hospital-Acute (1a) and Inpatient Hospital-Psychiatric (1b)

All line items where the Date of the Service is on or within the Inpatient event are bundled under Inpatient Hospital. Note that some line items are excluded based on transition activities.

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) (2)

All line items where the Date of the Service is on or within the SNF event are bundled under SNF. Note that some line items are excluded based on transition activities.

Cardiac Rehabilitation Services (3-1)

All previously unmapped line items where the RBCS Family Description is equal to "Cardiac Rehabilitation" are mapped to the Cardiac Rehabilitation Services service category.

Emergency Services (4a)

All line items that occurred on the same day, where the PLACE OF SERVICE is equal to "ER" are mapped or bundled under Emergency Services.

Urgently Needed Services (4b)

All line items that occurred on the same day visit, where the PLACE OF SERVICE is equal to "Urgent Care Facility" are mapped or bundled to the Urgently Needed Services service category.

Home Health Services (6)

All previously unmapped line items where the RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to "Home Service" and RBCS Family Description is equal to "Home E & M-New and Established" or "Home Health Skilled Services" are mapped as Home Health Services service category.

Primary Care Physician (PCP) Services (7a)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Clinic (independent or rural health) visit, excluding the "Billing Clinical Laboratory" are bundled under the PCP Services category.
2. **a)** All line items where the BETOS code is equal to "Office Visit (e.g., new or established)" or "Consultations," and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal

to “General Practice,” “Family Practice,” “Internal Medicine,” or “Geriatric Medicine” are mapped as a PCP Services office visit.

b) All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for a PCP and BETOS code is NOT equal to “Chemotherapy” are bundled under the PCP office visit.

3. All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “General Practice,” “Family Practice,” “Internal Medicine,” or “Geriatric Medicine” are bundled under the PCP Services office visit.

Chiropractic Services (7b)

1. All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Chiropractic” are mapped as a Chiropractic Services visit.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Chiropractic are bundled under the Chiropractic Services visit.

Occupational Therapy Services (7c)

1. All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Occupational Therapist” are mapped as an Occupational Therapy Services visit.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for an Occupational Therapist are bundled under Occupational Therapy Services.

Physician Specialist Services (7d)

1. **a)** All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is NOT equal to “Non-physician Practitioner/Supplier/Provider Specialty,” “General Practice,” “Family Practice,” “Internal Medicine,” “Geriatric Medicine,” “Chiropractic,” “Podiatry,” “Psychiatry,” “Geriatric Psychiatry,” or “Neuropsychiatry” are mapped as a Physician Specialist Services office visit.
b) All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for a Specialist and BETOS code is NOT equal to “Chemotherapy” are bundled under the Physician Specialist Services office visit.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Oncology – Other” and PLACE is equal to “Office” and TYPE OF SERVICE is NOT equal to “Therapeutic Radiology” are mapped as a Physician Specialist Services office visit.

Mental Health Specialty Services (7e)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Mental Health visit, where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Psychologist,” “Clinical Psychologist,” or “Licensed Clinical Social Worker” are bundled under the Outpatient Mental Health Specialty Services visit.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Psychologist (billing independently),” “Clinical Psychologist,” or “Licensed Clinical Social Worker” are mapped as a Mental Health Specialty Services visit.
3. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Psychologist are bundled under the Mental Health Specialty Services visit.

Podiatry Services (7f)

- All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Office Visit (e.g., new or established),” “Nursing Home Visit,” or “Home Visit,” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Podiatry” are mapped as a Podiatry Services office visit.
 - All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Podiatry are bundled under the Podiatry Services office visit.
- All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Major Procedures,” “Minor Procedures,” “Ambulatory Procedures,” “Endoscopy,” or “Specialist,” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Podiatry” are mapped as a Podiatry Services office visit.
 - All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Podiatry are bundled under the Podiatry Services office visit.
- All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Podiatry” are mapped as a Podiatry Services office visit.

Other Health Care Professional (7g)

- All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Non-physician Practitioner” are mapped as an Other Health Care Professional office visit.
 - All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for these Physicians are bundled under the Other Health Care Professional office visit.

Psychiatric Services (7h)

- All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Office Visit (e.g., new or established),” “Consultations,” “Hospital Visit,” “Nursing Home Visit,” “Home Visit,” “Major Procedures,” “Minor Procedures,” or “Specialist,” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Psychiatry,” “Geriatric Psychiatry,” or “Neuropsychiatry” are mapped as a Psychiatric Services office visit.
 - All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for a Psychiatrist are bundled under the Psychiatric Services office visit.
- All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Psychiatry,” “Geriatric Psychiatry,” or “Neuropsychiatry” are mapped as a Psychiatric Services office visit.

Physical Therapy and Speech-Language Pathology Services (7i)

- All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Speech Language Pathologists,” or “Physical Therapist” are mapped as a Physical Therapy and Speech-Language Pathology Services visit.
- All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for this Physical Therapy are bundled under the Physical Therapy and Speech-Language Pathology Services visit.

Opioid Treatment Program Services (7k)

- All line items where the HCPCS/CPT code is equal to “Alcohol Substance Abuse Assessment and Intervention” and the DIAGNOSIS CODE is equal to “Opioid abuse” or “Opioid dependence” are mapped to Opioid Treatment Program Services visits.

2. All line items that occurred on the same day, where the PLACE OF SERVICE is equal to “Non-residential Opioid Treatment Facility” are mapped to the Opioid Treatment Program Services service category.
3. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for opioid treatment are bundled under the Opioid Treatment Program Services service category.

Diagnostic Procedures/Tests (8a1)

1. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Other Tests” are mapped as Diagnostic Procedures/Tests Services.
2. All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Minor Procedures” or “Major Procedures” and the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Independent Diagnostic Testing Facility (IDTF)” are mapped as Diagnostic Procedures/Tests Services.
3. All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Office Visits-New” and the SPECIALTY CODE is equal to “Independent Diagnostic Testing Facility (IDTF)” and the SERVICE TYPE is equal to “Diagnostic Laboratory” are mapped as Diagnostic Procedures/Tests Services.

Lab Services (8a2)

1. All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Clinical Lab (Billing Independently)” are mapped as a Lab service.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Lab Tests” and PLACE OF SERVICE is “Independent Laboratory” are mapped as a Lab service.
3. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Local codes” and the SERVICE TYPE is equal to “Diagnostic Laboratory” are mapped as a Lab service.
4. All line items where the SERVICE TYPE is equal to “Diagnostic Laboratory” are mapped as a Lab service.

Diagnostic Radiological Services (8b1)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient “complicated” X-ray visit, where the BETOS code is equal to “Standard Imaging,” “Advanced Imaging,” “Echography,” or “Imaging/Procedure” are mapped or bundled under the Diagnostic Radiological Services visit.
2. All line items where the SERVICE TYPE is equal to “Diagnostic radiology” are mapped as Diagnostic Radiological Services.

Therapeutic Radiological Services (8b2)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Radiation Therapy visit, where the RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Radiation Oncology” are mapped as a Therapeutic Radiological Services visit.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the TYPE OF SERVICE code is equal to “Therapeutic Radiology” are mapped as a Therapeutic Radiological Services visit.

Outpatient X-Ray Services (8b3)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient X-ray visit, where the RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Standard X-ray” are mapped as an Outpatient X-ray Services visit.

2. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Standard imaging” are mapped as an Outpatient X-ray Services visit.

Outpatient Hospital Services (9a)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Hospital visit where PLACE OF SERVICE is equal to “Outpatient Hospital” and TYPE OF SERVICE is equal to “Surgery” are mapped as an Outpatient Hospital service.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) as the Outpatient visit are bundled under the Outpatient Hospital visit.

Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Services (9b)

1. **a)** All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Major Procedures,” “Minor Procedures,” “Ambulatory Procedures,” “Endoscopy,” “Eye Procedure,” “Anesthesia,” or “Specialist,” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Ambulatory Surgical Center” are mapped as an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Services visit.
b) All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) as the Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) visit are bundled under the Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Services visit.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Undefined” and the PLACE OF SERVICE is “Ambulatory Surgical Center” and the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Ambulatory Surgical Center” are mapped as an Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Services visit.

Ambulance Services (10a)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient ambulance service, where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Ambulance Service Supplier,” or the PLACE OF SERVICE code is equal to “Ambulance-Land” or “Ambulance-Air or Water,” or the SERVICE TYPE code is equal to “Ambulance” are bundled under the Ambulance Services Ground (10a1) or Air (10a2).
2. All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Ambulance Service Supplier,” or the PLACE OF SERVICE code is equal to “Ambulance-Land” or “Ambulance-Air or Water,” or the SERVICE TYPE code is equal to “Ambulance” are mapped as an Ambulance Services Ground (10a1) or Air (10a2).

Durable Medical Equipment (DME) (11a)

All line items where the RBCS Category Subcategory is equal to “DE” and RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Other DME” are mapped to the Durable Medical Equipment (DME) service category.

Prosthetic Devices (11b1)

All line items where the RBCS Category Subcategory is equal to “DF” and RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Orthotic Devices” are mapped to the Prosthetic Devices service category.

Medical Supplies (11b2)

All line items where the RBCS Category Subcategory is equal to “DA” and RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Medical/Surgical Supplies” are mapped as a Medical Supplies benefit.

Dialysis Services (12)

1. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Dialysis visit, where the RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Dialysis” are mapped as Dialysis Services.
2. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Dialysis Services” are mapped as Dialysis Services.

Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs (15-2)

1. All line items where the RBCS Subcategory Description is equal to “Chemotherapy” are mapped to the Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs service category. The cost share for Medicare-covered Chemotherapy/Radiation drugs is used.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Chemotherapy are bundled under Medicare Part B Chemotherapy/Radiation Drugs.

Other Medicare Part B Drugs (15-3)

1. All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Other drugs” are mapped as an Other Medicare Part B Drugs benefit.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for “Other drugs” are bundled under the Other Medicare Part B Drugs category.

Medicare Dental Services (16a)

1. **a)** All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Office Visit (e.g., new or established)” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Oral Surgery (Dentists Only)” are mapped as a Medicare Dental Services office visit.
b) All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Oral Surgery (Dentists Only) are bundled under the Medicare Dental Services office visit.
2. **a)** All previously unmapped line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Ambulatory Procedures” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Oral Surgery (Dentist only)” are mapped as a Medicare Dental Services office visit.
b) All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Oral Surgery (Dentists Only) are bundled under the Medicare Dental Services office visit.
3. All previously unmapped line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Oral Surgery (Dentists Only)” are mapped as a Medicare Dental Services office visit.

Eye Exams (17a)

1. All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Office Visit (e.g., new or established),” “Consultations,” or “Specialist – ophthalmology,” and where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Optometry” are mapped as an Eye Exams visit.
2. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for Optometry are bundled under the Eye Exams visit.

Hearing Exams (18a)

1. **a)** All line items where the PHYSICIAN SPECIALTY code is equal to “Audiologist (billing independently)” are mapped as a Hearing Exams visit.
b) All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient service for Hearing Exams are bundled under the Hearing Exams service.

2. All line items where the SERVICE TYPE is equal to “Hearing Items and Services” are bundled under the Hearing Exams visit.

Pap Smears/Pelvic Exams

1. Medicare policy is that the copay for preventive Pap Smears/Pelvic exams is \$0.
2. All line items that occurred on the same day as an Outpatient Pap Smear are bundled under Pap Smears/Pelvic Exams.
3. All line items where HCPCS code is associated with preventive Pap Smears/Pelvic Exams are mapped as preventive Pap Smears/Pelvic Exams.
4. All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Lab Tests – Other” and the PLACE OF SERVICE is equal to “Inpatient Hospital,” “Outpatient Hospital,” or “Other Unlisted Facility” are mapped as a Pap Smears/Pelvic Exams.

Mammography Screening

1. Medicare policy is that the copay for preventive Mammography Screening exams is \$0.
2. All line items that occurred on the same day as Mammography Screening, where HCPCS/CPT code is associated with Mammography Screening are mapped as Mammography Screening.
3. All other line items that occurred on the same day (i.e., related items) for “Mammography Screening Center” are bundled under the Mammography Screening.

Immunizations

Influenza

1. Medicare policy is that the copay for influenza immunizations is equal to \$0.
2. All line items where the BETOS code is equal to “Influenza Immunizations” are mapped to the Immunizations service category.

Pneumococcal

1. Medicare Policy is that the copay for pneumococcal immunizations is equal to \$0.
2. All line items where the SERVICE TYPE code is equal to “Pneumococcal/Flu Vaccine” are mapped to the Immunizations service category.

Appendix A: Inflation and Utilization Adjustments

To inflate the 2020 and 2021 costs on the MCBS event files and the Medicare claims to 2025 dollars, CMS provided the following inflation factors:

Appendix A Table 1

Fiscal Year	RICIPE (Inpatient Hospital)	RICIUE (SNF)	RICDUE (Dental Prices)
2018	1.2%	1.0%	2.7%
2019	1.9%	2.4%	2.2%
2020	3.1%	2.4%	3.0%
2021	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%
2022	2.5%	1.2%	4.1%
2023	4.3%	5.1%	5.6%
2024	3.1%	6.4%	4.7%
2025	2.9%	4.2%	4.1%

Appendix A Table 2

Calendar Year	RICPME (Drugs) Price	RICPME (Drugs) Utilization & Intensity per Capita	RICPME (Drugs) Total
2018	-1.0%	2.7%	1.7%
2019	-0.4%	4.0%	3.6%
2020	-1.3%	5.4%	4.1%
2021	-2.3%	9.1%	6.6%
2022	1.2%	6.7%	8.0%
2023	1.7%	4.6%	6.4%
2024	2.9%	3.1%	6.1%
2025	0.1%	3.8%	3.9%

Appendix A Table 3

Calendar Year	HHA
2018	1.0%
2019	2.1%
2020	1.5%
2021	2.0%
2022	2.6%
2023	4.0%
2024	3.0%
2025	2.6%

Appendix A Table 4

Fiscal Year	Outpatient
2018	1.35%
2019	1.35%
2020	2.6%
2021	2.4%
2022	2.0%
2023	3.8%
2024	3.1%
2025	2.9%

Appendix A Table 5

CARRIER AND DME BETOS Code	2020-2025 Change	2021-2025 Change
D1A: Medical/surgical supplies	1.551867	1.209649
D1B: Hospital beds	1.551867	1.209649
D1C: Oxygen and supplies	1.551867	1.209649
D1D: Wheelchairs	1.551867	1.209649
D1E: Other DME	1.551867	1.209649
D1F: Orthotic devices	1.551867	1.209649
D1G: Drug administered through DME	1.035727	1.060110
I1A: Standard imaging – chest	1.000941	0.964297
I1B: Standard imaging - musculoskeletal	1.000941	0.964297
I1C: Standard imaging – breast	1.000941	0.964297
I1D: Standard imaging - contrast gastrointestinal	1.000941	0.964297
I1E: Standard imaging - nuclear medicine	1.000941	0.964297
I1F: Standard imaging – other	1.000941	0.964297
I2A: Advanced imaging - CAT: head	1.000941	0.964297
I2B: Advanced imaging - CAT: other	1.000941	0.964297
I2C: Advanced imaging - MRI: brain	1.000941	0.964297
I2D: Advanced imaging - MRI: other	1.000941	0.964297
I3A: Echography – eye	1.000941	0.964297
I3B: Echography - abdomen/pelvis	1.000941	0.964297
I3C: Echography – heart	1.000941	0.964297
I3D: Echography - carotid arteries	1.000941	0.964297
I3E: Echography - prostate, transrectal	1.000941	0.964297
I3F: Echography – other	1.000941	0.964297
I4A: Imaging/procedure – heart, including cardiac catheterization	1.000941	0.964297
I4B: Imaging/procedure – other	1.000941	0.964297
M1A: Office visits – new	1.000941	0.964297
M1B: Office visits – established	1.000941	0.964297
M2A: Hospital visit – initial	1.000941	0.964297
M2B: Hospital visit – subsequent	1.000941	0.964297
M2C: Hospital visit - critical care	1.000941	0.964297
M3 : Emergency room visit	1.000941	0.964297
M4A: Home visit	1.000941	0.964297
M4B: Nursing home visit	1.000941	0.964297
M5A: Specialist – pathology	1.000941	0.964297
M5B: Specialist – psychiatry	1.000941	0.964297
M5C: Specialist – ophthalmology	1.000941	0.964297

CARRIER AND DME BETOS Code	2020-2025 Change	2021-2025 Change
M5D: Specialist – other	1.000941	0.964297
M6 : Consultations	1.000941	0.964297
O1A: Ambulance	1.551867	1.209649
O1B: Chiropractic	1.000941	0.964297
O1C: Enteral and Parental	1.551867	1.209649
O1D: Chemotherapy	1.035727	1.060110
O1E: Other drugs	1.035727	1.060110
O1F: Vision, hearing, and speech services	1.121092	1.094817
O1G: Influenza immunization	1.237056	1.192919
P0 : Anesthesia	1.000941	0.964297
P1A: Major procedure – breast	1.000941	0.964297
P1B: Major procedure - colectomy	1.000941	0.964297
P1C: Major procedure - cholecystectomy	1.000941	0.964297
P1D: Major procedure – turp	1.000941	0.964297
P1E: Major procedure – hysterectomy	1.000941	0.964297
P1F: Major procedure - explor/decompr/excisdisc	1.000941	0.964297
P1G: Major procedure – Other	1.000941	0.964297
P2A: Major procedure, cardiovascular - cabg	1.000941	0.964297
P2B: Major procedure, cardiovascular - aneurysm repair	1.000941	0.964297
P2C: Major Procedure, cardiovascular - thromboendarterectomy	1.000941	0.964297
P2D: Major procedure, cardiovascular - coronary angioplasty (PTCA)	1.000941	0.964297
P2E: Major procedure, cardiovascular - pacemaker insertion	1.000941	0.964297
P2F: Major procedure, cardiovascular - other	1.000941	0.964297
P3A: Major procedure, orthopedic hip fracture repair	1.000941	0.964297
P3B: Major procedure, orthopedic hip replacement	1.000941	0.964297
P3C: Major procedure, orthopedic knee replacement	1.000941	0.964297
P3D: Major procedure, orthopedic - other	1.000941	0.964297
P4A: Eye procedure - corneal transplant	1.000941	0.964297
P4B: Eye procedure - cataract removal/lens insertion	1.000941	0.964297
P4C: Eye procedure - retinal detachment	1.000941	0.964297
P4D: Eye procedure – treatment of retinal lesions	1.000941	0.964297
P4E: Eye procedure – other	1.000941	0.964297
P5A: Ambulatory procedures – skin	1.150195	1.123237
P5B: Ambulatory procedures - musculoskeletal	1.150195	1.123237
P5C: Ambulatory procedures – inguinal hernia repair	1.150195	1.123237
P5D: Ambulatory procedures - lithotripsy	1.150195	1.123237

CARRIER AND DME BETOS Code	2020-2025 Change	2021-2025 Change
P5E: Ambulatory procedures - other	1.150195	1.123237
P6A: Minor procedures – skin	1.000941	0.964297
P6B: Minor procedures - musculoskeletal	1.000941	0.964297
P6C: Minor procedures - other (Medicare fee schedule)	1.000941	0.964297
P6D: Minor procedures - other (non-Medicare fee schedule)	1.000941	0.964297
P7A: Oncology - radiation therapy	1.000941	0.964297
P7B: Oncology – other	1.000941	0.964297
P8A: Endoscopy – arthroscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8B: Endoscopy - upper gastrointestinal	1.000941	0.964297
P8C: Endoscopy – sigmoidoscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8D: Endoscopy – colonoscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8E: Endoscopy – cystoscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8F: Endoscopy – bronchoscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8G: Endoscopy - laparoscopic cholecystectomy	1.000941	0.964297
P8H: Endoscopy – laryngoscopy	1.000941	0.964297
P8I: Endoscopy – other	1.000941	0.964297
P9A: Dialysis services (Medicare Fee Schedule)	1.000941	0.964297
P9B: Dialysis services (Non-Medicare Fee Schedule)	1.000941	0.964297
T1A: Lab tests - routine venipuncture (non-Medicare fee schedule)	1.000000	1.000000
T1B: Lab tests - automated general profiles	1.000000	1.000000
T1C: Lab tests – urinalysis	1.000000	1.000000
T1D: Lab tests - blood counts	1.000000	1.000000
T1E: Lab tests – glucose	1.000000	1.000000
T1F: Lab tests - bacterial cultures	1.000000	1.000000
T1G: Lab tests - other (Medicare fee schedule)	1.000000	1.000000
T1H: Lab tests - other (non-Medicare fee schedule)	1.000000	1.000000
T2A: Other tests – electrocardiograms	1.000941	0.964297
T2B: Other tests - cardiovascular stress tests	1.000941	0.964297
T2C: Other tests - EKG monitoring	1.000941	0.964297
T2D: Other tests - other	1.000941	0.964297
Y1 : Other - Medicare fee schedule	1.000941	0.964297
Y2 : Other - non-Medicare fee schedule	1.000941	0.964297
Z1 : Local codes	1.000941	0.964297
Z2 : Undefined codes	1.000941	0.964297

List of Acronyms

ACRONYM	DEFINITION
ASC	Ambulatory Surgical Center
BETOS	Berenson-Eggers Type of Service
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
CPT	Current Procedural Terminology
CT	Computed Tomography
CY	Contract Year
DUE	Dental Events
DME	Durable Medical Equipment
ECG	Electrocardiography
EEG	Electroencephalography
EKG	Electrocardiography
ER	Emergency Room
ESRD	End-stage Renal Disease
GI	Gastro-intestinal
HCPCS	Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System
HHA	Home Health Agencies
ICL	Initial Coverage Limit
IDTF	Independent Diagnostic Testing Facility
IPE	Inpatient Event
JSON	JavaScript Object Notation
MA	Medicare Advantage
MCBS	Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey
MRA	Magnetic Resonance Angiography
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
MRT	Magnetic Resonance Technology
MSA	Medical Savings Account Plans
OACT	Office of the Actuary
OM	Original Medicare
OOPC	Out-Of-Pocket Cost
OT	Occupational Therapy
PBP	Plan Benefit Package
PCP	Primary Care Physician
PET	Positron Emission Tomography
PT	Physical Therapy

ACRONYM	DEFINITION
RIC DUE	Record Identification Code - Dental Events
RIC IPE	Record Identification Code - Inpatient Hospital Events
RIC IUE	Record Identification Code - Institutional Events
RBCS	Restructured BETOS Classification System
SNF	Skilled Nursing Facility
SP	Speech Language Pathology
VA	Veterans Administration