

Home Health Value-Based Purchasing Model

HHVBP Newsletter

QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER - MARCH 2025

This newsletter contains information for home health agencies (HHAs) related to the expanded Home Health Value-Based Purchasing (HHVBP) Model, including Model highlights, training updates, new insights, reminders, resources, and contact information.

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January 2025 Interim Performance Reports - Final January 2025 IPRs Available on iQIES

The Final January 2025 IPRs for the expanded HHVBP Model have been published on the Internet Quality Improvement and Evaluation System (iQIES). New in the January 2025 IPRs is a worksheet ("CY 2025 Baseline") that reports on your HHA's preliminary Improvement Thresholds for the CY 2025 applicable measure set. Note that Improvement Thresholds are based on CY 2023 data for all measures in the CY 2025 measure set other than the DTC-PAC measure. For the DTC-PAC measure, CY 2022 and CY 2023 data are used.

An HHA receives a January 2025 IPR if the HHA:

- Was Medicare certified prior to January 1, 2023, and
- Meets the minimum threshold of data for at least one (1) quality measure in the quarterly reporting period for the performance year shown in **Exhibit 1.**

Exhibit 1: January 2025 IPR quality measure performance scores time periods for each measure category

Measure Category	Time Period	Minimum Threshold
OASIS-based	Oct 1, 2023 – Sep 30, 2024	20 home health quality
		episodes
Claims-based	Jul 1, 2023 – Jun 30, 2024	20 home health stays
HHCAHPS Survey-based*	Jul 1, 2023 – Jun 30, 2024	40 completed surveys

^{*} Not included in the TPS calculation for HHAs in the smaller-volume cohort. **Note:** IPRs are only available to HHAs through iQIES. IPRs are not available to the public.

Instructions on how to access the IPRs are also available on the <u>Expanded HHVBP Model</u> webpage, under "Model Reports."

Public Reporting – First Performance Year Results Now Available in the Provider Data Catalog

On January 15, 2025, CMS posted results from the first performance year of the expanded HHVBP Model (CY 2023) in the Provider Data Catalog.

One of the overall goals of the HHVBP Model is to enhance the public reporting process. Posting results from the first performance year of the expanded HHVBP Model (CY 2023) in the <u>Provider Data Catalog (PDC)</u> is an important milestone toward meeting this goal. CMS plans to update expanded HHVBP Model performance data annually.

Please review the <u>Public Reporting Tip Sheet: Home Health Value-Based Purchasing</u> for additional details on HHVBP public reporting. For more information about the expanded HHVBP Model, including the expanded HHVBP Model measures, visit the <u>Expanded Home Health Value-Based Purchasing Model</u> webpage.

Getting Ready for the CY 2025 Measure Set - Available and Upcoming Resources

As outlined in the CY 2024 Home Health (HH) Prospective Payment System (PPS) Final Rule, there are changes to the expanded HHVBP Model measure set starting with CY 2025 (referred to as the "CY 2025 measure set"). The October 2025 IPRs will be the first to generate Improvement, Achievement, and Care Points based on the CY 2025 measure set covering 12 months of performance data through June 30, 2025 for OASIS-based measures and through March 31, 2025 for claims-based and HHCAHPS Survey-based measures.

To help HHAs get ready for this change, CMS has started providing resources, including the following three worksheets in previous and upcoming IPRs, that provide a preview of HHAs' performance on the CY 2025 measure set:

1) "CY 2025 AT and BM" tab:

Starting with the July 2024 IPRs, preliminary Achievement Thresholds (AT) and Benchmarks (BM) have been available to HHAs in each IPR. In the July 2025 IPRs, this tab will show final AT and BM.

2) "CY 2025 Baseline" tab:

The January 2025 IPRs reported on HHAs' preliminary Improvement Thresholds for the CY 2025 measure set. In the July 2025 IPRs, this tab will show final Improvement Thresholds.

3) "CY 2025 Performance" tab:

In the July 2025 IPRs, CMS will include an additional worksheet that reports on the most current performance period available by measure category – in line with the reporting period used for the CY 2024 measure set. Because most measures are included in both the CY 2024 and CY 2025 measure set, this additional tab will only report on the measures that are new to the CY 2025 measure set (i.e., Home Health Within-Stay Potentially Preventable Hospitalization, Discharge to Community-Post Acute Care Discharge Function Score).

In the upcoming April 2025 and July 2025 IPRs, Achievement Points, Improvement Points, Care Points, and TPS will be based on the CY 2024 measure set:

• April 2025 IPRs:

OASIS-based measure performance will be based on 12 months of data through December 31, 2024. Claims-based and HHCAHPS Survey-based measures will be based on 12 months of data through September 30, 2024.

• <u>July 2025 IPRs:</u>

All measures will report on performance up to the end of CY 2024 – except the two OASIS-based measures that overlap with the measures that are included in the CY 2025 measure set (i.e., Improvement in Management of Oral Medications and Improvement in Dyspnea). These two OASIS-based measures will cover a 12-month performance period through March 31, 2025.

Starting with the October 2025 IPRs, Achievement Points, Improvement Points, Care Points, and TPS will be based on the CY 2025 measure set:

• October 2025 IPRs:

The three worksheets covering performance data on the CY 2025 measure set that are listed above are removed from IPRs starting with the October 2025 IPRs when the CY 2025 measure set will be in place. This means that CY 2025 measure performance, improvement thresholds, and final AT and BM will be applied to calculate HHAs' Total Performance Score (TPS) starting in October. The "TNC Change Reference" tab will also be removed starting in October because the TNC Change in Mobility and TNC Change in Self-Care measures are no longer included in the CY 2025 measure set.

Note that the CY 2025 Annual Performance Report (CY 2025 APR), published in August 2025, will cover measure performance based on CY 2024 data. Please also refer to the Expanded

HHVBP Model Guide, Section 7.1 for additional information on reporting periods by measure category covered in the IPRs/APRs slated to be published through August 2025.

CMS has also made available resources and training materials that provide details on the CY 2025 measure set. These resources are:

- Final Rule:
 - o CY 2024 Home Health Prospective Payment System (HH PPS) Final Rule
- Web-based Training:
 - o Expanded HHVBP Model Web-Based Training: Changes to the Applicable Measure Set Beginning in CY 2025
- Quality Measures:
 - o <u>Discharge Function Score (DC Function) Quality Measure Overview (PDF)</u>
- Webinar:
 - Expanded HHVBP Model: Preparing for Calendar Year (CY) 2024 and CY 2025 Recording, Slides (PDF), and CY 2025 Written Resource (PDF).

Help Desk Highlights

Over the past quarter, most inquiries into the help desk were related to an HHA's annual payment adjustment, including 1) whether HHAs will see their adjusted payment percentage (APP) on their remittance advice that the Medicare Administrative Contractor (MAC) provides to the HHA after the MAC pays the claim, and 2) whether their APP will be applied before or after the 2% sequestration adjustment. Here are the answers to those two questions:

Will HHAs see their APP on their remittance advice provided by the MAC?

As stated in Q5007.2 of the March 2025 Expanded HHVBP Model FAQs, the Annual Payment Percentage (APP) will NOT be separately identified on an agency's remittance advice.

Will the APP be applied before or after the 2% sequestration adjustment?

As stated in the new 5008 of the March 2025 HHVBP FAQs, applying the sequestration adjustment is the last and final step in processing a claim.

In addition, the help desk has received questions related to the display of performance year 2024 and performance 2025 data on the IPRs published in 2025.

Will the IPRs continue to report 12 months of data for the measures that are being removed from the expanded HHVBP Model applicable measure set after CY 2024?

The January, April, and July 2025 IPRs will continue to report 12 months of data for those measures that will no longer be included in the expanded HHVBP Model applicable measure set after CY 2024.

For the measures that are being removed, including the Total Normalized Composite (TNC) Change measures, the April and July 2025 IPRs will include the 12 months of CY 2024 performance data for the measures.

For additional information about report timing related to IPRs through July 2025, please also refer to the Expanded HHVBP Model Guide, Section 7 ("Performance Feedback Reports").

Also of note, from the March 2025 Expanded HHVBP Model FAQs is Q3025. This FAQ highlights updated information regarding the HHA baseline year for the Discharge to Community - Post Acute Care (DTC-PAC) measure. Since the DTC-PAC measure is a two-year measure, the HHA baseline year for this measure is CY 2022 and CY2023. This means that only HHAs with a Medicare certification date before January 1, 2022 that have at last 20 home health stays in the two-year reporting period of January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2023 will have Improvement Thresholds calculated for this measure for the calendar year (CY) 2025 performance year.

Contact Us

HHVBP Model Help Desk: <u>HHVBPquestions@cms.hhs.gov</u> Contact for information, updates, and questions about the expanded HHVBP Model.

Home Health Quality Reporting Program (HH QRP) Help Desk:

homehealthqualityquestions@cms.hhs.gov Contact for questions about the following: Home Health Quality, including Care Compare (excluding HHCAHPS), OASIS coding and documentation, quality reporting requirements and deadlines, data reported in quality reports, measure calculations, Quality of Patient Care Star Rating (excluding suppression requests), public reporting, risk adjustment, and Quality Assessment Only (QAO)/Pay for Reporting (P4P).

QIES/iQIES Service Center: <u>iqies@cms.hhs.gov</u>, (800) 339-9313 Contact for support with registration for the Internet Quality Improvement Evaluation System (iQIES). Alternatively, refer to the iQIES Onboarding Guide on QTSO at https://qtso.cms.gov/software/iqies/reference-manuals for registration support.

CCSQ Support Central:

https://cmsqualitysupport.servicenowservices.com/ccsq_support_central Use this link to create a ticket or to track an existing ticket.

Home Health CAHPS Help Desk: <u>HHCAHPS@rti.org</u> Contact for questions related to the HHCAHPS Survey or Patient Survey Star Ratings.

HHVBP Model Expansion Listserv: Subscribe to the <u>HHVBP Model Expansion Listserv</u> to receive email updates related to the expanded HHVBP Model.

Still not sure which help desk to use? Check out the Guide to Home Health Help Desks!





Important Links:

Expanded HHVBP Model webpage | Expanded HHVBP Model YouTube playlist

CMS Innovation Center Home Health Value-Based Purchasing Model